Location
Valparaiso, Indiana–Population 25,000
45 Miles Southeast of Chicago; 13 Miles South of Lake Michigan

Campus Size
310 Acres, 70 Buildings

Control
Independent

Religious Affiliation
Lutheran

Major Academic Divisions
(Approximate Enrollments, Fall 1992)
College of Arts and Sciences –1830
Christ College (Honors)–250
College of Business Administration–430
College of Engineering–370
College of Nursing–370
Law School–560
Graduate Division–210

Accreditation
The North Central Association of Colleges and Schools (All Programs)
The American Chemical Society
National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education
National Association of Schools of Music
The Council on Social Work Education
The Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology
American Association of Collegiate Schools of Business
Indiana State Board of Nurses’ Registration and Nursing Education
The National League for Nursing
The Association of American Law Schools
The American Bar Association
Indiana State Department of Education

Major Affiliations
The American Council on Education
The American School of Classical Studies at Athens
The Association of American Colleges
The Lutheran Education Association
The American Association of Colleges of Nursing
The American Society for Engineering Education
The American Assembly of Collegiate Schools of Business
The American Schools of Oriental Research
The Association of Graduate Liberal Studies Programs
The Center for Research Libraries
The Council of Applied Masters Programs in Psychology

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Undergraduate Academic Calendar</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valparaiso in Brief</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Academic Programs</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Study Programs</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Facilities for Learning</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honors and Awards</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Life</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College of Arts and Sciences</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christ College</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College of Business Administration</td>
<td>154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College of Engineering</td>
<td>164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College of Nursing</td>
<td>181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intercollegiate Programs</td>
<td>186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate Division</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School of Law</td>
<td>192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Summer Session and Evening Division</td>
<td>193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Admission</td>
<td>195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registration</td>
<td>199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Academic Policies</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuition and Fees</td>
<td>208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Expenses</td>
<td>210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing Regulations</td>
<td>211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refunds</td>
<td>212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial Aid</td>
<td>214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scholarships</td>
<td>216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loan Funds</td>
<td>228</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Faculty</td>
<td>230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Administration</td>
<td>245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Board of Directors</td>
<td>247</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index</td>
<td>250</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ANNOUNCEMENTS FOR 1994-1995 SESSIONS

VALPARAISO UNIVERSITY BULLETIN (USPS 656-460)
Volume 68, July 1, 1994, Number 1

Published four times yearly (July, August, September and November) by The Lutheran University
Association, Inc., Valparaiso, IN 46383-6493. Second class postage paid at Valparaiso, Indiana.
The General Catalog of Valparaiso University is designed to describe the programs of the University and to give that information needed to guide students in the successful achievement of their academic goals. Nevertheless, the material is for information only and does not make a contract between the student and the University. Students themselves are ultimately responsible for completion of the requirements for their degrees as well as for the value they receive from University programs.

In years when the General Catalog is not published an Announcement Bulletin gives information on important changes in courses, calendar, staff, program and policies. The University reserves the right to discontinue an academic program if it is deemed no longer central to the University's mission.

Separate catalogs are issued for the School of Law, the Graduate Division and the Summer Session, which should be consulted for details about the related programs.

It is the policy of Valparaiso University to prohibit unlawful discrimination on the basis of sex, handicap, race, color, age, veteran status or national origin in its educational programs, admission policies, employment policies, financial aid or other school-administered programs and policies. This policy is enforced by applicable federal and state laws and regulations, including, but not limited to, Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, and the Age Discrimination in Employment Act of 1967. Inquiries concerning the application of said federal regulations to this University may be referred to the University Compliance Director of Affirmative Action Plan.

Valparaiso University is authorized under federal law to enroll non-immigrant alien students.

UNIVERSITY CALENDAR FOR
1994-1995

For the Colleges of Arts and Sciences, Business Administration, Engineering and Nursing.
For the Law School, consult the Law School Bulletin.

SUMMER I 1994
May 17, Tuesday. Instruction begins.
May 30, Monday. No classes.
June 24, Friday, 5:00 p.m. Summer Session I closes.
June 27, Monday, 12 Noon. Deadline for all grades.

SUMMER II 1994
June 28, Tuesday. Instruction begins.
July 4, Monday. No classes.
August 5, Friday, 5:00 p.m. Summer Session II closes.
August 8, Monday, 12 Noon. Deadline for all grades.

FALL SEMESTER 1994
August 20, Saturday, 8:00 a.m. Orientation for freshmen begins.
August 22-23, Monday and Tuesday, 8:00 a.m. Registration Confirmation.
August 23, Tuesday, 8:00 a.m. Registration for freshmen, transfer students, former students and students who did not participate in advance registration.
August 24, Wednesday, 8:00 a.m. Instruction begins.
August 24-October 14. Dates for first half short courses.
August 31, Wednesday, 5:00 p.m. Deadline for adding first half short courses.
August 31, Wednesday, 5:00 p.m. Deadline for late registration for fall semester.
August 31, Wednesday, 5:00 p.m. Deadline for adding regular courses. All requests for adding a course during the official drop-add period (first six class days) shall remain at the discretion of the appropriate academic dean or department chair.
September 7, Wednesday, 5:00 p.m. Deadline to file for S/U grade for first half short courses.
September 23, Friday, 5:00 p.m. Deadline for withdrawing from first half short courses with grade of W.
September 23, Friday, 5:00 p.m. Deadline to file for S/U grade for regular courses.
October 8, Saturday. Homecoming day.
October 14, Friday. Free day. No classes.
October 10-October 14. Adjustment period for adding second half short courses and for arranging course intensification.
October 17, Monday. Last day to file application of candidacy for the associate's and bachelor's degrees to be conferred in May or August, 1995.
October 17-December 9. Dates for second half short courses.
October 20, Thursday, 5:00 p.m. Deadline for adding second half short courses.
October 25, Tuesday, 5:00 p.m. Deadline for withdrawing from regular courses with grade of W.
October 31, Monday, 5:00 p.m. Deadline to file for S/U grade for second half short courses.
November 16, Wednesday, 5:00 p.m. Deadline for withdrawing from second half short courses with grade of W.
November 18, Friday, 6:30 p.m. Thanksgiving recess begins.
November 28, Monday, 8:00 a.m. Thanksgiving recess ends.
December 2, Friday. Last day for tests in courses of 3 credits or more. Last day to petition for change in date of final examinations.
December 9, Friday, 5:00 p.m. Deadline to officially withdraw from the University for Fall Semester. Last day to file petitions to change registration.
December 9, Friday, 10:00 p.m. Instruction ends.
SPRING SEMESTER 1995

January 9, Monday. Orientation for new students; registration confirmation.

January 10, Tuesday, 8:00 a.m. Registration confirmation; registration for all new students, former students and students who did not participate in advance registration.

January 11, Wednesday, 8:00 a.m. Instruction begins.


January 16, Monday. Observation of Martin Luther King’s Birthday.

January 18, Wednesday, 5:00 p.m. Deadline for adding first half short courses.

January 18, Wednesday, 5:00 p.m. Deadline for late registration for spring semester.

January 27, Friday, 5:00 p.m. Observation of Martin Luther King’s Birthday.

February 10, Friday, 5:00 p.m. Deadline to file for S/U grade for first half short courses.

February 14, Good Friday. No classes.

February 10, Friday, 5:00 p.m. Deadline to file for S/U grade for regular courses.

February 27-March 3. Adjustment period for adding second half short courses and for arranging course intensification.

March 3, Friday, 6:30 p.m. Spring recess begins.

March 20, Monday, 8:00 a.m. Spring recess ends.


March 23, Thursday, 5:00 p.m. Deadline for adding second half short courses.

March 28, Tuesday, 6:00 p.m. Deadline for withdrawing from regular courses with grade of W.

March 31, Friday, 5:00 p.m. Deadline to file for S/U grade for second half short courses.

April 14, Good Friday. No classes.

April 17, Monday. Last day to file application of candidacy for the associate’s and bachelor’s degrees to be conferred in December, 1995.

April 19, Wednesday, 5:00 p.m. Deadline for withdrawing from second half short courses with grade of W.


May 2, Tuesday. Last day for tests in courses of 3 credits or more. Last day to petition for change in date of final examinations.

May 9, Tuesday, 5:00 p.m. Deadline to officially withdraw from the University for Spring Semester. Last day to file petitions to change registration.

May 9, Tuesday, 10:00 a.m. Instruction ends.

May 10, Wednesday. Reading day.

May 11, Thursday, 8:00 a.m. Final examinations begin.

May 16, Tuesday, 12:30 p.m. Final examinations end. Semester ends.

May 17, Wednesday, noon. Deadline for grades for all candidates for all degrees.

May 19, Friday, 5:00 p.m. Deadline for reporting all other grades.

May 21, Sunday. 121st Annual Commencement

In brief

The Aims of the University

Valparaiso University is dedicated to superior teaching based on excellent scholarship. As a scholarly community it actively engages in the exploration, transmission and enlargement not only of knowledge but also of the cultural and religious heritage of mankind, and it is proud to prepare men and women for professional service. This community values respect for learning and truth, for human dignity, for freedom from ignorance and prejudice, and for a critically inquiring spirit. The University aims to develop in its members these values, together with a sense of vocation and social responsibility. It holds that these values receive their deepest meaning and strength within the context of the Christian faith.

As a church-related university concerned for the needs of its students in all aspects of their development as well as for the problems which face society, it aims to graduate informed and sensitive men and women who will not only leave their marks on society but find lives of personal fulfillment as well. Proud of all its alumni who have carried its values into leadership roles in their communities, the church, social institutions and the nation, it aims to continue graduating such potential leaders.

Under neither the control nor the authority of any church body, the University is an independent institution owned and operated by The Lutheran University Association. For more than half a century the University has been affiliated with congregations and members of The Lutheran Church-Missouri Synod. It enjoys, too, a partner relationship with members of all Lutheran churches, with all its constituents who share its aims and voluntarily support it, and with the communities of Northwest Indiana.
A Distinctive Institution

All American colleges and universities bear a family resemblance to one another as they come from a common set of ancestors in Europe and colonial America. Within that larger family, Valparaiso University belongs to a small and distinctive group. It is neither a large research university nor a small liberal arts college. At the same time that it promotes a basic liberal arts curriculum, it features strong undergraduate colleges of Engineering, Nursing and Business Administration, a professional direction lacking in the conventional liberal arts college. Conversely, the University is not a cluster of professional colleges which merely pays lip service to the liberal arts. Education in the liberal arts is the foundation of every academic program, and the College of Arts and Sciences, the largest unit in the University, carries on many vital programs of its own.

This combination of liberal and professional studies of such variety within an institution of modest size is rare in American higher education. Broad enough in curriculum and in variety of programs to be a university, still Valparaiso University emphasizes undergraduate teaching in the manner of the traditional small college, with many small classes and strong individual guidance. While the University focuses on undergraduate education, it maintains a modest graduate program for part-time students as well as a fine law school of 500 students. The full-time student population is around 3500, with over 4000 served annually.

Faith and Learning

The University’s concern for the personal and intellectual development of each student is rooted in its Lutheran heritage. This Christian philosophy of education guides both the design of its curriculum and the approach to learning that it fosters. Beyond the courses in theology which the curriculum provides, the University emphasizes a Christian freedom which liberates the scholar to explore any idea and theory, a vocation freely uniting faith and intellectual honesty. In its residential life the University leads students to accept personal responsibility for their development and encourages a sense of caring for one another. Standing together at the center of the campus, the Chapel of the Resurrection and Moeller Memorial Library express the University’s belief in the creative relationship between faith and learning. The University’s motto, too, points up this relationship: in luce tua videmus lucem, "In Thy light we see light."

The Chapel is the focal point for worship, the proclamation of the Gospel and many cultural events. Both Sunday and daily services bring together members of the University community who choose to worship together.

Students and professional Chapel staff offer a broad and creative ministry to the whole community. As the University welcomes students of varied denominations and religious traditions, so it welcomes the involvement of community churches in those students’ lives. A Roman Catholic student center, for example, is located next to the campus, and some churches of other denominations offer transportation to their services in the town.

The Setting of the University

The spacious campus of 310 acres contains more than seventy academic and residential buildings, many of them built within the past two decades. The campus is located in the small city of Valparaiso, attractively situated in a rural setting at the edge of the busy industrial district of Northwest Indiana. Fifteen miles to the north, on the shore of Lake Michigan, are the Indiana Dunes. The city of Chicago with its vast cultural resources, an hour’s drive from the campus, can be reached easily by train and bus. The University often charters buses so that students and faculty can take advantage of the theatres, museums and other educational benefits of this great city. Many programs of the University use the region—rich in natural, urban and industrial opportunities for field trips and investigative activities.

An Unusual History

In its 136 year history, the University has passed through three distinct phases. Begun by Methodists in 1859 as an institution pioneering in coeducation, the Valparaiso Male and Female College was forced by the reverses of the Civil War to close its doors in 1871. It was revived in 1873 by an enterprising educator, Henry Baker Brown, as the Northern Indiana Normal School. "Mr. Brown’s School," a flourishing private, proprietary institution, was renamed Valparaiso College in 1900 and rechartered as Valparaiso University in 1907. During the next twenty years, it won national recognition as a low-cost, no-frills institution of higher learning which served thousands of students who might not otherwise have been able to afford a good education.

Many alumni from this period achieved distinction in their fields as governors, legislators, scientists, business leaders and other professionals. However, after World War I the University went into decline and bankruptcy; then, in 1925, The Lutheran University Association purchased it, beginning the modern phase of the University’s history. The Association, an Indiana Corporation composed of men and women affiliated largely with The Lutheran Church-Missouri Synod, is an independent organization actively promoting higher education in the Christian context.

Profile of Students and Faculty

The heart of an academic institution is its students and faculty. Valparaiso University’s student body is selected from a large number of applicants from all states in the nation and from many foreign countries. Unlike most American colleges, which draw the majority of their students from their immediate location, Valparaiso enrolls only about 30 per cent of its students from Indiana; another 50 per cent come from the other states surrounding the Great Lakes. Major contingents come, too, from both East and West coasts.

National and diverse in its student body, the University is still a distinctively Midwestern institution which enjoys the friendliness and hard work characteristic of the region. More than 80 per cent of the students come from the upper fifth of their high school graduating classes. Approximately fifty National Merit Scholars enroll at the University in any given year, a figure which places Valparaiso University in the upper 4 per cent of the nation’s schools in such enrollment.
Valparaiso in Brief

A rich diversity characterizes the University faculty (about 230 full-time and 80 part-time professors), but they share important skills and attitudes as well. Educated at leading research universities, they are competent in their fields. They care about students, an attitude made visible by the frequent individual consultations they invite. Above all, they enjoy teaching and believe that their work enriches not only their students' but their own lives. At Valparaiso University there are no teaching assistants; senior faculty members and newcomers alike can be found teaching introductory and advanced courses. The University embodies in its faculty an ideal of the teacher-scholar, one who recognizes that teaching is based on continuing scholarship. Many members of the faculty have achieved significant reputations in their particular fields and are pursuing, with marked success, grants from government and private foundations to promote research and improve instruction. In addition to The Cresset, a monthly review of literature, the arts and public affairs, published by the University, faculty edit from the campus two other national learned journals.

University governance, too, reflects campus-wide involvement. Through the University Senate, composed of faculty, students and administrators, students share in the development of University policy, including academic programs. Final responsibility for all academic programs, especially those which require certification, is vested in the faculty.

The modest size of the University, its organization into six small colleges, and especially the strong personal commitment of the faculty enhance its teaching effectiveness. In a school like this, with its concentrated residential focus and the immediate relationships it fosters between faculty and students, educational life is more vital and more intense than would be possible at massive institutions or at commuter colleges. Valparaiso University consciously fosters this tradition in the selection of both its students and its faculty and in the development of its educational programs.

The Goals of Education at Valparaiso

While appreciating the importance of preparing students for useful careers, Valparaiso University holds to the ideal that its students want an education which treats them first as human beings rather than simply as future wage earners. These students want to think clearly, to analyze facts and ideas, to draw sound conclusions from their reasoning and to express themselves clearly and creatively. They want to understand their cultural and religious heritage, developing a sensitivity to the culture and the viewpoints of others while at the same time finding for themselves firm values and standards by which to live and make judgments. They want to become humane and responsible citizens in an ever changing society and to participate effectively in their institutions and communities.

There is no simple formula for acquiring these abilities. Every degree program at Valparaiso aims to assist students to attain these goals by offering a course of studies in general education which provides students with a broad base of knowledge and abilities, as well as in a particular area which leads to the mastery of concepts and tools of a single field of study. Both components, general education and the major field of studies, develop abilities in the student which go far beyond mere career preparation and provide intellectual enrichment for a lifetime.

Degrees

Associate in Science
Bachelor of Arts
Bachelor of Music
Bachelor of Music Education
Bachelor of Science
Bachelor of Science in Education
Bachelor of Science in Fine Arts
Bachelor of Science in Physical Education
Bachelor of Social Work
Bachelor of Science in Accounting
Bachelor of Science in Business Administration
Bachelor of Science in Civil Engineering
Bachelor of Science in Computer Engineering
Bachelor of Science in Electrical Engineering
Bachelor of Science in Mechanical Engineering
Bachelor of Science in Nursing
Master of Arts
Master of Arts in Liberal Studies
Master of Education
Master of Music
Master of Science in Nursing
Master of Science in Special Education
Juris Doctor
An Overview of the General Education Requirements at Valparaiso

These requirements vary somewhat in different degree programs, particularly in the professional colleges. These variations are described in the more detailed presentation of degree requirements elsewhere in this bulletin.

1. Freshman Studies
(taken during the freshman year)
Freshman Seminar
Introduction to Christian Theology
Exposition and Argument
The Western World in Global Perspective

2. Academic Area Studies
Theology, two courses (one in the junior or senior year)
Literature and Fine Arts, two courses
Philosophical and Historical Studies, one course
Studies in Social Analysis, two courses
Studies in Natural Science and Mathematics, three courses
Non-Western or Third World Studies, one course
Foreign Languages, variable requirement
Physical Education, one credit hour

3. Integrative Study
A junior-senior level multidisciplinary course addressing a contemporary problem or issue and responsible citizenship by using advanced knowledge of a discipline, complex critical and expressive skills, and ethical judgment.
(Not open to freshmen and sophomores.)

Summary of the Academic Fields of Study at the University

Most of the fields of study listed below are available as majors and minors or as interdisciplinary programs. A few are available only as minors. Some fields offer further specialized concentrations within the major itself. The index of this Bulletin indicates the location for further information regarding these programs.

The College of Arts and Sciences:
American Studies
Art
Biology
Chemistry
Chinese
Classics
Communication
Computer Science
Criminal Justice
East Asian Studies
Economics
Elementary Education
Economics
English
Film Studies
French
Geography
Geology
German
Greek
Hebrew
History
International Economics and Cultural Affairs
International Service
Japanese
Latin
Mathematics
Meteorology
Modern European Studies
Music
Music Enterprises
Philosophy
Physical Education
Physics
Political Science
Psychology
Secondary Education
Social Work
Sociology
Spanish
Theatre and Television Arts
Theology
Urban Semester
Writing

Christ College:
Special Honors Program
The Humanities

The College of Business Administration:
Accounting
Business Administration
Financial Management
General Management
Human Resource Management
Marketing Management
International Business and Global Studies
Minor

The College of Engineering:
Civil Engineering
Computer Engineering
Electrical Engineering
Mechanical Engineering

Intercollegiate Programs:
Applied Statistics Minor
Ethnic Studies Minor
Gender Studies Minor
Human Aging Minor
Liberal Arts Business Minor
Manufacturing Management Minor

The College of Nursing:
B.S.N. completion program for R.N.

Programs of the School of Law and the Graduate Division are described in separate bulletins.

The Freshman Year

Freshman Seminar 1

Theology 100, Introduction to Christian Theology

Christ College:
Special Honors Program
The Humanities

The College of Business Administration:
Accounting
Business Administration
Financial Management
General Management
Human Resource Management
Marketing Management
International Business and Global Studies
Minor

The College of Engineering:
Civil Engineering
Computer Engineering
Electrical Engineering
Mechanical Engineering

Intercollegiate Programs:
Applied Statistics Minor
Ethnic Studies Minor
Gender Studies Minor
Human Aging Minor
Liberal Arts Business Minor
Manufacturing Management Minor

The College of Nursing:
B.S.N. completion program for R.N.

Programs of the School of Law and the Graduate Division are described in separate bulletins.

The Freshman Year

Even though they may express clear-cut decisions, college freshmen are often uncertain about their long-range career goals. The University fosters this openness by encouraging them to discover new interests while cultivating their current ones. All students, with the help of their academic advisers, design a program that allows them first to explore various areas of interest and, in due time, to develop a plan of study focusing on a major area of interest.

A core of four courses, two each semester, involves all freshmen in common studies. A description of Freshman Seminar 100 is found below. Theology 100, Introduction to Christian Theology, helps students to investigate Christianity, the religion which not only has shaped our society, but which also remains vital today in giving meaning to human life. History 100, The Western World in Global Perspective, is a course which leads students to understand how their own civilization has developed within the context of other world cultures. English 100, Exposition and Argument, is a course which, like the others, requires students to increase their command of written and spoken English and their ability to analyze facts and ideas. Full descriptions of these courses can be found under their respective departments and programs within the chapter on the College of Arts and Sciences.

The Freshman Seminar. In this seminar, the student joins other freshmen to study in depth a single topic proposed by the instructor. Because of its clear focus, the course not only improves but investigates the skills central to a liberal education: critical reading and thinking, effective discussion, disciplined speech and writing. Students have valued the seminar experience, especially because it introduces them effectively, yet personally, to what college-level work means and because it develops their self-confidence at the beginning of their academic careers.

Students indicate preferences among the various topics, different each semester. Usually they are assigned to one of their first three preferences. Topics of past seminars have included:
Men and Women, Then and Now
Stewardship of the Good Earth
Children of Color
Going to Work, Going to School
The Wall: Vietnam Veterans Memorial
Baseball and the American Culture
Science Fiction and Society

Intercultural Studies

Intercultural studies at Valparaiso University brings together students of multicultural backgrounds and of different nations to explore together how to build a multicultural and intercultural society—often using the campus itself as a laboratory for learning. It is a program of academic courses, workshops, off-campus encounters and public service. Intercultural studies is not an academic major or minor. It is a program of learning to build an intercultural campus and to develop leadership for service by encountering the challenges of cultural diversity. The program is inspired by the annual all-campus commemoration of the birthday of Martin Luther King, Jr.

An important feature of the program is a balanced involvement of students from different racial, ethnic and national
This program is not open to students who have participated in the Semester on the United Nations Program. Students register at Valparaiso University for the Washington Consortium Semester and pay to this University the tuition and general fee. Expenses for travel, meals and lodging are paid directly by the students. The Washington Consortium Semester courses are accepted for full credit toward graduation from Valparaiso University.

For information on the Washington Consortium Semester see the Chair of the Political Science Department.

Semester on the United Nations.

Through an agreement between Valparaiso University and Drew University, Madison, NJ, students from Valparaiso may spend one semester of their junior year (or some other semester by arrangement) at American University. The program is a set of courses designed to give the students an opportunity to see at first hand the broad range of the governmental and political activity in Washington through field visits, consultation with officials and evaluation sessions led by academic instructors.


The Valparaiso University course Political Science 110 is a prerequisite to this program. This program is not open to students who have participated in the Semester on the United Nations Program.

Students register at Valparaiso University for the Washington Semester and pay to Valparaiso University the normal general fee of this University and the tuition and fees of the American University. Expenses for travel, meals and lodging are paid directly by the students. The Washington Semester courses are accepted for full credit toward graduation from Valparaiso University.

The Lutheran College Washington Consortium. Valparaiso University is a member of the Lutheran College Washington Consortium, sponsored by the Luther Institute in Washington, D.C. The consortium offers a full semester of courses designed to introduce students to the range of governmental activities in Washington, with an emphasis on ethical dimensions of public service. The Core Course is thus entitled "Ethical Issues and Public Affairs." The director of the program also places students in internships ranging from congressional offices to various public and private agencies.

The Valparaiso University course Political Science 110 is a prerequisite to this program. This program is not open to students who have participated in the Semester on the United Nations Program or the Washington Semester Program at American University.

Students register at Valparaiso University for the Washington Consortium Semester and pay to this University the tuition and general fee. Expenses for travel, meals and lodging are paid directly by the students. The Washington Consortium Semester courses are accepted for full credit toward graduation from Valparaiso University.

For information on the Washington Consortium Semester see the Chair of the Political Science Department.

Semester on the United Nations.

Through an agreement between Valparaiso University and Drew University, Madison, NJ, students from Valparaiso may spend one semester of their junior year (or some other semester by special arrangement) at Drew University. The curriculum involves on-the-scene observations and analyses of the United Nations through direct contact with United Nations meetings and headquarters. For two days each week of the semester the student is in the proximity of the United Nations in New York under the supervision of a member of the Drew University faculty.

Valparaiso University course Political Science 110 is a prerequisite to this program. This program is not open to students who have participated in the Washington Semester Program.

Students register at Valparaiso University for the Semester on the United Nations and pay to Valparaiso University the normal general fee of this University and the usual tuition and fees of Drew University. Expenses for travel, meals and lodging are paid directly by the students. Semester on the United Nations courses are accepted for full credit toward graduation from Valparaiso University.

Chicago Urban Semester. Through the College of Arts and Sciences and with the cooperation of the Associated Colleges of the Midwest, the University offers to all students a one semester program involving residence in Chicago. This program offers students 16 credit hours of instruction including closely supervised internships and independent study projects. Through the course work, students learn the magnitude and complexity of an urban environment by analyzing and experiencing the unique political, social, economic and cultural forces shaping a city. For descriptions of courses and grading policies refer to page 49.

Sophomores, juniors and seniors are eligible to participate. The program is offered both fall and spring semesters.

Valparaiso students register at Valparaiso University for the Chicago Urban Semester and pay to this University the tuition and general fee. There is an additional fee for this program which is determined annually by the Associated Colleges of the Midwest. Expenses for travel and meals are paid directly by the students. Chicago Urban Semester courses are accepted for full credit toward graduation from Valparaiso University.

Cooperative Education Program. Cooperative education is an academic program which integrates classroom study with semesters of paid employment in business, industry or government. The "Co-op Plan" at Valparaiso University is available in the College of Arts and Sciences (page 48), the College of Business Administration (page 155), the College of Engineering (page 169), and the College of Nursing (page 179).

All students in good standing who meet the grade point minimum declared by the individual college may participate in the program. Student placements may be made on an alternating basis (full-time employment) or a parallel basis (part-time employment), except in the College of Engineering which is only an alternating placement.

The Cooperative Education program enriches the total education of students by providing opportunity to increase their sense of responsibility, judgment, and self-confidence through off-campus experiences that are closely integrated with their academic studies.

Academic credit for Cooperative Education is granted by the college or the participating department in which the student is enrolled. The number of credits that may be counted toward a major or a degree varies with each program. Students should consult their faculty adviser as to how their co-op credits will be used in their degree plans.

Students in the coop program are considered to be continuing full-time students of the University while in industrial assignments.

Other Academic Opportunities

Internships. A number of internship opportunities have been established in several departments in the College of Arts and Sciences and in the College of Business Administration. Some of these are optional, others are required. These internships allow students to learn by direct experience under the supervision of a professional. Further information is given in departmental descriptions.

Honors Work and Independent Study. The University encourages honors work and independent study. Each college has its own approach to this form of instruction. Information should be sought from deans or department chairmen.

Especially interesting is an opportunity for a group of students to develop a topic or area of studies to be approached as a group under the sponsorship of a faculty member. This independent group study program is administered through the Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences but is open to all students. More detailed information is given on pages 47-48.

Christ College. This College is itself one of the special educational opportunities available to all students of the University. It is an honors college which offers honors courses, special integrated courses and seminars which probe topics of interest not normally found in a single department. The College has a core community of students who follow a special course of studies in the area of general education but welcomes all students to inquire into its programs and to participate in it.

Details are given on pages 149-153.
Academic Programs

Summer Sessions. The summer program serves a variety of undergraduate and graduate students enrolled Valparaiso University students use the Summer Session to assist in completing additional majors or minors, distribute their academic load, accelerate their studies, or take maximum advantage of educational opportunities. Visiting students from other accredited institutions may enroll for courses for transfer to their home institution.

Newly admitted students (freshmen, transfers and graduates) may begin their work during the summer. Selected high school students may take courses to facilitate their educational objectives.

The six-week terms begins immediately after the May Commencement. Students may earn up to seven credits in each six-week session and a total of 14 for the summer, the equivalent of a semester’s work. Within each six-week term, a number of shorter courses with special pedagogical requirements are offered. Typically these last two or four weeks and usually involve field trips, field study (including international travel), and immersion experiences which use films, videos, or laboratories. Students normally may not take any other courses while taking a short course.

Details are available in a Summer Session Bulletin published at the beginning of the Spring Semester. See also page 193.

Lectures

Valparaiso University presents numerous lectures by scholars and public figures on topics of scholarly interest as an integral part of its academic program. Various endowed and named lectures are also presented each year, bringing distinguished men and women to the campus to address the University community.

The Walter E. Bauer Endowed History Lectureship Fund, established by the family and friends of Dr. Walter E. Bauer, is an annual History Department event to honor Dr. Walter E. Bauer.

John Martin Gross and Clara Amanda Gross Memorial Lectures, established by Mr. and Mrs. Walter H. Gross, are delivered annually by outstanding religious leaders to the entire University community.

A. G. Huegli Lectureship in Church-Related Higher Education, is a lectureship series established by Dr. A. G. Huegli to stimulate discussion on key issues concerning Church-related higher education.

Rae M. Huegli Memorial Lectures in Health and Care provide income for annual lectures in the College of Nursing. This endowed fund was established in memory of the wife of former President Albert G. Huegli because of her long interest in health services.

O. P. Kretzmann Lectureship in Christian Ethics, established in honor of the late President of the University, is delivered annually. Earnings from the O. P. Kretzmann Memorial Fund underwrite the expenses. At the direction of the President of the University, the lectureship may periodically be replaced with a memorial sermon on a related to Christian faith and social issues.

A. J. W. and Elfrieda LeBien Endowment Fund for Lectures on Liturgy provides income for lectures on liturgy and for publication of brochures related to the Chapel.

Monsanto Lectures on Tort Law Reform and Jurisprudence were established at Valparaiso University by the Monsanto Fund. This annual series is funded by a generous gift from the Monsanto Fund endowment arm of the Monsanto Company. The gift enables Valparaiso University to invite distinguished scholars and professionals to re-examine the theory of tort as it has evolved in this country and to explore avenues for its reform.

J. W. Miller Memorial Lectures, delivered during Reformation Week by prominent scholars, was established in memory of Pastor J. W. Miller, who was an important influence in establishing Valparaiso as a Lutheran University.

Edward A. Seegers Lectures are presented annually by an eminent legal scholar. The lecture series honors Mr. Edward A. Seegers, a benefactor of the University who endowed the Louis and Anna Seegers Chair in Law. The series is under the supervision of the Seegers Professor of Law.

Percy H. Sloan Memorial Lectures in Art, established as a memorial to Percy H. Sloan, who endowed the Sloan Collection of American Paintings, are presented by prominent artists and art critics.

Thomas F. Staley Distinguished Christian Scholar Lectures were established by Thomas F. Staley to further the evangelical witness of the Christian Church, with a particular concern for college students.

University Lectures on various topics of current interest are presented from time to time at University convocations as an integral part of the University's educational program.

Endowed Chairs and Professorships

The Walter E. Bauer Professorship of Art History was established through a grant from the National Endowment for the Humanities and friends of Valparaiso University to honor the late Dr. Walter E. Bauer in recognition of his leadership in advancing the study of Art and its history at Valparaiso University.

The Paul H. Brandt Professorship of Business was established by Paul H. Brandt to promote excellent teaching and leadership in the College of Business Administration.

The John R. Eckrich Chair in Religion and the Healing Arts, a University Professorship established by the Lutheran Charities Foundation of St. Louis in memory of John R. Eckrich, supports the study of the interrelationship of faith, ethics and health.

The Walter G. Friedrich Professorship of American Literature was established with the support of the National Endowment for the Humanities and Friends of Valparaiso University to honor Dr. Walter G. Friedrich, Valparaiso University professor emeritus of English, and to support and encourage high quality teaching in American literature.

The Frederick F. Jenny, Jr., Professorship of Emerging Technology was established by Catherine Jenny to honor the life and work of Frederick F. Jenny, Jr. and to enable the selected College of Engineering faculty member to impart new knowledge to students.

The Emil and Elfriede Jochum Chair, a University Professorship established through a gift from Mr. Emil Jochum, supports the study of Christian values in public and professional life.

The Richard E. Meier Professorship of Management was established by Richard E. Meier to advance the College of Business Administration.

The Frederick A. and Mazie N. Reddel Professorship of Music, established by the Reddel family, honors Frederick A. and Mazie N. Reddel, a professorship in the Department of Music.

Leitha and Willard Richardson Professorship of Engineering was established by Leitha and Willard Richardson to promote excellence in the College of Engineering.

The Herbert H. and Agnes S. Schulz Professorship of Business was established by members of the Schulz family in honor of their parents to support the high goals of the College of Business Administration.

The Louis and Anna Seegers Chair in Law was established by Edward A. Seegers in honor of his parents to promote teaching and scholarship in the School of Law.

Special Academic Endowments

The Carl and Isabelle Brauer Business Ethics Fund. This endowment has been established to support activities in the area of business ethics.

The Carl and Isabelle Brauer Humanities Fund. The fund promotes professional activities in the humanities.

The Carl and Isabelle Brauer Music Endowment. This endowment is intended to support the music program of the University.

The Endowed Fund for Faculty Research and Faculty Development. This endowment is intended to support the music program of the University.

Established by the Wheat Ridge Foundation, this endowment annually supports faculty research.

The Library Humanities Fund. This endowment was created by a major grant from the National Endowment for the Humanities which was matched by friends of the University, and exists to fund acquisitions in the humanities.
Academic Programs

The Sigrid Lindemann Faculty Development Endowment. This endowment was established by the late Helen Lindemann in memory of her daughter who had taught in the College of Nursing. Its earnings support professional activities and research in nursing.

The Mechanical Engineering Research Fund and the Civil Engineering Research Fund. These funds have been developed by the faculty of the College of Engineering to support research.

The Arnold H. Moeller College of Business Administration Endowed Fund. This fund is available to the College of Business Administration for purposes of underwriting professional growth.

The Moody Laboratory Fund. This endowment supports the development of laboratories in the Department of Mechanical Engineering.

The Rusch Memorial Library Fund. The earnings from this fund are used for library materials.

The Janet Sievers Accounting Faculty Development and Research Endowment. Established by alumni in memory of Professor Janet Sievers, this fund is used to support professional activities and research in the area of accounting.

The Judge Luther M. Swygert Memorial Endowment. Established by his family in memory of the late Judge, this fund supports the Moot Court Program of the School of Law.

The Endowed Ziegler Family Research Fund for the Humanities. This fund supports faculty research in the humanities.

INTERNATIONAL STUDY PROGRAMS

In an age of global interdependence, the University strongly encourages its students to acquire part of their education abroad. A variety of opportunities exist which enable students to spend a summer, a semester or a whole year in another country as participants in study-abroad programs sponsored either by Valparaiso University or by other institutions. The University sponsors twelve programs abroad, two of which (Cambridge and Reutlingen) are exclusively Valparaiso University programs; the other ten (Tübingen, Puebla, two programs in Paris, Hangzhou, two programs in Japan, Oak Hill in London, Athens, and Namibia) are offered in conjunction with host-institution programs. Students may study in other countries as well, through programs sponsored by different institutions. Specific suggestions and information are available through the Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures and the International Studies Office. Students considering study abroad should consult the Director of International Studies as well as their academic adviser early in their academic program, to ensure the coherence and continuity of that program.

Any financial aid that students receive while attending Valparaiso University, with the exception of campus employment, may be applied to the twelve Valparaiso University-sponsored programs. Credits and grades earned through these programs are treated as though they were earned on campus.

In order to facilitate planning, both by students and the administration, students are encouraged to apply two semesters in advance of the semester in which they plan to participate. The deadline for applications is the sixth week of each semester, and selections take place in the seventh week. Although applications may be submitted through the sixth week of the semester immediately preceding the semester abroad, the number of spots available is smaller than when application is made two semesters in advance.

Students are encouraged to participate in study-abroad programs during their junior year. However, sophomore standing during the year or semester abroad is a minimum requirement for admission to all of the programs except the Tübingen program; the latter requires junior standing for participation. Beyond this, the programs have varying requirements for admissions. Some programs
International Study Programs

have a minimum foreign language requirement for admission.

While the course offerings available through these programs vary considerably, students may frequently satisfy some Major, Minor, and/or General Education Requirements through courses taken in these programs. Students should consult with Department chairs and their academic adviser prior to participation in any program to verify that courses will satisfy certain requirements. General Education Requirements which have in the past been fulfilled or partially fulfilled by courses taken through these programs include the following: Fine Arts/Fine Arts-Literature, Foreign Language, History/Philosophy, Non-Western/Third World, Social Analysis.

For the programs in Cambridge, Reutlingen, Puebla, Hangzhou, and Namibia, students pay regular tuition, the general fee, the double-room fee, and a study-center fee, if applicable (see page 209). For the other programs, students should check with the Director of International Studies concerning payment procedures.

In most cases, the International Studies Office handles the round-trip flight arrangements, but students pay the travel agent directly.

Students who choose to participate in programs sponsored by different institutions should consult with the Director of International Studies. When students decide on a program, it is necessary to obtain the prior approval of an academic adviser, the Director of International Studies, and the Dean of the College in order to assure in advance that the credit for courses taken abroad will transfer to Valparaiso University. The Registrar's Office provides a form for this as well as a form which enables students to apply for a leave of absence from the University for the specified time period. Each year the International Affairs Committee will consider a limited number of proposals to have non-Valparaiso University programs count as University programs. The application deadline for these proposals is January 15 of the academic year preceding the study-abroad year.

Athens, Greece

Valparaiso University has an exciting new study-abroad option in Greece through the College Year in Athens program. College Year in Athens is an independent study-abroad program offering college-level courses in Ancient Greek Civilization. Enjoying an excellent reputation among North American colleges, College Year in Athens enrolls approximately one hundred students per semester.

Program Requirements. Students in good academic standing with at least 16 credits of Greek are eligible to apply. The junior year, however, is the best time for most students to leave the home campus for study abroad.

Program Curriculum. Students choose from a wide variety of courses dealing with the classical world. These courses, which represent such disciplines as Archaeology and Art, Classical Languages and Literature, History, Philosophy, Politics and Religion, may count towards a major or minor in Classics with the approval of the Chair of the Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures. Normally four courses constitute full-time study.

Valparaiso University's arrangement is for fall semester only.

Cambridge, England

Directed by a resident professor from Valparaiso University, the Cambridge Study Center provides an ideal setting for twenty students each semester to integrate their academic work with the rich heritage of Britain. Students live and study in facilities provided by the University, take four or five courses (12-15 credits) taught by distinguished British professors and the resident director, and participate in two or three group tours to various historical regions of Britain. British professors accompany students on these tours, helping them to integrate their cultural experience with their academic learning. Students may also take classes at nearby Anglia Polytechnic University by special arrangement. Two long breaks provide approximately four weeks of time for independent travel.

Program Requirements. Sophomore standing is required.

Program Curriculum. Students may take four or five of the following courses. The first three courses are taught by British faculty, the other two by the resident director.

UC 400 Art Appreciation .3 Cr.
GEO 318 European Geography .3 Cr.
HIST 351 English History and Culture .3 Cr.
GS 330 Cambridge Tutorial: English Life and Culture .3 Cr.
GS 395 (Title and content of this course change, depending on the interest and discipline of the resident director) .3 Cr.

Courses may apply toward fulfillment of the following General Education Requirements: Fine Arts/Fine Arts-Literature (UC 400 and GS 330), Social Analysis (GEO 318).

This program is available in either the fall or spring semester.

London, England--The Oak Hill Semester

As a member of the Concordia Consortium for Study Abroad (CCSA), Valparaiso University is able to send a limited number of deacons, theologians, and pre-seminary students to Oak Hill College, an Anglican seminary in Southgate, London. A visiting professor from one of the CCSA colleges or universities directs the Oak Hill Program and teaches two courses, one on British cultural heritage and one in his or her field of expertise. Students also take two Oak Hill courses, for a total of 15 semester credits. A variety of field trips round out the program.

Program Requirements. Deaconess, theology, and pre-seminary students only. Sophomore standing with a grade point average of at least 3.0.

Program Curriculum. The program includes the following courses:

British Cultural Heritage .4 Cr.
Course offered by Visiting Professor (varies) .3 Cr.
Theology courses offered by Oak Hill College .4 Cr. each

Courses may apply towards theology requirements with approval from the Chair of the Department of Theology at Valparaiso University and towards General Education Requirements upon evaluation.

This program is available in the fall semester only.

Hangzhou, China

Hangzhou is well renowned for its cultural history, its tea and silk production, and according to Chinese tradition, for being a paradise on earth. Hangzhou University, which lies just north of West Lake, is the host institution for students wishing to study Chinese language and culture. Students generally study Chinese intensively (15-18 hours a week) while having the opportunity to experience facets of Chinese culture through tours, lectures in English, and demonstration classes of such arts as calligraphy and tai-qi chuan. The Chinese Culture and Civilization course (EAST 395) involves the creation of a project which combines academic reflection with observation and experience. Additional courses may be offered, depending on the resident director. Students may also pursue independent study of China-related topics while in Hangzhou, with the assistance of faculty from East Asian Studies and other departments. Students may also pursue an independent research topic (see below under EAST 495). Classes are conducted from early September to mid-December, allowing for periods of travel.

Program Requirements. Sophomore standing is required, but there is no prior Chinese language requirement.

Program Curriculum. Students are placed in language courses according to an exam given at Hangzhou University. The following courses are offered:

EAST 109 Intensive Elementary Chinese .5 Cr.
EAST 110 Intensive Elementary Chinese Conversation .6 Cr.
EAST 209 Intensive Intermediate Chinese .5 Cr.
EAST 210 Intensive Intermediate Chinese Conversation .5 Cr.
EAST 395 Chinese Culture and Civilization .3 Cr.
EAST 495 Supervised Reading and Research .3 Cr.

EAST 109, 110, and 209 are for students with no prior knowledge of Chinese and must be taken concurrently. EAST 210 and 215 are for students with prior knowledge of Chinese and must be taken concurrently. Students taking EAST 495 in China must have their proposal approved before going to China. These courses may apply toward a major in East Asian Studies. EAST 109, EAST 110, and EAST 210 may count toward the General Education Foreign Language Requirement. EAST 395 will satisfy either 110 or the Fine Arts/Fine Arts-Literature and the Non-Western/Third World, or 2) the University Course and Non-Western/Third World General Education Requirements. Students using this course to complete a major in East Asian studies may not use it to satisfy the University Course Requirement.

This program is available in the fall semester only.
Japan

Valparaiso University has two exciting exchange opportunities with sister universities in Japan. The program at Kansai Gaidai, which is located in the culturally rich area between Osaka and Kyoto, offers Japanese language instruction and a number of Asian studies courses taught in English, including topics in business, art, economics, and history. Students have the option of living with host families or in dormitories located on campus. Students pay all fees, including room, meal plan, and tuition to Valparaiso University. The program is available fall and/or spring semesters.

The program at Osaka International University also offers language study, but has the additional feature of a two to three month internship with a Japanese company or organization. Students engage in intensive language study for the first semester, then spend an interim period in an internship setting, before returning to the Osaka International University campus and taking courses taught in English. Tuition fees are paid to Valparaiso University; all other fees, including room and board, are paid directly to Osaka International University. Students have the option of homestay with Japanese families or living in a dormitory. This program is offered for the whole Japanese academic year only (from September to July) and is especially suitable for business and engineering students.

Program Requirements. Two semesters of college-level Japanese, a grade point average of 3.00, and sophomore standing are required. References from academic advisers and professors are also needed, as well as permission from the Director of International Studies. Admission is competitive.

Program Curriculum. Students are placed in Japanese language classes according to proficiency tests given during orientation in Japan for both programs. Students are required to study the language, but are free to choose among the courses offered as long as full-time status is maintained. Internship placement in the Osaka International University program depends on availability and language proficiency.

Courses taken in Japan may apply toward certain General Education Requirements, or fulfill major and/or minor requirements in East Asian Studies, International Economics and Cultural Affairs, or Japanese. The course offerings vary from semester to semester, so students must consult with their academic advisers and the appropriate bulletins to match their course selections with requirements.

Namibia

As a result of a partnership with the Center for Global Education at Augsburg College, Valparaiso University offers a challenging study-abroad program in Windhoek, Namibia, in Southern Africa. Valparaiso University students live together with other students from the United States and Namibia, as well as with a family for a two-week stay in Northern Namibia. The program also includes a two-to-three-week trip to Southern Namibia and South Africa. In addition to these programs, students may also choose to study at the University of Namibia.

Program Requirements. Sophomores, juniors, and seniors in good academic standing are eligible to apply. Enrollment is limited to fifteen students each semester, drawn from colleges and universities throughout the United States.

Program Curriculum. The theme for the spring semester is "Women in Development: A South Africa Perspective," and the tentative offerings include courses in four of the following disciplines: political science, history, education, economics, interdisciplinary studies, and sociology. The theme for fall semester is "Southern Africa Societies in Transition: The View from Namibia," with a range of courses similar to the spring offerings. Much of the coursework involves encounters with the people and culture outside the walls of the study center, thus making the semester an outstanding learning experience.

Students are able to go either semester.

Paris, France

As a cooperating member of the Central College (Pella, Iowa) program in France, Valparaiso University offers its students a semester or an entire year of study in Paris. The program is designed especially to strengthen students' facility in the French language and their knowledge of French manners and culture. Students enroll at the Sorbonne, where the medium of instruction in all classes is French. The full-year program is preceded by one month of intensive French language instruction at the Alliance Française. Full-year Advanced Program students may also enroll in the Business Program, which allows students to prepare for the certificate or diploma given by the Chamber of Commerce and Industry of Paris, certifying proficiency in business French.

Program Requirements. French 204 or the equivalent, a grade point average of 3.00, sophomore standing, and approval of the head of the French section are required.

Program Curriculum. Upon arrival in Paris, students take a language test to determine their placement in either the Regular Program or the Advanced Program. In the Regular Program, students take 13-15 credit hours of instruction in French language, literature and civilization.

In the Advanced Program, students take Advanced Composition and Conversation I for 8 credits (fall or spring semester) and Advanced Composition and Conversation II for 8 credits (spring semester; prerequisite is Advanced Composition and Conversation I). Additional course offerings vary from year to year, but are generally available in the following fields: Art Appreciation, French Literature, History, Geography, Music, Philosophy and Political Science. Courses are 2 credits each.

In the Regular Program, courses may apply toward the French or the International Economics and Cultural Affairs major. In the Advanced Program, certain courses may apply toward the French or International Economics and Cultural Affairs majors, or toward certain General Education Requirements, including Fine Arts/Fine Arts-Literature, History/Philosophy, Social Analysis.

This program is available for either a full academic year or for spring semester only.

Paris Internship Program

Students of French may also choose to participate in a study-abroad and internship program in Paris, administered by Boston University. 

Program Requirements. Minimum requirements for enrolling in this program as a Valparaiso University student are completion of French 204 and an overall grade point average of 3.00. An internship is an enormously valuable experience, but one that places great demands on students' communication and work skills. For that reason, it is recommended that students with strong French language skills enroll in this program after completion of their sophomore year.

Program Curriculum. Students begin the program with eight weeks of intensive language course work to prepare them for the internship. Upon successful completion of the language component, students intern in French businesses in Paris for eight weeks. They are assisted in finding internships in four general areas: arts/architecture; journalism/communications; business/economics; and French politics. Past internships have included Galerie Maeght, Antenne 2 Télévision, l'Office de Tourisme de Paris, and le Ministère des Affaires Étrangères.

This program is one semester only. Students may enroll for either the fall or spring semester.

Puebla, Mexico

The Puebla Study Center is directed by a resident Valparaiso University professor, who also teaches one course. Students take the remaining courses at the Universidad de la Americas-Puebla. These courses are designed for foreign students and are taught by Mexican professors in English or Spanish. Valparaiso University students live in on-campus residence halls with Mexican auto-mates. Students with advanced Spanish proficiency may take courses in the regular curriculum of the University. Numerous field trips led by the resident director enhance the students' academic and cultural experiences.

Program Requirements. Spanish 102 or the equivalent and sophomore standing are required.
International Study Programs

**Program Curriculum.** Students are placed into language courses by examination. Courses offered include:

**SOC 330 Points of Intersection:**
- Mexico and the United States . . . 3 Cr.
- Intermediate or Advanced Spanish . . . 4-12 Cr.

Additional course offerings vary each year. Past offerings taught in Spanish include courses in Art, Psychology, and Political Science. Courses taught in English include the areas of Economics and Political Science.

Sociology 330 may fulfill the Integrative Studies requirement or part of the General Education Social Analysis Requirement. Other courses may apply toward the Spanish major or minor, or toward certain General Education Requirements, including Social Analysis, Fine Arts/Fine Arts-Literature, Foreign Language and/or Non-Western/Third World. This program is available in spring semester only.

**Reutlingen, Germany**

The Reutlingen Study Center, located on the campus of its partner institution, the Fachhochschule für Technik und Wirtschaft, is under the direction of a resident professor from Valparaiso University. Students take four or five courses (13-16 credits), which are taught by the resident director and German professors from neighboring institutions. Except for the German language courses (intermediate or advanced) and ECON 390, all courses are conducted in English. Several field trips as well as the students' own travel experiences complement the in-class learning and encourage the development of broad new perspectives. Internship opportunities with German professionals are also a possibility for students with good German language skills.

**Program Requirements.** German 102 or the equivalent and sophomore standing are required.

**Program Curriculum.** Courses offered include:

- **ECON 390** Topics in Economics . . . 3 Cr.
- **FLGR 103** Intermediate German . . . 4 Cr.
- **FLGR 204** German Composition and Conversation . . . 4 Cr.
- **HIST 352** Problems in Modern German History . . . 3 Cr.
- **UC 400** European Art and Architecture . . . 3 Cr.
- **GS 335** Reutlingen Tutorial: German Life and Culture . . . 3 Cr.
- One course from the field of the resident director . . . 3 Cr.

German 103 and German 204 may apply toward the General Education Foreign Language Requirement. German 204 may apply toward a German major or minor or International Economics and Cultural Affairs major. Other courses may be used to fulfill General Education Requirements as follows: GS 335 will fulfill the Fine Arts/Fine Arts-Literature requirement; HIST 352 will fulfill the History/Philosophy requirement; UC 400 will fulfill the Integrative Studies requirement; and ECON 390 may be used to fulfill one of the 300 level economics requirements for the International Economics and Cultural Affairs major with the approval of the IECA Chair, or a College of Business requirement with the approval of the Dean.

This program is available in either the fall or spring semester.

**Tübingen, Germany**

Through a special one-on-one student exchange agreement with the Eberhard-Karls-Universität Tübingen, Valparaiso University may send several students there per year.

**Program Requirements.** German 204 or the equivalent, junior standing, and approval of the head of the German section are required.

**Program Curriculum.** The Language and Orientation Program, a six-week intensive course before the beginning of the German academic year, is conducted by the University of Tübingen for foreign students. During the academic year, students may choose courses from among the varying offerings of the University of Tübingen.

The six-week Language and Orientation Program allows students to earn five elective credits towards the German major or minor requirements. Other courses may apply toward certain General Education and/or major or minor requirements; students must consult with relevant department chairs before departure for Tübingen.

This program is available for the full academic year only.

**American School of Classical Studies**

Valparaiso University is a corporate member of The American School of Classical Studies at Athens which provides Valparaiso University students opportunities for summer study in Greece. Two sessions, directed by the School's Gertrude Smith Professors, are offered annually. These sessions are designed for students who wish to complement their training in the language and literature of ancient Greece with an introduction to the country and its monuments. Housing and meals for participants are provided by the School. Enrollment in each session is limited to twenty students. Students interested in this program should consult with the head of the Classics section.

**Program Requirements.** Six semesters of Greek, History 311, and a grade point average of 3.50 are required. Admission to the summer sessions is highly competitive. Participants include college and university professors, graduate students and highly qualified upper class students.

**Program Curriculum.** The program of the summer sessions focuses on the relationship between the country (its monuments, landscape and climate) and its history, literature and culture. Each session is divided almost equally between the study of sites, monuments and museums in Attica and trips to places chosen by the director in Central Greece, the Peloponnesus, Macedonia, Northwest Greece and the islands. Participants are required to prepare reports on assigned topics.

Credits may be applied toward a Classics major through Greek 495 (Independent Study). Students must consult with the chair of the Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures.

This program is available in the summer only, from late June to early August.

**American Schools of Oriental Research**

Valparaiso University is a corporate member of this organization, which has institutes in Jerusalem, Amman, Baghdad, and Cyprus. Several summer training programs in archeology are open to undergraduate students of this University through these institutes.
Buildings

Much of the University campus has been built within the past few decades. The academic buildings offer students modern, well-equipped laboratories and studios as well as classrooms and seminar facilities.

University Library Facilities

A full range of library resources and services are offered to the university community at two sites, the Henry F. Moellering Memorial Library and the Law Library.

Moellering Library, the main library for the university, faces the Chapel of the Resurrection and, therefore, shares the center of the campus. Currently, the collection contains 260,000 bound volumes, 155,000 microforms, 1,560 current periodicals, 6,000 sound recordings, 500 CD-ROMS, 440,000 government publications, and 75,000 maps. With the exception of maps, reserve materials, sound recordings, rare books, and the University Archives, all materials are available to users on open shelves. In 1994, the library will provide electronic access to selected holdings in full image electronic format on a trial basis.

Access to collections of books, journals, and government publications housed at each library is available through Galileo, the online public catalog. Users are able to locate holdings by title, author, subject, keyword, or call numbers in either library or from their home computers. Both libraries utilize online circulation and reserve systems. Access to journal articles is provided through MIbE, the Moellering Information Network, a local area network of CD-ROM indexes to periodical literature in education, business, nursing, sciences, and other subjects. MIbE also provides integrated access to the holdings of other libraries via Internet as well as another path to Galileo. Print indexes and online search services supplement CD-ROM access to journal articles.

The library faculty emphasizes person-to-person contact, providing tours and bibliographic instruction sessions to introduce users to library resources in general or to the specialized research tools of individual disciplines. The professional staff includes a part-time music librarian and archivist in addition to the library faculty, comprised of six librarians and one University Librarian. The librarians provide traditional reference assistance with periodicals, reference materials, and government publications and maps received via the U.S. Depository Program in addition to guidance with electronic resources noted above.

Interlibrary loan services provide hands-on use of materials held at other libraries. To facilitate timely access, the library participates in cooperative agreements with the Northwest Indiana Area Library Services Authority, the Indiana Cooperative Library Services Authority, and for materials held outside the state, the Online Computer Library Center. The library also maintains a membership in the Center for Research Libraries, a cooperative program providing cost-effective access to three million volumes of research-level materials. Commercial document delivery services are being explored.

Special days in the library are highlighted with exhibits: library materials are on display at such times, and often a bibliography accompanies the exhibit. Art work from the Sloan Collection of American Paintings are displayed throughout Moellering Library, adding to the appeal of an exposed brick structure. Currently the Office of the University Museum of Art are also housed in the library, as is the Sloan Gallery, at present the museum's primary gallery.

The library of the School of Law, with over 226,000 holdings and LEXIS and WESTLAW computer bibliographic systems, is located in Wesemann Hall.

Electronic Information Services

The mission of Valparaiso University Electronic Information Services is to provide the electronic information environment needed to support the overall mission, commitments and priorities of the University. The EIS staff is responsible for planning and managing the computing and electronic information environment so that it facilitates the technological needs of students, faculty, staff and administration. The electronic information environment provides support for excellent teaching and learning, quality research, effective decision-making, efficient administration, and communication among the members of the University community.

The Electronic Information Services which directly impact students include hardware and software to support courses and applications across the curriculum; access to national and international networks via INTERNET and video conferencing; access to PhoneMail and e-mail; training on available resources; a computer hardware and software resale program; consulting services; and an on-campus maintenance and repair center for IBM, Macintosh, and Zephyn computers.

Networks of DOS and Macintosh computers and Unix workstations are available in 10 student laboratories located in Schnabel Hall, the Guild Microcomputer Center, Gellersen Center, Moellering Library, Urschel Hall and the Law School. General applications supported include word processing, spread sheets, databases, desktop publishing, statistics, and graphics. Many departments have specific applications available on the networks. In addition, many departments have computers located within departments to support special needs.

The student laboratories have a variety of peripherals, including plotters, CD-ROM drives, laser disk players, electronic keyboards, laser printers, a color printer, and scanners.

The main academic time-sharing mini-computer is a VAX 4000 which supports many academic applications.

The VAX is the main e-mail and bulletin board server for faculty and students. Access to INTERNET is available to campus users.

There are three satellite dishes on campus: one for video conferencing; one dedicated to receiving weather data to support the meteorology program; and one for Gellersen Center.

Each residence hall has a computer cluster to meet the basic computer needs of students.
HONORS AND AWARDS

Graduation with Honors

Students who have been in attendance at Valparaiso University at least two years (a minimum of sixty credit hours) and who have maintained a standing of at least 3.60 in their work at this institution are graduated **Summa Cum Laude**.

Students who have been in attendance at Valparaiso University at least two years (a minimum of sixty credit hours) and who have maintained a standing of at least 3.40 in their work at this institution are graduated **Magna Cum Laude**.

Students who have been in attendance at Valparaiso University at least two years (a minimum of sixty credit hours) and who have maintained a standing of at least 3.30 in their work at this institution are graduated **Cum Laude**.

Students who have been in attendance at Valparaiso University at least two years (a minimum of sixty credit hours) and who have maintained a standing of at least 2.00 in their work at this institution are graduated **Pass**.

Semester Honors

Undergraduate students who achieve a standing of 3.50 in any semester except the last before graduation are awarded honors under the following restrictions:

1. The student received no grades of I or U at the official end of the semester concerned;
2. The student was registered for at least fourteen credit hours of work for that semester on campus in the College of Arts and Sciences, Business Administration or Nursing, at least fifteen credit hours in the College of Engineering, or at least twelve credit hours in an International Studies Semester, Special Off-Campus Semester or any other approved cooperating program.

Graduating senior honors are announced at Commencement and are based on the work of the last two semesters. The standing of 3.50 must have been maintained cumulatively for both semesters; restriction 1 above applies, and the total credit hours for both semesters must be at least the cumulative total from restriction 2 above (for example, in the College of Arts and Sciences, a total of twenty-eight credit hours for two semesters on campus or a total of twenty-six hours for one semester on campus and one semester special off-campus program, e.g., the Washington Semester).

**Christ College.** Graduates who complete the requirements of the honors college, Christ College, are designated Christ College Scholars or Christ College Associates.

Departmental Honors. Students in many departments of the College of Arts and Sciences may be awarded honors in their field of study provided they meet the specific requirements described on page 47.

**Honor Societies**

**NATIONAL FRESHMAN HONOR SOCIETY**

Alpha Lambda Delta. This national honor society recognizes women and men who achieve high scholastic standing during their freshman year.

**NATIONAL SENIOR HONOR SOCIETY**

Mortar Board. This national honor society recognizes outstanding men and women for leadership, scholarship and character.

**NATIONAL COLLEGE HONOR SOCIETIES**

Alpha Epsilon Delta. This national honor society recognizes students who have achieved academic distinction while pursuing a pre-medical or pre-dental program.

Beta Gamma Sigma. This national honor society is restricted to students in business schools which have achieved accreditation from the American Assembly of Collegiate Schools of Business. Students in the upper ten percent of the senior class and the upper seven percent of the junior class of the College of Business Administration are eligible for membership.

Sigma Theta Tau. This national honor society for nursing elects outstanding upper class students to membership on the basis of scholarship, leadership and character.

Tau Beta Pi. Engineering students who have demonstrated high academic achievement, exemplary character and a breadth of interest in the field of engineering are eligible for membership in this national engineering society.

**VALPARAISO HONOR SOCIETIES**

Lumina Award. This honor is presented in the spring of the junior year to students enrolled in the College of Arts and Sciences whose cumulative grade point average for the five preceding semesters is 3.60 (level of Magna Cum Laude) or above. It is awarded by the Arts and Sciences Scholarship and Advising Committee and the Dean of the College.

**DEPARTMENTAL HONOR SOCIETIES**

Accounting - Accounting Society
Chemistry - Phi Lambda Upsilon
Classics - Eta Sigma Phi
Decision Science - Alpha Iota Delta
Drama - Alpha Psi Omega
Economics - Omicron Delta Epsilon
English - Sigma Tau Delta
Finance - Financial Management Association Honorary Society
French - Pi Delta Phi
Geography - Gamma Theta Upsilon
German - Delta Phi Alpha
History - Phi Alpha Theta
Home Economics - Kappa Omicron Nu
Journalism - Society of Collegiate Journalists
Marketing - Alpha Mu Alpha
Music - Pi Kappa Lambda
Philosophy - Phi Sigma Tau
Physical Education - Phi Epsilon Kappa
Physics - Sigma Pi Sigma
Political Science - Pi Sigma Alpha
Psychology - Psi Chi
Social Science - Pi Gamma Mu
Sociology - Alpha Kappa Delta
Spanish - Sigma Delta Pi
Theatre - Alpha Psi Omega

**Awards and Prizes**

Bauer Award. This prize is presented annually by the History Department to the history major who has written the best historical paper during the year. The award is made in the name of Dr. Walter E. Bauer, Distinguished Service Professor Emeritus of History.

Roger and Hazel Guillaumant Award. This award is presented annually by the Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures to the French major who has demonstrated outstanding achievement and promise in French studies. It is given in honor of Professor Emeritus Hazel Guillaumant and her husband, Roger.

The Victor Hoffmann Award. Each year the Beta Nu Chapter of Phi Sigma Alpha, national honorary political science organization, presents an award to the outstanding political science major voted by the faculty of the Political Science Department.
Honors and Awards

Howard K. Hughes Mathematics Prize. An annual award is presented to the Valparaiso University student who shows the greatest proficiency in the first four calculus courses. This proficiency is demonstrated through participation in the Hughes Mathematics Competition which takes place in the spring semester of each academic year.

Walther M. Miller Memorial Prize. This prize is awarded to a student who has majored in German and demonstrated excellence in German studies at Valparaiso University. It is awarded in memory of Walther M. Miller, Distinguished Service Professor Emeritus of German Language and Literature.

The Ronald G. Reidenbach Prize in Music. An annual award honors a graduating student of church music who has made a significant contribution to campus life. The award is made in memory of Ronald G. Reidenbach, alumnus of the University and musician to Lutheran churches in Ohio, Illinois, and Maryland.

Outstanding College of Business Administration Senior Award. Selected by the faculty of the college and awarded to the student who displays evidence of high scholarship, service to the university community, leadership qualities, professional attitude and regard for business ethics.

The Wall Street Journal B. Howard Miller, Emeritus of German Language and Literature, Music Award. Selected by the faculty of the college in memory of B. Howard Miller, Emeritus of German Language and Literature, Music. This prize is awarded in memory of Ronald G. Reidenbach, alumnus of the University and musician to Lutheran churches in Ohio, Illinois, and Maryland.

Outstanding Senior Student Awards. Awarded to the student who has made a significant contribution through service to the university and community, leadership qualities, professional attitude and regard for business ethics.

Medals

Lumen Christi Medal. This medal is awarded to a lay person for distinguished service to Lutheranism. It is the highest honor Valparaiso University can bestowed.

Medal of Merit. This medal is an award to recognize the outstanding service to society by the recipients through their chosen calling and by their exceptional activity in the advancement of the mission of Valparaiso University.

Student Residences

Although a number of students live in private or university-owned apartments near the university and a number commute from the immediate region, the large majority of students live in one of the eight university residence halls or in one of the ten fraternity houses located on or near the campus.

Lankenau, Alumni and Brandt Halls are residence halls with rooms for two students. The last two are co-ed halls, men and women living on alternate floors. Guild and Memorial halls are slightly older but very comfortable buildings with two-student rooms on the first two floors and three- or four-student rooms on the third floors. Memorial Hall is a co-ed hall with men and women living on alternate floors. Scheele Hall is divided into individualized areas to provide accommodations for sororities. The Foreign Language House, located five minutes from campus, houses a small number of foreign language students under the direction of a native speaker. All of these residence halls and the Foreign Language House are self-governed.

Three dining halls and the Valparaiso Union provide food services.

Student Conduct and the Honor System

Valparaiso University holds to the ideal of a community of Christian scholars living together in freedom and civility, in an environment conducive to Christian faith and supportive of the Christian ethic. A minimum number of rules and regulations is necessary for this community; these are found principally in the Student Handbook. Each student enrolling at Valparaiso University thereby accepts the rules, regulations and procedures as found in this catalog and the Student Handbook.
Conformity to the traditions and regulations of the University is expected. The University reserves the right to suspend or dismiss any student at any time when, in the judgment of its authorities, that action is deemed to be in the best interests of the institution. Such a decision is normally made only by the Vice President for Student Affairs on the recommendation of the Campus Judiciary Board.

The student-initiated Honor System has a long history at Valparaiso University and is a strong distinguishing characteristic of the institution. It is in every way consistent with the highest principles of Christian ethics and morality. In sanctioning the Honor System, the University presumes that students are able and willing to accept the duties and responsibilities of honorable conduct for the sake of the Valparaiso University community. Before they can enroll at the University, all entering students must sign and submit a statement that they understand the Honor System and are aware that all of their academic work must be submitted under their signature and that they have done this work in agreement with the Honor Code. The statement "I have neither given or received nor have I tolerated others' use of unauthorized aid" must be written out and signed on all required written work.

Under the Honor System, all written examinations of any length are taken in an atmosphere free from the surveillance of a proctor, unless requested by a student member of the class. Every student has the responsibility to keep academic work free of dishonesty; that is, neither to give nor to receive unauthorized aid. All students must report to the Honor Council any violation of the System of which they become aware.

Students are asked to sign a pledge on all work submitted for academic credit to the effect that no unauthorized aid was given or received. The Honor Council is an educational, preventive, remedial and judicial body with the duty of maintaining the Honor System in the academic community. The Council hears alleged Honor Code violations and then makes decisions regarding guilt or innocence and any penalty. The Council is composed of students and faculty who are chosen by the incumbent members subject to the approval of the President of the University.

The Arts

The mission of the program in the visual and performing arts at Valparaiso University is to educate the minds of students by opening their eyes and ears to the best of their artistic heritage and the joy of artistic expression. The University offers its students a range of arts education opportunities through its general education curriculum; co-curricular activities in art, music, theatre, dance, and creative writing; and academic majors in the departments of visual and performing arts which permit students to make the arts the focus of a liberal education for personal and professional development and for creative leadership and service. At Valparaiso University, the arts serve primarily the students, while also serving the faculty and staff and the larger community of the region.

Music

The Music Department includes several choral and instrumental ensembles in its curriculum. These are open to all students; admission to most groups is by audition, but not all require this. The major choral ensembles are the Concert Choir, the Kantorei, the Chapel Choir, and the Choral Society. Instrumental ensembles are the Symphonic Band, the University Symphony Orchestra, and the Jazz Band. Smaller ensembles as well as extra-curricular musical activities also exist for student participation. Private studio instruction is offered in voice and a wide variety of instruments.

Theatre

The University Theatre brings the best of classic drama and new plays to the Kroencke Hall stage. Offerings also include musicals, chamber dramas, and studio productions. Interaction with television arts provides creative opportunities for any student interested in dramatic arts. Theatre work is focused in performance, production, and administration. Advanced students regularly supervise in all areas.

Art

The Art Department offers basic studio courses in painting, drawing, design, graphic design, sculpture, photography, ceramics, fibers, and art education and art history.

Galleries exhibit student work as well as distinguished work by visiting artists. The Sloan Collection of American Paintings is the core of the University Museum, a collection of nearly 1,300 works of increasing national reputation. Summer programs of study overseas provide students with immediate experience of Western cultural heritages.

Dance

While not yet a formal part of the University's curriculum, dance groups organized and maintained by students attract many participants. Co-curricular workshops as well as performances by visiting dance ensembles are important parts of campus activities.

Creative Writing

Courses in creative writing are offered to students by the English Department, and informal writing groups meet often to discuss works in progress. WORDFEST annually brings professional writers to campus and awards prizes for fiction, poetry, and non-fiction prose. The Lighter, a campus literary magazine, presents student work in award-winning form.

Athletics

Valparaiso University provides a varied athletic program which assures that sports can play a major role in college life by encouraging wide participation by the student body. The Athletics-Recreation Center is a major indoor facility. Outdoor facilities include tennis courts, eight all-purpose intramural fields, a hard surface track and fields for varsity baseball, football, and soccer.

Although the University provides an experienced staff and takes every precaution to avoid injury to all participants in the intercollegiate and intramural programs, it assumes no responsibility for accidents; students participating in these activities do so at their own risk.

Intramural Sports/Campus Recreation

Valparaiso University is committed to a comprehensive program of recreational sports. A wide variety of team and individual sports are scheduled throughout the academic year. Students are also encouraged to participate in the many informal recreational activities, special events, and clinics offered by the Athletics-Recreation Center staff.

Intercollegiate Competition

The women's division of the intercollegiate athletic program offers participation in basketball, cross country, soccer, softball, swimming, tennis and volleyball. Membership is maintained in the National Collegiate Athletic Association and the Mid-Continent Conference.

The men's division offers intercollegiate competition in football, basketball, baseball, soccer, cross country, swimming and wrestling. Membership is maintained in the National Collegiate Athletic Association. The men's teams participate in the Mid-Continent Conference and the Pioneer Football League.

Publications and Broadcasting

Students are encouraged to work in any aspect of campus publications and broadcasting, including writing, editing, advertising, sales, photography and layout. A student/faculty Committee on Media is responsible for the policies and regulations governing these activities.

The Beacon. The Beacon, the University yearbook, is designed and edited by students. It offers experience in art work, editorial work and advertising.

The Lighter. The Lighter, a student literary magazine, is published twice a year and welcomes contributions from all members of the University community. Art work, especially photography, is also a feature of this publication.

The Torch. The Torch is the student newspaper. A weekly publication, it covers a wide range of campus activities and involves students interested in all aspects of journalism.

WWUR. The campus radio station WWUR (95.1 FM) offers students a wide variety of experiences in radio broadcasting and management.

Organizations

Student Senate. The Student Senate is empowered by the Instrument for Internal Governance of the University with executive, legislative and judicial powers over the student body. It is composed of upper class student representatives and officers elected in the spring and freshman representatives.


Student Life

elected in the fall. The Student Senate affords students the opportunity to assume the privileges and responsibilities of self-government. It also coordinates the major committees of Media, Residences, Union Board, Finance and Administration.

Committee on Media. The Committee on Media is responsible for policies and regulations of the University's student publications, as well as policies and regulations for the campus radio station, WVEU.

Committee on Residences. The Committee on Residences has responsibility for the policies and procedures regarding residence hall use.

Administration Committee. The Administration Committee recognizes and monitors all Student Senate recognized organizations.

Finance Committee. The Finance Committee shall be responsible for developing and submitting a budget to the Student Senate and shall review all requests for special appropriations by student organizations.

Alpha Phi Omega. Alpha Phi Omega is the nation's largest service fraternity founded to develop leadership, promote friendship and give service to the campus, community and nation. Alpha Phi Omega is a co-ed organization whose goals are the development of the individual through both service and social events. Active membership in this service fraternity is open to all students of the University, and in no way interferes with membership in a social fraternity or sorority.

Clubs and Interest Groups

Clubs and interest groups abound on the campus. They focus on a variety of activities including academic and professional interests, hobbies, recreational activities, cultural interests, activities connected with the Chapel, religious interests, politics and service projects.

Black Student Organization. The Black Student Organization (BSO) is devoted to maintaining a cohesive African-American community on campus, to promoting knowledge of black culture and to providing a forum for the expression of the ideas and goals of African-American students.

Valparaiso International Student Association (VISA). VISA sponsors a number of social and cultural events throughout the year aimed at bridging cultural differences. Most notable is the annual international dinner, which features cuisine from around the world and an international talent show. Although VISA serves as the main support group for international students, it welcomes American members. One new feature of the campus is the International Student House. It serves as the headquarters for VISA and has rooms for studying, cooking, meeting friends, and many other purposes. It also has a prayer room for Muslim students. Students of other faiths may reserve another room for prayers if they wish. The International Student House is a tangible symbol of Valparaiso University's commitment to serve international students and to develop the importance of international relationships between all members of the University community.

Fraternities and Sororities

Active chapters of national Greek social fraternities on campus include Delta Sigma Phi, Lambda Chi Alpha, Phi Delta Theta, Phi Kappa Psi, Phi Sigma Kappa, Pi Kappa Alpha, Sigma Chi, Sigma Phi Epsilon, Sigma Pi, Sigma Tau Gamma and Theta Chi.

Greek social fraternities include Alpha Phi Delta, Alpha Xi Epsilon, Chi Sigma Xi, Delta Chi Epsilon, Delta Phi Kappa, Gamma Phi, Kappa Psi Omega, and Phi Beta Chi. The Dean of Women is the official adviser to the sororities, the Interfraternity Council, and the Sorority President’s Council. The Dean of Men is the official adviser to the fraternities, the Interfraternity Council, and the Greek Social Responsibility Committee.

Fraternities are housed in their own individual residences. Sororities are housed in Scheele Hall, in individualized units with chapter rooms on the main floor of the sorority complex.

The Valparaiso Union

The Valparaiso Union is a community center for all the members of the campus, and strives to provide quality facilities, services and conveniences needed by members and guests of the University. The Union also develops programs that are responsive to student developmental needs and to the cultural, social, recreational, and educational needs of the campus community.

The Union provides students a place to meet and relax; a headquarters on campus for off-campus students; a place where faculty and students can develop acquaintances outside the classroom; a place to entertain and be entertained at dinners and receptions; a central place to go when visitors, parents, and alumni visit the campus; and an information center, lounge, and places to meet and visit with friends.

As one of Valparaiso University’s largest student organizations, the Union Board provides films, lectures, a non-alcoholic nightclub,Adworks,advertising trips, mini-courses, coffeehouses, a comedy club, trips to Chicago, and much, much more. The Union staff also plan and present such programs as the jazz festival, the madrigal dinners, College Bowl, Playfair, lounge sales, and other performing arts events. Many events planned by student organizations or faculty departments also take place in the Union. Students from Union Board, Student Senate, and other student organizations have offices in the Union where they plan programs and perform their duties.

The Valparaiso Union also provides students the opportunity to plan and develop their leadership potential through programs such as the Campus Leaders Workshop. These experiences allow students to explore the dynamics of effective leadership, making the Union an important place where education takes place, as students and others come together on common ground to meet and exchange ideas.

The Union Volunteer Service Center provides a clearinghouse for students to volunteer their time in service to the community. Local agencies in need of volunteers provide structured opportunities. Students learn the rewards of volunteering, build self-esteem and social responsibility, and provide help to those in need. Students placed by the Volunteer Service Center serve in a variety of positions, including tutoring adults, teenagers and children; visiting the elderly; working with handicapped and mentally challenged persons; and helping with Christmas in April.

The Union Director’s Office handles reservations for meetings and events that take place in the Valparaiso Union and in academic buildings. It also serves as a central source of information for all University activities. This office also develops and distributes the weekly What's on at VU, a listing of events and activities that appears weekly in The Torch and is also posted on campus.

The Union Recreation Center offers billiards, bowling, video games, table soccer and table tennis. Outdoor recreation equipment is available for students to pursue a variety of outdoor recreational activities. Equipment such as tents, backpacks, cross country skis and sleeping bags are available for rental. Schwinn mountain bikes can be checked out for free. Union Board regularly offers trips such as skiing, canoeing, camping, whitewater rafting, and backpacking.

As a conference and meeting center, the Valparaiso Union handles requests for meeting space in all academic buildings on campus. The Office of Conference Services in the Union schedules and implements numerous conferences, camps and workshops in the summer and throughout the school year.

Union Adworks assists any campus group to publicize their programs. Posters, flyers, buttons, brochures, announcements and mail box stuffers can be printed to aid in advertising campus events.

The Union Information Desk provides answers to questions, and sells popcorn, candy, gum, sundries, newspapers, tickets for trips and special programs, and discount movie tickets. Also offered are free magazines for reading, a fax machine service, change, lost and found, a dictionary, and phone directories.

Other Union services include a ride board, a cash machine, commuter student mailboxes, lockers, bulletin boards, art exhibits, telephones, audio/visual services, and program planning assistance. Union Board offers a telephone activities hot line - #5555 - a prerecorded message listing the latest in campus activities.
The University Book Center, operated by the Nebraska Book Company, sells textbooks, general books, gift items, VU sportswear, and provides postal and check cashing services. Dining Services operates Jesters, which provides daily breakfast, lunch and dinner items. Their catering department also provides services such as banquets, luncheons, and receptions.

Campus Ministry

The ministry of Word and Sacraments centers in the Chapel of the Resurrection. A ministry is also carried on in the residence halls and fraternity houses.

Students and faculty participate with the University Pastor and University Associate Pastor in preparing a wide range of services. In addition to holding services on Sunday and throughout the week at various times, the University has appointed 10:10 for Morning Prayer Monday through Friday when members of the community may come together for prayer and praise. Pastoral counseling is available at any time.

Students participate in the Choir of the Chapel of the Resurrection, the Kantorei, as well as other choirs which sing for chapel worship services; serve as organists for daily services; and serve as cantors and instrumentalists for Sunday and weekday services. Students plan chapel decorations and decorate the chapel for the seasons of Advent, Lent, Holy Week and Easter, as well as assist in the contribution of the arts for other chapel services.

Students chair chapel ministry groups of worship, social concerns, and visitation, as well as Chapel Service groups such as Altar Guild, acolytes and ushers. All students are invited to participate in these and other areas of ministry.

St. Teresa's, the Roman Catholic Student Center at Valparaiso University, is located across the street from the university campus at 1511 LaPorte Avenue. The center is staffed by a full-time chaplain and a lay minister. Sunday and weekday Masses, as well as a full program of pastoral ministry, are conducted at the center.

Every courtesy is shown to pastors of other churches in Valparaiso who wish to conduct a ministry for students of their denomination. A listing of area churches and the time of worship is available in the chapel office.

Services For Students

The Office of Multicultural Programs

The Office of Multicultural Programs, located in Kretzmann Hall, provides services and programs designed to assist the University in addressing the specific academic, cultural, and social interests and needs of students of color.

The Office structures events throughout the year that serve to promote cross-cultural understanding and education, as well as preserve ethnic integrity. An integral part of the program is the Martin Luther King Cultural Center. It offers the resources of a community liaision, a library, a computer room, a kitchen, and a lounge.

The Director of Multicultural Programs serves as a liaison and supports and provides services to many campus and community organizations and programs. The Director works closely with the the Asian American Association (AAA), Black Law Student Association (BLSA), Black Student Organization (BSO), M & M Mentor Program, and West Side High School Partnership Program. The Director also supervises the summer PRISMS Program and serves on a number of committees in an effort to support underrepresented groups and influence necessary change.

The Career Center

Operating within Valparaiso University’s Division of Student Affairs, the Career Center is a comprehensive resource facility for students and employers. Located in Alumni Hall, the Career Center houses a career library, a student interview lounge, private interview rooms, and staff offices.

Services offered include cooperative education information, orientation, and assistance; career counseling (by appointment); employment assistance (part-time, summer, full-time); as well as resources identifying internship opportunities. The Career Library includes promotional/educational videotapes, printed literature and information binders, job bulletins, a computerized self-assessment program and numerous career and job search resources. Counseling directors and professional counselors, and resources individual graduate and professional school bulletins are also housed in the Career Library. Students can use these materials without an appointment.

Career planning assistance is provided to students through seminars and workshops.

There is also an opportunity to participate in special event activities including job fairs, video interviews, and programs such as "Job Search in a Tight Market," which features Valparaiso University alumni. The Alumni Career Services Network facilitates student interaction with VU alumni to discuss career direction, summer job information, co-op/internship opportunities, employment opportunities, and other assistance. The Career Center hours are 8 to 12 and 1 to 5, Monday through Friday. Appointments with a professional staff member may be made in person or by phone.

The Professional Development and Placement Office for teachers, located in Miller Hall, gives assistance to beginning and experienced teacher candidates who have completed requirements for certification under the supervision of the Department of Education at Valparaiso University. The telephone number of The Professional Development and Placement Office is (219)464-5079.

Student Counseling and Development Center

The Student Counseling and Development Center is a comprehensive and group counseling sessions for persons with emotional, interpersonal, career, or academic skills problems; psychological testing of personality, career interests, and personal development; outreach presentations on a wide variety of topics; a career resource library; crisis intervention; and consultation services. The center is staffed by doctoral and masters level psychologists and counselors, a consulting psychiatrist, and support personnel. The services provided emphasize both prevention and remediation of problems of individuals and groups of the university and are confidential and free of charge. The counseling relationship is founded on respect for the individual's belief in his or her potential for growth. In the counseling process, the student and the professional work collaboratively to set and achieve mutually agreed upon goals. Choice and responsibility by the individual are emphasized.

Clinical Services. The Student Counseling and Development Center offers individual, conjoint, and group counseling for personal and interpersonal issues such as depression, anxiety, low self-esteem, non-assertiveness, and victimization. Help with academic skills deficits, including time and stress management, test anxiety reduction, and poor motivation are also addressed through periodic group sessions.

Outreach Services. The Student Counseling and Development Center's outreach program presently consists of two components: the Academic Skills Program and the Speaker's Bureau. Through the Academic Skills Program, the staff presents seminars targeted to each specific college at the beginning of each semester. These workshops provide students with specialized training and information in areas not usually addressed in courses, such as "Improving Your Study Skills," "Time Management," "Dealing With Test Anxiety," and "How To Get Motivated." Through the Speaker's Bureau program the Student Counseling and Development Center encourages the university community to request seminars on topics of their own interest. As a result of these requests, the staff have presented seminars on a wide variety of topics, including depression, anxiety, suicide, rape, AIDS, and stress management. A special emphasis on relationships and values-based sexuality decision-making has recently been added.

Sexual Assault Advocacy and Facilitating Education Office

The Sexual Assault Advocacy and Facilitating Education Office at Valparaiso University is located at Loke Hall Room 106.

The mission of the SAAFE Office is to be a support system for individuals and to inform and advise them through the process of healing. The SAAFE Office provides advocacy services to individuals (male and female) who are survivors of sexual assault. Advocates meet with survivors at their request at a confidential location and provide the survivors with information about their rights, options that exist in dealing with the assault, and support in their decision making. All of this occurs within the realm of confidentiality.

Office of Alcohol and Drug Education

The Office of Alcohol and Drug Education serves to coordinate substance abuse prevention efforts on campus through continuing education and outreach programs to student residences, in conjunction with the curriculum and by means of peer education. It also offers education to at-risk students through the combined efforts of a referral, assessment and group program. A certified alcoholism
The Writing Center

Advisers' signatures indicate that they have counseled and proofread. Other resources like handbooks, dictionaries, and ample table space make this site an excellent place to write.

The Valparaiso University Student Health Center

The Student Health Center provides an environment that enhances dignity and individual student responsibility for maintaining health. The Health Center is interested in promoting good health practices as well as preventing sickness and accident among students. The services include assessment by a nurse and/or physician and minor laboratory tests. Illnesses or accidents which require more extensive treatment or services are referred to the local hospital adjacent to the campus or to physicians in the community. Students or their parents are expected to pay for the costs of such treatment if it is not covered by the Student Insurance Policy.

A fee-for-service gynecological and consultation service is available for all full-time undergraduate and law students through the Life Choices Center located in the Health Center. A nurse practitioner is available to see patients by appointment.

The Health Center will also administer allergy injections on a limited fee basis. The Health History/Required Immunization form must be on file. In addition, a letter will also be needed from the physician who ordered the medication, listing the following: allergy physician's name, address, and phone number; student's allergies; recommended injection schedule; vial contents; serum concentration; special instructions; and instructions for missed injections.

The Valparaiso University Federal Credit Union

This is a financial cooperative whose membership is open to all students, alumni, members of the faculty and employees of the University, as well as their respective families. Its purpose is to provide the University community with a full service, convenient financial facility. The Credit Union is governed by a board of directors elected by the membership and is supervised by the National Credit Union Administration, an agency of the United States Government. All accounts up to $100,000 are insured by the National Credit Union Administration. Student loans are available through the Credit Union.
The College of Arts and Sciences, the largest college of the University, consists of twenty-one departments and provides the University with its program of general education for all students as well as advanced work in the liberal arts, the sciences and in several professional areas. Each degree in the College consists essentially of two parts:  
1. The general education component;  
2. The major field or interdisciplinary program.  

To these two parts, the student adds elective courses chosen from all the offerings of the University, often including a minor or minors.

**General Education**  
An overview of the general education program is presented on page 10. Although this pattern applies to every degree in the College, certain variations are specified in the detailed presentation of degree requirements below.

**The Major Field**  
Each student must complete a major field of study or an interdisciplinary program. Ways of meeting this requirement are presented in detail in connection with the degree requirements listed below. These options are intended to offer maximum flexibility so that students may find the courses of study best fitted for their interests and needs.

**Degrees and Degree Requirements**

**ASSOCIATE IN SCIENCE DEGREE**  

**B. Major Field Requirements**  
At least 30 credit hours in Natural Science and Mathematics. Students preparing for admission to one of the allied health fields should develop an appropriate program of study with the Associate Degree Adviser.

**C. Other Requirements**  
1. The following work must be completed in residence at Valparaiso University:  
   a. 30 of the last 34 credit hours for the degree.  
   b. At least 15 credit hours in Natural Science and Mathematics.  
   c. Theology 100 or 106.  
2. The student must earn a cumulative grade point average of 2.000 on all work in residence and on courses in Natural Science and Mathematics taken in residence.

An Associate in Science degree with concurrent cytotechnology certification may also be obtained. See page 44.

**BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE**  

**A. General Education Requirements**  
1. **Freshman Studies**  
   a. **Freshman Seminar**  
   b. **Introduction to Christian Theology or Families of Abraham**  
   c. **Exposition and Argument**  
   d. **The Western World in Global Perspectives**  
2. **Academic Area Studies**  
   a. **Theology**  
   b. **Literature and Fine Arts**  
   c. **World Studies**

**B. Major Field Requirements**  
At least 30 credit hours in Natural Science and Mathematics. Students preparing for admission to one of the allied health fields should develop an appropriate program of study with the Associate Degree Adviser.

**C. Other Requirements**  
1. The following work must be completed in residence at Valparaiso University:  
   a. 30 of the last 34 credit hours for the degree.  
   b. At least 15 credit hours in Natural Science and Mathematics.  
   c. Theology 100 or 106.  
2. The student must earn a cumulative grade point average of 2.000 on all work in residence and on courses in Natural Science and Mathematics taken in residence.

An Associate in Science degree with concurrent cytotechnology certification may also be obtained. See page 44.

**BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE**  

**A. General Education Requirements**  
1. Freshman Studies . . . . 12 Cr.  
2. English 100 or 101 . . . . 3 Cr.  
3. English 100 or 101 . . . . 3 Cr.  
4. History 100 . . . . . . . . . 3 Cr.  
5. Social Analysis . . . . . . . . 3 Cr.  
6. Physical Education 101-105 . . . . 1 Cr.

**B. Major Field Requirements**  
At least 30 credit hours in Natural Science and Mathematics. Students preparing for admission to one of the allied health fields should develop an appropriate program of study with the Associate Degree Adviser.

**C. Other Requirements**  
1. The following work must be completed in residence at Valparaiso University:  
   a. 30 of the last 34 credit hours for the degree.  
   b. At least 15 credit hours in Natural Science and Mathematics.  
   c. Theology 100 or 106.  
2. The student must earn a cumulative grade point average of 2.000 on all work in residence and on courses in Natural Science and Mathematics taken in residence.

An Associate in Science degree with concurrent cytotechnology certification may also be obtained. See page 44.
B. Major Field Requirements

Students may fulfill the major field requirements of the Bachelor of Arts degree by completing either a Departmental Major or an Individualized Major and by meeting one of the completion requirements listed below. In addition, the student may complete the Major Field requirement through an Interdisciplinary Program.

Departmental Major. In order to fulfill requirements under the Departmental Major, students must complete a minimum academic major. Departments in the College of Arts and Sciences offer the following major fields for the Bachelor of Arts degree: Art, Biology, Chemistry, Classics, Computer Science, Economics and Computer Science, Education, English, Foreign Languages, Geography, German, Greek, History, Latin, Mathematics, Meteorology, Music, Philosophy, Physics, Political Science, Psychology, Sociology, Spanish, Theatre and Television Arts, and Theology.

Individualized Major. An approved individualized major of thirty credit hours may be presented instead of the departmental majors listed above. This major is intended for students with clearly defined academic or career objectives who feel that their specific needs are not met by the departmental major option by the interdisciplinary program option described below. A student in the College of Arts and Sciences may propose a plan for an individualized major, using the form available in the Dean's office. The major must satisfy the following conditions:

1. The proposed major must include at least 30 credit hours but no more than 48 credit hours chosen from two or more departments.
2. None of the courses chosen may be courses used to meet the General Education Requirements.
3. The proposed major must be supported and supervised by a faculty adviser.
4. A comprehensive statement by the student justifying the major must accompany the Individualized Major form. This form must list the specific courses to be taken, and will be signed by the student and the faculty supervisor before it is presented to the Dean's office for approval. Any revisions must also be approved by the Dean of the College.
5. The proposed major must be submitted to the Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences for approval, preferably by the beginning of the junior year, but no later than the deadline for filing for degree candidacy.

The selection of courses for the individualized major should reflect serious deliberation on the part of the student and adviser. Normally, the individualized major will not include lower division courses or courses of an introductory nature.

The individualized major may be freely substituted for a departmental major in any of the various combinations available to students in meeting major requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree. Courses taken for this major may not be counted for credit toward a minor or a second major.

Completion of Major Field Requirement

In addition to completing either a departmental or an individualized major, students must complete one of the following:

1. An academic minor. The faculty recommends that minors be selected that are complementary to the major.
2. An approved individualized minor of 15 credit hours may be presented in lieu of the departmental minor. At least 9 credit hours must be taken beyond the introductory level. None of the courses chosen may be courses used to meet the General Education Requirements.

A departmental second major or departmental minor may be added to the Interdisciplinary Programs with approval of the Dean's office

In addition, area minors in Interdisciplinary Programs in American Studies, Applied Statistics, East Asian Studies, Film Studies, and Gender Studies may be added to departmental majors.

BACHELOR OF MUSIC DEGREE (128-136 CR.)

To be eligible for the Bachelor of Music degree, students must complete the required curriculum for the program area. In addition, they must pass all performance tests set for them by the Department of Music. They must earn 136 credit hours for the Church Music program or 128 credit hours for the Composition or Performance program. They must maintain a grade point average of 2.00. Two options are offered the student in the church music program: organ and voice. Each student is expected, however, to acquire sufficient skill in organ performance and choral directing to assume a position as a qualified parish musician.
College of Arts and Sciences

A. General Education Requirements
For details see the Bachelor of Arts degree.
1. Freshman Studies .......... 12 Cr.
2. Academic Area Studies
   a. Theology .................. 6 Cr.
   b. English 200 ............. 4 Cr.
   c. Non-Western or Third World Studies .... 8 Cr.
   d. Studies in Social Analysis ...... 6 Cr.
   e. Studies in Natural Science and Mathematics .... 8 Cr.
   f. Physical Education 101-105 .... 1 Cr.
3. Academic Area Studies Option
   Select two of the following:
   a. Fine Arts or Fine Arts-Literature .... 3 Cr.
   b. Foreign Language, one course above 101 .... 3-4 Cr.

B. Music Requirements
The requirements for the major fields are given on page 117.

BACHELOR OF MUSIC EDUCATION DEGREE (138-142 CR.)
To be eligible for this degree, students must complete the curriculum described below. In addition, they must pass all performance tests set for them by the Department of Music. Three specializations are offered: vocal, instrumental, and combination. The combination specialization is designed for students who wish to prepare themselves for teaching in both the vocal and instrumental fields. Any one of the specializations meets also state requirements for the teaching of general music. Students must earn a total of 138 credit hours in the vocal specialization, 140 credit hours in the instrumental specialization, and 142 credit hours in the combination specialization. They must have a grade point average of 2.50. In addition to meeting the music requirements for the Bachelor of Music Education degree, each student must be formally admitted into the Teacher Education Program and the Professional Semester. See requirements listed in the Department of Education under Secondary Education, page 71-72.

A. General Education Requirements
For details see the Bachelor of Arts degree.
1. Freshman Studies ........ 12 Cr.
2. Academic Area Studies
   a. Theology ................ 6 Cr.
   b. English 200 ........... 4 Cr.
   c. Non-Western or Third World Studies .... 8 Cr.
   d. Studies in Social Analysis ...... 6 Cr.
   e. Studies in Natural Science and Mathematics .... 8 Cr.
   f. Physical Education 101-105 .... 1 Cr.
3. Academic Area Studies Option
   Select two of the following:
   a. Fine Arts or Fine Arts-Literature .... 3 Cr.
   b. Foreign Language, one course above 101 .... 3-4 Cr.

B. Major Field Requirements
A student must choose one science major of at least 32 credit hours (biology, chemistry, computer science, geology, mathematics, meteorology, physics, psychology) and:
1. A science minor, or
2. A non-science major, or
3. The Liberal Arts Business Minor
   (See page 198 for details), or
4. An Education Minor;
   OR two minimum science majors (biology, chemistry, computer science, geology, mathematics, meteorology, physics, psychology);
   OR complete at least 40 credit hours in the first major.
No more than 48 credit hours from a major may be applied toward the 124 credit hours required for graduation.
A geology major is offered as a special program in the Department of Geography. The departmental major or the individualized major may be chosen provided that the major is at least 32 credit hours but not more than 48 credit hours; that courses for an individualized major are chosen from the courses listed on page 40, and that other restrictions on majors are followed.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION DEGREE (124 CR.)
A. General Education Requirements
For details see Bachelor of Arts degree.
1. Freshman Studies ........ 12 Cr.
2. Academic Area Studies
   a. Theology ................ 6 Cr.
   b. English 200 ........... 4 Cr.
   c. Non-Western or Third World Studies .... 8 Cr.
   d. Studies in Social Analysis ...... 6 Cr.
   e. Studies in Natural Science and Mathematics .... 8 Cr.
   f. Physical Education 101-105 .... 1 Cr.
3. Academic Area Studies Option
   Select two of the following:
   a. Fine Arts or Fine Arts-Literature .... 3 Cr.
   b. Foreign Language, one course above 101 .... 3-4 Cr.
   c. One course in philosophy or history .... 3 Cr.
4. Integrative Studies 400 .... 3 Cr.

B. Major Field Requirements
1. The student must choose a major in the social science consisting of at least 54 credit hours, including Art 101, 102, 121, 122, 132, 132, 221, 231, 251, one from (311, 317, 318, 319, 320, 320, 321) and 493. A concentration must be chosen in painting, sculpture, ceramics, photography, graphic design, or art history.
2. The student must receive approval by the Department of Art for a portfolio presentation by the beginning of the junior year to be eligible for this degree.

C. Other Requirements
The student must earn at least 62 credit hours in non-art courses, which may be comprised of any of the General Education Requirements and electives.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN FINE ARTS DEGREE (124 CR.)
A. General Education Requirements
For details see Bachelor of Arts degree.
1. Freshman Studies ........ 12 Cr.
2. Academic Area Studies
   a. Theology ................ 6 Cr.
   b. English 200 ........... 4 Cr.
   c. Non-Western or Third World Studies .... 8 Cr.
   d. Studies in Social Analysis ...... 6 Cr.
   e. Studies in Natural Science and Mathematics .... 8 Cr.
   f. Physical Education 101-105 .... 1 Cr.
3. Academic Area Studies Option
   Select two of the following:
   a. Fine Arts or Fine Arts-Literature .... 3 Cr.
   b. Foreign Language, one course above 101 .... 3-4 Cr.
   c. One course in philosophy or history .... 3 Cr.
4. Integrative Studies 400 .... 3 Cr.
Professional and Pre-Professional Areas

The College of Arts and Sciences offers degrees especially designed for: teaching in elementary schools, teaching of music, performance of art works, work in physical education and social work.

The appropriate degrees are described above, pages 39-43. In addition, students can prepare for teaching in secondary schools under a variety of majors for Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science degrees. The Deaconess Program, the pre-lega program and the pre-medical arts programs are professional preparatory programs a student may complete while pursuing a liberal arts major.

Students interested in any of these programs should declare the program before entering the sophomore year.

Those pursuing an Associate in Science degree may elect the cytotechnology certification option. This program requires the student to complete a one year program in an accredited school of cytotechnology and a one year prescribed course of study at Valparaiso University. The credits from the cytotechnology program (usually 30) will transfer to Valparaiso University to meet about half the requirements for the A.S. degree. See pages 38-39 for the degree requirements for the Associate in Science degree. Students should contact a premedical arts advisor for specific science courses that must be completed.

TEACHER EDUCATION PROGRAMS

The Teacher Education Program is under the direction of the Department of Education. Eligibility for admission to the program is determined by the department.

Note: Major and minor areas for teacher certification as in the list below are not the same as academic majors or minors. Consult the Department of Education for those courses required for major and minor areas for teacher certification.

The University currently prepares applicants for certification in the following types of teaching:

Elementary

General Elementary (Grades 1-6)

Endorsements in:

Reading
Special Education (learning disabilities/neurologically impaired)
Coaching
Health Education
Music
Physical Education
Recreation
Visual Arts

Junior High/Middle School endorsement

(Grades 5-9)

Social Studies
Language Arts
Mathematics
Science
Foreign Language
Visual Arts

Senior-Junior High/Middle School

(Grades 5-12)

Coaching endorsement
English major or minor
Foreign Language major or minor
French
German
Latin
Spanish
Health and Safety minor
Mathematics major or minor
Music minor
Physical Education minor
Reading minor
Science
Biology primary, supporting or minor
Chemistry primary, supporting or minor
Physics primary, supporting or minor
Earth Space Science supporting area
General Science supporting area
Mathematics supporting area
Physical Science supporting area

Social Studies

Economics primary or supporting
Geography primary or supporting
Government primary or supporting
Psychology primary or supporting
Sociology primary or supporting
U.S. History primary or supporting
World Civilization primary or supporting
Special Education (learning disabilities)
Speach minor
Visual Arts major or minor

All Grade Education (Grades 1-12)

Coaching endorsement
Music area major
Music (choral, general or instrumental)
major or minor
Physical Education major or minor
Special Education (learning disabilities)

School Services Personnel

Nurse

PREPARATION FOR THE MEDICAL ARTS

Students can prepare for entrance into medical, dental, veterinary, medical technology or paramedical schools by entering one of the pre-medical arts programs of the College. Students in these programs must have their schedules approved at the beginning of each semester by a major adviser and one of the pre-medical arts academic advisers. Advising in the pre-medical arts is handled by pre-medical advisers, who are members of the Committee on Pre-Medical Arts. All recommendations to the professional schools are sent out by this Committee: Professors G. Cook (Chemistry), W. Loeschke (Chemistry), F. Meyer (Biology), Associate Professor G. Hicks (Biology), and Assistant Professor D. Scupham (Biology).

Pre-medical and pre-dental students are invited to join the Pre-Medical Society, a student organization which promotes interest in medicine and dentistry through its program of guest lectures and social events. Those with outstanding academic records may be invited to join Alpha Epsilon Delta, a national medical honorary society.

In some fields such as medicine, dentistry and veterinary medicine, completion of a Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree is often required before admission to a professional school. However, if three years or less of college work are needed for entrance into a professional program, a student may earn a bachelor's degree through the University's Combined Liberal Arts-Medical Arts program. This involves three years of work at Valparaiso University and one year of work at an approved professional school. Details are in the next section of this catalog. This program is often used by students in pre-medical technology.

Students who want to enter allied health fields which require two years or less of college preparation may want to earn the Associate in Science Degree described on pages 38-39. Further information about allied health fields may be obtained from the office of the Allied Health Adviser, Associate Professor G. Hicks. Under the course, Group Studies 395 (see page 49), two topics are offered in the Summer I Session (see page 193) that are of interest to students in pre-medical arts: Medical Apprenticeship and Dental Apprenticeship. Details are given in a Summer Session announcement each year.

COMBINED LIBERAL ARTS-MEDICAL ARTS PROGRAM

Students may complete the degree Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science from Valparaiso University by completing three years of study at this University and completing an additional year's work at an approved school of medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine, medical technology or other allied health disciplines. Prior approval of the program must be secured from the Committee on Pre-Medical Arts. Specifically, students who elect one of these programs must meet the following requirements:

1. They must spend the junior year in residence at Valparaiso University.
2. They must meet all General Education Requirements for the Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree with the exception that one course in theology and the integrative studies requirement are waived.
3. They must complete an academic major. For the Bachelor of Science degree this major must be in the sciences field.
4. They must offer at least 93 semester credit hours of college work.
5. They must make application for graduation by the deadline date as noted in the front of this catalog and present to the Office of the Registrar an official transcript of an additional year's satisfactory work at an approved professional school.
College of Arts and Sciences

PREPARATION FOR THE STUDY OF LAW

According to the consensus of legal educators, a specified major is not a prerequisite to the study of law. Significant qualities of undergraduate preparation derive from the intellectual discipline required by exacting teachers rather than the subject matter of what is taught. Pre-law students should, therefore, consult with their academic adviser and a Pre-Law Adviser to select courses in the student's areas of interest which will place demands on analytic skills and both verbal and written expression. Students in this program may express common interests through the Pre-Law Society.

PREPARATION FOR SEMINARY

Students may prepare themselves for seminary entrance by enrolling in the pre-seminary program of Valparaiso University. This program meets all the standards of the Association of Theological Schools for undergraduate education, as well as the entrance requirements of all Lutheran and other Protestant seminaries. Upon graduation from this program, students are usually accepted into the seminaries not only of the Lutheran Church Missouri Synod and the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America, but also of other Protestant bodies, and in graduate divinity schools throughout the United States.

A student who is interested in preparing for seminary entrance is helped by an adviser to select appropriate undergraduate courses. These include studies in the arts and humanities, in theology, in the biblical languages and in areas of the student's own special interest.

Further information on this program is available from the Chair of the Department of Theology.

ARTS AND SCIENCES

PRE-ENGINEERING PROGRAM

Applicants for admission to the College of Engineering may require additional work, usually in mathematics or sciences, before admission is granted. Such students may be admitted to the College of Arts and Sciences for this preparation. Students should consult the Dean of the College of Engineering for details.

ARTS AND SCIENCES

PRE-NURSING PROGRAM

In some cases students applying for admission to the College of Nursing may require additional preparatory work, usually in

the biological and social sciences, before admission is granted. A limited number of such students, as well as late applicants, are admitted to the College of Arts and Sciences. These students are helped by the College of Nursing to develop a course of study which will prepare them for admission to the College of Nursing. Students who successfully complete this course, including all the liberal arts pre-nursing requirements given on page 182, with a standing of 2.00 or better may then apply to the Dean of the College of Nursing for admission to that College.

PROGRAM OF STUDIES IN DEACONESS MINISTRY

Valparaiso University and the Lutheran Deaconess Association cooperate in the education of women for service in Deaconess Ministry. A deaconess student may choose one of the following education plans:

PLAN 1-Students complete the requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in Theology, minor in a related field. Attendance at Valparaiso University during the junior and senior years is required. Practical courses are Fieldwork (two semesters) and Clinical Deaconess Education. A year of internship is required between the junior and senior years. This is a year of supervised learning through work in a church-related setting, enabling the student to develop knowledge and skills for Deaconess Ministry.

PLAN 2-Students complete the requirements for a major at Valparaiso University in nursing, social work, education, communicative disorders or music. In addition they take at least a minor in Theology. Practical requirements are met in connection with the practicum for the major. A year of internship is an option. Otherwise, one year of association with graduate deaconesses is required after graduation before certification for consecration.

Departmental Honors Work

Honors work is designated for students of exceptional ability who may benefit by earning a limited number of the credits required for graduation through supervised independent study rather than through regular course work. Students who make application for Honors Work should understand that their work will be evaluated according to the highest standards of scholarly achievement. Honors Work may be taken by any student in the College of Arts and Sciences whose major or program is administered by a department or an administrative committee. A student who has completed at least 80 credit hours, but has not yet entered upon the work of the last two semesters, and who has a cumulative grade point average of at least 3.00 and a grade point average in the major of at least 3.50 may apply through the major department or program committee for admission to Honors Work. To apply, the student must submit a plan for a major independent project which will be undertaken under the supervision of a member of the major department or program. The application form, which requires the student to articulate the independent project briefly, clearly, and with a timetable and modest bibliography, is available in the dean's office. This plan must be presented to the chair of the student's department or program for final approval and forwarded to the dean's office at least twenty-one days prior to the examination period of the student's second semester, junior year. The dean will then forward the application to the Scholarship and Advising Committee for final approval. If the proposed independent study project is approved, the student shall enroll in the first semester of the senior year in course numbered 497 "Honors Work in the major department or program." A student who has been admitted to Honors Work must present four copies of a completed draft of the project to the chair of the major department or program at least ten days before the beginning of the final examination period of the student's first semester of the senior year. With prior approval, the student may substitute for the completed draft a status report demonstrating substantial progress in certain areas, such as in the experimental sciences. In the case of a status report, the student should describe the work accomplished during the semester and the plans for continued work during the following semester. The project is then judged at mid-year by a project committee consisting of the chair of the major department or program, the project adviser, one additional department reader, and one outside reader who is a member of the Scholarship and Advising Committee. If, based on the status report or draft, the project committee affirms the likelihood that the student will be able to conclude an exceptional piece of scholarship by the end of the following semester, that student will be admitted to Candidacy for Honors. If the project has not progressed as had been expected, the student will be denied
admission to Candidacy for Honors. The student should consult with the project adviser for departmental/program evaluation policy.

If admitted to Candidacy for Honors, the student shall register during the second semester of the senior year in course numbered 498, "Honors Candidacy in [major or independent project for Christ College, may register for Honors Work in lieu of the departmental senior project course, after securing permission from the department chair. The same procedures as outlined above must be followed.

Cooperative Education

Cooperative Education in the College of Arts and Sciences is a program in which students combine professional, practical work experience with academic programs. Students may be employed in full-time (full-time alternating) and part-time (called parallel) placements. Normally, a full semester, full-time employment will earn a maximum of 3 credit hours; a full-time summer employment, a maximum of 2 credit hours; and a part-time (parallel) placement requiring a minimum of fifteen hours per week, 1 credit hour. Parallel placements of fewer than fifteen hours per week may be given 0.5 credit hours. Students will normally complete a minimum of two alternating or four parallel work assignments. The program is available through various departments as well as through the general offerings of the College. The College's general program is intended both for undeclared majors who are able to use cooperative education on an exploratory basis and for declared majors who may wish to participate outside their major department on an elective basis.

The following policies govern Cooperative Education within the College:

1. The student works under the advisement of a faculty member who monitors the work experience, evaluates the required written reports by students, and assigns the course grade.
2. A student is eligible for an accumulation of two semesters in residence with a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.50.
3. Placements require prior approval of the Coordinator of Cooperative Education.
4. Course credits count as electives toward graduation or, in some academic departments where specified, count toward the department's major or minor.
5. No more than a combined total of 12 credit hours earned through cooperative education, internship, field experience, or other work experience may be applied toward the meeting of minimum graduation requirements. (Exceptions may occur in certain departments due to professional certification requirements.)
6. Additional restrictions may apply in departments where the cooperative education credits count toward major or minor requirements.

General Courses Offered by the College of Arts and Sciences

Freshman Seminar 100. Cr. 3. A limited enrollment course offered on a variety of topics and taught by faculty from across the University. Freshman Seminar introduces students to methods of study and inquiry central to a liberal education. By teaching skills of critical reading, thinking and writing, and integrating these with oral presentation and productive discussion, the course encourages students in their learning and prepares them for lively participation in their academic careers. Students who transfer into the University with 24 or more semester hours of college credit may not register for this seminar. Students in the Christ College Freshman Program are exempted.

Note: Courses 330 and 335 are available in Overseas study Centers only.


GS 335. Reutlingen Tutorial: German Life and Culture. Cr. 3. Studies in aspects of German life and culture. Bi-weekly essays and meetings with tutor. Reutlingen Center only.

Cooperative Education 381. Cr. 0.5-3. This course is a pre-arranged, approved professional work experience with a cooperating employer. A written report is required of each student. The prerequisites are one year in residence, a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.50, and the approval of the Coordinator of Cooperative Education.

Cooperative Education 382-383. Cr. 0.5-3. The prerequisites for additional cooperative education experiences are the same as for Cooperative Education 381, plus positive work performance evaluations by the previous cooperative employer(s).

Group Studies 395. Independent Group Study Project. Each sem. Cr. 1-3. An independent group project is conducted on a topic selected by the group. Grading is based on the use of S, D, or U. Prerequisites: Approval of a faculty sponsor and the Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences.
American Studies

Administrative Committee:
Professor Feaster (English, Chair);
Professors Albers (Theology), Janke
(Geography), Pfeil (Christ College),
Spindler (English), Trout (Political
Science); Associate Professors Brauer
(Art), Kohlhoff (History).

Students completing the Program in
American Studies will have fulfilled major field
requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree
under the American Studies or Minor Option.

Objectives. The Program in American Studies
offers the undergraduate student an
opportunity to study the whole civilization of
the United States—its fundamental ideas,
institutions and symbolic expressions as
these have developed over time. This
common subject matter is examined through
a variety of methods and materials that reach
across traditional disciplines. The student
must, therefore, become familiar with the
approaches of the social sciences, the fine
arts, and the humanities as these bear on the
subject of American civilization. By drawing
together these different perspectives,
American Studies enables students to attain a
broader vision of the civilization, while
deepening their understanding of what is both
unique and universal about the United States.

Resources. Valparaiso University has special
resources for the student in American Studies.
Among these are the Library of American
Culture, containing more than 15,000 volumes of
American materials on microfiche; the Sloan Art Gallery, and the
Washington Semester Program (page 12),
which allows students to spend a semester in
Washington, D.C., and intern at such
institutions as the National Archives and the
Smithsonian.

Program Requirements. A minimum of
48 credit hours in courses approved by the
Administrative Committee. Courses must
include the 24 credit hours designated in
the Program Core and an additional 24 credit
hours selected from the list of approved
courses within the major.

Program Core

Art 320 or 321 American Painting
or American Architecture ................ 3 Cr.

English 401 and 402 American Literature .......... 6 Cr.

Geography 474 Historical Geography
of the U.S. . .................................. 3 Cr.

History 220 and 221 U.S. History ...... 6 Cr.

Political Science 120 Government
of the U.S. .................................. 3 Cr.

Theology 324 The American Religious
Experience .................................... 3 Cr.

Elective Courses

Art 311 Modern Art since 1945 ........ 3 Cr.

Christ College 300 Seminar-American
the Movies .................................. 3 Cr.

Chris College 300 Seminar-American
Social Thought .............................. 3 Cr.

Christ College 300 Seminar-Literature
of the American Dream ..................... 3 Cr.

Economics 360 Economic History
of the U.S. ................................. 3 Cr.

English 365 Studies in American Literature ....... 3 Cr.

English 390 Topics in Literature 3 Cr.

Note: the Department of English offers courses
under both 365 and 390 that are applicable
to the American Studies Program. Recent offerings
include Literature of the South, American Literary
Realism, Fiction by American Women.

Geography 174 North American
Indian .......................................... 3 Cr.

Geography 310 Regional Geography
of the United States and Canada ........ 3 Cr.

History 321 The American Revolution,
1763-1789 ................................. 3 Cr.

History 322 Slavery, Abolitionism
and Secionalism, 1815-1860 .............. 3 Cr.

History 323 Civil War and Reconstruction ........ 3 Cr.
American Studies

History 324 Depression and War: United States, 1929-1945 3 Cr.
History 326 The Age of Anxiety: United States Since 1945 3 Cr.
History 327 History of American Political Parties 3 Cr.
History 402 Reading and Discussion Seminar 2-3 Cr.
History 403 Research Seminar 3 Cr.
Note: The Department of History frequently offers seminars that are applicable to the American Studies Program. Recent offerings include The American South, The Jim Crow Era, Slavery in the Americas, American Social Reform, History of American Thought, The Cold War.

Philosophy 290 Philosophical Topics: American Philosophy 3 Cr.
Philosophy 370 Analytic and Contemporary Anglo-American Philosophy 3 Cr.
Political Science 220 State and Local Politics in the U.S. 3 Cr.

Political Science 320 Problems in State and Local Politics 3 Cr.
Political Science 325 Problems in American Politics 3 Cr.
Political Science 328 The Presidency 3 Cr.
Political Science 327 Congress 3 Cr.
Political Science 340 Constitutional Law I 3 Cr.
Political Science 341 Constitutional Law II 3 Cr.
Political Science 355 Problems in Political Philosophy/American Democratic Thought 3 Cr.
Social Work 330 American Minority Lifestyles and Human Rights 3 Cr.
Sociology 325 Urban Sociology 3 Cr.
Sociology 347 Race and Ethnic Relations 3 Cr.
Sociology 390 Issues in Sociology: American Study topics 3 Cr.
Theatre and Television Arts 337 American Theatre 3 Cr.
Theology 325 History of Lutherans in America 3 Cr.
Theology 368 American Indian Religions 3 Cr.

Art

Associate Professors Brauer, Frey; Assistant Professors Corazzo, Lepmann, Morgan (Chair), Sirko.
The Valparaiso University Art Department offers instruction in basic design, graphic design, drawing, painting, photography, sculpture, ceramics, art of fiber, art education and art history. Interdisciplinary majors are possible which combine these areas with such fields as journalism, interior design, drama, marketing, and others. Upperclass majors typically work independently with individual members of the faculty. Gallery and cultural resources on campus and in nearby Chicago are an integral part of the curriculum. The University has the endowed Sloan Collection of American Paintings and an active exhibition program.

A major in art may lead to careers in the fine arts and related fine arts services such as museum technology and gallery sales; in areas of visual communication such as graphic design, photography and illustration; and in the field of art education. A graduating art major is also prepared for graduate study in art history and the fine arts.

Major. A minimum of 30 credit hours in art which must include Art 101, 102, 121, 132, 162, 221, 231, and 251. The Bachelor of Science in Fine Arts degree requires 54 credit hours of art; see page 43.

After completion of the core courses for each degree, a concentration must be chosen in painting, sculpture, ceramics, photography, graphic design or art history. Recommendation for admission to the B.S. in F.A. program requires a portfolio presentation to the faculty of the Art Department by the beginning of the junior year. Descriptions of specialized programs as well as suggested curricula are available from the Department Chairman. Field trips, art exhibitions, visiting artists and similar events are integral parts of the program of the Art Department.

Minor. A minimum of 15 credit hours in art constitutes a minor. The student may concentrate in studio art or art history. For studio art: Art 101 or 121, 132, and 162 or 231 must be included. For art history: Art 101 and 102 must be included in addition to three other art history courses in the department.

Degrees. Completion of the degree requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences with a major in art leads to the Bachelor of Arts degree intended to provide a general art background, or the Bachelor of Science in Fine Arts degree primarily intended for students desiring to continue their training at the professional or graduate school level. See page 43 for the requirements for the B.S. in F.A. degree.

Specialization in art education is possible in either the B.A. or the B.S. in F.A. program; consult the Education Department concerning state and University requirements.

Approval of Schedules. Students who take a major or a minor in art must have their schedules approved by the Chair of the Department at the beginning of each semester. Students who expect to teach art should consult, as early as possible, the appropriate adviser in the Education Department concerning state and University Requirements.

ART HISTORY

101. Art History I. Cr. 3. A survey of art history from prehistoric times through the Gothic period. Field trip. This course may be used to fulfill the Fine Arts/Fine Arts-Literature component of the General Education Requirements.

102. Art History II. Cr. 3. A survey of art history from the Renaissance to the 19th century. Field trip. This course may be used to fulfill the Fine Arts/Fine Arts-Literature component of the General Education Requirements.

311/511. Topics in the Theory and History of Art. Cr. 1-4. An investigation of major periods or developments in the visual arts. Included may be historical topics such as medieval or non-Western art history, the history of art theory or such topics as aesthetics or color theory. Field trip. May be repeated for credit provided topics are different. This course may be used to fulfill the Fine Arts/Fine Arts-Literature component of the General Education Requirements.

317/517. 17th and 18th Century European Art. Cr. 3. A seminar course tracing major themes in Italian, French, Spanish, Netherlands, and British art in the 17th and 18th centuries. This course may be used to fulfill the Fine Arts/Fine Arts-Literature component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: junior standing or approval of the Chair of the Department.
Art

318/518. 19th Century European Art.
Cr. 3. A seminar course tracing major themes in 19th century European art. This course may be used to fulfill the Fine Arts/Fine Arts-Literature component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: junior standing or approval of the Chair of the Department.

Cr. 3. Seminar course tracing major movements in European art from the turn of the century until World War I. This course may be used to fulfill the Fine Arts/Fine Arts-Literature component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: junior standing or approval of the Chair of the Department.

320/520. American Painting.
Cr. 3. A survey of American painting history from colonial times through the present. Field trip. This course may be used to fulfill the Fine Arts/Fine Arts-Literature component of the General Education Requirements.

Cr. 3. A survey of American architectural history from colonial times through the present. Field trip. This course may be used to fulfill the Fine Arts/Fine Arts-Literature component of the General Education Requirements.

STUDIO

121. Drawing.
0+6, Cr. 3. A basic course in the fundamentals of drawing and using various media. Field trip.

0+6, Cr. 3. A study of more advanced techniques and problems involving the drawing media, to include the human figure. Field trip. Prerequisite: Art 121.

132. Introduction to Design.
0+6, Cr. 3. A course introducing the basic elements and principles of two-dimensional and three-dimensional design. Field trip.

151. Ceramics.
0+6, Cr. 3. Basic ceramic processes including wheel throwing, hand building, tapestry and coiling. Field trip.

152. Ceramics: Advanced Studies.
0+6, Cr. 3. Advanced problems in clay construction and glaze formation with opportunities for specialization. Field trip. Prerequisite: Art 151.

162. Photography I.
0+6, Cr. 3. Introduction to the techniques, history, and aesthetics of black-and-white photography. Field trip.

211. Painting.
0+6, Cr. 3. Problems in painting in oil and other media. Emphasis on color theory and composition. Field trip. Prerequisite: Art 121.

222. Painting: Advanced Studies.
0+6, Cr. 3. Continuation of Art 121 with increased concentration on students' individual interests. Field trip. Prerequisite: Art 221.

230. Desktop Publishing.
0+6, Cr. 3. (Also offered as Communication 230.) Introduction to computer information display techniques ranging from computer generated illustration, charts and graphs, to newsletter and related page layout procedures. No prior computer experience is required.

231. Graphic Design I.
0+6, Cr. 3. Problems in visual communications focused on the language of form. Emphasis is placed on typography and an introduction to computer aided design. Field trip.

232. Graphic Design II.
0+6, Cr. 3. Advanced problems in visual communications with emphasis on design in the commercial environment. Focus is on the printed word. Special emphasis on text and image, design theory, computer-aided designs and techniques for presentation. Field trip.

251. Sculpture.
0+6, Cr. 3. Problems in forming sculptural statements in various materials and techniques such as concrete casting, metal welding, wood construction, etc. Field trip. Prerequisites: Art 121 and 133 or consent of the instructor.

0+6, Cr. 3. Advanced problems in sculpture processes. Field trip. Prerequisite: Art 251.

262. Photography II: Color.
0+6, Cr. 3. Introduction to the techniques, history, aesthetics, and criticism of color photography. Students work with color negatives, prints, and transparencies. Field trip. Prerequisite: Art 162 or consent of the instructor.

268. Photojournalism.
Cr. 3. Study of photography for publications, camera and darkroom techniques. Principles and production of single photographic images, photo series, photographic essays, the photo layout, and slide/sound presentation. Field trip.

274. Art of Fiber.
0+6, Cr. 3. A basic course in fiber manipulation, including loom weaving, tapestry, coiling. Field trip.

0+6, Cr. 3. Advanced techniques and problems in the art of fiber. Field trip. Prerequisite: Art 274.

290. Topics in Art.
Cr. 3. Specific topics based on interests of students and faculty. Topics may vary from one semester to another. May be repeated for credit if topics are different. Prerequisite: sophomore standing.

ART EDUCATION

341. Elementary School Art-Methods and Materials Workshop.
0+6, Cr. 3. A basic course providing the prospective teacher with studio experiences in the selection, organization and use of two- and three-dimensional art and craft materials for the elementary school. This course may not be counted toward a minimum major or a minor in art. Field trip.

342. Secondary and Middle School Art-Methods and Materials Workshop.
0+6, Cr. 3. A basic course providing the prospective teacher with studio experiences in the selection, organization and use of two- and three-dimensional art materials for the middle, junior and senior high schools. This course may not be counted toward a minimum major or minor in art. Field trip.

489. The Teaching of Visual Arts.
Cr. 2. (See Education 489.) A study of the methods of teaching art in the secondary schools. This course may not be counted toward a major or minor in art. Field trip. Prerequisite: admission to Supervised Teaching.

SPECIAL STUDIES

390/590. Special Studies.
Cr. 1-4. (Graduate Cr. 1-3.) Specialized work in the practice of art, the teaching of art and the history of art, arranged by a professor and one or more advanced students. Work in crafts, liturgical design, etc. may be included. A S/U grade option may be stipulated at the beginning of the course. May be repeated for credit. Graphic Design Internship is taken S/U only. Field trip. Prerequisites: upperclass major and consent of the instructor. A formal written proposal is required before registration. The proposal becomes a permanent part of the student's file. Prerequisite for graduates: undergraduate art major or consent of instructor.

493. Senior Seminar.
Cr. 3. Independent work in a studio major's specialized program, combined with participation in group discussion and other special events. This work will result in a senior exhibition and portfolio. Field trip. Prerequisite: senior standing in the Bachelor of Science in Fine Arts program.

495. Independent Study in Art.
Cr. 3. Independent work for junior or senior level students under the supervision of an instructor. Prerequisite: consent of the instructor.

497. Honors Work in Art.
Cr. 3. See Honors Work, page 47.

498. Honors Candidacy in Art.
Cr. 3. See Honors Work, page 47.
Biology

Professors F. Meyer, Tan; Associate Professors G. Davis, G. Evans, Hicks, Scupham (Chair); Assistant Professors Eberhardt, Shipley-Phillips.

Biology is the disciplined study of living organisms. It is also a vital part of liberal education, enabling students to develop an appreciation of their own biological nature as well as of the great variety of organisms and communities of organisms with which they come into contact and upon which they are dependent.

The study of biology may be at many levels: molecular, cellular, organismic, population, community, ecosystem. The department offers instruction at each of these levels designed to meet the requirements for graduate study, for professional schools, and for a teaching career in biology or for working in industrial or governmental positions.

The Biology Department is housed in the Neil Science Center, a modern teaching-research facility with state-of-the-art equipment such as advanced research light microscopes and electron microscopes. Nearly all biology courses have a laboratory component, and courses are taught by professors or other experienced faculty. The department makes extended field trips for its organismal biology laboratory courses to the Indiana Dunes National Lakeshore, which ranks third of all National Parks in species diversity, and at other distinguished natural history institutions in the Chicago area. Biology majors are encouraged to conduct research under the supervision of a faculty member as a part of the graduation requirements. Majors also have opportunities to study abroad at the University’s overseas centers or at affiliated institutions as well as at many highly recognized programs sponsored by national laboratories and other esteemed institutions.

Pre-Medical Arts Programs. A major in biology is an appropriate preparation for admission into professional schools and programs such as medicine, dentistry, hospital administration, medical technology, optometry, ophthalmology, physical therapy, podiatry, public health, veterinary medicine and other allied health fields. Further information may be obtained from the Chair of the Department or members of the Committee on Pre-Medical Arts.

Major. A minimum of 28 credit hours in biology is required for the Bachelor of Arts degree. Courses must include Biology 171, 172, 270, two of courses 290 to 370, two of courses 420 to 460 and two credit hours in 493 and/or 496.

A minimum of 25 credit hours in biology fulfills the minimum requirement for the Bachelor of Science degree, provided that a second major is taken in another science (chemistry, computer science, geology, mathematics, meteorology, physics or psychology). Courses must include Biology 171, 172, 270, one of courses 290 to 370, two of courses 420 to 460 and 2 credit hours in 493 and/or 496.

A minimum of 32 credit hours in biology fulfills the requirements of the Bachelor of Science degree with a single major plus one of the following: a non-science major, a Liberal Arts Business Minor, a science minor, or an education minor. Courses must include Biology 171, 172, 270, two of courses 290 to 370, two of courses 420 to 460, and 2 credit hours in 493 and/or 496, plus four additional credit hours chosen from Biology 290 to 498.

A minimum of 40, but not more than 48 credit hours in biology fulfills the requirements of the Bachelor of Science degree without a minor. Courses must include Biology 171, 172, 270, two of courses 290 to 370, two of courses 420 to 460, two credit hours in 493, plus six additional credit hours chosen from Biology 290 to 498.

A minimum of 46 credit hours in biology constitutes a minor. Two options are offered.

General Biology Minor. Courses must include Biology 171, 172, 270 and four additional credit hours from Biology 290 to 493.

Human Biology Minor. Courses must include Biology 151, 152 and eight additional credit hours from Biology 210 to 493.

Biology Club. Students with an interest in biology are invited to join the Biology Club.

Approval of Schedules. All students taking a major or minor in biology and all students planning to teach biological subjects must have their schedules approved by the Chair of the Department at the beginning of each semester.

Note: Entering students who satisfy requirements for Biology 171 or equivalent by passing a departmental placement examination at the beginning of the freshman year, the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) examination in Biology, or the Advanced Placement Examination (AP) in Biology are granted 4 credit hours toward graduation.

125. Biotechnology.
3+3, Cr. 4. An introductory study of modern biology in which those aspects of biotechnology that affect the welfare of humanity are emphasized. This course is recommended for non-science majors who wish to take only one biology course for partial fulfillment of the General Education Requirements in Natural Science. Not open to students who have received credit for Biology 151 or 171.

151. Human Biology I.
3+3, Cr. 4. An introductory study of the physiologic nature of cells and tissues, cell division and human genetics, the muscularkeletal system, the nervous system and special senses and the endocrine system and chemical control. May be used in partial fulfillment of the General Education Requirements in Natural Science. Credit is given for either Biology 151 or 171 but not both. This course is required for nursing, physical education, and some allied health students.

152. Human Biology II.
3+3, Cr. 4. A continuation of Human Biology I. A study of hematology and the anatomy and physiology of the following organ systems: cardiovascular, respiratory, digestive, excretory and reproductive. May be used for partial fulfillment of the General Education Requirements in Natural Science. Prerequisite: Biology 151.

171. Unity of Life.
3+3, Cr. 4. A study of organic molecules, cells, tissues and organs for biology majors and minors. Emphasis is placed on the principles which unify all living forms: structure, energetics, physiology, inheritance and development. May be used in partial fulfillment of the General Education Requirements in Natural Science. Credit is given for either Biology 151 or 171 but not both. This course is required for biology majors and general biology minors including premedical and other preprofessional students.

172. Diversity of Life.
3+3, Cr. 4. A survey of the kingdoms of organisms, their relationships and origins, and their roles in the economy of nature. Emphasis is on the structures and their functions, life cycles, development, distribution and ecology, evolution and the social and economic importance of representative members. May be used in partial fulfillment of the General Education Requirements in Natural Science. Prerequisite: Biology 171 or 151 or equivalent.

210. Microbiology.
3+3, Cr. 4. A survey of bacteria, viruses and selected fungi. Major emphasis is given to understanding infectious disease and immunity. Prerequisites: Biology 151 or 171 and Chemistry 111 or 121.

270. Genetics.
3+3, Cr. 4. An introductory study of the basic laws of genetics, the physical and chemical basis of inheritance, genes as functional and structural units of heredity and development, and quantitative aspects of genetic variation. Human genetics and social implications are discussed. May be used in partial fulfillment of the General Education Requirements in Natural Science. Prerequisite: Biology 171 or 151 or equivalent.

290/490. Biological Topics.
Cr. 2-4. A consideration of various topics in biology through lectures, laboratory work, field work and conferences. The topics are related to staff and student interests. May be taken more than once if topics are different. Prerequisite: certain topics may have specific course requirements. A sample of current and probable offerings are: Advanced Light Microscopy, Biostatistics, Ecology of South Florida, Electron Microscopy, Experimental Biology, Human Genetics, The Art of Scientific Investigation.

320. Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy.
2+3, Cr. 3. A comparative study of representative vertebrate animals, with emphasis on structures, functions and laboratory dissections. Prerequisite: Biology 152 or 172.
**Biology**

330. Mammalian Cell Culture.

2+3, Cr. 3. A study of the theory and practice of culturing mammalian cells. Emphasis is on the application of mammalian cell systems in studying experimental cytology, mutagenesis and somatic cell genetics. Prerequisite: Biology 270.

340. Field Biology: Fall.

2+4, Cr. 3. This course is designed to acquaint students with organisms they are likely to encounter in the field in the late summer and fall months. The lectures emphasize the flowering plants and insects, the most abundant organisms at this time, but in the field attention is paid to other common or conspicuous organisms. Prerequisite: Biology 172.

350. Field Biology: Spring.

2+4, Cr. 3. This course is designed to acquaint students with organisms they are likely to encounter in the field in the late winter and spring months. The lectures emphasize the flowering plants and/or birds, the most abundant organisms at this time, but in the field attention is paid to other common or conspicuous organisms. Prerequisite: Biology 172.

370. Human Environmental Biology.

Cr. 3. A study of the relationships between humans, technology, and the environment. Emphasis is placed on ecological principles, human population growth, resources, and pollution. Prerequisite: Junior standing.

420. Developmental Biology.

3+3, Cr. 4. An introduction to the descriptive and analytic study of plant and animal development and growth, with emphasis on higher plants and vertebrate animals. Prerequisite: Biology 270.


3+3, Cr. 4. A study of organisms in relationship to their physical and biotic environment. There is considerable field work in local terrestrial and aquatic habitats. Prerequisite: Biology 172 and preferably a prior field course.

450. Molecular Genetics.

3+3, Cr. 4. A study of the molecular basis of genetic interactions and physiological processes in prokaryotic and eukaryotic organisms. Topics include biochemistry, immunology, and genetic engineering with medical and pharmaceutical applications. Laboratories emphasize standard microbiological techniques as well as recent advances in cloning and molecular genetics. Prerequisites: Biology 270 and Chemistry 211 or 221.

460. Cell Physiology.

3+3, Cr. 4. A study of the fundamental physiological activities of animal and plant cells and tissues. The course includes lectures, assigned readings and laboratory work in cell structure and cell organelles, energy transduction and synthesis, membrane transport, excitability and contraction. Prerequisite: Biology 270 and Chemistry 221.

489. The Teaching of Natural Sciences.

Cr. 2. (See Education 489.) A study of the methods of teaching natural sciences in the secondary schools. Includes lectures, discussions, demonstrations and projects. This course may not be counted toward a major or minor in this department. Prerequisite: admission to Supervised Teaching.

493. Seminar in Biology.

Cr. 1. Student and staff presentation and discussion of selected topics in biology. Current topics are Animal Behavior, Biology of Algae, Economic Botany, Endocrinology, Genetic Toxicology, How to Build an Embryo, Human Evolution, Immunology, Protozoology, Somatic Cell Genetics, Temperature Regulation, Viruses. Prerequisites: 12 credit hours in Biology or consent of the Chair of the Department; certain topics may have specific course prerequisites. Normally three topics are offered each semester so that during a two-year period a broad spectrum of topics is available. A maximum of four seminars (on different topics) may be credited toward graduation. S/U grade optional.

498. Research in Biology.

Cr. 1-2. Special research problems. Prerequisites: 12 credit hours of biology, consent of a supervising instructor and the Chair of the Department. A maximum of 4 credit hours in this course may be applied toward graduation. S/U grade optional.

497. Honors Work in Biology.

Cr. 3. See Honors Work, page 47.

498. Honors Candidacy in Biology.

Cr. 3. See Honors Work, page 47.

**Chemistry**

Chemistry

Professors Cook, Kosman (Chair), Leoschke; Assistant Professors Bradley, Engerer, Goyne.

Chemistry is the discipline that studies the fundamental nature of matter and the changes in energy and properties accompanying compositional changes in matter. As a scientific discipline, chemistry is firmly rooted in the liberal arts tradition, placing emphasis on the development of intellectual capability and judgment. Yet it is also a very practical discipline dealing with the fundamental technology of matter that affects our environment and our society. Because of the nature of the discipline, a wide diversity of careers is possible with a chemistry major. These range from industrial product development to academic research, from medical and paramedical careers to forensic (law enforcement) chemistry. Government, industry, schools and universities and many private institutions, such as museums, have a variety of openings for chemists. About two-thirds of the chemistry graduates continue their education in graduate, medical, or professional school. In almost every instance, those who go to graduate school receive complete financial support in the form of a fellowship or an assistantship.

The programs of the Department provide balance between theoretical and practical aspects of chemistry. Opportunities for carrying out directed or honors work research are available. A wide selection of instruments is maintained for student use in instructional laboratory work and research. The Department is approved by the American Chemical Society for the training of professional chemists, and the Beta Sigma Chapter of the Phi Lambda Upsilon Chemistry Honorary Society is located here. A student may choose to work toward a Bachelor of Arts degree which requires at least 24 credit hours in chemistry, a Bachelor of Science degree which requires at least 32 credit hours in chemistry or a Bachelor of Science degree in professional chemistry which requires at least 40 credit hours in chemistry.

Pre-Medical Arts Programs. A major in chemistry is an appropriate preparation for admission into professional schools and programs such as medicine, dentistry, hospital administration, medical technology, optometry, osteopathy, physical therapy, podiatry, public health, veterinary medicine and other allied health fields. Further information may be obtained from the Chair of the Department or members of the Committee on Pre-Medical Arts.

Major. There are three different chemistry majors which a student may choose to pursue:

1. Bachelor of Arts degree. A minimum of 24 credit hours in chemistry is required. Courses must include Chemistry (122 or 131), 222 and 230. A combination of this major with a minimum major in another science can lead to a Bachelor of Science degree (see page 42).

2. Bachelor of Science degree. A minimum of 32 credit hours in chemistry is required. Courses must include Chemistry (122 or 131), (190 or 495), 222, 230, and (311 or 321).

3. Bachelor of Science degree in Professional Chemistry. The program leading to this degree is approved by the American Chemical Society for the training of professional chemists. A minimum of 40 credit hours in chemistry is required. This major must include Chemistry (122 or 131), 190, 222, 230, 322, 323, 324, 332, 421, 422, 2 credits of 495, and 3 credit hours of advanced courses selected from 315, 316, 317, 390, 440, 450, and 460. German is the required foreign language. With the approval of the Chair of the Department, the chemistry elective may be the Honors Work sequence, Chemistry 497 and 498.

Biochemistry Concentration. Within either of the two Bachelor of Science degree options listed above, a student may choose to have a biochemistry concentration. This concentration requires the following courses: Chemistry 316 and 317, Biology 171 and 270 along with the courses listed above.

Minor. A minimum of 16 credit hours in chemistry constitutes a minor.

Chemistry Club. The Chemistry Club, an affiliate of the American Chemical Society, provides extracurricular opportunities for students interested in chemistry.
Cooperative Education. Qualified students may combine semesters in chemical research at a professional work site with other semesters of traditional academic studies on campus. Although this program will probably extend the participating student's college education beyond the normal four years, the student will be financially reimbursed by the cooperating employer and earn cooperative credit toward the chemistry major. No more than six credits earned in Cooperative Education may be applied toward minimum requirements of the major in Chemistry. Enrollment in this program is limited by the availability of positions offered by suitable cooperating companies. Eligible students are junior or senior chemistry majors who have completed Chemistry 222 with a cumulative grade point average of 2.50 in their mathematics and science courses. For further information, refer to Cooperative Education, College of Arts and Sciences, page 48.

Placement Examination. Students who pass the Chemistry Placement Examination (4 credits) and successfully complete Chemistry 131 (4 credits) are granted 8 credit hours toward graduation.

Approval of Schedules. All students taking a major or a minor in chemistry must have their schedules approved by the Chair of the Department at the beginning of each semester.

111. General Chemistry I
3+2, Cr. 4. Intended for students who elect chemistry to meet one of the natural science requirements. Not open to students who have taken Principles of Chemistry. Students taking a major or minor in Elementary Education, Home Economics, Nursing or Physical Education should take this course to meet their chemistry requirement. Not open to students who have taken Chemistry 121.

112. General Chemistry II
3+2, Cr. 4. A continuation of Chemistry 111. It includes the study of organic chemistry and biochemistry. Not open to students who have taken Chemistry 122. Prerequisite: Chemistry 111 or 121.

115. General Chemistry
3+2, Cr. 4. Similar to Chemistry 121 except for laboratory hours. For engineering students.

121. General Chemistry I
3+3, Cr. 4. An introductory course in the fundamental principles of chemistry designed primarily for students who wish to pursue a scientific vocation. It is required of majors and minors in chemistry and students in pre-medical, pre-dental or medical technology programs except for students who take Chemistry 131.

122. General Chemistry II
3+3, Cr. 4. A continuation of Chemistry 121 with an emphasis on descriptive inorganic chemistry. Semimicro inorganic qualitative analysis is included in the laboratory work. Prerequisite: Chemistry 121.

131. General Chemistry
3+3, Cr. 4. An accelerated introductory course in the fundamental principles of chemistry for students with a strong background in chemistry. Admittance by Departmental Placement Examination.

190. Introduction to Chemical Research
7 weeks, Cr. 1. An introduction to chemical research methods and literature. A laboratory project is required. SU grade.

221. Organic Chemistry I
3+3, Cr. 4. An introductory survey of the nomenclature, reactions, structures and properties of carbon compounds. Prerequisite: Chemistry 122 or 131.

222. Organic Chemistry II
3+3, Cr. 4. A continuation of Chemistry 221. A further study of the reactions, structures and properties of carbon compounds, including reaction mechanisms and complex organic reactions. Prerequisite: Chemistry 221.

230. Quantitative Analysis
3+4, Cr. 4. A study of the theory of chemical equilibria, electrochemistry and elementary chemical analysis. The laboratory work consists of an introduction to gravimetric, volumetric and instrumental methods of analysis. Prerequisite: Chemistry 122 or 131.

305. Elementary Biochemistry
Cr. 4. The chemistry of proteins, carbohydrates, fats and nucleic acids, and the changes these undergo during processes of digestion and metabolism. This course is designed for premedical arts students needing a one-semester survey of biochemistry. Prerequisite: Chemistry 222 or consent of the instructor.

311. Elementary Physical Chemistry
Cr. 3. A one-semester course in physical chemistry covering elementary thermodynamics and kinetics, together with their applications to various chemical systems. Prerequisite: Chemistry 221 and 230 or equivalent. Not open to students who have taken Chemistry 321.

315. Biochemistry
Cr. 3. Structure and function of proteins, carbohydrates and lipids with particular stress on physical biochemistry and enzyme kinetics. Overview of metabolism with an emphasis on integration and control. Prerequisite: Chemistry 222, 311 or 321 (may be concurrent) or consent of instructor.

316. Biochemistry II
Cr. 3. A continuation of Chemistry 315 that is focused on the biosynthesis of nucleic acids and proteins and the regulation of these processes. Special topics in biochemistry. Prerequisite: Chemistry 315.

317. Biochemistry Laboratory
0+3, Cr. 1. An introduction to the experimental methods used to characterize biomolecules and biochemical reaction. Prerequisite: Chemistry 315 (may be taken concurrently).

321. Physical Chemistry I
Cr. 3. A theoretical study of chemistry involving thermodynamics, kinetics and modern structural concepts. Prerequisites: Chemistry 221 and 230; 230 may be taken concurrently; Mathematics 152 or equivalent, Physics 142.

322. Physical Chemistry II
Cr. 3. A continuation of Chemistry 321. Prerequisite: Chemistry 321.

323. Thermodynamics and Structure Laboratory
1+3, Cr. 2. Physical chemistry experiments involving thermodynamic and structural properties of atoms and molecules. Prerequisite: Chemistry 311 or 321 (may be taken concurrently).

324. Spectroscopy and Bonding Laboratory
1+3, Cr. 2. Physical chemistry experiments demonstrating the bonding properties of molecules, and the spectroscopic properties of atoms and molecules. Prerequisite: Chemistry 322 (may be taken concurrently).

332. Instrumental Analysis
2+4, Cr. 3. A study of the theory and practice of instrumental techniques including computerized data acquisition and analysis. Prerequisite: Chemistry 322 (may be taken concurrently).

360. Chemical Literature and Chemical Writing
Cr. 1. Discussion and library work on the important sources of chemical information. Experience in the use of Chemical Abstracts, Beltsheim, chemical journals and government publications in chemistry. Includes discussion and practice with computerized data bases. Library work leads to the writing of a paper as well as an abstract of a single article. For the student who plans to do graduate work in chemistry. SU grade.

381. Cooperative Education in Chemistry I
Cr. 0.5-2. Experimental chemical research with a cooperating employer. Written report required. Prerequisites: Chemistry 222 and approval of the Chair of the Department. SU grade.

390. Topics in Chemistry
Cr. 3-4. A study of various topics in chemistry. Prerequisite: dependent upon the topic.

421. Advanced Inorganic Chemistry
Cr. 3. A study of advanced topics in inorganic chemistry with emphasis on structure and bonding.
Communication

Associate Professors Galow, Kocher (Chair); Assistant Professors Guse, Neft; Adjunct Professor Flashive; Adjunct Assistant Professor H. Brown.

The Department of Communication focuses on teaching the process of communication as it applies to the several fields it represents: journalism, public relations, and speech. In all of these fields the department encourages students to become ethical, critical, and effective sources and receivers of communication; it endeavors to motivate them to serve their community. The department stresses solid preparation in the liberal arts. It seeks a balance between liberal arts and skills courses within the department, believing that this balance is essential to developing good communicators, not just technicians trained for particular jobs. The department's programs also strive to demonstrate the linkages between communication studies and the larger issues of the global community.

The communication major allows specialization in several areas at the junior and senior levels, including print and broadcast journalism and public relations. Core course and sequencing requirements permit flexibility in arranging a program which focuses on individual student interests in communication.

Major. The communication major consists of 36 credit hours. Required courses are Communication 101, 201, 369, and 460; at least 6 hours and no more than 10 from the following, normally taken during the sophomore year: Communication 243, 250, 251, 252, and 259; 6 to 9 credit hours (junior and senior years) selected from Communication 290, 342, History 390; History of the Press in America; and Political Science 326, 327, or 361; and 6 credit hours selected from Communication 247, 252, 253, 256, 264, 344, 353, 354, 368, 386, 388, 374, and 390.

Minor. A communication minor is 18 credit hours consisting of Communication 101, 201, 251, and 6 hours of Communication electives approved by the Chair of the department.

Program in Communicative Disorders. This program is not available for entering students and is being phased out during the 1994-95 academic year. Students may not count a minor in the Department of Communication for purposes of graduation if they are majoring in communication or communicative disorders or if they declare one of those majors later.

Teaching Programs. Students who plan to teach journalism or speech communication and theatre in secondary schools with a major or minor in communication should consult the Chair of the Department and the Education Department for specific requirements.

Cooperative Education. Qualifying students may participate in prearranged, approved professional work experiences. During their employment, students are financially reimbursed by the cooperating employer. Credits earned in this program apply toward the major and may substitute for internship requirements. For further information, refer to Cooperative Education, College of Arts and Sciences, page 48.

Degree. Students completing the communication major, together with the degree requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences fulfill requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree.

Approval of Schedules. All students pursuing a major or minor in communication must have their schedules approved by their adviser at the beginning of each semester.

SPECIAL OPPORTUNITIES

Television/Radio Studio. The Department teaches all television and radio classes in its new studio. The studio is fully equipped for all levels of production and provides a quality laboratory experience. Students are also placed as interns in television, radio and cable studios in the area.

Speech, Language and Hearing Clinic. The clinic is a service offered by the Department to persons in the University and the community with communicative disorders. It also serves as a laboratory for the courses in Communicative Disorders. Anyone interested in remedial speech, language, and hearing work should consult the Clinic Coordinator.

Students enrolling in any of the department's laboratory or technical courses are financially responsible for breakage or damage to equipment.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Prerequisite(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>261</td>
<td>Television Production</td>
<td>Cr. 3. (Also offered as Theatre and Television Arts 251.) A practical course in television production. Students produce programs and acquire experience in all facets of production, including scripting, shooting, editing and performing. Prerequisite: Communication 101.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>262</td>
<td>Copy Editing</td>
<td>Cr. 2. A course in copy editing, headline writing and newspaper make-up. Basic principles of news evaluation, photo editing and introduction to newspaper organization and methods. Laboratory and field work. Prerequisite: English 100 or equivalent.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>263</td>
<td>Advanced News Practice</td>
<td>Cr. 3. A course for the advanced journalism student, comprising in-depth reporting, opinion and editorial writing, specialized writing. Prerequisite: Communication 261 or consent of the Chair of the Department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>265</td>
<td>Principles of Public Relations</td>
<td>Cr. 3. Survey of the history, development, principles and practices of public relations; investigation of public relations ethics, relationships and role in mass media and society; case studies and experiments in public relations practices. Prerequisite: Communication 101.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>266</td>
<td>Feature Writing</td>
<td>Cr. 3. A course in human interest writing. Creative news writing emphasizing originality of style and imaginative treatment in composition of news features and the personality sketch. Laboratory practice. Prerequisite: Communication 261 or consent of the Chair of the Department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>290</td>
<td>Topics in Communication</td>
<td>Cr. 3. Specific topics based on interests of students and faculty. Topics may vary from one semester to another. May not be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: sophomore standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>342</td>
<td>Rhetorical Thought</td>
<td>Cr. 3. A study of the theories of rhetoric as a force in the political and intellectual development of Western cultures. This course includes selected theorists from Plato and Aristotle to Kenneth Burke.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>344</td>
<td>Argumentation</td>
<td>Cr. 3. A study of advocacy through logical discourse. This course includes structured experiences in the research and development of argument, case construction, refutation and evidence. The Lincoln-Douglas, cross-examination and traditional debate formats are used.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>353</td>
<td>Broadcast Programming</td>
<td>Cr. 3. Theories of programming, current program forms, examination of the structure and function of television and radio programming practices, including relationships to entertainment, information and the audience. Prerequisite: Communication 101.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>354</td>
<td>Broadcast News</td>
<td>Cr. 3. A course in the fundamentals and special requirements of radio and television news reporting, writing and editing. Laboratory and field work. Prerequisite: Communication 261 or consent of the Chair of the Department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>358</td>
<td>Advanced Television Production</td>
<td>Cr. 3. (Also offered as Theatre and Television Arts 358.) Workshop format emphasizing advanced production and program practices. Projects include preparation of television materials for possible off-campus usage. Prerequisite: Communication 251 or consent of the Chair of the Department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>367</td>
<td>Editorial and Opinion Writing</td>
<td>Cr. 3. A course in structure, style and principles of editorial, column, commentary and critical review writing. Laboratory practice. Prerequisite: Communication 261 or consent of the Chair of the Department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>368</td>
<td>Public Relations Copywriting</td>
<td>Cr. 3. Persuasive and effective copywriting. Prerequisites: Communication 261 and 265.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>389</td>
<td>Mass Media Law and Ethics</td>
<td>Cr. 3. Discussion of major legal and ethical issues which affect the mass media. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing or consent of the Chair of the Department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>374</td>
<td>Advanced Public Relations</td>
<td>Cr. 3. Advanced study with emphasis on practical work, problem solving and case studies. Prerequisite: Communication 265 or consent of the Chair of the Department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>381</td>
<td>Cooperative Education in Communication I</td>
<td>Cr. 0.5-3. Professional work experience with a cooperating employer. Written report required. Prerequisite: approval of the Chair of the Department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>382</td>
<td>Cooperative Education in Communication II-III</td>
<td>Cr. 0.5-3. Continuation of Communication 381. Prerequisite: Communication 261 and approval of the Chair of the Department. May be repeated beyond 383 for additional credit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>386</td>
<td>Internship</td>
<td>Cr. 3. Internships in which students may intensively study a particular area of communication. Prerequisite: consent of the department Internship Coordinator. Open to declared communication majors only.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>390</td>
<td>Topics and Projects</td>
<td>Cr. 1-3. Individual or group. Specific topics or projects based on special interests of students and faculty. Topics and projects vary from one semester to another. Prerequisites: consent of the Chair of the Department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>460</td>
<td>Communication Research Seminar</td>
<td>Cr. 3. Application of communication research techniques to selected topics, such as censorship in the arts, liberal law, and media sensationalism. Research techniques may include content analysis, surveys, experiments, and historical methods. Prerequisite: senior standing or consent of the Chair of the Department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>478</td>
<td>Mass Media in Modern Society</td>
<td>Cr. 3. Study of interaction between mass media and society. Freedom of the press theories, communication theory and relationships in the role of mass media with government, business, the courts and other segments of society. Open to juniors and seniors.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>492</td>
<td>Supervision of Student Publications</td>
<td>Cr. 3. Problems and practices of supervision of secondary school student newspapers, magazines, yearbooks and other school publications. Includes examination of state-adopted texts, the role of the high school press, budgeting and financial responsibilities, organizing staffs, working with school administration, establishing curriculum, reviewing other school publications and basic journalistic styles. May not be counted toward a major or minor in this Department. Field Trip. Prerequisite: admission to Super-rew Teaching and Communication 262, or consent of the designated adviser.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>497</td>
<td>Honors Work in Communication</td>
<td>Cr. 3. See Honors Work, page 47.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>498</td>
<td>Honors Candidacy in Communication</td>
<td>Cr. 3. See Honors Work, page 47.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
East Asian Studies

Administrative Committee:
Professor Schoppa (History, Chair);
Professors Ludwig (Theology);
Associate Professor Henderson
(Economics); Assistant Professors
Kavanagh (Foreign Languages and
Literatures), Lin (Political Science),
McGuigan (College of Arts and
Sciences); Instructor Lynn (Christ
College).

Students completing the program in East Asian Studies will have fulfilled major field
requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree
under the interdisciplinary program option.

Students majoring in another field may fulfill
the major field requirements by completing
a second major or a minor in East Asian Studies.

Objectives. Programs in East Asian
Studies provide an opportunity for students to
focus their study on this important area of the
world, by examining the history, culture, and
religions of Chinese, Japanese, and Korean, in addition to
developing some proficiency in the Japanese
language. It provides essential background for
students considering a career in education,
business, government, or the arts related to
the East Asian cultural sphere. Students are
strongly encouraged to participate in overseas
programs in East Asia, particularly at the
University’s exchange program at Hangzhou
University and at Kansai Gaidai and Osaka
International University in Japan. Courses
taken in exchange programs may be used to
fulfill major and minor requirements.

Program Requirements. A minimum of
53 credit hours, selected from the following
list of courses approved by the Administrative
Committee. A number of these courses may also be counted toward fulfillment of the
General Education Requirements for the
Bachelor of Arts degree. Japanese 101 and
102 may fulfill the Foreign Language
requirement; any of the Theology courses may
fulfill the Theology Level III requirement; and
any of the History courses or Philosophy 290 or
291 may fulfill the Philosophical and Historical
Studies requirement; Art 311 may fulfill the
Fine Arts/Fine Arts-Literature requirement; and
any appropriate course may fulfill the Non-
Western or Third World Studies requirement.
Other appropriate courses, including credits in
supervised reading and research, may be
substituted with the permission of the Chair of
the Committee. Courses must include East
Asia 115 and 493, History 240, History 241,
Japanese 101 and 102 or Chinese 101 and 102
or East Asia 109 and 110, Japanese 250 or
251, Political Science 336 or 480 (East Asia),
Theology 363, one additional course in History,
plus 21 credits in elective courses.

Complementary Major. A student fulfilling
major field requirements under a Major Option in another field may present as a
second major an area major in East Asian Studies. The requirement for the second
major is a minimum of 35 credit hours
selected from the following list of courses.

Other appropriate courses, including credits in
supervised reading and research, may be
substituted with the permission of the Chair of
the Committee. Courses must include East
Asia 115 and 493, History 240, History 241,
Japanese 101 and 102 or Chinese 101 and 102
or East Asia 109 and 110, Japanese 250 or
251, Political Science 336 or 480 (East Asia),
Theology 363, one additional course in History,
plus 9 credits in elective courses.

Minor. A student fulfilling major field
requirements under a Major Option in another field may present an area minor in East Asian Studies for the required minor. The
requirement for the minor is a minimum of 18
credit hours selected from the following list.
Courses must include East Asia 115, History
240, History 241, and Theology 363. It is
strongly recommended that the student also
complete Japanese 101 and 102 or Chinese
101 and 102 or East Asia 109 and 110. Only
one course in Japanese or Chinese may be
counted toward the East Asian Studies minor.

East Asian Studies Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>History 341</td>
<td>History of Modern China</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History 342</td>
<td>History of Modern Japan</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History 390</td>
<td>Topics in History: East Asian Topics</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History 492</td>
<td>Reading and Discussion</td>
<td>2-3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japanese 101</td>
<td>Beginning Japanese I</td>
<td>4 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japanese 102</td>
<td>Beginning Japanese II</td>
<td>4 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japanese 201</td>
<td>Intermediate Japanese I</td>
<td>4 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japanese 204</td>
<td>Intermediate Japanese II</td>
<td>4 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japanese 250</td>
<td>Topics in Japanese Literature and Fine Arts</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japanese 251</td>
<td>Introduction to Japanese Literature</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japanese 305</td>
<td>Advanced Japanese I</td>
<td>4 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japanese 360</td>
<td>Advanced Japanese II</td>
<td>4 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japanese 495</td>
<td>Supervised Reading and Research in Japanese</td>
<td>1-4 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 421</td>
<td>Pre-Seminar in Music</td>
<td>2-3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philosophy 260</td>
<td>Non-Western Philosophy</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philosophy 290</td>
<td>Philosophical Topics: East Asian Topics</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political Science 335</td>
<td>Politics of Developing States</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political Science 490</td>
<td>Seminar in Political Science: East Asian Topics</td>
<td>2-3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theology 363</td>
<td>Religions of China and Japan</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theology 366</td>
<td>Zen and Japanese Culture</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theology 390</td>
<td>Topics in Theology: East Asian Topics</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Approval of Schedules. All students
taking a major in East Asian Studies must have their schedules approved by the Chair of the
Administrative Committee at the beginning of each semester.

East Asia 109, 110, 209, and 210 are offered only in China, where students attend
language classes 15-18 hours per week. These credits may apply toward the general
education foreign language requirement.
Economics

Professor Henderson (Chair); Associate Professors Bernard, Keating; Assistant Professor Shingleton.

Economics provides a logical, ordered way of looking at problems, issues and policies regarding the production, distribution and consumption of goods and services. It draws upon other social sciences and mathematics to confront a wide range of topics from environmental abuse to economic growth to business regulation and other governmental interactions with the commercial world. As economics in general deals with choice and decision making, it is of great value on both a personal and a professional level.

Economics majors have a wide range of career choices, including government or business economist, banking economist, investment analyst, trade association economist and others.

Students who distinguish themselves by high scholarship may be elected to Omicron Delta Epsilon, a national economics honorary organization.

Major. Requirements for the major in economics may be fulfilled by completion of one of the following programs:

General Economics. A minimum of 27 credit hours in economics constitutes this major. Courses must include Economics 221, 222, 321, 322, and 325. In addition, either Decision Science 205 or Mathematics 240 is required.

Economics and Computer Analysis Major. A minimum of 27 credit hours in economics is required. Courses must include Economics 221, 222, 321, 322, and 325. Computer science courses which must be completed are 157, 225, and 325. Also required is a minor in Mathematics including courses (124, 131, or 151), (122, 132, or 152), 240 and 320 (or an approved alternative).

General Economics Minor. A minimum of 18 credit hours in economics constitutes a minor. Courses must include Economics 221, 222, and 12 hours of elective course work in economics.

Degree. Completion of the degree requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences with a major in Economics leads to the Bachelor of Arts degree.

Approval of Schedules. All students taking a major or minor in economics must have their schedules approved at the beginning of each semester.

Cr. 3. This course is an introduction to the economics of public and private provision of health, education and social services in urban and developing economies.

Cr. 3. An introductory study of the central functions and problems of an economic system with emphasis on the determinants of consumer demand, producer supply and their interactions in the marketplace.

Cr. 3. A macro-economic analysis with emphasis on national income, consumer spending, investment, government and monetary aspects.

233. The Economics of Race and Gender.
Cr. 3. Investigates the employment gaps and earnings gaps that exist between women and men, and between various racial and ethnic groups in America. Economic analysis of discrimination and its consequences for individuals and families.

Cr. 3. A comparative analysis of political theories and the economic systems that derive from those theories. The course focuses on those ideological assumptions that result in capitalism, socialism, anarchism, etc. as the solution to economic problems. Prerequisite: consent of the instructor.

Cr. 3. A study of the theoretical concepts and analytical techniques which economists employ to interpret the process of resource allocation under various systems of economic organization. Prerequisite: Economics 221.

Cr. 3. A critical examination of theories of national income determination and of techniques for measuring and analyzing aggregate economic activity. Prerequisite: Economics 222.

324. Managerial Economics.
Cr. 3. A course in applied economics which emphasizes the use of microeconomics, statistics and mathematics in the process of making managerial decisions. Using problems and short case studies, topics such as estimating demand, cost, productivity and pricing policies are discussed. Prerequisite: Economics 221.

325. Econometrics.
Cr. 3. The application of mathematical and statistical techniques to the analysis of economic issues. Development of simple and multiple regression as tools of analysis. Use of computer facilities and statistical programs to apply the tools to current economic data. Prerequisites: Economics 221 and 222, Mathematics 240 or Decision Science 205 or equivalent.

326. International Economics.
Cr. 3. A study of the basis for the gains from international trade including the effects of growth and development on a nation's welfare. Attention is also given to the effects of tariffs and other restrictions to trade. Balance of payments accounting, foreign exchange markets and international monetary institutions are covered during the last part of the course. Prerequisites: Economics 221 and 222.

330. Industrial Organization.
Cr. 3. The analysis of the economic factors underlying the structure, conduct and performance of American industry. Prerequisite: Economics 221.

331. Government Regulation of Business.
Cr. 3. A survey of government regulations of private business, monopoly and unfair competition with emphasis on health and safety regulations, consumer and environmental protection. Utilizing basic economic analysis, attention will be given to how regulation affects individuals and firms, the costs and benefits to society of regulation and the alternatives to the present approaches to regulation. Prerequisites: Economics 221 and 222.

333. Economics of Labor.
Cr. 3. The approach of workers and employers to the problems of labor; the development of trade unions and collective government regulation of labor relationships, and an economic analysis of wage-employment problems. Prerequisite: Economics 221.

Cr. 3. An examination of the regional and spatial characteristics of cities with emphasis on policies to correct urban problems. Transportation, housing, poverty and discrimination plus other substantive urban problems are analyzed and discussed. Prerequisites: Economics 221 and 222.

Cr. 3. An analysis of economic variables, both theoretical and institutional, which characterize developing nations. Emphasis is placed on cyclical poverty, allocation of resources and policy planning. Prerequisite: Economics 221 or 222 or consent of the instructor.

337. Public Finance.
Cr. 3. An analysis of the role of the government sector in a market economy. Causes of market failure, the efficient provision of public goods and the effects of taxation are considered as they relate to economic activity. Prerequisite: Economics 221 or 222.

339. Money and Banking.
Cr. 3. A study of the institutions, principles and problems of money and banking in the United States. Special attention is given to the basic elements of monetary theory and policies. Prerequisite: Economics 222.

Cr. 3. The history of the economic development of the United States from the colonial period to the present.

365. Modern European Economic History.
Cr. 3. A history of the economic development of Western Europe from 1750 to the present. Emphasis is on the role of the industrial revolution and its impact on the modern person.

370. The History of Economic Thought.
Cr. 3. Economic thought in its historical development from the Mercantilists to the present day. Prerequisite: Economics 221 or 222 or consent of the instructor.

390. Topics in Economics.
Cr. 3. A course in which a special topic in economics is given intensive study. The topic varies from year to year. Prerequisites: Economics 221 and 222. Recommended for senior students.

Cr. 3. (Also offered as Decision Science 493 and as Mathematics 493) An intensive study of selected topics, methods, techniques, and problems in applied statistics. Prerequisites: Decision Science 340, Economics 325, or Mathematics 340.

495. Independent Study in Economics.
Cr. 1-3. Independent study to be approved by the Chair and the economics adviser.

497. Honors Work in Economics.
Cr. 3. See Honors Work, page 47.

498. Honors Candidacy in Economics.
Cr. 3. See Honors Work, page 47.
Education

Professor Speckhard; Associate Professors Brandhorst, Condos, Livdahl (Chair), Michelsen, Reiser; Assistant Professors Brigham, Clark, Riffel.

The Education Department offers programs of study leading to certification for elementary and secondary school teaching. In addition, the teacher trainee may add specialization in reading or special education (learning disabilities). A junior high/middle school endorsement may be added to the elementary education certificate.

Accreditation. Valparaiso University is accredited by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education at both undergraduate and graduate levels to prepare elementary and secondary school teachers. It is a member of the American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education. It is accredited by the Indiana Commission on Accreditation of Teacher Education as a teacher education institution to meet Indiana certification requirements.

Certification. For the purposes of the Teacher Education Program and supervised teaching, the regulations apply which are in force at the time the student is approved for admission to the Teacher Education Program. All students who expect to teach and have not been admitted to the Teacher Education Program should consult the Professional Development and Placement Office of this Department as early as possible to assure that certification requirements will be met. The mere completion of the prescribed courses outlined in the Education Department does not guarantee that the student will be recommended for certification or a teaching position.

A student who holds a bachelor’s degree and is interested in qualifying for certification should consult the Certification Adviser of the Department.

For a listing of all programs offered see pages 44-45.

Major. Only students preparing to meet elementary education certification requirements may major in education. Such students should complete the requirements for the Bachelor of Science in Education degree.

All secondary education students have an academic major in another department. They will also have a teaching major. The two are not necessarily the same. The teaching major consists of the area of concentration leading to certification and may include courses that do not apply to the academic major.

A teacher education adviser will be assigned to every secondary education student. The student needs to secure the teacher education adviser’s signature along with the major adviser’s signature on each semester’s registration form and on applications for admission to the teacher education program and to the professional semester.

Minor. Only students preparing to meet secondary education certification requirements may minor in education. University degree requirements call for a major outside the field of education. Normally this academic major is in the primary teaching field. Such students may also have teaching minors, which are in subject matter areas outside the field of education, and which are not necessarily the same as academic minors. For specific requirements of a teaching minor, consult the Professional Development and Placement Office.

Elementary Education

Completion of the degree requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences with a major in elementary education leads to the Bachelor of Science in Education degree. Undergraduate students who wish to teach in an elementary school should complete the requirements for this degree. This does not in itself qualify a student for a teacher’s certificate or license in any given state.

Course work must include the following as a minimum:

1. Language Arts: 16 credit hours. Must include nine credit hours in writing and oral communication and a course in children’s literature. English 478: Literature for Children.

2. Social Studies: 12 credit hours. Must include History 100: The Western World in Global Perspectives; a course in United States history; a course in world civilization and a course in Social Analysis selected from economics, geography, political science or sociology.

3. Conservation: 3 credit hours. One course; see Geography 160: Conservation of Natural Resources, or Biology 370: Human Environmental Biology.

4. Science: 8 credit hours. Must include a course in biology and one course in physical science selected from chemistry, physical geography or physics.

5. Mathematics: 9 credit hours. Must include mathematics course work specifically designed for elementary teachers, Mathematics 211/213 and 212/214.

6. Arts: 6 credit hours. Must include one course in music appreciation or methods of teaching music and one in art appreciation or art history or methods of teaching art.

7. Other Electives: 8 credit hours. Must include Psychology 101 or 102, 1 credit hour of Physical Education 101-105, Special Education 340, and electives from this area to total 8 credits.

8. Freshman Seminar 100: 3 credit hours. A course designed for freshmen.

9. General Education Electives: Elect from the above categories further courses to a total of 70 credit hours.

10. Theology: 9 credit hours.

11. University Course: 3 credit hours. Appropriate topics in this course may be counted toward meeting the requirements in conservation, arts or the general education electives.

12. Education: 38 credit hours. Must include 203, 204, 305 or 306 or 307, 321, 322, 323, 324, 327, 328, 403, 433, 439 or SPED 449.

13. Other electives: In addition to the above requirements, the student must present sufficient electives to achieve the 124 credit hours required for graduation.

Additional Teaching Endorsements. Students completing an elementary education degree and certification requirements may also obtain additional teaching endorsements in junior high/middle school, learning disabilities, and reading, as well as other subjects. Additional coursework is necessary to satisfy requirements for these extra endorsements. However, in most cases, the requirements can be completed in a four-year program. Students who are interested in specific information about the requirements for additional endorsements should contact the Education Department.

Freshman students are advised by a department adviser assigned by the Chair. A recommended course program follows:

First Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English 100 or Freshman Seminar 100</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History 100 or Theology 100</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural Science</td>
<td>4 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Analysis or U.S. History</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education 101-105</td>
<td>14 Cr.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Second Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English 100 or Freshman Seminar 100</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History 100 or Theology 100</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural Science</td>
<td>4 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Analysis or U.S. History</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology 101</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education 101-105</td>
<td>17 Cr.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A foreign language may be started in the freshman year by students who wish to concentrate in this area. Consult the adviser for adjustments in schedule.

Sophomore students should complete Education 203, 204, and Communication 145, 243, or TVTA 141 during this year. Application for admission to the Teacher Education Program should be made at least by the first month of the second semester of the sophomore year.

Junior students who are admitted to the Teacher Education Program may take the Junior level courses (Education 321, 322, 323, 324, 327, 328). Please see your adviser to develop your programs. Application for admission to supervised teaching (Professional Semester) must be filed by March 1 of the junior year.

Secondary Education

Programs in visual arts, physical education, and music can be taken as all-grade (1-12); all other programs are taken for senior-junior high/middle school licensing.
Advising. Before admission to the Teacher Education Program, secondary school teacher candidates are urged to consult the Professional Development and Placement Office of the Education Department concerning programs leading to recommendations for teacher certification. A secondary education adviser will be assigned. Once formally admitted to the Teacher Education Program, students should regularly consult their advisers prior to registration.

Requirements. Undergraduate students preparing to obtain a secondary or all-grade license should complete requirements for appropriate degrees in their academic majors as well as those for the teaching major field of study. General Education Program requirements for all secondary and all-grade teacher candidates, regardless of the degree sought, are given below. Students are responsible for meeting these General Education Requirements as well as the University degree requirements.

1. Humanities—22 credit hours
   Written and oral communication, 9 Cr.
   Literary studies or the equivalent, 4 Cr.
   Foreign Language, Fine Arts-Literature, or other Humanities, 6 Cr.
   Theology, 3-9 Cr.

2. Life and Physical Sciences—8 credit hours
   The 8 Cr. are to be selected from at least two of the following areas: biology, chemistry, mathematics, physical geography and physics.

3. Social and Behavioral Sciences—9 credit hours
   The 9 Cr. are to be selected from at least two of the following areas: economics, geography, history, political science and sociology. Some states require all teachers to have a course in United States history; therefore, it is recommended that prospective teachers take at least one such course.

4. Psychology 101 (3 Cr.) or 102 (4 Cr.).
   Professional Education requirements include:

   1. Sophomore level courses:
      Education 203, 2 Cr.
      Education 204, 3 Cr.
   (PSY 101 or 102 is a prerequisite)

   2. Formal application and admission
      to the Teacher Education Program in the first month of the second semester of the sophomore year (see below).

3. Junior level courses:
   Education 305 or 306 or 307 . . . . 1 Cr.
   Special Education 340 . . . . . . . 3 Cr.
   Education 460 . . . . . . . . . . . 3 Cr.
   Education 476 . . . . . . . . . . . 3 Cr.

4. Formal application and admission
   to the Professional Seminar by March 1 of the academic year in which the Professional Seminar is to be taken.

5. Senior level courses:
   Education 403 . . . . . . . . . . . 2 Cr.
   Professional Seminar: . . . . . . . 17 Cr.
   Education 457 . . . . . . . . . . . 5 Cr.
   Education 480 . . . . . . . . . . . 2 Cr.
   Education 485 . . . . . . . . . . . 10 Cr.
   Education 489, Special Methods, is only offered once a year. If not offered during the Professional Seminar, Education 489 must be completed prior to it. Check with the major adviser concerning when this course is offered.

Teaching Major and Teaching Minor Requirements. A teaching major, or all-grade major, is required of all secondary teacher candidates. A teaching minor is highly recommended. Students are strongly urged to take or audit the Special Methods 489 course in a teaching minor before the academic major. Note that a teaching major is not the same as an academic major in that it may have additional requirements; similarly, a teaching minor may have requirements different from those of an academic minor.

Credits earned by passing the appropriate examinations and noted on a student's transcript may be used to meet a portion of the education requirements. Specific requirements for teaching majors and minors may be obtained from the Professional Development and Placement Office.

Additional Teaching Endorsements. Students completing the requirements for a secondary teaching license may also obtain an additional all-grade endorsement in learning disabilities. Additional coursework is necessary to satisfy the requirements for this extra endorsement. However, in most cases, the requirements can be completed in a four-year program. Students who are interested in specific information about the requirements for the learning disability endorsement should contact the Education Department.

THE TEACHER EDUCATION PROGRAM

Admission. To be admitted to the Teacher Education Program, a student must submit a written application to the Education Department. This application should be made within the first two weeks of the second semester of the student's sophomore year.

Applications are accepted only in January and September. The following table is a time line for the admission process which the department uses each semester:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Week</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1-2</td>
<td>Students submit application for admission and schedule a time to take the Basic Skills Test.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Basic Skills Tests are administered.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Admission portfolios are assembled by staff.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Admissions Committee reviews applicants.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6-7</td>
<td>Applicants are notified of their admission status.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Advising and pre-registration period begins.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Petitions from students to the chair are accepted.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Admissions Committee reviews petitions.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Final notice to petitioners.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Student changes in registration.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Action on each application is taken by the Admissions and Retention Committee of the Education Department.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The Teacher Education Program is based on the following criteria:

1. Grade point average.

   Normally an applicant must have a standing of 2.50 or higher in all course work taken at Valparaiso University, a minimum of 12 credit hours at this University, and at least 2.00 in all course work taken in the Department. Post-baccalaureate students must have a standing of 2.75 in all course work (12 credit hours minimum) taken at Valparaiso University prior to earning the bachelor's degree.

2. Basic skills.

   An applicant must have obtained a grade point average of 2.25 or better in required composition courses and speech course at Valparaiso University. No course may be used to meet this requirement if the course grade is below a C-. The applicant must also pass basic skills proficiency tests. (A fee may be charged for this testing. Check with the Professional Development and Placement Office for details and procedures.) Students are expected to maintain acceptable standards in communication skills; proficiency is monitored by professors in education courses. If deficiencies in written or oral communication are noted, the applicant must take remedial steps under the direction of the Department.

3. Health.

   An applicant shall be free of serious mental or physical health problems that might impair future teaching effectiveness.

4. Character.

   An applicant must have shown the social and emotional maturity, moral character, responsibility and dependability necessary for success in the teaching profession.

5. Recommendations.

   Positive recommendations from two faculty members must be obtained by each applicant. One of these must be obtained from the Introduction to Teaching instructor. The other should be obtained from the major adviser. A third recommendation must also be received from a field experience cooperating teacher.

Appeals from the decisions of the Admissions and Retention Committee should first be directed to that Committee; if the decision is still unfavorable, appeal should be submitted in writing and directed to the Education Department faculty through its Chairperson.

Professional Seminar. This semester is required of all candidates who wish to be recommended for an initial teaching certificate. This semester includes the methods, principles and student teaching courses required to meet standards for certification. During this semester the student should enroll only in courses approved for the Professional Seminar.

Admission to the Professional Semester. Preliminary application for admission to the Professional Semester (including Supervised Teaching) must be filed and completed in person with the Professional Development and Placement Office by March 1 of the Spring Semester before the academic
year in which the student teaching is to be done. To be eligible for supervised teaching, the student must meet the following criteria:

1. Official admission to the Teacher Education Program.
2. The cumulative grade point average must be at least 2.50. A grade point average of 2.40 or better must be obtained in all teaching fields.
3. Continued demonstration in class of facility in oral and written communication. The applicant must have obtained a grade point average of 2.25 or better in courses used to meet this requirement.
4. Completion of at least 12 credit hours at Valparaiso University of which 3 credit hours must be in education.
5. Senior standing. The applicant must be within two semesters and one semester of graduation.
6. Evidence of the social and emotional maturity, moral character, responsibility, and dependability necessary for success in the teaching profession.
7. Secondary student teaching candidates must have completed Education 203, 204, 305, 460, 475; Special Education 340, have earned a standing of 2.40 or higher in all education courses completed and have received a written recommendation from the major adviser to take the Professional Semester. If a teaching minor is to be obtained, written recommendation from the Chair of the department in which the minor is taken must be received. Students are strongly urged to take or audit the Special Methods 489 course in the teaching minor area.
8. Elementary student teaching candidates must have earned a standing of 2.40 or higher in all course work in education. Students must complete the following courses before the Professional Semester: Education 204, 321, 322, 323, 324, 327, 328 and Special Education 340.
9. Obtain a "C" or better in each of the professional education courses taken in the professional semester prior to supervised teaching to be eligible to begin supervised teaching.
10. To be eligible for recommendation for certification, students must maintain the above requirements through the completion of the degree and the teacher education program.

Placement of Student Teachers. The placement and the direction of supervised teaching experiences are the responsibilities of the Professional Development and Placement Office. Approved elementary and secondary student teachers are assigned to selected schools in Northwest Indiana. Students are responsible for arranging for their own transportation.

Placement of Graduating Teachers. The Professional Development and Placement Office gives assistance to beginners and experienced teacher candidates who have completed requirements for certification. All candidates must file their credentials with this office before graduation.

Students who complete their undergraduate education at Valparaiso University are entitled to use the placement services at no cost until September 30th after completion of the certification program. A twenty dollar fee is charged per year if a teacher candidate wishes to use the placement service after this time.

203. Introduction to Teaching. Cr. 2. For teacher education students or those who wish to explore teaching as a career. An introduction to the teaching profession, the roles of teachers, and the standards that govern education in a multicultural society. One half of the course will be a 40 hour field experience in an elementary or secondary school.

204. Educational Psychology. Cr. 3. A study of psychological research and theory related to child and adolescent development and the learning process. Prerequisite: Psychology 101 or 102.

Note: No undergraduate student is admitted to any course beyond Education 203, 204, or Special Education 340 or 343 unless admitted to the Teacher Education Program or permitted to do so by the Chair of the Education Department.

307. Computers in Education III. Cr. 1. An advanced course designed to prepare teachers to operate computers in the classroom. Students will select and/or develop appropriate software for use in specific content areas. An individualized format will be used. Topics include desktop publishing, advanced LOGO, CD ROM, Telecommunications, hyper-card, and new computer technologies as they are developed.

321. Principles of Elementary Education. Cr. 3. This course is designed to (1) study the organization of instruction, classroom assignment, measurement and evaluation and the legal rights and responsibilities of the teacher, (2) consider the elementary classroom from varied perspectives and (3) re-examine the purposes of education, schooling, instruction and the role of the professional teacher. Includes a field component.

322. Methods of Teaching Language Arts in the Elementary School. Cr. 3. A study of the principles, content, curriculum, methods and techniques involved in teaching the language arts in the elementary school. Includes a field component.

323. Methods of Science Education. Cr. 2. This course will (1) explore the basic orientation that will have a survival value in our world, (2) study the philosophy of science education with an understanding of three methods used for science instruction: Discovery Model, Inquiry Model, and Experiential Model. Includes a field component.

324. Methods of Teaching Mathematics in the Elementary School. Cr. 2. A study of techniques and instructional materials for teaching mathematics in the elementary school. Topics include sequencing, diagnostic and remediation strategies, and appropriate use of concrete materials in planning, organizing, implementing and evaluating instructional practice. Includes a field component.


433. Diagnostic and Corrective Reading for Elementary Teachers. Cr. 3. Examination of the psychology of reading difficulties. Includes a consideration of the planning of reading programs to meet individual needs. Special emphasis is placed on reading in the content areas. This course is taken during the student teaching semester and includes a field component.

439. Supervised Teaching in the Elementary Grades. Cr. 12. This course gives the student opportunities for observation, actual classroom teaching and participation in related activities in elementary schools under the direction of the supervising teacher and the University field instructor. Students are expected to give full time to this course for a minimum of twelve weeks of the semester. Prerequisites: senior standing and concurrent enrollment in the Professional Semester. See Admission to the Professional Semester above for conditions of eligibility. Students enrolled in this course may not carry a load of more than 15 credit hours. SU grade.

457. Principles and General Methods of Teaching in the Secondary Schools. Cr. 5. A study of the understandings, knowledge, and skills necessary for effective secondary and middle school teaching. Topics addressed are curriculum development, instructional planning, classroom management, the student-teacher interaction, methods and strategies of instruction, evaluations, and issues of multiculturalism and equality. Students reflect on their own teaching and learning experiences and observations of current practices as they begin to formulate their own teaching philosophies. Restricted to students enrolled in the Secondary Education Professional Semester.

459. Supervised Teaching in the Secondary School Subjects. Cr. 10. Each student is assigned to a middle or secondary school for laboratory experiences, which include at least ten weeks of full-time classroom observation, classroom teaching and related activities. Prerequisites: senior standing and concurrent enrollment in the Professional Semester. See Admission to the Professional Semester above for conditions of eligibility. Students enrolled in this course may not carry a load of more than 19 credit hours. SJU grade.
Education

460/560. Reading in the Content Areas.
Cr. 3. This course offers students readings, experiences, writing opportunities, and discussions which lead to an understanding of the reading process, and the critical role language plays in the learning process. Students gain knowledge of specific assessment tools and processes, methods for planning instruction, and a range of reading, writing, and study strategies appropriate for helping pupils read to learn.

462/562. Reading Disabilities.
Cr. 3. Lectures and demonstrations on the general nature of identification, diagnosis and classification of individuals with reading problems at all ages and levels of instruction. Prerequisite: six credit hours of course work in reading.

463/563. Practicum in Corrective Reading.
Cr. 3. A laboratory experience which provides practice with primary, elementary, middle and junior high school children whose reading disabilities are mild to moderate. Training in evaluating reading performance, planning appropriate programs and implementing instructional strategies. Prerequisite: Education 462 or equivalent.

470/570. Introduction to Educational Media.
2v+3. Cr. 3. An introduction into the ways of effective selection and utilization of media, both material and equipment. The course includes laboratory experience in the production of materials and equipment operation in different media.

471/571. Kindergarten Education.
Cr. 3. This course deals with the curriculum, teaching techniques and materials used in the nursery school and kindergarten. Special emphasis is given to the education needs of the pre-school child.

Cr. 3. A course dealing with theory of measurement, interpretation of measurement data and testing in relation to pupil achievement and guidance.

475/575. The Junior High/Middle School.
2v+3. Cr. 3. A study of the development, organization and curriculum of junior high and middle schools with emphasis on the unique social and educational roles played by these institutions, and the programs and methods appropriate for students at this level. Field experiences include a minimum of forty hours of practical involvement in activities in the schools.

477/577. Practicum in Junior High/Middle School.
Cr. 3. Each student is assigned a minimum of 80 hours of supervised field experiences in a junior high or middle school. The experience includes working with students individually and in small and large groups. Must be taken concurrently with Education 475/575.

489. Special Methods in the Academic Courses in Secondary Education.
Cr. 2. This course is administered by the Education Department. It is given in the various departments of the College of Arts and Sciences under the following titles:
- The Teaching of English
- The Teaching of Foreign Languages
- The Teaching of Mathematics
- The Teaching of Music
- The Teaching of Natural Sciences
- The Teaching of Physical Education
- The Teaching of Social Studies
- The Teaching of Visual Arts

490/590. Current Problems in Education.
Cr. 1-3. An intensive study of an area of education. Subtitles, amount of credit and content depend on instructor's choice and student interest.

495. Independent Study in Education.
Cr. 1-3. Independent work to be done in a specific area of education as agreed upon by the student and faculty advisor. Proposals must be approved by the Chair of the Department.

497. Honors Work in Education.
Cr. 3. See Honors Work, page 47.

498. Honors Candidacy in Education.
Cr. 3. See Honors Work, page 47.

SPECIAL EDUCATION

Cr. 3. A course designed to introduce P.L. 101-476, P.L. 99-456, and P.L. 94-142; the special needs of exceptional students; the practice of educating them in multicultural settings in the least restrictive environment.

342/542. Special Education Methods and Materials.
Cr. 3. This course focuses upon methods and materials for effective instruction of readiness and developmental processes, and skills in language arts, mathematics, social and natural sciences, and vocational education for exceptional students at all grade levels. Offered in alternate years.

343. Individuals with Learning Disabilities.
Cr. 3. An examination of the effects of learning disabilities on academic achievement, behavior, social interaction, vocational development and adult living. The course will emphasize current understanding of individuals with learning disabilities as well as historical views and instructional and self-management techniques. Does not require admission to Teacher Education.

346. Practicum in Learning Disabilities.
Cr. 3. This course is designed to provide a minimum of 80 hours of field experience to prospective special education (learning disabilities) teachers to inform them about teaching in this area of exceptionality. This practicum emphasizes directed observation of diagnostic, teaching and management techniques. Prerequisite: admission to teacher education. SU grade.

444. Assessment in Special Education.
Cr. 3. This course will develop test administration and interpretation competencies in identification and diagnosis of exceptionalities. Psychometric research, acute screening, individualized diagnostic and achievement tests, learning capacity and aptitude instruments will be analyzed in case study/E.P. contexts. Prerequisite: Education 343/543 or concurrent enrollment.

445. Teaching the Mildly Disabled Student.
Cr. 3. This course will provide various compensatory, enrichment, and corrective instructional strategies; further develop diagnostic-prescriptive teaching methods, and improve individual educational planning techniques for mildly disabled students in multidisciplinary team settings. Required curriculum project. Prerequisite: Special Education 343, 444 or concurrent enrollment.

449. Supervised Teaching in General and Special Education.
Cr. 10-12. This course combines into one semester the experience of observation, classroom teaching, and participation in related activities in elementary or secondary school settings, and special education (learning disabilities) settings. Under the direction of the cooperating teachers and University field instructor, the student-teacher has both general and special education teaching experiences. Prerequisites: senior standing, SPED 445, and admission to the professional semester. SU grade.

490/590. Current Problems in Special Education.
Cr. 1-3. An intensive study of an area of special education. Subtitles, amount of credit and content depend on instructor's choice and student interest.

495. Independent Study in Special Education.
Cr. 1-3. Independent work to be done in a specific area of special education as agreed upon by the student and faculty advisor. Proposals must be approved before registration by the Chair of the Department.
English

Professors G. Eifrig, Feaster, Gilbertson, Juneja, Maxwell, A.G. Meyer, Sponberg (Chair), Uhling, Wangerin; Associate Professors Byrne, Hall, Mullen, Sandick; Assistant Professors Bhattacharya, K. Evans, Ruff.

The English Department offers a wide variety of courses for both English majors and other students. These courses help students use the English language effectively and sensitively and help them develop their capacities to enjoy, understand, and create imaginative literature. Many non-English majors enroll in upper division courses and, as a consequence, students can expect any given class to display a broad spectrum of interests and backgrounds. Relatively small class sizes allow students to develop a close relationship with professors and allow them to develop their analytical and expressive skills through writing and discussion. In addition to preparing a student for graduate work or for teaching in the secondary schools, an English major also provides excellent training for numerous careers and professions: Many students enroll in medicine, law and theology report that an English major provides a highly desirable background for acceptance into their programs. Business and government annually employ English majors for positions in human resources, sales and marketing, public relations, systems analysis and advertising, and advertising writing. The ability to read and understand complex material, to write and speak precisely, to think clearly and thoroughly remain in high demand in all sections of our society.

Students with an interest in English are invited to join the English Club.

Major. A major requires a minimum of 27 credit hours in English courses beyond the General Education Requirements and numbered 321 or above. Courses must include either English 408 or 493; one course selected from 409, 410, 420, 430, 450, or 456; one selected from 460, 470, 475, and either 401 or 402.

Minor in Writing. Students who elect a minor in writing must complete a total of at least 15 credit hours in writing or language-related courses. Courses must include either English 257 or 258; 431; 441 or 442 or 443; two of the following: 321, 408, 423, 424, 465, Theatre and Television Arts 252. Students who elect to take both 321 and 431 must take 321 first. In some instances students may apply internships and cooperative education toward fulfillment of requirements for the minor in writing.

Degree. Completion of the degree requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences with a major in English leads to the Bachelor of Arts degree.

Approval of Schedules. All students taking a major or a minor in English should make an appointment with the Chair of the Department. Students should bring their cumulative grade report copies (from the registrar's office) and their current adviser's files. The Chair will explain the offerings and programs and answer questions. All departmental students are provided with a bulletin which provides more detail about courses and faculty than is possible in this catalog.

All students taking a major or minor in English must have their schedules approved by their English advisers at registration. This consultation assures students of places in courses they need and contributes to orderly progress toward the degree.

Advising. The Chair of the Department will introduce all students to the professor who will be their adviser as long as they remain majors in the Department. It is the student's responsibility to confer regularly with the adviser about course selection, career planning and related matters. It is the adviser's responsibility to help students make a frank and realistic assessment of academic options and their consequences.

Cooperative Education. In cases where it will clearly benefit the classroom education, qualified students may engage in paid work experiences which will also receive credit. No more than six credits may be applied toward the minimum major or minor requirements. All projects must receive prior approval from the Department Chair and must be monitored by a member of the English Department faculty. A report from the sponsoring agency is required, as well as a written report by the student. For further information, refer to Cooperative Education, College of Arts and Sciences, page 48.

100. Exposition and Argument. Cr. 3. An intensive course in the writing of exposition and argument with emphasis upon coherent organization, the logical progression of thought and the effective use of language.

101. English for International Students. 3+1. Cr. 3. A course in English grammar and basic composition skills open only to students whose native language is not English.

200. Literary Studies. #. Cr. 4. Core readings based on major units corresponding to significant periods of literary history. Presented with their historical setting and supplemented by numerous shorter pieces, these readings build on and extend the students' awareness of their culture. The course provides instruction and practice in the writing of careful critical analyses of texts. Prerequisite: English 100 or 101.

231. Film Aesthetics. Cr. 3. This course considers the possibilities and limitations of aesthetic evaluation of film. Films are studied intensively from the viewpoint of narrative technique, image, camera movement, sound, social ideology and historical significance. Aesthetic impact is weighed against ethical issues. Films studied are Reni's Rules of the Game, Ford's The Searchers and Riefenstahl's Triumph of the Will. Offered in alternate years. This course may be used to fulfill the Fine Arts/Aesthetics component of General Education Requirements.

Note: English (100 or 101) and 200 are prerequisites for all literature and language courses numbered 301 or above; English (100 or 101) is the prerequisite for other writing courses (257, 258, 321, 423, 424, 431).

256. Business Communication. Cr. 3. A detailed study of business communication. Includes analysis and practice in a variety of messages used to communicate in business and industry: letters, oral reports and informal reports. Emphasizes the fundamentals of appearance, style and language, tone and psychology of effective business communication.

29. Technical Communication. Cr. 3. This course trains engineering and science students to write and talk about their design and research problems in terms that satisfy a specialist and also enable a non-specialist to understand what the problem is and how it was (or can be) solved. Students prepare and present a series of short explanatory papers, some letters and oral presentations leading up to final formal report and oral presentation.

321. Intermediate Composition. Cr. 3. Students examine and practice procedures common to all kinds of academic and professional writing. Particular attention is given to editing, revising, and evaluating prose forms. Not open to students who have taken English 431.

365/565 (formerly 465/565). Studies in American Literature. Cr. 3. A study of a significant movement in American literature, such as Transcendentalism, Romanticism, Naturalism and Realism, or a group of writers related regionally, ethnically or in some other special way.

390/590 (formerly 490/590). Topics in Literature. Cr. 2 (seven week course) -3. An open-topic course, which may concern a single writer or group of writers, a literary type or theme (e.g., Politics and Literature, Novel of Social Criticism, Sacred Tales, Black Spiritual Narratives); a contemporary art form (e.g., Contemporary Poetry); or an aspect of modern popular culture (e.g., Fiction of the Vietnam War).

#Credit for English 100 may be earned through the College Level Examination Program general examination in English or the subject examination in English Composition, or through the Advanced Placement examination offered by the College Entrance Examination Board. Students with SAT Verbal scores of 600 or above or the equivalent ACT score may receive credit for English 100 upon submission of a writing sample judged acceptable by the Department.

##Credit for English 200 may be earned through the College Level Examination Program subject examination in American Literature, through a comprehensive examination in Literature, or through the Advanced Placement examination offered by the College Entrance Examination Board.

All courses in English marked by an asterisk (*) may vary in content and in writers assigned, depending on the instructor and the year given. Such courses may be taken twice for credit, provided that the topics are different or that there is no significant overlapping in the reading lists.
401. American Literature I
Cr. 3. A study of selected works of major American writers (including minority and women writers) from the Colonial period to the Civil War.

402. American Literature II
Cr. 3. A study of selected works of major American writers (including minority and women writers) from the Civil War to the present day.

405. Masterpieces of World Literature
Cr. 3. A study of major works of the Occident and Orient from ancient times to the present day.

408/508. Methods of Literary Criticism and Research
Cr. 3. Designed to give students practical experience in the theories and methods of modern literary scholarship and criticism. The course aims to acquaint students with the presuppositions about literature which underlie critical writing and thus to provide standards for evaluating critical and scholarly works. It also provides intensive training in the analysis of literary texts. Required for English majors.

410/510. Shakespeare
Cr. 3. Close readings of representative plays: histories, comedies and tragedies.

420/520. Literature of the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries
Cr. 3. An intensive survey of the poetry, prose, and drama of the English Renaissance, excluding Shakespeare, with attention to the historical and cultural backgrounds of the period. Representative writers may include More, Sidney, Spenser, Jonson, Donne, and Milton.

423. Short Story Writing
Cr. 3. A workshop in the various techniques of writing short fiction. English majors, as well as other students, may take this course on the S/U basis.

424. Poetry Writing
Cr. 3. A workshop in the various techniques of writing poetry. English majors, as well as other students may take this course on the S/U basis.

430/530. Literature of the Restoration and Eighteenth Century
Cr. 3. An intensive survey of English poetry, fiction, non-fiction prose, and drama from 1660-1785, with attention to the historical and cultural background of the period. Representative writers may include Dryden, Swift, Pope, Fielding, Johnson, and Sheridan.

431. Advanced Composition
Cr. 3. A course for students who have mastered fundamental writing skills and are prepared to study and practice the writing process in a more sophisticated and rigorous fashion. The course considers how to generate and organize ideas, how to adapt writing to various audiences and purposes, and how to revise, edit, and polish writing-components of a developing and mature style.

441/541. History of the English Language
Cr. 3. An introduction to the development of modern English from Indo-European with emphasis upon structure and vocabulary.

442/542. Modern English Grammar
Cr. 3. An introduction to such recent linguistic developments as structural grammar and transformational-generative grammar.

443/543. Introduction to Linguistics
Cr. 3. A general introduction to the theory and methodology of linguistics. The course includes descriptive and historical linguistics, basic notions of grammatical theory and exploration of some of the relations of linguistics to other branches of knowledge. The presentation of general principles is supplemented by practical problems in linguistic analysis.

450/550. Literature of the Nineteenth Century
Cr. 3. A survey of British poetry and prose of the Romantic and Victorian eras, with reference to the context of British and European social and political history. Major writers may include Wordsworth, Coleridge, Keats, Hazlitt, Scott, Carlyle, Tennyson, Browning, Arnold, Dickens, Newman, and Hardy.

456/556. The Novel
Cr. 3. A study of representative English novels of the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries, with discussion of the social background.

460/560. Modern Drama
Cr. 3. A study of plays typical of the various phases of the development of British and American drama after 1870, with some attention related Continental drama.

470/570. Modern Fiction
Cr. 3. Readings of representative works of the most important British and American novelists of the twentieth century, with emphasis on various theories of fiction dominant during the period.

475/575. Modern Poetry
Cr. 3. Readings in selected modern poets and their forerunners, especially the French Symbolists. The British and American poets included may range from Yeats and T.S. Eliot to Auden, Robert Lowell and other contemporary figures.

478. Literature for Children
Cr. 3. A survey, by types, of distinguished literature for children, with emphasis on developing analytical and evaluative techniques. Introduction to bibliographical aids, review media and research. Required of elementary education majors.
Film Studies

Administrative Committee:
Professor Maxwell (English, Chair);
Professors Falkenstein (Foreign Languages), Juneja (English), Schoppa (History), Spooner (English), and Trost (Political Science); Associate Professor Byrne (English).

A minor in film studies may be presented in partial fulfillment of the major field requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree under a Major Option.

Objectives. The film studies minor offers an opportunity to discover the place and significance of an important twentieth century art which has also been a social force. Film can be studied for its artistry, its historical development, its influence on human perceptions of the world and its relation to such subjects as national cultures, technology, politics, mass media, theater and religion. The minor in Film Studies allows the small scale but concentrated study of one important art, and through it, modern times.

Requirements. At least 15 credit hours in film studies courses constitute a minor. The requirements include:

English 231. Film Aesthetics .......... 3 Cr.
At least one course from each of the following three areas .......... 9 Cr.
Film and Literature
Film and Society
History of Film
A second course from one of these three areas may be counted toward the minor. Other options include a special topics course (e.g., Film and Religion) approved by the Chair of the Committee.

Film and Literature Area. Offered by the Department of English and the Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures: English 390, French 250, German 250, Greek 250, Latin 250, Spanish 250. These are special topics courses which from time to time offer appropriate topics, such as Shakespeare on Film, The Novel and Film, Storytelling in Film and Literature. These courses scrutinize both similarities and differences in the handling of a theme and show how literary analysis may be used in understanding the cinema.

Film and Society Area. Offered by the Department of History and the Department of Political Science: History 393, Political Science 490 (Film and Politics).

These courses consider film from the viewpoint of the historian and the social scientist, emphasizing the use of social-historical themes in film and the effect of film on society and history.

History of Film Area. Offered by the Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures, the Department of History and Christ College: German 260, History 390, Christ College 300. Topics such as History of the German Film, History of the American Film and Film in Asia are offered.

These courses consider the historical development of film art and the film industry in the context of one or more national traditions of cinema.

Foreign Languages and Literatures

Professors Falkenstein, Helms, H. Peters (Chair), J. Peters; Associate Professors Ameen, S. DeMaris, Duvick, Kumpf, Toledo; Assistant Professors S. Baeppler, Kavanagh.

Acquaintance with a foreign language and a foreign culture has a profound effect on the way individuals view their own language and their own heritage. Pursuit of studies in this area raises the sights of individuals from the level of provincialism to the level of broadened human concern and is, therefore, a vital part of students' experience, regardless of their fields of specialization. Students, while thus deepening their backgrounds in the humanities, at the same time acquire a working knowledge of another language, a practical skill valued in many of today's professions.

A major in a foreign language may lead to such careers as foreign trade, airlines management, international banking, foreign news correspondent, publishing, teaching, the ministry, para-legal professions, social work and even the foreign speaking, translation, tourism or government service.

Objectives. In the lower division courses, numbered in the 100s, the Department has the following objectives:

Modern Foreign Languages
1. To teach the fundamental skills of reading, writing, aural comprehension and speaking in a foreign language.
2. To provide students with a solid basis for further study of the language, literature and civilization.
3. To enhance students' awareness of language in general: its structures, uses and relationship to the culture of the lands in which the language is spoken.

Classical Languages and Hebrew
1. To read the original text with understanding.
2. To study the ideas, history and culture that are the basis of Western Civilization.

In the upper division courses, numbered 200 to 498, the objectives are to continue the work done in the lower division, to prepare students for graduate study, for teaching or for entering careers which demand use of a foreign language; more specifically:

Placement and Special Credit. Before beginning the study of a foreign language already studied in high school, students are required to take a placement examination administered by this Department.

Students who wish to begin languages they have not studied before must register for course 101 of those languages.

Students who have completed a second year of a foreign language in high school will not be granted credit for level 101 in that language.

Students who are placed directly into level 103 of a language shall receive 4 credit hours for level 102 and 4 credit hours for level 103 by passing course 103 at Valparaiso University.

Students who are placed directly into a 200-level course in a language shall receive 4 credit hours for level 102, 4 credit hours for level 103 and the credit hours for the 200-level course by passing the 200-level course at Valparaiso University.

Advanced Placement by Examination. It is possible to fulfill the Foreign Language General Education Requirement through the Advanced Placement Program of the College Entrance
Examination Board or through the College Level Examination Program.

**Special Exception to Foreign Language Requirement.** Foreign students whose native language is not English and who are studying on a non-immigrant visa are exempt from the Foreign Language General Education Requirement provided that they fulfill the General Education Requirements in English.

**Degree.** Completion of the degree requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences with a major or minor in the Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures is available from the Bachelor of Arts degree.

**Cooperative Education.** Qualified students may participate in the Cooperative Education program, subject to the availability of suitable positions. During the time of their employment, students are financially reimbursed by the cooperating employer and also receive credit toward the Foreign Language major. Eligible students are normally junior or senior Foreign Language majors who have completed 12 credits beyond the third semester of their language with a cumulative grade point average of 3.00 in their foreign language courses. Cooperative Education may be repeated for up to a total of 12 credit hours, only 3 of which may be counted toward meeting the minimum requirements of the major. For further information, refer to Cooperative Education, College of Arts and Sciences, page 48.

**Approval of Schedules.** All students who take a major or minor in the Department and all students who plan to teach a foreign language must have their schedules approved by the Chair of the Department at the beginning of each semester. A list of specific courses required of teaching majors and minors is available from the Chair of the Education Department.

**Chinese**

**Study Abroad Opportunities:** Hangzhou Program available fall semester only. See page 19 for details. Students considering study abroad should consult with the Department Chair and their academic adviser as early as possible.

101. **Beginning Chinese I.**

Cr. 4. Basic elements of modern Chinese (Mandarin), including the four tones, sentence structure and some Chinese characters. May not be taken by students who have taken language study courses in China.

102. **Beginning Chinese II.**

Cr. 4. Continuation of Chinese 101. Prerequisite: Chinese 101 or equivalent. May not be taken by students who have taken language study courses in China.

203. **Intermediate Chinese I.**

Cr. 4. Development of Chinese 101 and 102, focusing on speaking, aural comprehension, reading and writing. Emphasis on drills and discussion of readings. Introduction of simplified characters and cursive script. Continuously increasing use of Chinese in class. Prerequisite: Chinese 102 or permission of the instructor.

204. **Intermediate Chinese II.**

Cr. 4. Continuation of Chinese 203, emphasizing development of speaking, aural comprehension, reading and writing. Includes readings from a variety of sources including contemporary Chinese short stories, lectures, and newspapers. Class sessions conducted in Chinese as much as possible. Prerequisite: Chinese 203 or permission of the instructor.

**Classics**

**Major.** Students must choose one of two tracks: the Classical Language and Literature track or the Classical Civilization track.

**Classical Language and Literature Track:**

Requirements for the major are CLC 220 and 311 and one of the following language concentrations:

1. Greek (24 credits); or
2. Latin (16 credits beyond FLL 103); or
3. Classical Languages (16 credits of Greek and 8 credits of Latin beyond FLL 103).

**Note:** Students planning to pursue a graduate program in Classics should take as many Greek and Latin courses as possible. Sixteen hours of Greek language courses is normally the minimum recommendation for students interested in seminary training; pre-seminary students should consult with the pre-seminary advisor in the Department of Theology.

**Classical Civilization Track:**

Requirements for the major are:

1. Completion of the 101-102 sequence in either Latin or Greek, or completion of 4 credits of work in either language at the level of course 103 or above, and
2. 24 credits of Classical Civilization courses, which must include CLC 200, CLC 220, CLC 311, and CLC 411. Of the remaining 12 elective credits, as many as 6 may be taken in other departments. Approved courses are PHIL 205, and THEO 317 or THEO 321. Other courses may be counted toward the major with prior permission of Classics section head and Department Chair.

**Minor.** Students must choose one of two tracks: the Language and Literature track or the Classical Civilization track.

**Language and Literature Track:**

Requirements are CLC 311 and one of the following language concentrations:

1. Greek (16 credits) or
2. Latin (8 credits beyond 103).

**Classical Civilization Track:**

Requirements are 15 credits of Classical Civilization courses, which must include CLC 200, CLC 220, and CLC 311.

**Teaching Programs.** Students who plan to teach Latin in secondary schools with a major or minor in Classics should consult the Chair of the Department and the Education Department for specific details.

**The Reverend and Mrs. Arthur L. Reinke and the Reverend and Mrs. Augustus Reinke Memorial Scholarship.** See page 225 for details.

**The John and Dorothea Holmes Endowed Scholarship.** See page 220 for details.

**Delta Upsilon Chapter of Eta Sigma Phi Scholarships.** See page 218 for details.

**Study Abroad Opportunities:**

College Year in Athens (available fall only)
American School of Classical Studies at Athens (available summer only)
Archaeological Field Work (available summer only)

See page 23 for details; students considering study abroad should consult with the Department Chair and their academic advisor as early as possible.

**Classical Civilization**

See Classics for description of Classical Civilization concentration in Classics major and minor.

200. **Classical Literary and Artistic Expression.**

Cr. 3. A study of Greek and Roman literature in translation and art. May be repeated for credit provided there is no duplication of material. No knowledge of Greek or Latin required.

220. **Introduction to Classical Archaeology.**

Cr. 3. A study of classical archaeological sites including sculpture, painting, and architecture, and their relationship to political and cultural history. Field trip to a major museum. No knowledge of Greek or Latin required.

250. **Classical Monuments in Context.**

Cr. 3. A travel course in which the study of Greek or Roman artistic and literary expression takes place in a classical environment. Study trips will be conducted to Greece, Italy, or Roman Germany. May be repeated for credit if the trips are different. No knowledge of Greek or Latin required. Offered summers only.

251. **Classical Mythology.**

Cr. 3. Survey of Greek and Roman myths and their influence on modern literature and art. No knowledge of Greek or Latin required.

290. **Special Topics in Classical Civilization.**

Cr. 3. A study of a particular issue or theme in Classical Civilization. Topics will be selected on the basis of student and faculty interest. Possible topics include The Roman World in Film, and Cultural Diversity in the Classical World. May be repeated for credit provided there is no duplication of material. No knowledge of Greek or Latin required.

311. **Greek and Roman Civilization.**

Cr. 3. (Also offered History 311) A study of the Greek and Roman political, social, and intellectual development from the Mycenaean period to 325 A.D. No knowledge of Greek or Latin required. Prerequisites: sophomore standing or consent of the Chair of the Department. This course may be used to fulfill the Philosophical and Historical Studies component of the General Education Requirements.

321. **Archeological Practicum.**

Cr. 1-3. Student participation in an approved excavation of a classical site. Participants must receive some on-site instruction in excavation goals and methods. Two weeks' work will normally earn 1 credit. Formal report required. Prerequisites: FLLX 102 or FLL 102, CLC 220, CLC 311 (HST 311), and approval of Department Chair and excavation director.

411. **Studies in Classical Epic or Classical Drama.**

Cr. 3. Close reading of selected epics by Homer, Apollonius, and Vergil, or of selected plays by Aeschylus, Sophocles, Euripides, Aristophanes, Plautus, and Terence. Discussion of historical context, poetic technique, and the values and concerns that the work reflect. May be repeated for credit provided there is no duplication of material. No knowledge of Greek or Latin required. Prerequisite: CLC 311 or instructor's approval.
Foreign Languages and Literatures

481. Cooperative Education in Classical Civilization I.
Cr. 0.5-3. Work experience with a cooperative employer. Prerequisites: 20 credits of work in CLC, including CLC 220 and CLC 311, and approval of Department Chair. S/U grade.

482-483. Cooperative Education in Classical Civilization II-III.
Cr. 0.5-3. Continuation of CLC 481. Prerequisites: CLC 481 and approval of Department Chair. S/U grade. May be repeated beyond 483 for additional credit.

498. Honors Candidacy in French.
Cr. 3. See Honors Work, page 47.

498. Honors Candidacy in German.
Cr. 3. See Honors Work, page 47.

French

Major. A minimum of 27 credit hours in French beyond French 103 constitutes a major. Courses must include French 204, 221, 222, 231, 232, and 493.

Minor. A minimum of 14 credit hours beyond French 103 constitutes a minor. Courses must include French 204 and one course in either French civilization or literature.

Teaching Programs. Students who plan to teach French in secondary schools with a major or minor in French should consult the Chair of the Department and the Education Department for specific requirements.

The Roger and Hazel Guillaumant Award. See page 27 for details.

Study Abroad Opportunities:
- Sorbonne Paris Program (available full year or spring semester)
- Paris Internship Program (available fall or spring semester)

See page 21 for details; students considering study abroad should consult with the Department Chair and their academic adviser as early as possible.

101. First Semester French.
Cr. 4. A course designed to give the student the essentials of French. Credit may not be counted for graduation by a student who has completed a second year French course in high school.

102. Second Semester French.
Cr. 4. A continuation of French 101. Prerequisite: French 101 or equivalent.

103. Intermediate French.
Cr. 4. A course designed to review and refine knowledge of basic grammar, to improve aural comprehension and verbal skills through classroom and laboratory work and to introduce reading and composition. Prerequisite: French 102 or equivalent.

204. French Composition and Conversation I.
Cr. 4. Practice in speaking, understanding, reading and writing everyday French. Use of practical vocabulary and common idioms. Prerequisite: French 103 or equivalent. May be repeated for credit at the Paris Centers or similarly accredited programs.

205. French Composition and Conversation II.
Cr. 4. A continuation of French 204 with work of increased difficulty. Prerequisite: French 204. May be repeated for credit at the Paris Centers or similarly accredited programs.

221. French Literature from the Middle Ages to 1789.
Cr. 3. A survey of French literary history from the Middle Ages to the end of the 18th century with reading of representative works. Prerequisite: French 204.

222. French Literature from 1800 to the Present.
Cr. 3. A survey of French literary history of the 19th and 20th centuries with reading of representative works. Prerequisite: French 204.

231. French Civilization to 1870.
Cr. 3. A historical survey of the French cultural heritage in the fields of history, sociology and the fine arts to the beginning of the Third Republic. Prerequisite: French 204.

232. French Civilization from 1870 to the Present.
Cr. 3. A study of the Franco-Prussian War, the two world wars, decolonization and participation in the European Community and their impact on the politics, social development, economy and thought of France today. Prerequisite: French 204.

240. French Phonetics.
Cr. 3. A study of the principles of French phonetics with special emphasis on the difficulties encountered by American students. Much practical training in the laboratory. Prerequisite: French 103 or equivalent.

280. Topics in French Literature and the Fine Arts.
Cr. 3. Study of selected works of French literature in English translation and of their correlates in the visual arts and/or music. No knowledge of French required. May not be counted toward a major or minor in French.

Cr. 4. French newspapers, magazines, radio, television and films are used as a basis to build more advanced language skills and to familiarize the student with modern-day France. Prerequisite: French 204.

307. Professional French.
Cr. 2-3. A study of the French language as it is used in the international business world, including writing of business letters and general commercial terminology. Prerequisite: French 204.

481. Cooperative Education in French I.
Cr. 0.5-3. Work experience with a cooperating employer. Written report required. Prerequisites: 12 credits beyond French 103 and approval of the Chair of the Department. S/U grade.

482-483. Cooperative Education in French II-III.
Cr. 0.5-3. Continuation of French 481. Prerequisites: French 481 and approval of the Chair of the Department. S/U grade. May be repeated beyond 483 for additional credit.

489. The Teaching of Foreign Languages.
Cr. 2. (See Education 489) A study of the methods of teaching foreign languages in secondary schools. May not be counted toward a major or minor in the Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures. Prerequisite: admission to Supervised Teaching. Given upon sufficient demand.

490. Seminar in French Literature or Civilization.
Cr. 3. A study of selected topics in literature or civilization. May be repeated provided there is no duplication of material. Prerequisite: French 221 and 222 or French 231 and 232 respectively.

493. Senior French Seminar.
Cr. 3. A senior-level capstone course which integrates knowledge and skills from previous French courses. Language skills (speaking, listening, writing, reading) are refined as depth and nuance are added to the understanding of French history, literature, culture and contemporary events. Prerequisites: senior standing and consent of the Chair of the Department.

495. Supervised Reading and Research in French.
Cr. 1-4. Intended for students capable of doing independent study in French language, civilization and literature. Prerequisite: consent of the Chair of the Department.

497. Honors Work in French.
Cr. 3. See Honors Work, page 47.

German

Major. A minimum of 27 credit hours in German beyond German 103 constitutes a major. Courses must include German 204, 221, 222, 231, 232, and 493.

Minor. A minimum of 14 credit hours beyond German 103 constitutes a minor. Courses must include German 204 and one course in either German civilization or literature.

Teaching Programs. Students who plan to teach German in secondary schools with a major or minor in German should consult the Chair of the Department and the Education Department for specific requirements.

Study Abroad Opportunities:
- Reutlingen Program (available fall or spring semester)
- Tübingen Program (available full year only)

See page 22 for details; students considering study abroad should consult with the Department Chair and their academic advisor as early as possible.

The Walther M. Miller Memorial Prize. See page 28 for details.

Reutlingen Semester Scholarship. See page 225 for details.

101. First Semester German.
Cr. 4. A course designed to give the student the essentials of German. Credit may not be counted for graduation by a student who has completed a second year German course in high school.

102. Second Semester German.
Cr. 4. A continuation of German 101. Prerequisite: German 101 or equivalent.

103. Intermediate German.
Cr. 4. Reading, writing and discussion in German on the intermediate level; review of German grammar. Upon demand a special reading section will be offered. Prerequisite: German 102 or equivalent.

204. German Composition and Conversation I.
Cr. 4. Practice in speaking (general conversation beyond survival needs), understanding (standard German spoken at a normal rate), reading (non-specialized texts), and writing (paragraphs). Prerequisite: German 103 or equivalent. May be repeated for credit at Reutlingen Center.

205. German Composition and Conversation II.
Cr. 4. A continuation of German 204, with work of increased difficulty. Prerequisite: German 204.
Foreign Languages and Literatures

221. Selected Readings in German Literature to 1800.
Cr. 3. Representative examples from different genres of German literature through the end of the 18th century. Prerequisite: German 204.

222. Selected Readings in German Literature since 1800.
Cr. 3. Representative examples from different genres of German literature from the age of Goethe to the present. Prerequisite: German 204.

231. German Civilization to 1800.
Cr. 3. A historical and interdisciplinary survey of German culture to the end of the 18th century. Prerequisite: German 204.

232. German Civilization since 1800.
Cr. 3. A historical and interdisciplinary survey of German culture in the 19th and 20th centuries. Prerequisite: German 204.

250. Topics in German Literature and the Fine Arts.
Cr. 3. Study of selected works of German literature in English translation and of their correlates in the visual arts and/or music. No knowledge of German required. May not be counted toward a major or minor in German.

260. History of the German Film.
Cr. 3. A survey of the German film from the 1920’s to the present. No knowledge of German required. May not be counted toward a major or minor in German. This course may be used to fulfill the Fine Arts/Fine Arts-Literature requirements.

306. Contemporary German Language in the Mass Media.
Cr. 4. The contemporary German language as used in radio broadcasts, newspapers, magazines and other sources from German-speaking countries. Prerequisite: German 204.

307. Professional German.
Cr. 3. A study of the German language primarily for participants in the Program in International Economics and Cultural Affairs. The course is adjusted to the career needs of the individual class. Prerequisite: German 204.

341. History of the German Language.
Cr. 3. A historical study of the development of the German language. Prerequisite: German 204.

481. Cooperative Education in German I-III.
Cr. 0.5-3. Work experience with a cooperating employer. Written report required. Prerequisites: 12 credits beyond German 103 and approval of the Chair of the Department. S/U grade.

482-483. Cooperative Education in German II-III.
Cr. 0.5-3. Continuation of German 481. Prerequisites: German 481 and approval of the Chair of the Department. S/U grade. May be repeated beyond 483 for additional credit.

489. The Teaching of Foreign Languages.
Cr. 2. (See French 489 and Education 489.) Prerequisite: admission to Supervised Teaching.

490. Seminar in German Literature or Civilization.
Cr. 4. A study of selected topics in literature or civilization. May be repeated provided there is no duplication of material. Prerequisite: German 221 and 222 or German 231 and 232 respectively, or instructor’s permission.

493. Senior German Seminar.
Cr. 3. A senior-level capstone course which integrates knowledge and skills from previous German courses. Language skills (speaking, listening, writing, reading) are refined as depth and nuance are added to the understanding of German history, literature, culture and contemporary events. Prerequisites: senior standing and consent of the Chair of the Department.

498. Supervised Reading and Research in German.
Cr. 1-4. Intended for students capable of doing independent study in German language and literature. Research paper required. Prerequisite: consent of the Chair of the Department.

497. Honors Work in German.
Cr. 3. See Honors Work, page 47.

498. Honors Candidacy in German.
Cr. 3. See Honors Work, page 47.

Greek
See Classics for description of Greek concentration in Classics major and minor.

101. First Semester Greek.
Cr. 4. A course designed to give the student the essentials needed to read Classical and Koine Greek and to provide a brief introduction to Greek literature and culture.

102. Second Semester Greek.
Cr. 4. A continuation of Greek 101 with readings from Classical and/or New Testament authors. Prerequisite: Greek 101 or equivalent.

203. Intermediate Greek.
Cr. 4. Reading and analysis of selections from Xenophon’s Anabasis and from St. John’s gospel with a review of grammatical forms and syntax; parallel study of pertinent aspects of Greek civilization. Prerequisite: Greek 102 or equivalent.

320 (formerly 220). Koine Greek.
Cr. 4. Selected readings from the New Testament, the Septuagint and the Apostolic Fathers with a study of post-classical philology including an introduction to manuscript traditions and textual criticism. Prerequisite: Greek 203 or equivalent.

410. Greek Poetry.
Cr. 2-4. A study of a major poet, genre, or period. This course may be repeated provided there is no duplication of material. Prerequisite: Greek 203 or equivalent.

411. Greek Prose.
Cr. 2-4. A study of a major author, genre, or period, or of prose composition. This course may be repeated provided there is no duplication of material. Prerequisite: Greek 203 or equivalent.

495. Supervised Reading and Research in Greek.
Cr. 1-4. Intended for students capable of doing independent study in Greek language and literature. Scholarly paper required. Prerequisite: consent of the Chair of the Department.

597. Honors Work in Greek.
Cr. 3. See Honors Work, page 47.

598. Honors Candidacy in Greek.
Cr. 3. See Honors Work, page 47.

Hebrew
Minor. A minimum of 16 credit hours in Hebrew constitutes a minor.

101. First Semester Hebrew.
Cr. 4. Elements of Hebrew grammar stressing oral and reading ability. Credit may not be counted for graduation by a student who has taken two years of high school Hebrew.

102. Second Semester Hebrew.
Cr. 4. A continuation of Hebrew 101, with reading of simpler prose sections of the Old Testament. Prerequisite: Hebrew 101 or equivalent.

Cr. 4. Selected reading of Old Testament prose and poetry, with attention to increased vocabulary and linguistic structure. Prerequisite: Hebrew 102 or equivalent.

220. Selected Readings in Hebrew Literature.
Cr. 2-4. Readings for advanced students from the Old Testament and rabbinic literature. Prerequisite: Hebrew 203 or consent of the Chair of the Department.

495. Supervised Reading and Research in Hebrew.
Cr. 1-4. Intended for students capable of doing independent study in Hebrew language and literature. Research paper required. Prerequisite: consent of the Chair of the Department.

Japanese
Minor. A minimum of 16 credit hours in Japanese constitutes a minor.

Study Abroad Opportunities:
Kansai Gaiatsu Program (available fall and/or spring semesters)
Osaka International University Program (available full year only)
See page 20 for details; students considering study abroad should consult with the Department Chair and their academic advisor as early as possible.

101. Beginning Japanese I.
Cr. 4. An introduction to the basic grammar of Japanese.

102. Beginning Japanese II.
Cr. 4. A continuation of Japanese 101. Prerequisite: Japanese 101 or equivalent.

203. Intermediate Japanese I.
Cr. 4. Reading, writing, and discussion in Japanese on the intermediate level, with a review of Japanese grammar. Prerequisite: Japanese 102 or equivalent.

204. Intermediate Japanese II.
Cr. 4. A continuation of Japanese 203. Prerequisite: Japanese 203 or equivalent.

Cr. 3. Study of selected works of Japanese literature in English translation and of their correlates in the visual arts and/or music. No knowledge of Japanese required.

251. Introduction to Japanese Literature.
Cr. 3. Readings of representative works of Japanese literature in English. No knowledge of Japanese required. May be used to fulfill the Non-Western/Third World component of the General Education Requirements.

305. Advanced Japanese I.
Cr. 4. Continuation of Japanese 204. Introduction of extended prose readings. Simple conversation and composition in everyday Japanese. Prerequisite: Japanese 204 or equivalent.

306. Advanced Japanese II.

481. Cooperative Education in Japanese I.
Cr. 0.5-3. Work experience with a cooperating employer. Written report required. Prerequisites: 12 credits beyond Japanese 203 and approval of the Chair of the Department. S/U grade.
482-483. Cooperative Education in Japanese II-III
Cr. 0.5-3. Continuation of Japanese 481. Prerequisites: Japanese 481 and approval of the Chair of the Department. SU/grade. May be repeated beyond 483 for additional credit.

495. Supervised Reading and Research in Japanese.
Cr. 1-4. Intended for students capable of doing independent study in Japanese language, civilization, and literature. Research paper required. Prerequisite: consent of the Chair of the Department.

497. Honors Work in Latin.
Cr. 3. See Honors Work, page 47.

498. Honors Candidacy in Latin.
Cr. 3. See Honors Work, page 47.

Spanish
Major.
A minimum of 27 credit hours beyond Spanish 103 constitutes a major.
Courses must include Spanish 204, 220, 230 or 231, 321 or 322, and 493.
Minor.
A minimum of 14 credit hours above Spanish 103 constitutes a minor.
Courses must include Spanish 204 and one course in either civilization or literature.

Teaching Programs.
Students who plan to teach Spanish in secondary schools with a major or minor in Spanish should consult the Chair of the Department and the Education Department for specific requirements.

101. First Semester Latin.
Cr. 4. A course designed to give the student the essentials of Latin and to provide a brief introduction to Roman literature and culture. Credit may not be counted for graduation by a student who has completed a second-year Latin course in high school.

102. Second Semester Latin.
Cr. 4. A continuation of Latin 101, followed by easy selections from Latin prose. Prerequisite: Latin 101 or equivalent.

103. Intermediate Latin.
Cr. 4. A course designed to review and refine knowledge of basic grammar and syntax, to introduce reading and composition and to study pertinent aspects of Roman life and history. Prerequisite: Latin 102 or equivalent.

204. Vergil.
Cr. 4. Readings from the works of Vergil and an introduction to Vergilian scholarship. Prerequisite: Latin 103 or equivalent.

Cr. 4. Readings in the Vulgate and in Medieval prose and poetry. Prerequisite: Latin 103 or equivalent.

410. Latin Poetry.
Cr. 2-4. A study of a major poet, genre, or period. This course may be repeated provided there is no duplication of material. Prerequisite: Latin 103 or equivalent.

411. Latin Prose.
Cr. 2-4. A study of a major author, genre, or period, or of prose composition. This course may be repeated provided there is no duplication of material. Prerequisite: Latin 103 or equivalent.

489. The Teaching of Foreign Languages.
Cr. 2. (See French 489 and Education 489.) Prerequisite: admission to Supervised Teaching.

496. Supervised Reading and Research in Latin.
Cr. 1-4. Intended for students capable of doing independent study in Latin language and literature. Scholarly paper required. Prerequisite: consent of the Chair of the Department.

220. Selected Readings in Hispanic Literature.
Cr. 4. The reading and discussion of works of Hispanic literature representative of various literary genres, with emphasis on the techniques of literary analysis. Prerequisite: Spanish 204.

230. Spanish Civilization.
Cr. 4. A course intended to further the student's knowledge of the varied elements of Spanish history and culture. Lectures and individual oral participation in Spanish. Prerequisite: Spanish 204.

231. Spanish-American Civilization.
Cr. 4. A course intended to further the student's knowledge of the varied elements of Spanish-American history and culture. Lectures and individual participation in Spanish. Prerequisite: Spanish 204.

250. Topics in Hispanic Literature and the Fine Arts.
Cr. 3. Study of selected works of Hispanic literature in English translation and of their correlates in the visual arts and/or music. No knowledge of Spanish required. May not be counted toward a major or minor in Spanish. The topic, Spanish America in Literature and the Arts, may be used to fulfill the Fine Arts/Fine Arts Literature and the Non-Western Third World component of the General Education Requirements.

306. Contemporary Hispanic Society through Communications.
Cr. 4. Utilization of newspapers, magazines, radio, television and essay as a basis for conversation, composition and grammar study. Prerequisite: Spanish 204.

Cr. 3. A study of the Spanish language as it is used in the international business world, including writing of business letters and general commercial terminology. Prerequisite: Spanish 204.

321. Spanish Literature.
Cr. 3. A study of representative works of the literature of Spain from the Middle Ages to the present. Prerequisite: Spanish 220.

322. Spanish American Literature.
Cr. 3. A study of representative works of the literature of Spanish America from the Encounter to the present. Prerequisite: Spanish 220.

Foreign Languages and Literatures

481. Cooperative Education in Spanish I.
Cr. 0.5-3. Work experience with a cooperating employer. Written report required. Prerequisites: 12 credits beyond Spanish 103 and/or approval of the Chair of the Department. SU/grade.

482-483. Cooperative Education in Spanish II-III.
Cr. 0.5-3. Continuation of Spanish 481. Prerequisites: Spanish 481 and approval of the Chair of the Department. SU/grade. May be repeated beyond 483 for additional credit.

498. The Teaching of Foreign Languages.
Cr. 2. (See French 489 and Education 489.) Prerequisite: admission to Supervised Teaching.

499. Seminar in Hispanic Literature or Civilization.
Cr. 3. The examination of selected themes, movements or authors in Spanish and/or Spanish-American literature or civilization. This course may be repeated provided there is no duplication of material. Prerequisite: Spanish 220.

493. Senior Spanish Seminar.
Cr. 3. A senior-level capstone course which integrates knowledge and skills from previous Spanish courses. Language skills (speaking, listening, writing, reading) are refined as depth and nuance are added to the understanding of Hispanic history, literature, culture and contemporary events. Prerequisites: Spanish 220, senior standing and consent of the Chair of the Department.

495. Supervised Reading and Research in Spanish.
Cr. 1-4. Intended for students capable of doing independent study in Spanish language, civilization or literature. Research paper required. Prerequisite: consent of the Chair of the Department.

497. Honors Work in Spanish.
Cr. 3. See Honors Work, page 47.

498. Honors Candidacy in Spanish.
Cr. 3. See Honors Work, page 47.

Foreign Languages and Literatures
Geography and Meteorology

Professor Janke, (Chair); Assistant Professors Kilpinnen, Prell, Wolf; Instructor Stevens.

Geography

Geography is a diverse subject which provides students with a strong, practical liberal arts education and offers a wide variety of employment opportunities. The diversity of the discipline stems from its fundamental concern with how humans as individuals and in groups interact with the physical environment.

The Department's two major objectives are:
1. To provide students with knowledge of the physical environment and human use of that environment;
2. To equip students with marketable skills for employment positions related to the discipline or to prepare them for graduate programs leading toward advanced degrees.

While graduate training usually enlarges a student's opportunities, employment may be found upon graduation with a baccalaureate degree and a geography major. The following are some of the fields of employment for geography majors: cartography, demography, climatology, industrial location planning, land use planning, transportation planning, teaching of geography.

Student interest in geography outside the classroom is encouraged through the Geographical Society, which organizes social activities as well as cultural programs. In addition, those who distinguish themselves by high scholarship may be elected to membership in Gamma Theta Upsilon, the international geographic honor society. The Alpha Xi Chapter of Gamma Theta Upsilon was installed at Valparaiso University in 1950.

Valparaiso University, with over 125,000 maps, is the only map repository of the Army Map Service and the United States Geological Survey in Northwest Indiana. Annually, thousands of maps of national, regional, and topographic maps of all continents are received.

Major. A minimum of 30 credit hours constitutes a major in geography for the Bachelor of Science degree. For this geography program, students are required to take 101, 102, 103, 201, 202, and at least four of the following courses: 230, 320, 321, 330, 360, 361, 385, 468, 490, and 496.

Within the geography program, students may focus their studies further by selecting one of the following concentrations: Environmental Management or Contemporary Human Geography. The Environmental Management concentration unites traditional physical geography with the principles of sustainable development, conservation, and ecology. The Contemporary Human Geography concentration focuses on timely, human-related topics at both the metropolitan and global scales, especially those in urban, economic, and political geography. In addition to the specified geography courses for these concentrations, certain cognate courses from related disciplines are included.

Students who are contemplating professional or graduate work in geography should take at least 35 credit hours in the Department. For this professional major, students are required to take 101, 102, 103, 104, 201, 220, and at least four of the following courses: 230, 320, 321, 330, 360, 361, 385, 468, 490, and 496.

Within the geography program, students may focus their studies further by selecting one of the following concentrations: Environmental Management or Contemporary Human Geography. The Environmental Management concentration unites traditional physical geography with the principles of sustainable development, conservation, and ecology. The Contemporary Human Geography concentration focuses on timely, human-related topics at both the metropolitan and global scales, especially those in urban, economic, and political geography. In addition to the specified geography courses for these concentrations, certain cognate courses from related disciplines are included.

Meteorology

Major. A minimum of 32 credit hours constitutes a major in meteorology for the Bachelor of Science degree. For this meteorology program, students are required to take 101, 216, 217, 392, 393, 480, 481, and 490. The meteorology major must also take Physics 141 and 142 and either Mathematics 131 and 132 or Mathematics 151 and 152.

Geology

The Valparaiso University-Indiana University Northwest Geography and Geology Association (VIGGA) Major in Geology. The purpose of this association is to provide educational opportunities at the undergraduate level in the geological and geographical sciences to the students enrolled at Valparaiso University and Indiana University Northwest, Gary. Since the school year of 1970-1971, full-time undergraduate students in these academic disciplines have been permitted to enroll in Association courses under the following conditions:
1. Students may take a maximum of two courses per semester at the other participating institution.
2. These courses are treated as part of the student's normal load at the home institution and tuition and fees are levied accordingly.
3. The total number of credit hours to be taken must be determined by the student's home institution.
4. Students who wish to take courses at the host institution should obtain the recommendation of the Chair of the Geography Department (V.U.).
5. Grades earned shall be recorded at the student home institution.
6. A C or 2.00 average must be achieved in the Association courses to qualify the student to register for courses at the host institution in subsequent semesters.

Association students at Valparaiso University are expected to complete satisfactorily the following curriculum from course offering at Valparaiso University and Association offerings at Indiana University Northwest in order to complete the major in geography. Degrees are awarded by the home institution.

Meteorology 103 Meteorology. (VU) 4 Cr.
Geology 104 Geology. (VU) 4 Cr.
G-201 Evolution of the Earth. (IUN) 3 Cr.
G-220 Comparative Human Geography. (IUN) 3 Cr.
G-323 Structural Geology. (IUN) 3 Cr.
G-334 Principles of Sedimentation and Stratigraphy. (IUN) 3 Cr.
G-406 Introduction to Geochemistry. (IUN) 3 Cr.
G-411 Principles of Invertebrate Paleontology. (IUN) 3 Cr.
G-429 Regional Geology Field Trip. (IUN) 1-3 Cr.
G-490 Undergraduate Seminar. (IUN) 1-2 Cr.

Additional Indiana University course offerings open to Valparaiso University students majoring in geology are G-350, G-410, and G-413. See the IUN catalog.

Degree. Completion of the degree requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences with a major in Geography leads to the Bachelor of Arts degree. Completion of the degree requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences with a major in Geography or Meteorology leads to the Bachelor of Science degree.

Approval of Schedules. All students taking a major or minor in geography or the VIGGA major in geology, and all students planning to teach geography must have their schedules approved by the Chair of the Department at the beginning of each semester.

Geography and Meteorology

101 Geography of the Industrialized World.
Cr. 3. A regional analysis of the industrialized lands of the world, particularly the United States, Canada, Europe, Russia, Japan, Australia, and New Zealand. Emphasizes how human institutions and behavior, interacting with the physical environment, shape the organization of space. This course may be used to fulfill a part of the Social Analysis component of the General Education Requirement.

102 Geography of the Non-Industrialized World.
Cr. 3. A regional survey of the so-called "Third World." The emphasis is on cultivation of a cosmopolitan sensitivity to and respect for cultures other than our own. This course may be used to fulfill a part of the Social Analysis component and the Non-Western or Third World component of the General Education Requirements.

Meteorology

24, Cr. 4. The scientific analysis of natural processes and human impacts affecting the development of landscapes on the earth and other planets. Emphasis is on the interrelationships of geologic, climatic, hydrologic and biological cycles in creating and reshaping landforms. Field trips. This course may be used to fulfill four credit hours of the Natural Science component of the General Education Requirements.

104 Geomorphology.
2+4, Cr. 4. An analysis of the relationship of landforms to climate, water, and wind. Emphasis is on the development of landscapes on the earth and other planets. Field trips. This course may be used to fulfill one credit hour of the Natural Science component of the General Education Requirements.

174 North American Indian.
Cr. 3. Regional treatment of the past and current conditions of North American Indian land use and settlement from the Columbian to the Reservation period. Special attention is given to the regional analysis of native cultural areas and the impact of federal policy on contemporary social issues. This course may be used to fulfill the Non-Western/Third World component of the General Education Requirements.

201 Economic Geography.
Cr. 3. An analysis of the location of economic activities as parts of a system. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or above. This course may be used to fulfill a part of the Social Analysis component of the General Education Requirements.

210 Current Themes in Geography.
Cr. 3. A course designed to examine current geographic topical areas of a public interest. Prerequisites: sophomore standing or above. This course is designed to examine United Nations and regional issues in their international context, and to encourage the development of critical and creative thinking, as well as problem solving, skills, and attitudes. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or above.

220 Cartography.
2+2, Cr. 4. An introduction to cartographic techniques and the compilation and construction of maps. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or above.
320. Air Photo Interpretation and Remote Sensing. 
Cr. 2-3. An introduction to aerial photographs and data from remote sensors including their use for land use planning. Prerequisite: Geography 204 or consent of the instructor. May be of interest to students in biology, political science and civil engineering. Junior or senior fees may be charged to cover expenses. Prerequisite: senior or major permission of the instructor.

385/585. Field Study. 
Cr. 4-6. A course designed to develop methods and techniques of geographic field work. May include a week of intensive work at a field site at a time when University is not in session, possibly in another country. Junior or senior fees may be charged to cover expenses. Prerequisite: consent of the Department Chair.

466/566. History of Geography. 
Cr. 3. Readings, papers and discussion on the development of geographic thought especially in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries; on basic concepts of the field; on the place of geography within thought and values systems, and on the contributions of major geo-historians in past and present, to the discipline and to the intellectual world at large. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing.

470/570. Political Geography. 
Cr. 3. An investigation of the relationships among political activities and organizations and the geographic conditions within which they develop. Political power is discussed in terms of spatial, human, cultural and ethnic geography. May be of interest to political science majors.

474/574. Historical Geography of the United States. 
Cr. 3. A regional treatment of the exploration, colonization, territorial expansion, migration, transportation, settlement and economic development of our country in relation to the physical environment. Course is primarily designed for students majoring in one of the social sciences. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing. May be of particular interest to history majors.

486. Internship in Geography. 
Cr. 1-6. Students gain experience by work in public or private agencies, such as planning firms, national parks and map companies. Prerequisites: junior or senior geography major and application for an internship in writing to the Chair of the Department.

490/590. Selected Topics in Geography. 
Cr. 2-3. Advanced studies in geography. Such topics as landform analysis, human environmental impact, biogeography, geographic information systems, and international ethnic conflicts are considered. May be repeated when the topic is different. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing.

495. Independent Study. 
Cr. 2-3. Individual research projects on a topic in geography agreed upon by a student and a faculty member of his/her choice from the Department. Prerequisites: junior or senior standing and consent of the Chair of the Department.

497. Honors Work in Geography. 
Cr. 3. See Honors Work, page 47.

498. Honors Candidates in Geography. 
Cr. 3. See Honors Work, page 47.

480/580. Synoptic Scale Forecasting and Analysis. 
Cr. 3. An introduction to mesoscale meteorology and analysis. May be of interest to students in biology, political science and civil engineering. Junior or senior fees may be charged to cover expenses. Prerequisites: Geography 415 and consent of instructor.
History

Professors Austensen, Berg, Engelder, Krodal, Schoppa (Chair), Startt; Associate Professor Kohlhoff, Rubchak; Assistant Professor Schaefner.

One of the central disciplines of the traditional liberal arts, history is concerned with understanding the development of societies and cultures which produced the world as we know it. The historian is present-minded, convinced that illumination of the past is of fundamental importance in today’s decision-making and for tomorrow’s dreams. History provides a solid major for those with career goals in law, teaching, journalism, government and the ministry. Combining a history major with a Liberal Arts Business Minor has proved to be a popular alternative for those who have strong interests in history and who plan to pursue a business career. Since the history student integrates materials from the social and behavioral sciences, literature, philosophy, religion and the arts, history is also a field for students who wish to take the undergraduate years as time to explore a variety of subjects.

Major. A minimum of 30 credit hours in history constitutes a major. Courses must include History 100, 200, 210, and 490. Twelve hours of the major must be taken in courses numbered 300 or above in addition to those listed; for these twelve hours the student must elect at least one course in each of the following fields:

History of the Americas, European history, Non-Western history.

Students who plan graduate work in history are strongly urged to acquire reading proficiency in at least one modern foreign language.

Minor. A minimum of at least 18 credit hours in history constitutes a minor. Courses must include History 100, 200 and 210. The remaining nine hours must be in courses numbered 300 or above, one course from each of the three fields listed under the major.

Degree. Completion of the degree requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences with a major in history leads to the Bachelor of Arts degree.

Pre-Law Students. Pre-law students who are taking a major in history should consult their advisor about appropriate course selections and about the selection of a second major or a minor.

Approval of Schedules. Students taking a major or minor in history must have their schedules approved by the Chair of the Department each semester. In addition, each class of majors is assigned to a member of the Department for advising.

100. The Western World in Global Perspectives.

Cr. 3. A study of the hallmarks of the Western tradition through an examination of three historical cultures, focusing on their views of humanity, nature, religion, society, and the state. Special emphasis is placed on understanding these cultures in their global context and on analyzing non-Western cultures as a mirror to the Western tradition. Required of all freshmen as part of the General Education Requirements.

121. United States History since 1865.

Cr. 3. A study of various aspects of American civilization from the Civil War to the present, with emphasis on the development of industrial and world power against a background of social and cultural tensions.

122. Alternative Perspectives of United States History: Racial Minorities and Mainstream America.

Cr. 3. An examination of interactions between the dominant Anglo-Saxon culture and four separate minority cultures, Indian, African-American, Asian American and Hispanic American, in order to discover the nature of their individual transformations.


Cr. 3. A survey of the major periods of Latin American history to 1825, with emphasis on the pre-Columbian cultures, Africa’s contribution and the Iberian heritage.

231. Contemporary Latin American Civilization.

Cr. 3. A survey of the republics from independence to the present, relating contemporary Latin American problems to underdevelopment and unrest in the current world scene.

240. Traditional Eastern Asian Civilization.

Cr. 3. A survey of the traditional cultures of China, Japan, Vietnam and Korea before the impact of Western civilization.


Cr. 3. A survey of the modern history of China, Japan, Vietnam and Korea, with emphasis on the meeting of East and West and the struggle for development and self-expression in our times.

Notes: Courses 351 and 352 are available in Overseas Study Centers only.

301. Survey of English History and Culture.

Cr. 3. A survey of English life from Roman times to the present, emphasizing broad movements, themes and institutions. Cambridge Center.

352. Problems in Modern German History.

Cr. 3. An examination of modern German history emphasizing selected problems. Reutlingen Center.

Note: The courses listed below require at least sophomore standing or consent of the Chair of the Department.

EUROPEAN HISTORY

311/511. Greek and Roman Civilization.

Cr. 3. A study of the Greek and Roman political, social and intellectual development from the Mycenaean period to the fourth century A.D.

312/512. Europe in the Age of the Reformation.

Cr. 3. A study of the political, socio-economic and religious conditions in Europe under the impact of the Protestant Reformation.


Cr. 3. A study of English history in the eighteenth, nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Stress is on understanding the political, cultural and industrial development of England as a great power and its position in the contemporary world.

314/514. The British Imperial Experience.

Cr. 3. A study of the British Empire in history, film, and literature. Particular attention is given to an introduction to the Old Dominions (Canada, Australia, New Zealand and South Africa), to Imperial persuasion, and to theories of colonial identities.

315/515. Contemporary Europe.

Cr. 3. A study of twentieth-century Europe emphasizing the rise and impact of Nazi Germany, the Second World War, and major themes of the post-1945 period.

317/517. Imperial Russia.

Cr. 3. A study of the formation of policies, structures, and attitudes during Russia’s age of empire. This course focuses on the consolidation of centralized control as a retardant to development into a modern state.

318/518. State and Society in the Soviet Union.

Cr. 3. A study of the formation and development of post-revolutionary Soviet society. Emphasis is placed on the influence of an authoritarian legacy and on patterns of political and social interaction. There will also be a brief overview of post-Soviet development.

HISTORY OF THE AMERICAS


Cr. 3. A detailed study through readings and discussion of the unresolved conflicts between Great Britain and her American colonies; the political, military and social aspects of the revolution; and the post-war problems culminating in the adoption of the Constitution.


Cr. 3. A detailed study through readings and discussion of the institution of slavery, the growth of abolitionism and other reform movements, and the development of sectionalism leading to the outbreak of the Civil War.

323/523. Civil War and Reconstruction.

Cr. 3. A study of the great watershed conflict in American history, with special emphasis on the problems of Black Americans.
History

Cr. 3. This course examines the nature of the Great Depression and its effects on the relationship of government to citizens in the United States. It also traces the European and Far Eastern origins of the American involvement in World War II as well as the diplomatic and military conduct of that war.

Cr. 3. An examination of the post-war American response to the prospect of living in an uncertain world.

Cr. 3. A study of the development of American political parties from their appearance in the eighteenth century to the present. Emphasis is placed on the evolution of political leadership, the creation of coalitions and political campaign behavior.

331/531. History of Mexico.
Cr. 3. A study of the struggle for political, economic and cultural identity in America's southern neighbor.

NON-WESTERN HISTORY

341/541. History of Modern China.
Cr. 3. A study of the decline of traditional civilization resulting from domestic crises and foreign pressures, and the search for a new orthodoxy in the Chinese revolution.

Cr. 3. A study of Japan's rise to its position as a world power with emphasis on the consequent social dislocations in the twentieth century.

SPECIALIZED OFFERINGS

390/590. Topics in History.
Cr. 3. A study that covers a particular, large subject in history (e.g., a period or a field), selected according to student interest and instructor choice. This course may be repeated for credit if the selected subjects are different. Although history majors may take any number of these courses, they may include no more than two in a thirty-hour major.

393/593. The Vietnam War through Film and Literature.
Cr. 3. Through history, memoirs, novels, and film, this seminar studies the sources and nature of U.S. involvement in the Vietnam War (1961-1973).

It examines the war's effects on the participants and the home front.

347/576. The Interpretation of History.
Cr. 2. An introduction to selected major historians and their approaches to problems of interpretation faced by students of history. Prerequisite: at least six credit hours of history.

489. The Teaching of Social Studies.
Cr. 2. (See Education 489.) A study of methods of teaching social studies in secondary schools. Prerequisite: admission to Supervised Teaching. This course may not be counted toward a major or minor in the Department.

492/592. Reading and Discussion Seminars.
Cr. 2-3. Full- or half-semester courses cover a variety of subject areas with subtitles and content dependent on student interest and instructor choice. In recent years these have included Slavery in the Americas, History of the American South, American Environmentalism, Pearl Harbor, American Immigration History and Cuban Revolution. This course may be repeated for credit if topics are different. Prerequisites: junior or senior standing or consent of the Chair of the Department.

493. Research Seminars.
Cr. 3. These are full-semester courses designed for majors, but also open to other students with junior or senior standing. They offer intensive research in both primary and secondary sources and instruction in historical methodology. A major paper constitutes the largest part of the semester’s work. This course may be repeated for credit if the topics are different. Prerequisites: junior or senior standing and the consent of the Chair of the Department.

496. Supervised Study.
Cr. 2-3. An opportunity for students to read a number of significant works on a given topic in history, or to do research and write a major paper on a topic not covered in any scheduled offering of the Department. Open to students who have taken at least eighteen credit hours of history and who have obtained the prior consent of both the instructor and the Chair of the Department. This course may be repeated only once from a given instructor, only once per subject area and only once for a thirty-hour major.

497. Honors Work in History.
Cr. 3. See Honors Work, page 47.

498. Honors Candidacy in History.
Cr. 3. See Honors Work, page 47.

Home Economics

Associate Professors Antommnia, D. Davis (Chair).

The Department of Home Economics and the department have Bachelor of Science in Home Economics are being phased out during the 1993-94, 1994-95, and 1995-96 academic years. Home Economics 362 and 364 will be offered for the last time during the 1994-95 academic year.

Interior Design

This program is available for entering students and is being phased out during the 1993-94 and 1994-95 academic years. Interior Design 330, 342, 392, 441, and 442 will be offered for the last time during the 1994-95 academic year.

Cr. 3. A study of the basic principles of human nutrition with emphasis on practical application.

Cr. 3. Basic principles of human nutrition including the functions, requirements and food sources of nutrients. Prerequisite: Chemistry 111 and Biology 151 and 152 or consent of the Chair of the Department.

290. Topics in Home Economics.
Cr. 3. A study of selected topics of current interest in home economics. May be repeated for credit provided the topics are different. Prerequisites: may vary depending upon specific course requirements.

330. Textiles.
Cr. 3. Study of basic textile fibers, yarns, and fabric construction and finishes including their origin, processing, and properties. Emphasis on textile terminology, selection and care related to the fields of fashion and interior design. Prerequisites: junior standing or consent of the Chair of the Department; Chemistry 112.
441. Contract Interiors II
1-5, Cr. 3. A study of the design, specifications and construction involved in large scale interior projects, using the team approach. Emphasis on building codes, and the various interiors in public spaces. Prerequisite: Home Economics 262 or consent of the Chair of the Department.

364. Cultural Aspects of Food
2+3, Cr. 3. A global study of the historical, social, psychological, economic, religious and aesthetic significance of food customs in selected international cultures. Prerequisite: Junior standing and consent of the Chair of the Department.

392. Practicum in Home Economics
Cr. 1. Practicums in which students may intensively study a particular area of Home Economics. May be repeated for up to 2 credits. Prerequisite: consent of the Chair of the Department.

International Economics and Cultural Affairs

Administrative Committee: Associate Professor S. DeMaris (Foreign Languages, Chair); Professors Falkenstein (Foreign Languages), J. Peters (Foreign Languages), Schoppa (History), and Trost (Political Science); Associate Professor Keating (Economics); Assistant Professors S. Baessler (Foreign Languages), Kavanagh (Foreign Languages), and Prell (Geography).

Students who complete the International Economics and Cultural Affairs Program will have fulfilled major area requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree under the Interdisciplinary Program Option.

Objectives. This interdisciplinary program, with a focus on Europe, Latin America, or Asia, is designed to provide essential background for students considering careers in the fields of international commerce or government service. To implement this goal, it provides a foundation in a modern language and the culture and customs of those who speak it, instruction in international economics, and a survey of appropriate areas of geography, history, and political science. Students interested in pursuing the International Economics and Cultural Affairs Program should confer with the Chair of the Administrative Committee.

Qualified students are encouraged to consider the following Cooperative Education courses: French 481, German 481, Japanese 481, or Spanish 481.

Requirements. A minimum of 54 credit hours in courses approved by the Administrative Committee. Courses must include Foreign Language and Literature, 17-18 credit hours beyond course number 103 (or 19 credit hours in Japanese or 19-21 credit hours in Chinese); Economics, 15 credit hours; appropriate courses in Geography, History, and Political Science, 18 credit hours. See course listing below.
International Economics and Cultural Affairs

Geography

German

German 204 German Composition and Conversation I 4 Cr.

German 232 German Civilization since 1800 3 Cr.

German 250 Topics in German Literature and the Fine Arts 3 Cr.

German 252 Selected Readings in German Literature since 1800 3 Cr.

German 306 Contemporary German Language in the Mass Media 4 Cr.

German 307 Professional German 3 Cr.

Spanish

Spanish 204 Spanish Composition and Conversation 4 Cr.

Spanish 230 Spanish Civilization or Spanish 231 Spanish-American Civilization 4 Cr.

Spanish 250 Topics in Hispanic Literature and the Fine Arts 3 Cr.

Spanish 306 Contemporary Hispanic Society through Communications 4 Cr.

Spanish 307 Professional Spanish 3 Cr.

Economics

Economics 221 Principles of Economics-Micro 3 Cr.

Economics 222 Principles of Economics-Macro 3 Cr.

Economics 236 Comparative Economic Systems 3 Cr.

Economics 336 Economics of Developing Nations 3 Cr.

History

History 230 Origins of Latin American Civilization 6 Cr.

History 231 Contemporary Latin American Civilization 6 Cr.

History 210 Introduction to the Contemporary World 6 Cr.

History 316 Contemporary Europe 6 Cr.

History 341 History of Modern China and History 342 History of Modern Japan 6 Cr.

Political Science

Political Science 120 Comparative Politics or Political Science 230 International Relations 3 Cr.

Political Science 330 Politics of Industrialized States or Political Science 335 Politics of Developing States 3 Cr.

IECA 492 Senior Seminar

History 492 Senior Independent Research Project

Cr. 1. A course required of all senior majors in International Economics and Cultural Affairs in which students explore a central topic, learn research methodology, and prepare the proposal and outline for their senior independent research project (IECA 492). Prerequisite: senior standing or consent of the Chair.

IECA 498 Senior Independent Research Project

Cr. 3. Senior IECA majors write a major research paper on a topic identified in IECA 493, Senior Seminar. Prerequisite: IECA 493, and senior standing or consent of the Chair.

IECA 497 Honors Work in International Economics and Cultural Affairs

Cr. 3. See Honors Work, page 47.

IECA 498 Honors Candidacy in International Economics and Cultural Affairs

Cr. 3. See Honors Work, page 47.

International Service

Administrative Committee:
Professor J. Peters (Foreign Languages and Literatures, Chair); Professors Henderson (Economics), Ludwig (Theology), Schaefer (History), Trost (Political Science); Associate Professor Evans (Home Economics); Assistant Professors Kenyon (Sociology), Merchant (Social Work); Instructor Kilpinen (Geography).

Students who complete the International Service Program Major of 50-51 credits will have fulfilled major area requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree under the Interdisciplinary Program Option. The International Service Program is designed for students considering careers with international humanitarian and development organizations and agencies or students who wish to equip themselves for international service as they prepare for a different primary career. It provides background in the concept of social policy and global issues, and in the learning and practice of service.

Program Requirements. A minimum of 50 credit hours in courses approved by the Administrative Committee. Courses must include the Introductory Courses (6 credit hours), the Service Learning Core (9 credits of Social Work and 9 credits of Theology), the Regional Emphasis (7-8 hours of Foreign Language beyond course number 103 and 6 credits in one Area Studies concentration), and the Support Core (6 credit hours). See course listing below.

Majors are required to serve in an international internship of 3 credits (ISP 486) and participate in preparation and reentry instruction for the internship (GLST 484 and GLST 485). The Senior Seminar is required in the senior year.

Complementary Major. A student fulfilling major field requirements under a Major Option in another field may present as a second major the International Service Complementary Major of a minimum of 29 credit hours. Courses must include GLST 150, Social Work 210 and 330, one theology course from the theory and issues category, one theology course from the service category, the Regional Emphasis (Foreign Language course 203 or 204 and 3 credits from an Area Studies concentration), and one Support Core course (3 credits). See course listing below.

Complementary majors select either the International Service Learning Internship and its related courses (ISP 486, GLST 484, GLST 485) or the Service Learning Internship, and must take the Senior Seminar in the senior year.

Introductory Courses

Global Studies 100 Global Perspectives 3 Cr.

Political Science 230 International Relations 3 Cr.

Service Learning Core

Social Work 210 Social Welfare: Policy and Services 3 Cr.

Social Work 330 American Minority Lifestyles and Human Rights 3 Cr.

Social Work 410 Analysis of Social Policy 3 Cr.

Theology (theory and issues), choose one:

Theology 336 Trends in Twentieth Century Theology (when topic is liberation theology) 3 Cr.

Theology 336 Black Theology and Black Church History 3 Cr.

Theology 342 Christian Faith and Contemporary Politics 3 Cr.

Theology (service), choose one:

Theology 342 Christian Response to Social Victims 3 Cr.

Theology 390 Topics: The Church and Contemporary Crisis 3 Cr.

Theology 390 Topics: Religion, Racism, and Social Change 3 Cr.

Choose an additional course from the above categories or from the following list focused on world regions:

Theology 362 Understanding Islamic Religion and Culture 3 Cr.

Theology 363 Religions of China and Japan 3 Cr.

Theology 364 The Buddhist Tradition 3 Cr.

Theology 365 Religion in Africa 3 Cr.

Regional Emphasis

Foreign Language appropriate for the region:

French, German or Spanish 204 and 4 Cr.

One elective numbered above 204 3 Cr.

Chinese or Japanese 203 and 4 Cr.

Chinese or Japanese 204 4 Cr.

Two courses with the same regional focus as the foreign language:

Europe

History 315 Contemporary Europe 3 Cr.

History 352 Problems in Modern German History (Reutlingen) 3 Cr.

Geography 312 Regional Geography of Europe 3 Cr.

Political Science 330 Politics of Industrialized States 3 Cr.

International Service
### International Service

**French 232** French Civilization from...
**German 232** German Civilization since 1800...
**Spanish 230** Spanish Civilization...

**Latin America**
**History 230** Origins of Latin American Civilization or...
**History 231** Contemporary Latin American Civilization or...
**Spanish 231** Spanish American Civilization...

**Geography 311** Regional Geography of Latin America...

**Political Science 330** Cross-Cultural Politics of Developing States...
**Spanish 250** Hispanic Literature and Arts...

**Sociology 330** Points of Intersection (Pueblo)...

**Africa (when topic is Africa)**
**Geography 313** Regional Geography of Africa...

**Political Science 490** Topics (appropriate course)...

**Namibia Study Center** (appropriate course)...

**Asia**
**History 240** Traditional East Asian Civilization or...
**History 341** History of Modern China or...
**History 342** History of Japan...

**Geography 314** Regional Geography of Asia...

**Political Science 490** Topics of Race (when topic is Asia)...
**Economics 390** (when topic is Asia)...

### Support Core
Choose two courses in two different departments (courses with an asterisk have prerequisites):
- **Economics 136** Economics of Health Education and Welfare...
- **Economics 233** Economics of Race and Gender...
- **Economics 236** Comparative Economic Systems...
- **Economics 326** International Economics...
- **Economics 336** Economics of Developing Nations...
- **Home Economics 214** Fundamental Nutrition...
- **Home Economics 260** Human Nutrition...
- **Political Science 360** Public Administration...
- **Psychology 390** Comparative Psychology...
- **Sociology 230** Peoples of the World...
- **Sociology 347** Race and Ethnic Relations...
- **General Studies 386** Food, Health, and Community Development...
- **Nursing 318** Global Health Issues...

### Service Learning Internship

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Global Studies 484</td>
<td>The international Experience-Preparation</td>
<td>0.5 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Global Studies 485</td>
<td>The International Experience-Re-entry</td>
<td>0.5 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Service Program 486</td>
<td>International Service Internship</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Service Program 487</td>
<td>International Service Learning Internship (complementary major only)</td>
<td>1 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Service Program 493</td>
<td>International Service Senior Seminar</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GLST 150. Global Perspectives.**
Cr. 3. An interdisciplinary introduction to the concept of culture from both the Western and non-Western view, to the meaning of culture for the development of religious, economic, political and social institutions, and to the significance of cultural perspective in approaching global issues.

**GLST 484. The International Experience: Preparation.**
Cr. 5. Preparation for the International Service Learning Internship or other international study semester through reading, discussion and experience with cross-cultural perspectives, stereotypes, and problems. Last eight weeks of the semester.

**GLST 485. The International Experience: Reentry.**
Cr. 5. A debriefing of the students' international experience in process, focus, and interpret what they have learned. Discussion, reading, and interaction with students preparing for an international study semester. First eight weeks of the semester.

**ISP 486. International Service-Learning Internship.**
Cr. 3. Students gain experience through placement with a service organization or agency in a foreign country. Prerequisite: GLST 484, junior standing, and application in writing to the Chair one semester in advance. Generally taken concurrently with an international study semester.

**ISP 487. Service-Learning Internship.**
Cr. 1. Students gain experience through working with an agency or organization in international service. Prerequisite: junior standing and application in writing to the Chair one semester in advance.

**ISP 493. International Service Senior Seminar.**
Cr. 3. Research, discussion, and writing on a topic central to international humanitarian concerns. Required of all senior majors and collateral majors. Prerequisite: senior standing or consent of the Chair.

---

### Mathematics and Computer Science

**Professors Caristi, D. Johnson,**
**Marion, Mundt, Sorenson; Associate Professors Carlson, Gillman, N. Hughes,**
**Hull, Krabs, J. Lehmann, Sullivan (Chair),**
**Treasurer, Wagenblast; Assistant Professor Hume.**

Mathematics is the disciplined form of communication which serves both to lend structure to scientific, engineering and economic principles, and to provide a beauty of formalism in its own right. It is characteristic that many important mathematical discoveries have been made by scientists, while at the same time pure mathematics has opened up unexpected new advances in science.

As a data processing tool, the computer has made possible extending both numerical manipulation and forms of language communication far beyond ordinary human capabilities. Computing has developed languages of its own to ease the human-machin interface. Learning how best to use these languages and to design strategies for problem solving are major objectives of computer science. Computer science also studies computer design and computer architecture and the integration of computer components into systems.

Careers in mathematics include statistical analysis, education, scientific, industrial, and mathematical research, operations research and actuarial science. Students can prepare themselves for the first two actuarial examinations by completing an appropriate sequence of courses. Careers in computer science include system programming, applications programming and data management.

### Mathematics

#### Major
A minimum of 28 credit hours in mathematics constitutes a major. Courses must include those in one of the following programs.

**Program 1. (Emphasis on Mathematical Analysis):** Mathematics (131 or 151), 152, 223 or 253, either 260 or (267 and 268), 240, 264, 322, 344, 399, 422, and 499.

#### Minors
A minimum of 15 credit hours in mathematics, including one of the courses 122, 132, or 152 constitutes a minor in mathematics. No more than two of the following courses may be included: Mathematics 120, 122, 124, 131, 132, 151, 152, 213, 214.

See page 186 for a description of the Applied Statistics Minor.

#### Teaching Program
Students who plan to teach mathematics in secondary schools with a major or minor in Mathematics should consult the Chair of the Department and the Education Department for specific requirements.
Credit for Mathematics 151 and 152 may be earned through the Examination Program.

122. Intuitive Calculus of One or More Variables. Cr. 4. (See paragraph on Placement.) A course for students who plan to major in mathematics, engineering or a physical science. Topics include limits, continuity, derivatives, their applications and selected topics in multivariate calculus. Not open to students with credit for Mathematics 131 or 151. Prerequisite: Mathematics 114 or the equivalent.

124. Finite Mathematics. Cr. 4. (See paragraph on Placement.) A course for students with a good foundation in mathematics who are interested in mathematical models for the life, management or social sciences. Topics include linear programming, finite probability, sequences, and an introduction to differential equations. Not open to students with credit for Mathematics 131 or 151. Prerequisite: Mathematics 114 or the equivalent.

131. Analytic Geometry and Calculus I. Cr. 5. (See paragraph on Placement.) A first course in the calculus sequence designed for students who plan to major in mathematics, engineering or a physical science. Topics include limits, continuity, derivatives, their applications and selected topics in multivariate calculus. Not open to students with credit for Mathematics 131 or 151. Prerequisite: Mathematics 114 or the equivalent.

132. Analytic Geometry and Calculus II. Cr. 5. A continuation of Mathematics 131. Topics include techniques of integration; applications of the definite integral; exponential, logarithmic and inverse trigonometric functions; indeterminate forms and improper integrals; sequences and series. Not open to students with credit for Mathematics 131 or 151. Prerequisite: Mathematics 131 or 151.

151. Calculus I. Cr. 4. (See paragraph on Placement.) A course for students who plan to take a calculus sequence. Topics may include sets and numbers, relations and functions, trigonometric functions, exponential and logarithmic functions. This course may not be used to fulfill the General Education Requirement in the College of Arts and Sciences nor be counted toward a major or minor in mathematics.

213. Mathematics for Elementary Teachers I. Cr. 4. This course is restricted to students majoring in elementary education. Topics include elementary logic, sets, problem solving, numerical systems, the whole number system, the rational number system and elementary number theory. Prerequisite: concurrent registration in Mathematics 213. S/U grade.

214. Mathematics for Elementary Teachers II. Cr. 4. A continuation of Mathematics 213. Topics include an introduction to differential equations; applications of these techniques. Prerequisite: Mathematics 213.

215. Calculus II. Cr. 4. A continuation of Mathematics 151. Topics include applications of the definite integral; additional techniques of integration; exponential, logarithmic and inverse trigonometric functions; an introduction to differential equations; indeterminate forms and improper integrals; sequences and series. Not open to students with credit for Mathematics 132. Prerequisite: Mathematics 131 or 151.

216. Laboratory in Elementary Mathematics I. Cr. 0. This course is designed to provide an opportunity for prospective elementary teachers to learn mathematical concepts in an active, materials-oriented context and to acquaint them with materials appropriate for use in the elementary school. Topics correspond to those in Mathematics 213. Enrollment is restricted to students majoring in elementary education. Prerequisite: concurrent registration in Mathematics 213. S/U grade.

233. Analytic Geometry and Calculus III. Cr. 4. A continuation of Mathematics 152. Topics include conic sections, vector algebra, space curves, calculus of functions of several variables, multiple integration, calculus of vector fields. Not open to students with credit for Mathematics 233. Prerequisite: Mathematics 152.

253. Prerequisite: Mathematics 132 or 152.

284. Linear Algebra. Cr. 3. Systems of linear equations and matrices, determinants, vector spaces, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, applications. Prerequisite: Mathematics (122 and 132) or 132 or 152.

285. Calculus in several variables, multiple integration, vector calculus, vector fields.

286. Vectors and Linear Algebra. Cr. 3. Vectors in 2-space and 3-space, systems of linear equations and matrices, determinants, vector spaces, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, applications. Prerequisite: Mathematics (122 and 124) or 132 or 152.

287. Algebraic and Discrete Structures I. Cr. 3. An introduction to mathematical reasoning and to the concepts that provide a mathematical foundation for computer science. Topics are selected from propositional and predicate calculus, algorithms, mathematical proof techniques, discrete probability, recurrence relations, Boolean algebra, graph theory and applications. Prerequisite: Mathematics 122 and 240) or 132 or 152.


290. Topics in Mathematics. Cr. 1-3. Topics may include problem solving techniques, computer applications or topics from finite mathematics. Prerequisite: consent of the instructor.
Mathematics and Computer Science

312. History of Mathematics.
Cr. 3. A survey of the development of mathematics from the earliest times to the present. Special emphasis on topics in geometry, algebra and elementary calculus which are related to secondary school mathematics. Prerequisite: Mathematics 114 or the equivalent. Offered in alternate years.

314. Elements of Geometry.
Cr. 4. Logic, axiom systems and models; consistency, independence and completeness, consideration of the foundations of Euclidean geometry; topics from projective geometry. Prerequisite: Mathematics 260.

320. Mathematical Models in the Life and Social Sciences.
Cr. 3. Topics are chosen according to the interests of the class. These may include utility and measurement, graph theory, game theory, learning models, models of growth processes, simulation. Prerequisites: a statistics course and one of the following: Mathematics 122, 132, or 152. Offered in alternate years.

322. Optimization.
Cr. 3. Theory and computer algorithms for the solution of mathematical programming problems and applications. Topics include the simplex method, cutting planes, branch and bound methods and numerical methods for unconstrained optimization, game theory and dynamic programming. Prerequisites: Mathematics 260 and 264. Offered in alternate years.

Cr. 3. Also offered as Decision Sciences 340.) A study of statistical concepts and methods to facilitate decision making. Content includes analysis of variance, simple and multiple regression, correlation, time-series analysis, nonparametric methods and Bayesian decision making. Prerequisite: Mathematics 240 or Decision Science 205.

341. Probability.
Cr. 3. A course in probability with some topics applicable to statistics. Topics include probability spaces, random variables, classical discrete and continuous probability distributions. Prerequisites: Mathematics 122 and 240, or 152 and 240.

Cr. 3. This is a course in statistics based upon the probability background of Mathematics 341. Topics include sampling theory, estimation, tests of hypotheses, analysis of variance, and nonparametric statistics. Prerequisite: Mathematics 341. Offered upon sufficient demand.

Cr. 3. A survey of probabilistic models used in decision theory. Topics include stochastic processes, queuing theory, forecasting, Bayesian decision theory, reliability, and simulation. Prerequisites: Mathematics 240 and (234 or 262 or 264). Offered in alternate years.

Cr. 3. Elementary and linear differential equations, systems of equations, series solutions including the method of Frobenius, Laplace transformations, applications. Prerequisites: Mathematics 235 or 253 and (234 or 264).

Cr. 3. (Also offered as Computer Science 370.) The analysis and implementation of basic numerical techniques: matrix methods for the solution of systems of equations, interpolation polynomials, finite differences, numerical differentiation and integration, numerical solution of differential equations, zeros of non-linear equations and error analysis. Students are expected to solve problems using a digital computer. Prerequisites: Computer Science 225 or its equivalent and one of the following: Mathematics 350; Mathematics (233 or 253) and 224; Mathematics 152 and 264.

381. Cooperative Education in Mathematics I.
Cr. 1-2. The application of mathematical concepts in a professional setting. Grade based on employer's evaluation and student's written and oral reports. Prerequisites: Mathematics 234 or 350 or approval of the Chair of the Department. SU grade.

382-383. Cooperative Education in Mathematics II-III.
Cr. 1-2. Continuation of Mathematics 381. Prerequisite: Mathematics 381. SU grade. May be repeated beyond 383 for additional credit.

390. Mathematics Colloquium.
Cr. 0. All mathematics majors with at least sophomore standing are expected to register for this course. Students are required to attend sessions of Mathematics 490 and to participate in the discussion of topics presented by faculty and students. SU grade.

422. Graphs and Networks.
Cr. 3. A theoretical study of applied graph theory and network theory. Topics include graph coloring, Hamiltonian and Eulerian graphs, trees, assignment problems, and max-flow/min-cut problems. Prerequisite: Mathematics 322. Offered in alternate years.

430. Fourier Series and Boundary Value Problems.
Cr. 3-4. Fourier series and orthogonal functions, Bessel and gamma functions, Sturm-Liouville systems, initial and boundary value problems involving partial differential equations, and other selected topics. Prerequisite: Mathematics 350.

434. Introduction to Complex Variables.
Cr. 3. Analytic functions, derivatives, power and Laurent series, integrals, residues, conformal mapping, applications to partial differential equations. Prerequisite: Mathematics (233 and 234) or 264. Offered upon sufficient demand.

451. Analysis I.
Cr. 3. Differentiation and convergence in real n-space, implicit and inverse function theorems, topology of real n-space, and uniform convergence. Prerequisites: Mathematics 260 and (233 or 253) and (234 or 264).

452. Analysis II.
Cr. 3. Theory of integrals, multiple integration and the Jacobian, line and surface integration, metric spaces and their topology. Prerequisite: Mathematics 451. Offered upon sufficient demand.

461. Abstract Algebra I.
Cr. 3. A study of mathematical structures: groups, rings, and fields. Properties of groups; substructures, quotient structures, and homomorphisms. Prerequisite: Mathematics 260 and 264.

462. Abstract Algebra II.
Cr. 3. A continuation of Mathematics 461. Topics may include a more detailed study of rings, polynomial rings, field extensions, field automorphisms, an introduction to Galois theory, further work in group theory, an introduction to additional structures. Prerequisite: Mathematics 461. Offered upon sufficient demand.

489. The Teaching of Mathematics.
Cr. 2. (Also offered as Education 389.) An introduction to the methods of teaching mathematics in secondary schools. Prerequisite: admission to Supervised Teaching. This course may not be counted toward a major or a minor in Mathematics.

491. Advanced Topics in Mathematics.
Cr. 3. An advanced course for mathematics majors. The topic studied, which may change from year to year, is ordinarily one of the following: number theory, advanced abstract algebra, differential geometry, partial differential equations, measure and integration, or functional analysis. Prerequisite: consent of the Chair of the Department. Specific course requirements depend on the content. Offered upon sufficient demand.

492. Research in Mathematics.
Cr. 3. Each student must undertake a research problem in mathematics under the direction of a faculty member. Written and oral reports are required. Prerequisite: consent of the Chair of the Department.

Cr. 3. Also offered as Economics 493 and as Decision Science 493.) An intensive study of selected topics, methods, techniques, and problems in applied statistics. Prerequisite: Mathematics 340 or Decision Sciences 340 or Economics 325.

495. Independent Study in Mathematics.
Cr. 1-3. Students study advanced topics in mathematics under the supervision of a faculty member. Written work is required. Prerequisite: consent of the Chair of the Department.

497. Honors Work in Mathematics.
Cr. 3. See Honors Work, page 47.

498. Honors Candidacy in Mathematics.
Cr. 3. See Honors Work, page 47.

499. Mathematics Colloquium.
Cr. 1. Student presentation of selected topics in mathematics arising from the mathematical literature. Students register for this course during one semester of their senior year. Prerequisite: Mathematics 399.

Computer Science

Major.
A minimum of 28 credit hours in Computer Science constitutes a major. Courses must include Computer Science 157, 158, 235, 246, 355, 375, 493. Of the remaining credits all must be from Computer Science courses numbered above 120, including at least 6 credits from Computer Science courses numbered above 300. Majors must complete the following computer science courses: Mathematics 122 or 132 or 152; Mathematics 267; and Mathematics 268. Any student considering the study of computer graphics or graduate study in Computer Science is strongly encouraged to take a course in linear algebra before graduation.

A student seeking the Bachelor of Science degree with a major in computer science must complete the above program. In addition the student must complete Computer Science 266. The minimum number of credits in Computer Science for the Bachelor of Science degree is 32.

Computer Science majors who elect to or who must satisfy the foreign language component of the General Education Requirements should take German or French.

A student planning to major in Computer Science should begin both Computer Science and Mathematics in the freshmen year.

Minor.
A Computer Science minor consists of a minimum of 15 credit hours in computer science. Courses must include Computer Science 157, 158, 235, 246, and one 3 credit Computer Science course numbered above 230. In addition, the student must complete Mathematics (122 and 267) or (131 and 132) or (151 and 152) and 240.
Mathematics and Computer Science

Cooperative Education. Credit in Computer Science may be obtained for cooperative education experiences related to Computer Science. Students must prepare a brief proposal describing the intended experience and secure a Computer Science advisor, who will decide whether the work merits Computer Science credit. For each term of Computer Science related work, students may receive credits for a summer experience, or 3 credits for a full-time semester experience. No more than 3 credits may be counted toward the minimum major requirements or the Computer Science minor. (An exception may be made in the case of the Bachelor of Science degree, where up to 4 credits in Cooperative Education may be counted toward the Computer Science major.) If these credits are used to fulfill minimum credit hour requirements for a major or minor, at least two Computer Science experiences are required, at least one of which must be a full-time semester experience. In addition to meeting the College of Arts and Sciences 2.50 cumulative grade point average requirement, students must present a 2.80 grade point average for all required Computer Science courses in the major taken prior to participation in the Cooperative Education program. For further information, refer to Cooperative Education, College of Arts and Sciences, page 48.

115. Computers and Computation. Cr. 4. A general survey of central topics in computer science with emphasis on the scientific aspects of computation. This approach stresses analysis and inductive reasoning and the limits of computation and properties of new computational models. Topics such as algorithms and their analysis, human-machine interfaces, artificial intelligence, software engineering, modelling of data, and serial and parallel computation will be introduced to demonstrate how computing relates to other disciplines. Experiments in a laboratory environment will be part of the course. This course may be used to fulfill the Natural Science and Mathematics component of the General Education Requirements.

117. Introduction to Computers. Cr. 3. This course is intended to fulfill the requirements for students in the College of Business Administration and other professional programs. Included are topics regarding computer systems, with emphasis on the use of software packages such as word processing, spreadsheets, data bases, and graphics. This course may NOT be used to fulfill the Natural Science and Mathematics component of the General Education Requirements. Offered for the last time in Fall 1994.

128. BASIC Programming. Cr. 1-3. (Normally 3 Cr. A-Cr. version for science majors is offered as needed) An introduction to computer programming techniques using the BASIC language. Prerequisite: proficiency in algebra.

157. Algorithms and Programming I. Cr. 3. A fundamental course in the development and problem solving and an introduction to the use of a computer system with special emphasis on structured programming concepts in a language such as Pascal. In order to solve problems in a computer environment, the student designs elementary algorithms and writes, debugs and documents programs for the implementation of those algorithms. Students may not receive credit for both Computer Science 157 and Electrical and Computer Engineering 155.

158. Algorithms and Programming II. Cr. 3. (Also offered as Electrical and Computer Engineering 158) A continuation of Computer Science 157, with emphasis on the development of structure and discipline in program design and style, especially for intermediate size programs. Prerequisites: Computer Science 157 or Electrical and Computer Engineering 155 or 202.

220. Digital System Design. Cr. 3. (Also offered as Electrical and Computer Engineering 220) Fundamentals of logic design, information transfer and control in a digital system, organization and structure of hardware components of digital computers.

225. The FORTRAN Language. Cr. 2. An introduction to FORTRAN as a second programming language. Prerequisite: Computer Science 157 or Electrical and Computer Engineering 155 or permission of the instructor.

226. COBOL Programming. Cr. 3. An introduction to computer programming in a business environment. Emphasis on the fundamentals of structured program design and development, testing, implementation and documentation of common business-oriented applications using COBOL. Students will study sequential and random access files and the techniques for manipulating them in COBOL. Prerequisite: Computer Science 157 or Electrical and Computer Engineering 155.

235. Data Structures. Cr. 3. (Also offered as Electrical and Computer Engineering 235) Detailed study of various data structures, including stacks, queues, linked lists and trees. The emphasis will be on algorithms to build and manipulate the data structures, various implementations, time analysis of the algorithms and applications, such as garbage collection.

Prerequisite: Mathematics 122 or 132 or 152; corequisite: Computer Science 158.

246. Computer Architecture and Programming. 2+2, Cr. 3. (Also offered as Electrical and Computer Engineering 246) Fundamentals of the structure of digital computers and an introduction to assembly language programming. Topics include machine instructions, data representation, addressing techniques and program segmentation and linkage. Corequisite: Computer Science 158.

290. Topics in Computer Programming. Cr. 1 (7 weeks) or 2 (semester). The content of this course may change from semester to semester, but is ordinarily a study of a computer programming language not covered in other Computer Science courses. Possible languages to be studied include Ada, C, Lisp, and Prolog. This course may be repeated for credit, provided that topics are different. Prerequisite: usually equivalent to Computer Science 157. Specific requirements depend on course content.

325. Simulation and Modeling. Cr. 3. An introduction to computer simulation of mathematical models of discrete and continuous phenomena. Some standard simulations are examined, others implemented using a simulation language. Prerequisites: a course in calculus, a course in probability and statistics, and a course in programming.

335. Database Management Systems. Cr. 3. Concepts and structures used in designing and implementing database management systems. Topics include the important data models, normalization, data dictionaries, languages for data definition and manipulation, security, integrity, and reliability. Prerequisite: Computer Science 236.

345. Operating Systems and Systems Programming. Cr. 3. An introduction to the concepts of operating system programming and interrelationships between the operating system and machine architecture. Topics include processes, resources management and interrupt-driven processing. Students program in assembly language. Prerequisites: Computer Science 235 and 246. Offered upon sufficient demand.

355. Organization of Programming Languages. Cr. 3. (Also offered as Electrical and Computer Engineering 355) Formal language constructs as exhibited in a variety of programming languages. Topics include syntax and basic characteristics of grammars, parsing, data types and structures, run-time considerations. Corequisite: Computer Science 235. Recommended: Mathematics 257 or 288.

358. Software Design and Development. 3+2, Cr. 4. The specification, design, implementation, documentation and testing of software systems. Principles of project management. Case studies. Intensive work on a group project, directed by the instructor, to design and develop a usable software system. Prerequisites: Computer Science 235.

365. Interactive Computer Graphics. Cr. 3. (Also offered as Mechanical Engineering 440) A study of the fundamentals of interactive computer graphics systems and software. Emphasis is placed on graphics primitives, geometric transformation and projection, methods of creating visual realism, and computer graphics algorithms. Prerequisites: Computer Science 158 (Computer Science 235 is recommended) and Mathematics 234 or 262 or 264.

367. Artificial Intelligence. Cr. 3. Introduction to the techniques used in the field of artificial intelligence. Topics include knowledge-based representation strategies, and heuristic programming, with some discussion of areas such as expert systems, natural language translation, pattern recognition, learning programs, and robotics. Students will program in the LISP programming language. Prerequisite: Computer Science 355.

370. Numerical Methods. Cr. 3. (Also offered as Mathematics 370) The analysis and implementation of basic numerical techniques: matrix methods for the solution of systems of equations, interpolation polynomials, finite differences, numerical differentiation and integration, numerical solution of differential equations, zeros of non-linear equations and error analysis. Students are expected to solve problems using a digital computer. Prerequisites: Computer Science 225 or the equivalent and one of the following: Mathematics 350; Mathematics 233 or 253 and 234; Mathematics 152 and 264; Mathematics 223 and 262.

378. Theory of Computation. Cr. 3. Basic principles of computer science in formal languages, automata, nondeterminism, regular expressions, context free grammars, Turing machines, the halting problem, and unsolvability. Prerequisites: Computer Science 235 and Mathematics 298.

381. Cooperative Education in Computer Science I. Cr. 0.5-3. The application of computer science concepts in a professional setting. Grade based on employer's evaluation and student's written and oral reports. Prerequisites: Computer Science 236; approval of Cooperative Education Advisor and the Chair of the Department. SU grade.

382-383. Cooperative Education in Computer Science II, III. Cr. 0.5-3. Continuation of Computer Science 381. Prerequisites: Computer Science 381 and approval of the Chair of the Department. SU grade. May be repeated beyond 383 for additional credit.
### Modern European Studies

**Administrative Committee:**
Professor Startt (History, Chair); Professors Henderson (Economics), Morgan (Art), J. Peters (Foreign Languages), Ruff (English), Trost (Political Science).

Modern European Studies is an interdisciplinary program that may be taken either as a complementary academic major or as an academic minor in partial fulfillment of the major field requirements.

**Objectives.** Throughout all of the modern centuries, Europe has been central to the cultural, economic, and political development of the entire West as well as a major force in shaping events and patterns of change in the world beyond the West. Today there are numerous signs to indicate that it will continue as one of the world’s several most significant areas far into the future. For a comprehensive understanding of Europe, it is necessary to study it in terms of time and space and to inquire into the major currents detectable in its cultural, economic, and political life, past and present. The Modern European Studies Program affords an opportunity for this broad study. By combining courses from various departments, it spans the modern centuries (i.e., from the sixteenth century to the present) and explores present thought and issues from a variety of perspectives. Designed to address the needs of students who consider an understanding of movements, issues, and achievements associated with modern Europe as an essential part of a broad liberal education, the Program will provide a natural extension or supplement for a number of traditional departmental majors. It affords a particular strong background for students planning to pursue graduate work in a field involving knowledge of Europe and for those preparing themselves for a professional future in the cultural arts, public affairs, and business fields with a European dimension. For those hoping to work in educational, informational, and journalistic areas related to Europe, the Program is an ideal course of study.

**Program Core**
There are no prerequisites for Economics 370 for Modern European Studies majors. Foreign Language and English Literature courses listed as option in the Program Core but not selected may be taken as electives in the Program.

### Art

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Art 318</td>
<td>19th Century European Art</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art 319</td>
<td>Early 20th Century European Art</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Economics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Economics 370</td>
<td>History of Economic Thought</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### History

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>History 315</td>
<td>Contemporary Europe</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Political Science

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Political Science 330</td>
<td>Politics of Industrialized States</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one of the following:

- French 222 French Literature from 1800 to the Present 3 Cr.
- German 222 Selected Readings in German Literature since 1800 3 Cr.
- Spanish 321 Spanish Literature 3 Cr.
- English Literature, select from 400-level English Literature courses 3 Cr.
Foreign Language courses numbered 250 are taught in translation and may be counted when the topic is appropriate. Topical courses numbered 250 or 450 may be taken from participating departments when they focus on a European topic.

Art 102 Art History ........................................ 3 Cr.
Art 311 Topics in the Theory and History of Art .......... 14 Cr.
Art 317 17th and 18th Century European Art ............ 3 Cr.
Art 318 19th Century European Art ......................... 3 Cr.
Art 319 Early 20th Century European Art ................. 3 Cr.
Economics 236 Comparative Economic Systems ............ 3 Cr.
Economics 398 Modern European Economic History ....... 3 Cr.
English 420 Literature of the 16th and 17th Centuries .... 3 Cr.
English 430 Literature of the Restoration and 18th Century 3 Cr.
English 450 Literature of the 19th Century ................. 3 Cr.
English 456 The Novel ..................................... 3 Cr.
English 460 Modern Drama ................................ 3 Cr.
English 470 Modern Fiction ................................ 3 Cr.
English 475 Modern Poetry ................................ 3 Cr.
French 221 French Literature from the Middle Ages to 1800 3 Cr.
French 222 French Literature from 1800 to the Present ... 3 Cr.
French 231 French Civilization to 1800 .................... 3 Cr.
French 232 French Civilization since 1800 ................ 3 Cr.
French 250 Topics in French Literature and the Fine Arts . 3 Cr.
German 221 Selected Readings in German Literature to 1800 3 Cr.
German 222 Selected Readings in German Literature since 1800 3 Cr.

German 231 German Civilization to 1800 .................... 3 Cr.
German 232 German Civilization since 1800 ................ 3 Cr.
German 250 Topics in German Literature and the Fine Arts . 3 Cr.
Spanish 230 Spanish Civilization ................................ 3 Cr.
Spanish 250 Topics in Hispanic Literature and the Fine Arts . 3 Cr.
Spanish 321 Spanish Literature ................................ 3 Cr.
Geography 312 Regional Geography of Europe ............. 3 Cr.
History 312 Europe in the Age of the Reformation ....... 3 Cr.
History 313 History of Modern England .................... 3 Cr.
History 314 The British Imperial Experience ................ 3 Cr.
History 317 Imperial Russia .................................. 3 Cr.
History 318 State and Society in the Soviet Union ........ 3 Cr.
History 492 Readings and Discussion Seminars (when the topic is appropriate) 3 Cr.
Philosophy 225 Early Modern Philosophy .................. 3 Cr.
Philosophy 360 Existentialism and Contemporary Continental Philosophy 3 Cr.
Political Science 120 Comparative Politics ................. 3 Cr.
Political Science 230 International Relations ............... 3 Cr.
Theatre and Television Arts 239 World Of Theatre ......... 3 Cr.
Theatre and Television Arts 339 Theatre as Art ............. 3 Cr.

Modern European Studies 495. Independent Study.
Cr. 3. An independently supervised course that may be taken in any of the departments participating in the Program. Students are expected to produce a major paper involving at least two of the disciplines included in the Program and meet the course criteria established by the Administrative Committee. Before registering for the course, students must have the approval of the supervising professors and the Program Chair.

Music

Professors W. Eifrig, Talschow; Associate Professors Berenthal, L. Ferguson (Chair), Jean, Lewis; Assistant Professors Berenthal, Emery, Friesen-Carper; Instructor Doebler.

Depending on individual interests, students may be admitted to a curriculum which leads to one of three degrees: Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Music or Bachelor of Music Education. An interdisciplinary program in Music Enterprises is also available. Students interested in the Deaconess Program Plan 2 combine deaconess training with church music study; see page 46.

Career opportunities in music are many and varied. Teaching in elementary, junior high or high schools and at the college level provide most of the openings for well qualified musician-educators. Church music positions are sometimes combined with school teaching or with private music instruction. Other careers are available in music merchandising, music libraries, music administration and the technical and electronic areas related to music. Music publishing and entertainment fields offer other interesting employment possibilities.

Admission. A student who wishes to enroll in any of the degree programs in music must take a profile exam in musicianship and performance, besides meeting all the general requirements for admission to the College of Arts and Sciences. Information regarding the entrance test, which is given before matriculation, may be obtained from the Chair of the Department.

Approval of Schedules. All candidates for the Bachelor of Arts degree taking a major in Music and all candidates for the Bachelor of Music and Bachelor of Music Education degrees must have their schedules approved by their major advisers at the beginning of each semester.

Departmental Requirements. Regulations concerning student performance, concert attendance, ensemble participation and other matters which concern majors and minors within the Department are given in the Department Handbook for Music Students, which is available in the Department Office.

Special Seminars and Workshops. Visiting artists and lecturers are brought to the campus from time to time to conduct seminars and workshops in various fields of music. The Church Music Seminar, instrumental and vocal clinics, master classes by guest artists and other such events give added breadth to the students' musical education through their observation of a skilled artist or conductor at work.

Bachelor of Arts

This degree program places music study within the liberal arts, a center for the student's complete education. It is possible to combine this major with a minor or minor in other disciplines. A candidate for the Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in music must meet all General Education Requirements as well as departmental requirements.

Music Major. A minimum of 31 credit hours in Music constitutes a major. Courses must include Music 109, 110, 163, 164, 263; two from Music 317, 318 and 319; six credit hours in the student's principal performing medium (completion of Music 203) and four credit hours of ensemble music. Students pursuing the 40 credit hour music major option must include Music 209, 264, 317, 318, and 319.

Music Minor. A minimum of 16 credit hours in Music constitutes a minor. Courses must include Music 109, 110, 163 and 164, and four credit hours of studio instruction (completion of Music 103).

Majors and minors must pass the performance tests set for them by this department.

Music Enterprises Program Major. Music Enterprises is an interdisciplinary concentration in Music/Business that requires 37 credit hours in Music and 21 credit hours in Business. The combining of arts with technology is a dynamic phenomenon of contemporary society. Music Enterprises is designed to prepare students for management positions in the manufacturing, publishing, distribution, and retailing aspects of the music industry. Students who complete the Music/Business program fulfill the major requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree. In addition, "Music Enterprises" is noted on their transcripts.
### Bachelor of Music Education

The General Education Requirements for this degree are given on page 42. Also required are General Psychology 101 (3 Cr.) and one course from Communication 145, 243 or Theatre and Television Arts 141 (3 Cr.). The music requirements are outlined below:

**Music Core**

- Music 109, 110 Basic Musicianship: 6 Cr.
- Music 163, 164, 203 Music Theory: 9 Cr.
- Choose two of the following: 6 Cr.
  - Music 333 History and Literature of Music I
  - Music 318 History and Literature of Music II
  - Music 319 History and Literature of Music III

**Music Education Core**

**Specializations:**

- Vocal
- Instrumental Combination

- Principal Instrument: 10
- Secondary Instrument: 3
- Total credits: 21
- Total for graduation: 138

- Piano: 2 Cr. and Guitar 1 Cr., if principal instrument is piano, then Voice 2 Cr. and Guitar 1 Cr.

### Other Requirements

- Program: Church Music Composition
  - ORGAN VOICE
  - Music 312: 2
  - Music 313: 2
  - Music 404: 1+2
  - Music 415: 2
  - Music 454: 1
  - Music 471: 2
  - Music 474: 1
  - Composition: 1
  - Organ: 1
  - Electives: 3

**Total credits:** 128

### Bachelor of Music

This program is intended for performers, music teachers in the public and parochial schools, studio teachers, church musicians and others who wish to continue their professional studies at the graduate level. An appropriate bachelor's degree in music is a prerequisite.

In addition to completing the admission procedures of the Graduate Division, students must audition in their principal performing media and submit two letters of recommendation, addressed to the Music Department.

Students whose undergraduate degree is not the one specified as a prerequisite for a given program may be required to take certain undergraduate courses; such courses do not apply to the M.M. degree.

For further information, consult the Graduate Division Bulletin.

### Theory, History and Methods

**101. Introduction to Music.**
- Cr. 3. A study of the basic forms and styles of musical art in Western civilization and in non-Western cultures. This course may be used to fulfill the Fine Arts/Fine Arts-Literature component of the General Education Requirements.

**109. Basic Musicianship.**
- 3+1, Cr. 3. A practical course in which basic musicianship is developed through work at the keyboard, sight singing, dictation and guided listening. The course is usually taken concurrently with Music 163.

**110. Basic Musicianship.**
- 3+1, Cr. 3. A continuation of Music 109. Prerequisite: Music 109. Usually concurrent with Music 164.

### Music Theory

**163. Music Theory.**
- Cr. 3. A course in the fundamentals of music which includes the development of analytical and listening skills and dealing with vocabulary, notation, melodic and harmonic organization, instrumentation, part writing and style analysis.

### Music Theory

**164. Music Theory.**
- Cr. 3. A continuation of Music 163 including an introduction to stylistic analysis, and the study of the seventh chords (dominant and nondominant), secondary dominants, modulation, binary and ternary forms, and American popular song and jazz. Prerequisite: Music 163.

### Bachelor of Music

Music Core: 109, 110, 209 Basic Musicianship: 9 Cr.

**Other Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Performance</th>
<th>ORCHESTRAL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Music 312</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 313</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 404</td>
<td>1+2</td>
<td>1+2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 415</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 454</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 471</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 474</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Composition</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organ</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>128</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total credits:** 128

**Other Requirements**

- Program: Church Music Composition
  - **ORGAN VOICE**
  - Music 312: 2
  - Music 313: 2
  - Music 404: 1+2
  - Music 415: 2
  - Music 454: 1
  - Music 471: 2
  - Music 474: 1
  - Composition: 1
  - Organ: 4
  - Electives: 3
  - Total: 128

**Total credits:** 128

**Bachelor of Music**

For the General Education Requirements for this degree, see page 41. The music requirements are outlined below:

**Music Core**

- Music 109, 110, 209 Basic Musicianship: 9 Cr.
- Music 163, 164, 263, 264 Music Theory: 12 Cr.
- Music 317, 318, 319 History and Literature of Music: 9 Cr.
- Music 213 Basic Conducting: 2 Cr.
- Music 463, 464 Music Theory: 6 Cr.

**Total:** 46 Cr.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Performance</th>
<th>ORCHESTRAL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Music 312</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 313</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 404</td>
<td>1+2</td>
<td>1+2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 415</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 454</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 471</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 474</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Composition</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organ</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>128</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total credits:** 128

**Other Requirements**

- Program: Church Music Composition
  - **ORGAN VOICE**
  - Music 312: 2
  - Music 313: 2
  - Music 404: 1+2
  - Music 415: 2
  - Music 454: 1
  - Music 471: 2
  - Music 474: 1
  - Composition: 1
  - Organ: 4
  - Electives: 3
  - Total: 128

**Total credits:** 128
213. Basic Conducting.
  Cr. 2. An introduction to conducting including a study of score reading, beat patterns, acoustics and interpretive principles. Prerequisite: Music 164 or consent of the instructor.

214. Stringed Instructional Methods.
  0+2, Cr. 1. Violin, viola, violoncello and contrabass are studied for the purpose of giving the student a fundamental playing and teaching knowledge of the instruments.

223. Woodwind Instructional Methods.
  0+2, Cr. 1. Clarinet, saxophone, oboe, bassoon and flute are studied for the purpose of giving the student a fundamental playing and teaching knowledge of the instruments.

235. Brass Instructional Methods.
  0+2, Cr. 1. Trumpet, French horn, trombone, baritone horn and tuba are studied for the purpose of giving the student a fundamental playing and teaching knowledge of the instruments.

236. Guitar Instructional Methods.
  0+2, Cr. 1. Guitar is studied for the purpose of giving the student the basic playing skills necessary for the use of the guitar in classroom music teaching.

237. Percussion Instructional Methods.
  0+2, Cr. 1. Percussion instruments are studied for the purpose of giving the student a fundamental playing and teaching knowledge of the instruments.

239. Voice Instructional Methods.
  0+2, Cr. 1. This course is designed to give the student a fundamental technical and teaching knowledge of the voice as an instrument.

263. Music Theory.
  Cr. 3. A continuation of Music 164 with special emphasis on the harmonic developments (borrowed and altered chords, extended tertian chords) of the Romantic period and the late 19th-20th century musical techniques. The continued development of analytical skills is the primary goal of the course. Prerequisite: Music 164.

264. Music Theory.
  Cr. 3. A course developing the skills of analysis, creative writing, and listening in the study of 18th century counterpoint (melodic construction, two-voice writing, canon, invention, and fugue). Also included is a study of larger forms (variations, rondo, and sonata-allegro) and an introduction to later 20th century musical techniques. Prerequisite: Music 263.

  Cr. 3. A study of materials, methods and techniques of general classroom music for the primary grades. This course is open only to elementary education majors and may not be counted toward a major or minor in Music.

310. Music in History.
  Cr. 3. A study of music as a cultural expression in the history of Western civilization through the examination of the major stylistic traditions of musical art. This course may be used to fulfill the Fine Arts/Fine Arts-Literature component of the General Education Requirements.

312. Scoring and Arranging.
  Cr. 2. The techniques of scoring for orchestra and band and of arranging music for choral performance. Through guided exercises and assigned readings, students learn how to prepare music written in one medium for use in another. Knowledge of vocal and instrumental capabilities is learned; skills in combining voices and instruments in various ensembles are practiced. Prerequisite: Music 164.

313. Intermediate Conducting.
  Cr. 2. A continuation of Music 213. Includes rehearsal techniques, specific choral and instrumental conducting problems and ensemble conducting experience. Prerequisite: Music 213.

317. History and Literature of Music I.
  Cr. 3. The development of musical thought and literature to 1700. Prerequisites: Music 110 and 263. This course may be used to fulfill the Fine Arts/Fine Arts-Literature component of the General Education Requirements.

318. History and Literature of Music II.
  Cr. 3. The development of musical thought and literature from 1700 to 1880. Prerequisites: Music 110 and 263. This course may be used to fulfill the Fine Arts/Fine Arts-Literature component of the General Education Requirements.

319. History and Literature of Music III.
  Cr. 3. A study of music and musical thought from 1880 to the present. Prerequisites: Music 110 and 263. This course may be used to fulfill the Fine Arts/Fine Arts-Literature component of the General Education Requirements.

  Cr. 3. The major objective of this course is to acquaint the student with basic information for successful music merchandising and to help the student understand the place of music in our contemporary society. Field trips are a vital component of this course. Areas and principles to be covered include retailing, publishing, manufacturing, performing and recording and managing musical enterprises.

389. School Music I.
  Cr. 3. A course designed to deal with materials, procedures, organization, administration and musical growth and development of children in elementary and junior high/middle schools. Prerequisite: Music 164.

390. Topics in Music.
  Cr. 3. Specific topics based on interests of students and faculty. Topics may vary from one semester to another. May be repeated for credit if topics are different. Prerequisite: Junior standing.

404. Recital.

413/413. Advanced Conducting, Choral/Instrumental.
  Cr. 2. A study of instrumental and choral scores, conducting techniques and materials. Prerequisite: Music 313 or the equivalent.

  Cr. 2. A continuation of Music 413/413.

  Cr. 2. A practical course in playing hymns and chants, accompanying, realization of figured bass, score reading and improvising in small forms. The historic and current roles of the organ in the liturgy are discussed. Prerequisites: three years of organ study and Music 164, or permission of the instructor. Offered in alternate years.

421/421. Pro-Seminar in Music.
  Cr. 2-3. An intensive study of a limited area in the history or theory of music. This course may be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: consent of the Chair of the Department. Offered in alternate years.

  Cr. 2. A consideration of the problems of teaching basic musicianship at all levels. Special attention is given to the adaptation of basic principles to the media of most interest to the members of the pro-seminar. Prerequisite: consent of the Chair of the Department.

432/432. Workshop in Music Education.
  Cr. 1-2. A study of current topics in music education in summer workshop sessions of one or two weeks.

  Cr. 1. A survey of pedagogical materials and methodology of the student's performance area. Students will be required to observe lessons and do practice teaching during the semester. Must be taken concurrently with Music 453.

  Cr. 3. Impressionism, free tonality, atonality, serialism, aleatory music, and electronic music are investigated and systems of analysis developed by Hindemith and Forte are introduced. Music of Debussy, Hindemith, Stravinsky, Bartok, Webern, Schoenberg, and Penderecki is studied with particular attention given to musical technique and style. Prerequisite: Music 264 or permission of the instructor. For graduate students: Music 264 or its equivalent as demonstrated on the graduate Music Theory Examination.
PHILOSOPHY

Professors Bachman, Klein (Chair); Assistant Professor Kennedy; Assistant Professors Geiman, Strand.

Courses in philosophy offer students the opportunity to examine the basic issues which arise in all fields of endeavor and also to explore the positions of the great thinkers of both Western and non-Western civilizations. These courses encourage students to reflect philosophically on those concepts which significantly shape human life because of the key role they play in language, thought, belief, and action. Reflection is philosophical if it is analytical, critical, and evaluative. The study of philosophy tends to develop and sharpen analytical and critical thinking generally, not only about philosophical topics, but also about other disciplines as well. Philosophy courses can also help educated Christians think critically about various issues raised by involvement in their religious communities.

A major in philosophy may lead to careers such as law, the ministry, and teaching, and enhances careers in medicine, business, education, writing, and public service. Majors in philosophy tend to develop and sharpen analytical and critical thinking generally, not only about philosophical topics, but also about other disciplines as well. Philosophy courses can also help educated Christians think critically about various issues raised by involvement in their religious communities.

The study of philosophy tends to develop and sharpen analytical and critical thinking generally, not only about philosophical topics, but also about other disciplines as well. Philosophy courses can also help educated Christians think critically about various issues raised by involvement in their religious communities.

Approval of Schedules. All students taking a major or minor must have their schedules approved by the Chair of the Department at the beginning of each semester.

Prerequisites. Courses numbered under 300 are considered to be introductory courses and have no course prerequisites. Courses numbered 300 and above are considered to be upper level courses and have, as prerequisite, any one course numbered under 300, or sophomore standing in Christ College, or consent of the instructor. Majors and others planning to take 360-level courses and above should take Philosophy 150 and 225 before taking upper level courses.

General Education. Any course in philosophy will satisfy the General Education Philosophical and Historical Studies requirement, but students will usually be best served by choosing Philosophy 115, 125, or 150. From time to time certain philosophy courses are cross-listed with Level III Theology courses and thus may satisfy that requirement under the Theology number. Philosophy 260 will satisfy the non-Western or Third World Studies requirement. Any philosophy course numbered 300 or above will satisfy the Integrative Studies (University Course) requirement, but students will usually be best served by choosing a course from those numbered 300-355.

Note: Students should consult the Philosophy Department Course Descriptions Brochure published by the Department each semester and the Schedule of Classes to ascertain when any particular course will be offered. The brochure gives a detailed description of each course offered the following semester. Copies are available at the departmental office and before every registration.

115. Introduction to Philosophy: Fundamental Questions.

Cr. 3. An introduction to philosophy which features some of the most fundamental questions raised by both ordinary persons and philosophers in their attempts to understand themselves and their world. Questions are raised about the nature of reality, the foundations of knowledge and value, the nature of persons, freedom and causality, and the relationship between faith and reason.
Philosophy

   Cr. 3. A philosophical introduction to moral issues which confront us in everyday life. When should the
   concerns of others inhibit my personal freedom? How much should I care about others? What are my responsibilities to myself? my family? the hungry of the world? What sort of person should I be? The course emphasizes the importance of being reflective about how to live one's life.

150. Logic and Critical Thinking.
   Cr. 3. An introduction to different strategies for constructing and evaluating arguments. Emphasis is placed on the development of skills needed to deal competently with arguments encountered in everyday life as well as on some of the more formal techniques of logical analysis.

215. Ancient and Medieval Philosophy.
   Cr. 3. An introduction to great philosophers and themes of the ancient and medieval world. Emphasis will be placed upon Plato and Aristotle, Augustine and Thomas Aquinas. Primary documents are read throughout.

225. Early Modern Philosophy.
   Cr. 3. An introduction to major thinkers and themes of seventeenth and eighteenth century Europe: Descartes, Leibniz, Hobbes, Locke, and Hume. Emphasis will be placed upon the Rationalist and Empiricist traditions and their synthesis in Kant. Primary documents are read throughout.

250. Political Philosophy.
   Cr. 3. (Also offered as Political Science 250.) A survey of the major formulations and problems of Western political thought as developed by political philosophers from the Greeks through the modern era. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.

260. Non-Western Philosophy.
   Cr. 3. An introduction to some major philosophical themes in non-Western thought. Emphasis is upon the analysis of primary texts. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing. This course fulfills the Non-Western/Third World General Education Requirement.

280. Non-Western Philosophies.
   Cr. 3. A study of the work of one major philosopher, such as Hume, Kant, or Kierkegaard or of a single philosophical approach such as positivism, Augustinianism, or phenomenology. This course may be repeated for credit if the topics are different.

305. Philosophy of Art.
   Cr. 3. A study of theories of art and aesthetic experience. Readings from classical and contemporary sources. Reference is made to works of art accessible to the student through field trips, slides, performances and recordings. This course may be used to fulfill the Fine Arts/Literature component of the General Education Requirements.

320. Philosophy of Science.
   Cr. 3. A philosophical approach to the language, practices, and goals of the physical sciences. Special attention is given to the concepts, methods, and theories of the physical and biological sciences, leading toward an interpretation of science.

330. Philosophy of Religion.
   Cr. 3. A philosophical analysis of some of the beliefs, concepts, and problems involved in traditional theistic belief and its critics. Problems include arguments for the existence of God, religious experience, evil, and faith and reason. Course prerequisite can be satisfied by any Level II Theology course instead of a philosophy course.

341. Biomedical Ethics.
   Cr. 3. (May also be offered as Theology 341.) A study of moral issues raised in health-care and biological research (e.g., abortion, euthanasia, genetic engineering, and resource allocation). Attention is given both to ethical theory and to practical issues. Course prerequisite can be satisfied by any Level II Theology course instead of a philosophy course.

345. Advanced Logic.
   Cr. 3. A study of formal deductive logic as codified in first-order predicate logic, including the concepts of proof, consistency, and completeness, and topics in logical theory and the foundations of mathematics. The relationship between formal logic and rational inquiry is also explored. Prerequisite: Philosophy 150 or its equivalent.

355. Problems in Political Philosophy.
   Cr. 3. A study of the problems and trends that have shaped present-day European philosophy. Major figures include Husserl, Heidegger, Sartre, Merleau-Ponty, and Foucault. Prerequisite: Philosophy 250 or Political Science 250 or the consent of the instructor.

360. Existentialism and Contemporary Continental Philosophy.
   Cr. 3. A study of the problems and trends that have shaped present-day European philosophy. Major figures include Husserl, Heidegger, Sartre, Merleau-Ponty, and Foucault. Prerequisite: Philosophy 225 or the consent of the instructor.

   Cr. 3. A sampling of representative contemporary Anglo-American philosophers such as Moore, Russell, Wittgenstein, Ayer, Strawson, Quine, Davidson, and Rorty. Prerequisite: Philosophy 225 or the consent of the instructor.

380/490. Advanced Topical Seminar.
   Cr. 3. An examination of the work of one major philosopher, such as Hume, Kant, or Kierkegaard or of a single philosophical approach such as positivism, Augustinianism, or phenomenology. This course may be repeated for credit if the topics are different.

405. Ethical Theory.
   Cr. 3. A study of some significant ethical theories and issues. Emphasis is on issues concerning the nature of moral discourse and practice: the existence of objective moral values, the relation of religion and morality, the possibility of moral knowledge, the place of reason and convention in moral discourse and practice.

410. Theory of Knowledge.
   Cr. 3. An examination of selected topics which illustrate dominant themes of traditional and contemporary theories of knowledge, such as skepticism, perception, evidence, verifiability, memory, belief, justification, and truth.

420. Metaphysics.
   Cr. 3. An examination of traditional and contemporary metaphysical topics, such as time, substance, agency, freedom, appearance and reality, persons, the mind-body problem.

495. Independent Projects.
   Cr. 3. A student may undertake independent study of some person, problem, theme, etc., under the supervision of some member of the Philosophy Department. The student will propose a topic, gather a bibliography and specify the scope and goals of the study.

497. Honors Work in Philosophy.
   Cr. 3. See Honors Work, page 47.

498. Honors Candidacy in Philosophy.
   Cr. 3. See Honors Work, page 47.
Physical Education

### Physical Education

#### Professor Steinbrecher; Associate Professor Amundsen, Stieger (Chair); Part-Time Assistant Professor Cisewski; Part-Time Instructors Daughtery, Moore, Selbert.

The Physical Education Department seeks to provide students with knowledge and skills designed to enhance the quality of campus life as well as to provide them with suitable basic experiences for life-long personal use.

Although physical education within a school setting is a continuing area of professional opportunity, personal physical activity and enjoyment of spectator sports has created new areas of opportunity for the physical educator: adult fitness, leisure services, athletic training, sports writing and broadcasting, and sports management. Students can select courses from the departmental curriculum to reflect these new areas.

**Major.** A minimum of 28 credit hours in physical education constitutes a major. Courses must include Physical Education 150, 190, 230, 235, 240, 350, 370, 410, and 440. In addition, students must complete Biology 151 and 152, Chemistry 111, Home Economics 214 and 215, Psychology 101, and 230.

**Minor.** A minimum of 18 credit hours in physical education constitutes a minor. Courses must include Physical Education 150, 190, 230, and 370.

**Teaching Programs.** Students who plan to teach physical education in elementary or secondary schools with a major or minor in Physical Education should consult the Chair of the Department and the Education Department for specific requirements.

**Athletic Training Concentration.** A minimum of 42 credit hours in physical education and athletic training is required. Courses must include Physical Education 150, 190, 230, 235, 310, 335, 340, 365, 370, 410, 435, 440, 455, and 486 (3 credit hours). In addition, students must complete Biology 151 and 152, Chemistry 111, Home Economics 214, and Psychology 101. Completion of this concentration plus 1500 hours of athletic training experience should qualify a student to take the NATA Certification Examination.

**Sports Management Concentration.** A minimum of 30 credit hours in physical education is required. Courses must include Physical Education 160, 230, 233, 340, 320, 333, 343, 410, 473, 486 (3 credit hours). Either the Senior Project or the Internship must be an off-campus experience. In addition, student must complete Communication 101 and 265, and the 21-credit Liberal Arts Business Minor.

**Degree.** Completion of the degree requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences with a major in physical education leads to the Bachelor of Science in Physical Education degree. The Athletic Training Concentration and Sports Management concentration are noted on a student's transcript as Physical Education: Athletic Training or Physical Education: Sports Management.

**Approval of Schedules.** All students pursuing a major or minor in the Department, and all students who plan to achieve certification in the teaching of physical education must have their schedules approved by the Chair of the Department or a departmental adviser before each registration period.

**Basic Courses in Physical Education.** All students must take one credit hour of Fitness Principles and Activities courses 101-105. Each section meets twice a week for fourteen weeks. Anyone who has served in the Armed Forces for at least one year is exempted from this requirement, except a National Guard member. No more than four credit hours earned in Physical Education 100-149 may be counted toward any degree.

**101. Individual Exercise.** 0+2, Cr. 1. Principles and physiology of physical fitness with topics such as resistive exercise training, nutrition and aerobic conditioning. A personalized exercise program is developed.

**102. Aerobic Dance.** 0+2, Cr. 1. Principles and physiology of physical fitness is included in conjunction with the physical activities involved in an aerobic dance program.

**103. Aerobic Run.** 0+2, Cr. 1. Principles and physiology of physical fitness is included in conjunction with the physical activities involved in an aerobic run program.

**104. Aerobic Swim.** 0+2, Cr. 1. Principles and physiology of physical fitness is included in conjunction with the physical activities involved in an aerobic swim program.

**105. Weight Training.** 0+2, Cr. 1. Principles and physiology of physical fitness is included in conjunction with the physical activities involved in a weight training program.

**106-149. Elective Activities.** 0+1, Cr. 0.5. Individual, dual, team, indoor and outdoor activities are presented in various combinations. A specific activity may not be repeated for credit. Each course meets twice a week for seven weeks. SU graded only.

**150. Introduction to Physical Education.** Cr. 1. Seven weeks course. An introductory course for students interested in physical education. The course provides an opportunity for students to explore physical education: teacher education, athletic training, or sports management as fields of study.

**160. Advanced Lifesaving/Lifeguarding.** 1+2, Cr. 2. Analysis and practice of skills in swimming and lifesaving which lead to an American Red Cross Advanced Lifesaving Certificate (2 Cr.). Analysis and practice of skills in swimming, lifesaving and lifeguarding which lead to an American Red Cross Lifeguarding Certificate (2 Cr.: Minir or Summer Session only). Prerequisite: Physical Education 160 or approval of instructor.

**170. Water Safety Instruction.** 1+2, Cr. 2. A study of the techniques for teaching swimming and lifesaving. This course leads to an American Red Cross Water Safety Instructor's Certificate. Additional hours may be announced. Prerequisite: Physical Education 160 or approval of instructor.

**180. Officiating in Sports.** Cr. 1. May be offered as a seven weeks course. A study of the general principles and techniques involved in officiating interscholastic sports. May lead to state certification when appropriate. Because the course is divided into one-credit sections each dealing with a specific sport, no section may be repeated for credit.

**190. First Aid, Health and Safety.** Cr. 2. (Also offered as Home Economics 190.) Seven weeks course. A study of the prevention and emergency care of sudden illness and injury, which leads to American Red Cross Certification in Advanced First Aid and Community CPR.

**220. Coaching Theory.** Cr. 1-2. Seven weeks course. A study of the methods and principles of coaching interscholastic and collegiate sports. Because the course is divided into sections, each dealing with a specific sport, no section may be repeated for credit.

**230. Seminar in Health.** Cr. 3. A study of the human body in health and disease. Included are discussions of major American health concerns, their incidence and prevention.

---

**233. Management and Development of Facilities.** Cr. 3. The course explores planning, developing, and managing sports facilities. Students examine existing facilities and plan for the development and management of new sports facilities. Prerequisite: Physical Education 233 or approval of the Chair of the Department.

---

**240. Philosophical, Historical and Organizational Perspectives in Physical Education.** Cr. 3. A study of the philosophical, historical, organizational and administrative aspects of physical education.

**250. Dance Patterns and Forms.** 2+2, Cr. 3. A course of dance with emphasis on modern, folk, social and square dance forms as well as teaching techniques.

**260. Gymnastics.** 1+2, Cr. 2. This course consists of methods and teaching cues of apparatus and tumbling techniques. May meet three times a week.

**270. The Learning Potentials of the Out-of-Doors.** 1+2, Cr. 2. Seven weeks course. An experience of learning opportunities as provided by camping and outdoor education, including outdoor elementary educational activities. Field trips are required as part of the laboratory experience.

**290. Special Topics in Recreation and Leisure Studies.** Cr. 1-3. An open topic course which may investigate various topics pertaining to recreational and leisure programs (e.g., organization of natural programs, adult fitness, outdoor recreation program management, pool management, SCUBA).

**310. Psychology of Sport.** Cr. 3. A study of the competitive sports experience, with emphasis on the multi-dimensional factors involved in the psychology of sport. Prerequisite: Psychology 101 or 102.

**320. Sport and Society.** Cr. 3. A study of the role of sports in society and the effects of culture and society on sports.
1. A study of the place of movement in the life of the child and the ways in which various types of activity can affect the development of the child.

2. An analysis of evaluation techniques for athletic training, emphasizing the prevention and treatment of athletic injuries.

3. A study of the needs and problems of the exceptional individual towards a major or minor in Physical Education.

4. An opportunity for students to gain practical experience under careful supervision by working in university programs or offices, public agencies or businesses, sports clubs, sports medicine clinics, community or adult fitness programs, high schools, media and communications, programs for the elderly, athletic administration, intramural and facility management or other appropriate work experiences.

5. The Department sponsors a chapter of Sigma Pi Sigma. Students interested in physics and computer applications to physics problems. This emphasis includes courses in computer science and computer engineering and is most useful to students who will seek employment after graduation.

6. The Department is well equipped, having a subcritical nuclear reactor, a 300 KeV particle accelerator, a planetarium and an astronomical observatory, and extensive computer resources.

7. The Department offers a program of study to prepare students for graduate study in physics, astronomy or space science, or for immediate employment after graduation.

8. The Department sponsors a local chapter of the national society of physics students.

9. Qualified students are elected to membership in the national honor society, Sigma Pi Sigma.

10. Information, refer to cooperative education, College of Arts and Sciences, page 48.

11. Majors: A minimum of 28 credit hours in physics and astronomy (22 credits for a Bachelor of Science degree) constitutes a major. Courses must include Physics 243, 245, 250, 281, 310, 345, 371, 445 and 499.

12. Three emphases within the physics major have been designed to meet students' educational and career goals: emphasis in (1) Fundamental Physics--for students primarily interested in pursuing a career in physics, applied physics, or physics education; and who may anticipate graduate study in physics; (2) Computational Physics--for students interested in physics and computer applications to physics problems. This emphasis includes courses in computer science and computer engineering and is most useful to students who will seek employment after graduation.

13. One year of chemistry is strongly recommended. Students preparing for graduate work should also take Physics 380, 372, 381, 421, 422, 430 and 440 as well as Mathematics 430. The latter substituted for Physics 445. The departmental emphasis is for students in selecting the most appropriate physics major emphasis and the courses which apply within the emphasis.

14. One year of chemistry is strongly recommended. Students preparing for graduate work should also take Physics 380, 372, 381, 421, 422, 430 and 440 as well as Mathematics 430. This emphasis includes courses in computer science and computer applications to physics problems. This emphasis includes courses in computer science and computer engineering and is most useful to students who will seek employment after graduation.

15. One year of chemistry is strongly recommended. Students preparing for graduate work should also take Physics 380, 372, 381, 421, 422, 430 and 440 as well as Mathematics 430. The latter substituted for Physics 445. The departmental emphasis is for students in selecting the most appropriate physics major emphasis and the courses which apply within the emphasis.

16. One year of chemistry is strongly recommended. Students preparing for graduate work should also take Physics 380, 372, 381, 421, 422, 430 and 440 as well as Mathematics 430. This emphasis includes courses in computer science and computer applications to physics problems. This emphasis includes courses in computer science and computer engineering and is most useful to students who will seek employment after graduation.

17. One year of chemistry is strongly recommended. Students preparing for graduate work should also take Physics 380, 372, 381, 421, 422, 430 and 440 as well as Mathematics 430. The latter substituted for Physics 445. The departmental emphasis is for students in selecting the most appropriate physics major emphasis and the courses which apply within the emphasis.

18. One year of chemistry is strongly recommended. Students preparing for graduate work should also take Physics 380, 372, 381, 421, 422, 430 and 440 as well as Mathematics 430. This emphasis includes courses in computer science and computer applications to physics problems. This emphasis includes courses in computer science and computer engineering and is most useful to students who will seek employment after graduation.
PHYSICS

111. Essentials of Physics. 3+0, Cr. 3. The development of basic concepts of physics emphasizes intuition, logic and experiment rather than complex mathematical analysis. Specific topics include space, time, motion, energy, conservation laws, sound and heat. Not open to students who have taken Physics 141. This course along with Physics 111L may be used in fulfillment of the Natural Science component of the General Education Requirements.

111L. Essentials of Physics Laboratory. 0+3, Cr. 1. Laboratory experiments test and illustrate fundamental physics concepts and laws closely related to those studied in Physics 111. Emphases are placed on experiential learning and on the development of laboratory skills in physical science. Prerequisite or concurrent registration: Physics 111. Not open to students who have taken Physics 141L.

112. Essentials of Physics. 3+0, Cr. 3. This course is a continuation of Physics 111. Specific topics include the study of electricity and magnetism, wave phenomena, optics, relativity, atomic and nuclear physics. Not open to students who have taken Physics 142. Prerequisites: Physics 111 and 111L, or consent of the instructor. This course along with Physics 112L may be used in fulfillment of the Natural Science component of the General Education Requirements.

112L. Essentials of Physics Laboratory. 0+3, Cr. 1. Laboratory experiments test and illustrate fundamental physics concepts and laws closely related to those studied in Physics 112. Emphases are placed on experiential learning and on the continued development of laboratory skills in physical science. Prerequisite or concurrent registration: Physics 112. Not open to students who have taken Physics 142L.

120. Musical Acoustics. 3+2, Cr. 4. A study of the physical nature of sound waves, the production and measurement of sound and the physical and psychological basis of hearing and music. Although this course is of general interest, it is also suitable for music or other arts majors in fulfillment of the Natural Science component of the General Education Requirements.

141. Principles of Physics: Mechanics and Heat. 3+0, Cr. 3. A study of classical mechanics, including static and dynamic systems, and of thermal physics for students of physics, engineering, and chemistry and for students in preparatory programs. Applications of calculus are made as appropriate. Not open to students who have taken Physics 111. This course along with Physics 141L may be used in fulfillment of the Natural Science component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite or concurrent registration: Mathematics 131 or 151.

141L. Experimental Physics I. 0+3, Cr. 1. Laboratory experiments test and illustrate fundamental physics concepts and laws closely related to those studied in Physics 141. Emphasis is place on the development of laboratory skills in physics. Prerequisite or concurrent registration: Physics 141. Not open to students who have taken Physics 111L.

142. Principles of Physics: Electricity, Magnetism and Waves. 3+0, Cr. 3. A continuation of Physics 141 which treats electricity, magnetism, wave motion and optics. Prerequisite: Physics 141 and 141L or advanced placement by permission of the Chair of the Department. Not open to students who have taken Physics 112. This course along with Physics 142L may be used in fulfillment of the Natural Science component of the General Education Requirements.

142L. Experimental Physics II. 0+3, Cr. 1. Laboratory experiments test and illustrate fundamental physics concepts and laws closely related to those studied in Physics 142. Emphasis is placed on the development of laboratory skills in physics. Prerequisite or concurrent registration: Physics 142. Not open to students who have taken Physics 112L.

223. Waves and Particles. 0+3, Cr. 4. An introduction to waves and modern physics. Topics include oscillations, waves, sound, light (geometrical and physical optics), relativity, quantum mechanics, atomic and solid state physics, nuclear physics, elementary particles.

243. Principles of Physics: Atoms and Nuclei. 0+3, Cr. 3. An introduction to the special theory of relativity, physics of the atom, Schrödinger wave mechanics, physics of condenser matter, physics of the nucleus including radioactivity, and elementary particles. Prerequisites: Physics 142 and Mathematics 152 (may be taken concurrently).

245. Experimental Physics III. 0+3, Cr. 1. Selected experiments include both the measurement of fundamental constants such as the speed of light, Planck's constant, the gravitational coupling constant, as well as investigations of fundamental physical processes and techniques such as black body radiation, radioactive decay, and x-ray diffraction. The further development of laboratory skills and methods of data analysis are emphasized, using advanced computer analysis and data acquisition techniques. Prerequisite: Physics 142 and 142L. Normally offered in fall semesters.

280. Mechanics. 0+3, Cr. 3. The classical mechanics of particles, systems of particles and rigid bodies, utilizing analytical techniques of vectors and differential and integral calculus. Among the topics included are Newton's laws of motion in one and three dimensions, conservation laws, harmonic oscillation, central force motion, scattering and an introduction to rigid body motion. Prerequisites: Physics 142 and Mathematics 233 or 253 (may be taken concurrently).

281. (formerly 260). Linear Circuit Theory. 0+3, Cr. 3. (Also offered as Electrical and Computer Engineering 261.) A study of the fundamental methods and theories of electric circuit analysis with emphasis on analytical and computer-aided methods. AC and DC analysis, transient and complete response. Instantaneous and average power. Prerequisites: Mathematics 131 or 151; Physics 142.

310. Data Reduction and Error Analysis. 0+3, Cr. 1. The study and application of various techniques employed in the reduction and analysis of laboratory data. Prerequisites: Mathematics 253. Emphasis is on the calculation of probability distributions, regressions, tests of goodness of fit, data smoothing and the methods for determining the errors on measured and fitted parameters. Extensive use of the computer is expected. Students are required to program in BASIC and FORTRAN. Prerequisites: Physics 245 and Mathematics 253.

340. Electronics. 0+3, Cr. 3. (Also offered as Electrical and Computer Engineering 340.) An introduction to semiconductor theory and the application of diodes, transistors and integrated circuits in the design of amplifiers and multivariable transistor circuits. Prerequisite: Physics 281.

345. Experimental Physics IV. 0+3, Cr. 1. Experiments in radiation detection and analysis using modern modular electronics. Prerequisites: Physics 243, 245, and 310 and Mathematics 233 or 253.

360. Thermal Physics. 0+3, Cr. 3. A study of the basic principles of thermodynamics, kinetic theory and elementary statistical mechanics. Among the topics included are equations of state, laws of thermodynamics, reversibility, entropy, kinetic theory, transport phenomena and statistical description of systems of particles. Normally offered in the spring semester of even numbered years. Prerequisite: Physics 243.

371. Electromagnetic Fields. 0+3, Cr. 3. A study of electric and magnetic fields, their sources and interactions in vacuum and in dielectric and magnetic media. Prerequisites: Physics 250 and Mathematics 234 or 350.

#Credit for Physics 111, 112, 141, or 142 may be earned through the Advanced Placement examinations offered by the College Entrance Examination Board.
Physics and Astronomy

**372. Electromagnetic Waves and Physical Optics.**
Cr. 3. Proceeding from Maxwell's equations, students investigate the wave aspects of electromagnetic fields including propagation, reflection, refraction, polarization, interference, and diffraction. Other topics may include lasers, holography, radiating systems, wave guides, thermal radiation and optical spectra. Normally offered in the spring semester of odd numbered years. Prerequisites: Physics 371.

**381. Advanced Mechanics.**
Cr. 3. The application of advanced mathematical methods to physical problems. Topics may include Lagrange's method, small oscillation theory including coupled oscillation, Problems in rotation, the theory of special relativity, numerical methods, perturbation theory and group theory. Normally offered in the fall semester of even numbered years. Prerequisites: Physics 250 and Mathematics 350 (may be taken concurrently).

**390. Topics in Physics.**
Cr. 1-4. A study of various topics of current interest in physics. Prerequisites are dependent upon the topic. Interested students should contact the instructor or Chair of the Department for specific information.

**420. Microprocessor Applications.**
2.7+1, Cr. 3. (Also offered as Electrical and Computer Engineering 420). The application of microprocessors in engineering design, emphasizing the interconnection of available components and case studies of existing applications. Prerequisites: Electrical and Computer Engineering 240 or 223.

**421. Quantum Mechanics I.**
Cr. 3. The fundamental concepts and principles of quantum physics are developed in a mathematically rigorous way and applied to atomic, nuclear and solid state physics. Topics include the fundamental postulates of quantum mechanics, the Schrodinger equation, and selected topics in quantum optics such as the harmonic oscillator, orbital and spin angular momentum, the hydrogen atom, identical particles, elementary matrix mechanics, matrix mechanics, and collision theory. Normally offered in the fall semester of odd numbered years. Prerequisites: Physics 243 and Mathematics 350 (both of which may be taken concurrently), or permission of the instructor.

**422. Quantum Mechanics II.**
Cr. 3. A continuation of Physics 421, with further development and application of quantum theory. Topics may include time independent and time dependent problems, multi-electron atoms, and applications scattering theory, matrix mechanics, multi-electron and molecular systems, elementary Hartree-Fock theory, superconductivity, and elementary relativistic quantum mechanics. Normally offered in the spring semester of even numbered years. Prerequisites: Physics 421 or the permission of the instructor.

**430. Nuclear Physics.**
3+3, Cr. 3. Nuclear physics for students with physics or engineering backgrounds. Topics include nuclear models, nuclear reactions, alpha, beta, and gamma radioactivity, and fission physics. Prerequisite: Physics 243. Normally offered in the spring semester of odd numbered years.

**430L Nuclear Physics Laboratory.**
0+3, Cr. 1. An advanced laboratory to study nuclear reactions, radioactivity, and fission. Laboratory will include the use of the 300 keV particle accelerator and the subcritical fission assembly. Prerequisites: Physics 245 and 310; corequisites: Physics 420. Normally offered in the spring semester of odd numbered years.

**440. Condensed Matter Physics.**
Cr. 3. A presentation of the basic concepts of the quantum theory of matter, with emphasis on physical models which provide a qualitative description of the solid state. Topics include crystal structure, diffraction, the reciprocal lattice, chemical bonding in molecules and solids, lattice dynamics, phonons, thermal properties, the free electron gas, electrons in a periodic lattice, band structure, semiconductors, magnetic and optical properties, and superconductivity. Normally offered in the spring semester of even numbered years. Prerequisites: Physics 243 and 250.

**445. Experimental Physics V.**
0+3, Cr. 1-2. Each student undertakes an experimental research problem. A written report and an oral presentation at the Physics Colloquium are required. Student research problems must be approved by the Department. Prerequisite: consent of the Chair of the Department. Two credits are required for the physics major. May be taken as two credits in one semester or previously in one credit in each of two consecutive semesters.

**481. Cooperative Education in Physics I.**
Cr. 0.5. Experience in basic or applied physics with a cooperating employer. Mid-term and final written reports required. Prerequisite: permission of the Chair of the Department. S/U grade.

**482. Cooperative Education in Physics II-III.**
Cr. 0.5. Continuation of Physics 481. Mid-term and final written reports required. Prerequisites: Physics 481 and approval of the Chair of the Department. S/U grade. May be repeated beyond 482 for additional credit.

**489. The Teaching of Natural Sciences.**
Cr. 2. (See Education 489.) A study of the methods of teaching natural sciences in the secondary schools. This course may not be counted toward a major or minor in Physics. Prerequisite: admission to Supervised Teaching.

**492. Research or Reading in Physics.**
Cr. 1-3. Research or reading in physics, under the supervision of a faculty member. Prerequisite: consent of the Chair of the Department.

**497. Honors Work in Physics.**
Cr. 3. See Honors Work, page 47.

**498. Honors Candidacy in Physics.**
Cr. 3. See Honors Work, page 47.

**499. Physics Colloquium.**
Cr. 0. All physics majors are expected to register for this course. S/U grade.

---

**Political Science**

**Professors Bans (Chair), Balkema, Trust; Assistant Professor Lin.**

This Department offers courses which provide the student with an understanding of the basic concepts, methods of study and traditions of politics. In consultation with the Chair, the student may wish to concentrate in areas within the discipline such as executive processes, judicial behavior, comparative politics and the like. Major in political science may lead to such careers as law, government service, politics and policy analysis.

Student excellence is recognized through membership in Phi Sigma Alpha, a national political science honorary organization. The Beta Nu Chapter of Phi Sigma Alpha was installed in 1963.

**Major.** A minimum of 30 credit hours in political science constitutes a major. Courses must include Political Science 120, 220, 130 or 230 240, and 493.

**Minor.** A minimum of 18 credit hours in political science constitutes a minor. Political Science 120, 220, and 130 or 230 must be included.

**Degree.** Completion of the degree requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences with a major in Political Science leads to the Bachelor of Arts degree.

**Approval of Schedules.** Students taking a major or minor in political science must have their schedules approved by the appropriate adviser at the beginning of each semester.

**Special Programs.** For information concerning the Lutheran College Washington Consortium Semester and the Washington Semester see page 12. For information concerning the Semester on the United Nations see page 12.

**110. Introduction to Politics.**
Cr. 3. Designed as a general education course in social analysis, an introduction to the theories, concepts and issues of politics with applications to the American political system. May be used in partial fulfillment of the Social Science component of the General Education Requirements.

**120. The Government of the United States.**
Cr. 3. An introduction to the American national government, with special emphasis on the basic structure, functions and policies of the system. May be used in partial fulfillment of the Social Science component of the General Education Requirements.

*Credit for Political Science 120 may be earned through the College Level Examination Program subject examination in American Government.
325. Problems in American Politics. Cr. 3. An intensive study of topics in the process, policies and functions of the American political system (e.g., political parties). Prerequisite: Political Science 120 or consent of the Chair of the Department.

326. The Presidency. Cr. 3. An examination of the American Presidency with specific emphasis on the President's constitutional position, the process of nominating and electing a President, Presidential power and behavior, and the President's relations with the public and coordinate branches of government. Prerequisites: Political Science 120 or consent of the Chair of the Department.

327. Congress. Cr. 3. A study of the legislative processes in which emphasis is placed on the Congress of the United States and its role in determining and directing roles. Prerequisite: Political Science 120 or consent of the Chair of the Department. (This course normally includes a field trip).

330. Politics of Industrialized States. Cr. 3. A study of political systems in the Western industrialized world. Attention is directed primarily at Western and Eastern Europe, and also Latin America. Prerequisite: Political Science 130 or consent of the Chair of the Department.

335. Politics of Developing States. Cr. 3. A study of the governmental and political problems of selected newly independent, under-developed states. Areas given in a semester vary across Africa, Latin America, the Middle East and the Far East. Prerequisite: Political Science 130 or consent of the Chair of the Department.

340. Constitutional Law I. Cr. 3. An analysis of Supreme Court decisions relating to judicial review, the power of national and state governments, federalism, the separation of powers, Presidential and Congressional power and related topics. Prerequisite: Political Science 120 or consent of the instructor. 

341. Constitutional Law II. Cr. 3. A continuation of Political Science 340 focusing on Supreme Court decisions relating to the Bill of Rights, equal protection, due process and related topics. Prerequisite: Political Science 120 or consent of the instructor. Political Science 340 is not required.

345. Problems in the Judicial Process. Cr. 3. An examination of law and courts as part of the political process with specific emphasis on factors which influence judicial decisions and the impact of court decisions. Prerequisite: Political Science 120 or consent of the Chair of the Department.

355. Problems in Political Philosophy. Cr. 3. (May be taken twice as Philosophy 355). The study of one or more specific problems or philosophers in modern political philosophy. Prerequisites: Political Science 250 or consent of the instructor.

360. Public Administration. Cr. 3. An introduction to the basic principles of administrative organization and management in government. Prerequisites: Political Science 120 and junior standing.

361. Public Policy. Cr. 3. An introduction to the study of the public policy processes, focusing on the politics and science of policy formulation, execution and evaluation.

380. Problems in International Relations. Cr. 3. An intensive study of topics in international relations (e.g., nuclear strategies, superpower relations). Prerequisite: Political Science 230 or consent of the Chair of the Department.

381. Cooperative Education in Political Science I. Cr. 0.5-3. Professional work experience which clearly augments the student's classroom education. Written report required. Prerequisites: Political Science 120 and approval of the Chair of the Department.

382-383. Cooperative Education in Political Science II. Cr. 0.5-3. Continuation of Political Science 381. Prerequisites: Political Science 381 and approval of the Chair of the Department. SU grade. May be repeated beyond 383 for additional credit.

388. Internship in Political Science. Cr. 1.4. Opportunities for students to have direct, supervised experience in governmental agencies, political parties and other political organizations at the national, state, and local levels. Some internships are in conjunction with off-campus programs such as the Washington or United Nations Seminars. Prerequisite: consent of the Chair of the Department.

489. The Teaching of Social Studies. Cr. 2. (See Education 489.) A study in the methods of teaching social studies in secondary schools. Prerequisite: admission to Supervised Teaching. This course may not be counted toward a major or minor in Political Science.

490. Seminar in Political Science. Cr. 2-3. These are full or half semester courses covering a variety of subject areas, with subtitles and content dependent on instructor choice and student interest. They are of two types, labelled accordingly: (a) reading and discussion seminars or (b) seminars with major papers.

493. Senior Seminar in Political Science. Cr. 3. This seminar is designed to be a place where student bring their knowledge and skills as political science majors to bear on current political topics in preparation for future service to society and active participation as citizens in a democracy.

498. Independent Study in Political Science. Cr. 1-3. Individual research on a specific problem in one of the fields of government under the supervision of a member of the faculty. (Not offered Fall 1979 and Spring 1980.) Written report is required. Prerequisites: major with junior or senior standing and consent of the Chair of the Department.


Psychology

Psychology constitutes a major for the Bachelor of Science degree. In addition to meeting all of the major requirements for the B.A. degree, B.S. candidates must complete a second laboratory course in psychology (one of which may be Psychology 102), and Biology 151 or 152 (higher taken with a laboratory) and Mathematics 122 or higher. Special Topics in Psychology (390) may be used to fulfill requirements for either degree with the consent of the Chair of the Department.

Minor. A minimum of five courses with a total of at least 15 credit hours in psychology constitutes a minor. Courses for the minor must include Psychology (101 or 102), 201, and one course, with or without laboratory, chosen from 245, 250, 255, 350, 355, 465, or 470.

Approval of Schedules. All students taking a major or minor in psychology must have their schedules approved by the Chair of the Department or their assigned departmental adviser.

101. General Psychology.* Cr. 3. An introduction to the general field of psychology with special emphasis upon the scientific study of behavior. Not open to students who have taken Psychology 102.

102. General Experimental Psychology. 3-4. Cr. 4. An introduction to the general field of psychology with an emphasis on experimental procedures and data analysis techniques. Students have the opportunity to study psychological phenomena directly through various laboratory experiments. May be used in partial fulfillment of the Natural Science component of the General Education Requirements. Not open to students who have taken Psychology 101.

Note: Psychology 101 or 102 is a prerequisite for all other psychology courses. Psychology 201 is a prerequisite for Psychology 202. Psychology 202 is a prerequisite for all laboratories in psychology (excluding Psychology 102) and for Psychology 495. Psychology 245, 250, 345, or 355, when taken with the associated laboratory, may be used in partial fulfillment of the Natural Science component of the General Education Requirements.

*Credit for Psychology 101 may be earned through the College Level Examination Program subject examination in Introductory Psychology.
265. Human Growth and Development. Cr. 3. Life-span approach to human growth and development involving maturational, cognitive and behavioral changes with age. Major empirical findings are reviewed with attention to current theoretical, methodological and practical issues. This course may not be counted toward a major in psychology. Not open to students with credit for Psychology 130.

125. Social Psychology. Cr. 3. An interdisciplinary approach to the study of social influences on the psychological functioning and behavior of the individual.


202. Research Methods in Psychology. Cr. 3. The basic principles and methods of research in psychology will be covered. While several methods will be discussed, the course will focus on The Experimental Methods and the skills necessary to design, carry out, interpret and write up an experiment with the use of this method. Prerequisites: Psychology 101 or 102 and 201.

238. Abnormal Psychology. Cr. 3. An analysis of psychopathology within the framework of theory and research.

245. Physiological Psychology. Cr. 3. A study of the structure and function of the nervous system in relation to motivation, emotion and cognitive function.

246. Laboratory in Physiological Psychology. 0+2.5. Cr. 1. Laboratory to be taken in conjunction with Psychology 245. Prerequisite: Psychology 201 and 202 or consent of the instructor.

250. Learning and Behavior. Cr. 3. Concepts of learning derived from research with infra-human subjects and the implications for understanding human behavior. Such behavioral patterns are contrasted with those which represent specific adaptations that have evolved over generations.

251. Laboratory in Learning and Behavior. 0+2.5. Cr. 1. Laboratory to be taken in conjunction with Psychology 250. Prerequisite: Psychology 201 and 202 or consent of the instructor.

265. Industrial and Organizational Psychology. Cr. 3. This course deals with applications of psychological principles, techniques and theories to the work environment. Special emphasis is placed on the issues of leadership, motivation, communication and group problem solving.

Note: The following courses are restricted to junior and senior level students.

461/561. Introduction to Counseling. Cr. 3. A review of contemporary counseling theories and processes as they are applied to various problem areas.

465/565. Behavior Modification. Cr. 3. The application of learning principles to the modification of human behavior. Discussions include ethical issues and current research relating to behavior management techniques as utilized in self control, education, institutions, business, social, personal and family interventions. Prerequisite: six credit hours of Psychology or consent of the instructor.
Social Work

Associate Professor Walton (Chair); Assistant Professor Merchant.

Social work is the profession which serves individuals, families and communities who seek preventative and rehabilitative interventions for an improved quality of life. Focused on social and emotional development, the field of social work is national and international in scope. The profession is social justice and action oriented.

The primary function of this undergraduate program is to prepare the liberal arts student for entry level positions in social work practice settings. The secondary function is preparation for advanced standing in graduate social work education. The department and the professional community provide an educationally directed series of internships.

Students utilize the foundation curriculum to prepare for child welfare, community mental health, aging, church, urban studies or school social services. Joint academic studies exist between the Department and the Lutheran Deaconess Program.

The Student Social Work Organization offers a unique opportunity to explore major social issues and to represent student interests at departmental meetings.

Faculty, full-time and part-time, are active in community services, the Council on Social Work Education, and the National Association of Social Workers. Field instructors are selected by faculty.

Major. A minimum of 40 credit hours in social work constitutes a major. Courses must include Social Work 151, 210, 220, 240, 330, 340, 365, 410, 455, 456, and 493.

Also required are Biology 125, Psychology (101 or 102) and 201, Sociology 110 and 220, one course in political science and one of the following courses: Economics 221 or 222 or Geography 201.

Minor. A minimum of 15 credit hours in social work constitutes a minor. These credits may be selected from Social Work 151, 210, 220, 240, 330, and 390.

Admission. A student's formal admission into the Department as a major requires approval by the Department following the successful completion of Social Work 151 and the completion of admissions procedures. Each social work major selects a faculty adviser. A manual is available to all majors as a guide to departmental standards.

Degree. The Department of Social Work is fully accredited by the Council on Social Work Education. It offers an undergraduate professional curriculum. The completion of this curriculum and the requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences, including its General Education Requirements, leads to the Bachelor of Social Work degree.

Approval of Schedules. All students who major in social work must have their schedules approved by the Chair of the Department or assigned adviser at the beginning of each semester.

151. Introduction to the Profession of Social Work.

Cr. 3. The major objective of this course is to inform the student of the basic issues, concepts and systems encountered by the social work practitioner in the helping process in the community. This course is required for all social work majors. It can be of great benefit to students pursuing careers in fields such as corrections, child welfare, mental health, law, nursing, medicine and church work. Community volunteer work and observational experiences are required.


Cr. 3. The major focus of the course includes a historical survey and review of social welfare policies and programs. A descriptive analysis is made of various private, voluntary and governmental welfare programs and agencies. Values, attitudes, political and economic forces are explored in viewing the American response to the needs of welfare consumers. Prerequisite: Social Work 151 (may be taken concurrently by juniors and seniors) or consent of the Chair of the Department.

220. Human Behavior and Social Environment.

Cr. 3. This course explores the human developmental life cycle and its interplay with social values and community functioning. Theoretical approaches to human development and societal influences are critically examined. Prerequisite: Social Work 151 or consent of the Chair of the Department.

240. Strategies of Intervention.

Cr. 3. A beginning study of human intervention theories, models, and methods. Ecosystems and psychosocial models are applied to methods for individual and group interactions. Case material and experiential units are examined. Prerequisites: Social Work 151, 210, 220.


Cr. 3. This course offers a study of the social needs of American people of color in relation to their human rights. Patterns of human development and analysis of social change provide the framework for study of minority rights and lifestyles. This material prepares the student for comprehension and appreciation of current minority issues. Prerequisite: junior standing.

340. Professional Intervention and Human Services.

3+4, Cr. 4. A course that introduces the student to human systems theory (individual, group, community) and to the variety of social work interventions. A community field experience and classroom laboratory are required. Prerequisites: Social Work 151, 210, 220 and 240.

365. Introduction to Methods of Social Research.

Cr. 3. This course is an introductory overview of the methods of scientific inquiry in the social sciences, particularly social work. Major topics to be covered are problem formation, research design, measurement, data collection, analysis and interpretation and reporting results. Prerequisite: Social Work 151, 210, 220, 240 and Psychology 201.


Cr. 2-3. A study of selected topics of contemporary concern for the social worker, such as adulthood, clinical methods and techniques for helping professions, housing, ethics, substance abuse, juvenile delinquency, poverty, Listings are announced. Prerequisite: junior standing or consent of the Chair of the Department.


Cr. 1-3. Full or half-semester courses specializing in particular areas of social work practice or methodology such as administration, current issues in group services, family therapy, new techniques for solving community problems, supervision and children's services. Prerequisites: junior or senior standing and consent of the Chair of the Department.

395. Independent Study.

Cr. 2-3. Prerequisite: junior standing and consent of the Chair of the Department.


Cr. 3. An intensive study of social welfare programs, principally in the United States, and a historical review of the contemporary forces, primarily social and economic, that have shaped their development. Areas included are housing, income maintenance and health care services. Prerequisites: senior standing, consent of the Chair of the Department, Social Work 151, 210, 220, 240, 330, 305.

485. Social Work Practice I.

3+4, Cr. 7. The generic social methods and field instruction course is designed to establish a common base for direct service to people/individuals, family, small group, community/lndustrial segments of society. The central theme is that the problems with which the social worker is involved dictate particular social work intervention. The emphasis is on the integration of theories, principles, skills and processes of the various work methods with clients. A professionally directed field practicum is offered each semester. The student works each Tuesday and Thursday in a community social service agency. Prerequisites: senior standing and all previously numbered foundation courses.

486. Social Work Practice II.

3+4, Cr. 7. Continuation course with primary focus on ethics. Field work is done each Tuesday and Thursday. Prerequisite: Social Work 485.


Cr. 1. This seminar is jointly designed by senior majors and faculty to deal with those issues of concern which currently face clients and practitioners in the social services delivery system. Prerequisite: senior standing or consent of the Chair of the Department.


Cr. 3. See Honors Work, page 47.


Cr. 3. See Honors Work, page 47.
Sociology

Associate Professors Kenyon, Soderberg, P. Venturelli (Chair); Assistant Professors Byers.

The Department of Sociology encompasses the disciplines of sociology, anthropology, and criminology, and seeks to provide a broad-based understanding of the organization and dynamics of human society and culture. Its subject matter ranges from intimate family life to the broader issues of race and gender, from crime to religion, from the divisions of social class to the shared beliefs of a common culture. Its primary focus is on human relationships in a wide variety of cultural and social settings.

The department's programs seek to help students achieve an awareness of the world in which they live, and of the causes and consequences of human social behavior. Its basic objective is to aid students to understand themselves, the groups in which they participate, as well as the dynamics of everyday life. By expanding their knowledge of the field, its theories, concepts and research methods, and by acquiring insights into their world from the study of different peoples and cultures, students develop skills in social analysis, enhance their capacity for self-evaluation, and grow in their ability to make informed judgments about key social issues in a multicultural society.

To achieve these objectives, the department has developed a curriculum grounded in the liberal arts tradition that is flexible and responsive to student needs. While all majors are required to enroll in a core of basic sociology courses, the curriculum provides for a range of intellectual, professional, and occupational interests by offering concentrations in sociology, criminology, and anthropology.

International Honor Societies. The department encourages qualifying students to join honor societies in sociology and the social sciences. Such organizations recognize outstanding scholarship and achievement. There are two international honor societies for which majors in the department may qualify. First, the department sponsors the NU Chapter of the international honor society in sociology, Alpha Kappa Delta. Second, the department, along with other social science disciplines at Valparaiso University, supports Pi Gamma Mu, the international honor society in social science.

The Common Core. (18 credit hours) All students who major in the department are required to enroll in the following courses which comprise the common core: Sociology 110, (245 or 250), 310, 320, one of (327, 345, or 347), and 493.

The Concentration in Sociology. Intended for students who are looking for an understanding of society and social behavior, the sociology concentration can lead to such careers as administration in a variety of community, government, and social service agencies, market research, or other vocations that require an understanding of the dynamics of human relationships in a multi-cultural society. The concentration also strives to prepare students for graduate study in sociology.

This concentration requires a minimum of 30 credit hours. In addition to the core courses, students must enroll in Sociology (150 or 160), (220 or 290), (250 or 290), and 390. Students who elect a 40 credit major may take no more than 3 additional credits from Level I courses, and no more than 3 additional credits from Level II courses.

A concentration in criminology (Psychology 201 or Mathematics 240) is recommended. Students planning to attend graduate school should also consider elective courses in computer science. Students who seek careers involving agency administration should consider the Liberal Arts Business Minor (page 189).

Students planning to enter careers directly upon graduation are advised to arrange internships or cooperative education courses. These are offered each semester (see Cooperative Education, College of Arts and Sciences, page 48).

The Concentration in Anthropology. Anthropology seeks to develop a broad understanding of the human experience across space and time. Through a comparative study of human groups around the world in various time periods, students are brought to an awareness of universals shared by all humans, as well as the variations among us. Students who are interested in a comparative approach to understanding about themselves, who hope to work or travel in an international setting, or who are interested in anthropological, archaeological, or museum study at the graduate level, should select the concentration in anthropology.

The anthropology concentration requires a minimum of 30 credit hours. In addition to the common core, students are required to enroll in Sociology 150, 230, 292, and 392.

Minors in East Asian studies or modern languages are strongly recommended. Students also may decide to develop individualized minors if they intend to work in specialized areas such as physical anthropology or New World archeology.

The Concentration in Criminology. This concentration is intended for students who plan to prepare for a career in law or to seek employment in the criminal justice system (e.g., law enforcement, courts, or corrections). The concentration consists of 33 credit hours in sociology. In addition to the core courses required of all majors, students in the criminology concentration are required to enroll in Sociology 130, (260 or 265) and one of (350, 360 or 445), and 390. A second internship should be considered.

Students who plan to attend law school, or who are interested in justice agency administration, are strongly encouraged to complete degree requirements by adding an individualized minor in Justice Administration or another individualized course in statistics relevant to one's course of study and career plans. It is recommended that students planning an individualized minor select courses from the following: Psychology (101 or 102), 201 and 235; General Business 304; and Political Science 120, 220, 340, 341, 345, and 360. Other programs which are suggested to complete degree requirements are the Liberal Arts Business Minor (page 189) or the Chicago Urban Semester (page 49).

A course in statistics (Psychology 201 or Mathematics 240) as well as courses in computer science are recommended for students who intend to enter graduate school.

Minor. A minor consists of at least 18 credit hours in sociology. Courses must include Sociology 110, (245 or 250), 310, 320 and six additional credits taken beyond Level I.

Degree. Completion of the degree requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences along with the concentration requirements of the Department of Sociology leads to the Bachelor of Arts degree.

Approval of Plan of Study. Each student taking a major or minor in sociology must have a plan of study approved by designated departmental advisers.

Level I. Courses taught at the introductory level and without prerequisites.

110. Introduction to Sociology.* Cr. 3. The analysis of the major institutions, structures and processes of American society, as well as an introduction to the basic theoretical and methodological approaches of the discipline.

130. The Criminal Justice System. 2+3. Cr. A survey of the operations, functions and interactions of the police, the courts and correction agencies; that is, social organizations which respond to crime. Field trips and observation of selected agencies may be scheduled. Required for the criminology concentration. Open to other students only by consent of the instructor. Normally offered every fall. Prerequisite: approval of the Chair of the Department.

190. Introduction to Anthropology. Cr. 3. An introduction to the study of humankind, and an overview of the five major branches of anthropology: biological anthropology, archaeology, linguistic, cultural anthropology, and applied anthropology.

160. Contemporary Social Problems. Cr. 3. Sociological perspectives are applied to the identification, explanation, and analysis of social problems in American society and in selected world societies. Course content focuses on: 1) examining the major institutions of society - the family, economy and politics - and how they perpetuate social problems; and 2) examining inequalities based on class, race, and gender. These topics can include poverty, homelessness, racism, sexism, drug abuse, crime, juvenile delinquency, and violence.

Level II. Courses which build on Level I courses, providing students with more insight into fundamental concepts and theoretical approaches. Prerequisite for all Level II courses is Sociology 110, 130, or 150, or consent of the Chair of the Department.

220. The Family. Cr. 3. A study of the family as a basic social unit and institution, with emphasis on the various forms and functions of the family. Special consideration is given to modern influences on the interaction and organization of American family life.

*Credit for Sociology 110 may be earned through the College Level Examination Program in Introductory Sociology.
Sociology

Cr. 3. An introduction to the diversity of human cultures in the contemporary world, ranging from small-scale preliterate communities to subcultures of complex societies.

245. Society and the Individual.
Cr. 3. The social-psychological study of the ways society influences the behavior of the individual. Course focuses on theoretical approaches of symbolic interaction, social exchange, and dramaturgical analysis. Normally offered every fall.

Cr. 3. An examination of the basic principles people use to structure their relationships (such as inequality, cooperation, contract), the variables that affect these (such as gender and age), and the resulting types of social groups and structures found in contemporary societies. Normally offered every spring.

Cr. 3. A survey of the various aspects of crime, including deviance, crime commission, law enforcement, and criminal justice. Prerequisite: Sociology 110 or consent of the Chair of the Department. Normally offered every fall.

270. Deviance.
Cr. 3. An examination of deviant behavior with emphasis upon theories explaining how people become deviants. Surveys the forms of deviance: crime, mental illness, drug and alcohol abuse, sexual deviation, etc. Normally offered every fall.

270. Deviance.
Cr. 3. An examination of deviant behavior with emphasis upon theories explaining how people become deviants. Surveys the forms of deviance: crime, mental illness, drug and alcohol abuse, sexual deviation, etc. Normally offered every fall.

290. Topic.
Cr. 3. Study of major theoretical developments in sociological thought and the contributions of major theorists, along with an introduction to the logic of scientific inquiry and theory building in the social sciences. Required of all majors and minors. Normally offered every year.

300. Research Methods in Sociology.
Cr. 3. Strategies for developing and testing hypotheses; comparison of basic and applied research goals; methods of generating and organizing data; computer-aided elementary analysis. Skills are taught through small-scale projects wherever possible. Required of all majors and minors. Open only to sociology majors and minors of at least junior standing. Prerequisite: Sociology 110, 245, 250, and 310 or consent of the Chair of the Department. Normally offered every spring.

325. Urban Sociology.
Cr. 3. An examination of the city as a social system. Emphasis placed upon the historical, demographic, and ecological development of urban areas, along with an exploration of major problems confronting American cities. Development of urban life style is also examined.

Cr. 3. An examination of the social aspects of aging: this course seeks to explore the demographic, historic, theoretical, and cross-cultural perspectives on aging. Specific emphasis is placed on major problem areas for the elderly in America, including medical care, housing, family relationships, work, and leisure, and finance.

380. Gender.
Cr. 3. An exploration of cross-cultural variations in the elaboration of sex roles: gender. Drawing on accounts from a variety of Western and non-Western societies, the course focuses on some of the important issues relevant to understanding the social construction of gender, e.g., childhood practices, division of labor, power, symbolism, and language.

387. Race and Ethnic Relations.
Cr. 3. A survey of the racial and ethnic structure of American society, with special emphasis upon cultural stereotyping and power, plus political and economic institutionalized racism and prejudice. Examines how racial and ethnic background influence social behavior.

350. Law Enforcement.
Cr. 3. An examination of policing at the local, state, and federal levels, from historical and contemporary points of analysis, with emphasis on the relationship between law enforcement and other criminal justice agencies. Prerequisites: Sociology 130 and (260 or 265), or consent of the Chair of the Department. Normally offered in the spring of even-numbered years.

360. Penology.
Cr. 3. A critical social scientific examination of prisons, jails and community correctional services, including the work of probation and parole officers, with emphasis on both historical development and current trends and issues. Prerequisites: Sociology 130 and 260 or 265 or consent of the Chair of the Department. Normally offered in the fall of even-numbered years.

386. Internship in Sociology/Criminal Justice/Anthropology.
Cr. 3. Internships are organized to provide students with some measure of "hands on" experience in their field of interest. Students are required to develop a contract with both the agency to which they are assigned and a supervising instructor outlining basic expectations. Experience and workload vary with both the field of study and the agency assignment. Required of all criminal justice students, recommended for all others. Prerequisites: junior standing and consent of the Chair of the Department.

Cr. 3. This course focuses on a particular social issue or issues from a problem of dilemma standpoint, such as substance abuse, sexism, racism, ageism, and occupational discrimination. May be repeated for credit if the issues are different.

391. Issues in Criminology and Criminal Justice.
Cr. 3. This course addresses a specific criminal justice issues or issues such as the expanded use of probation and parole; white collar crime and street crime; police violence; the use of capital punishment; recidivism; and cross-cultural comparative crime. May be repeated for credit if the issues are different.

481. Cooperative Education in Sociology/Criminal Justice/Anthropology I.
Cr. 1-3. Work experience in a cooperating public or private service agency. Written reports required. Prerequisites: Junior standing and approval of the Chair of the Department.

482. Cooperative Education in Sociology/Criminal Justice/Anthropology II-III.
Cr. 1-3. Continuation of Sociology 481. Prerequisites: Sociology 481 and approval of the Chair of the Department. May be repeated beyond 483 for additional credit.

486. Internship in Criminal Justice II.
Cr. 3. Continuation of Sociology 486. Available to students in the criminal justice concentration who do not elect to participate in the Chicago Urban Semester Program. Prerequisite: Sociology 386.

493. Senior Seminar.
Cr. 3. An integrative reading and discussion course which applies sociological approaches the student has learned in previous courses to current topics and issues. Required of all concentrations. Prerequisite: senior standing or consent of the Chair of the Department.

495. Independent Study in Sociology.
Cr. 1-3. Independent investigation of a specialized topic in sociology. May be taken more than once for credit if the topics are different or if the topics are to be continued.

497. Honors Work in Sociology.
Cr. 3. See Honors Work, page 47.

498. Honors Candidacy in Sociology.
Cr. 3. See Honors Work, page 47.
Theatre and Television Arts

Theatre and Television Arts

Associate Professors Leoseberg-Lange, Paul (Chair), Pick.

The Theatre and Television Arts Department prepares students for service to a society in which knowledge of the speech and theatre arts is increasingly important to success in a variety of professional vocations including communication, education, entertainment, the law and religion. The program is designed to engage students in studies of the rich heritage of theatre arts and dance in Western and non-Western cultures. The co-curriculum provides students with opportunities for disciplined creative expression.

The department serves: (1) majors and minors who are preparing for careers in the theatre and television industries or in industries where knowledge of theatre and television production is required; (2) students who take the academic courses to meet the General Education Requirements or who find courses in drama and dance to be attractive to the human condition and to complement the academic courses to meet the requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences, page 48.

Music-Theatre Complementary Major.
The complementary major in Music-Theatre must include Theatre and Television Arts 172, 236, 273, and 380, and Music 103, 109, 110, 163, 203, 210, and 211.

Minor. A minor in theatre and television arts consists of 16 credit hours in courses agreed upon by the student and the department chair. The minor must include a one-credit independent project.

SPECIALIZED MINORS

Acting Minor. The minor must include Theatre and Television Arts 130, 134, (135 or 236), 141, 171, and 357. Toward the end of the completion of the course work, the student in Acting must do an independent project (TTVA 390) for one credit hour, preparing scenes, sketches, or monologues for public performance.

Theatre Production Minor. The minor must include Theatre and Television Arts 130, 131, 135, (431 or 433), and one course in theatre literature (238, 239, 337, or 338). Toward the end of the completion of the course work, the student in Theatre Production must do an independent project (TTVA 390) for one credit hour, directing a short play or video for public exhibition.

Theatre Design Minor. The minor must include Theatre and Television Arts 130, 131, 336, 356, and one course in theatre literature (238, 239, 337, or 338). Toward the end of the course work, the student in Theatre Design must do an independent project (TTVA 390) for one credit hour, preparing designs and working drawings for costumes, scenery and lighting for a selected play or video or dance production.

Teaching Programs. Students who plan to teach speech, theatre, television or dance in secondary schools with a major or minor in Theatre and Television Arts should consult the Chair of the Department and the Education Department for specific requirements.

Cooperative Education. Qualifying students may participate in prearranged, approved professional work experiences. During their employment, students are financially compensated by the cooperating employer. Credits earned in this program apply toward the major and may substitute for other required courses with the consent of the Chair of the Department. For further information, refer to Cooperative Education, College of Arts and Sciences, page 48.

Degree. Completion of the degree requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences with a major in theatre and television arts leads to the Bachelor of Arts degree.

Approval of Schedules. All students pursuing a major or minor in Theatre and Television Arts must have their schedules approved by the Chair of the Department at the beginning of the semester.

The University Theatre. A co-curricular venue for the study and practice of theatre art, the University Theatre is a community of thoughtful student and faculty artists and craftspeople serving the students of Valparaiso University. By bringing to the public stage productions of classic and contemporary plays, the University Theatre offers its campus, local, and regional audiences the opportunity to explore the richness of life itself. The University Theatre is dedicated to excellence in play production, to the development of the skills of understanding, analysis, preparation, and performance of plays in students who are committed to vocations in the theatre, and to the enrichment of the lives of all those who participate in its activities.

The University Theatre's programs include a season of four major productions, experimental theatre, student-directed plays, and Soul Purpose, a touring chamber drama troupe. Theatre work is focused in performance, production, and administration. Advanced students regularly supervise in all areas. Majors in the department are expected to participate actively and frequently in the programs of the University Theatre.

101. Introduction to Contemporary Theatre and Television.

Cr. 3. An introduction to the fields of theatre and television, surveying developments in the arts of performance and design, the technology, and the literature during the past twenty-five years. Field trip to Chicago.

130. Makeup and Costume.

Cr. 2-3. An introduction to the design and practice of stage and studio costumes and makeup, with discussion of materials, equipment and historical background. Offered in the fall semester.

131. Scenery and Lighting.

Cr. 2-3. An introduction to the design and practice of scenery building, lighting for the stage and studio, and production management. Offered each spring semester.

133. Theatre Practice.

Cr. 0-2. Prerequisite: Theatre and Television Arts 135. 0-2, Cr. 1, or 0-4, Cr. 2. Creative work in the production of stage plays, teleplays, or dance productions. This course may be taken more than once up to maximum of six credit hours. Majors must take a minimum of one credit per academic year. Offered each semester.

134. Voice and Diction.

Cr. 2. An introduction to the technical skills in voice production and articulation for the actor.

141. Oral Interpretation.

Cr. 3. A basic course stressing the communication of thought and feeling from the printed page to the listener. Emphasis is on analysis, interpretation and reading of drama, verse and prose.

171. Basic Dance.

Cr. 2. An introduction to movement and dance emphasizing skeletal alignment and correct body placement for the purpose of developing efficient, economical movement. The physical, emotional and psychological motivations of movement are explored. Offered in the spring semester each year.

172. Modern Dance I.

Cr. 3. Introduction to modern dance technique, vocabulary and body awareness. Offered in the fall semester each year.

236. Acting II.

Cr. 2-3. A continuation of study in the theory and technique of acting. Prerequisite: Theatre and Television Arts 135.

238. World of Theatre I.

Cr. 3. An introduction to the history and literature of the theatre from the ancient Athenians to the early Renaissance. Development of theatrical performance is traced through film, live performances, recordings and lectures. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or approval of the Chair of the Department. This course may be used to fulfill the Fine Arts/Fine Arts Literature component of the General Education Requirements. Offered each fall semester.

239. World of Theatre II.

Cr. 3. An introduction to the history and literature of the Western theatre from 1700 through the modern period. Development of theatrical performance is traced through film, live performances, recordings and lectures. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or approval of the Chair of the Department. This course may be used to fulfill the Fine Arts/Fine Arts Literature component of the General Education Requirements. Offered each spring semester.
Theology

Theology is the study of Christian faith and practice, including biblical studies, theology, ethics, and Church history. It involves understanding the nature of God, the role of the Church, and the application of Christian principles to contemporary issues. Theology is typically offered at the undergraduate and graduate levels, with courses ranging from introductory surveys to advanced topics in specific areas of study. Major areas of study in theology include systematics, missiology, ethics, and church history. Theology is often integrated with other disciplines such as philosophy, history, and social sciences, allowing for a comprehensive understanding of the Christian faith within its historical and cultural context.
312. Underetanding level II. Ordinarily sophomore year. Prerequisite for courses in this level is one course at Level I.

210. Literature of the Bible. Cr. 3. A study of the development of the two Testaments in the framework of the history of ancient Israel and early Christianity. Emphasis is placed on key theological themes and on the literary types within these scriptures.

220. Formative Events in Church History. Cr. 3. A study of those events which shaped the Church’s understanding of its nature and mission.


234. Comparative Christianity. Cr. 3. An examination of various Christian denominations in the light of their history and confessions.


250. The Church in the World. Cr. 3. A study of the life and mission of the Church, with particular emphasis on movements for renewal, reform and reunion, as well as current events in Church life. Special attention is given to developments in Latin America and Africa.

260. History of Religions. Cr. 3. A study of major religions and of the ways in which they interpret the nature of reality and the relationship between humanity and the divine.

290. Historical Events in Church History. Cr. 3. A study of the formation and development of Christian creeds and doctrine.

320. Early Christianity. Cr. 3. A study of major events, themes and developments in the history of the church in the period beginning with the ministry of Jesus and the Apostles and ending about 500 A.D.

322. Reformation Christianity. Cr. 3. A study of the impact of the theology of the Protestant reformers on the church with special emphasis on the work of Martin Luther.

323. History of Christianity Since the Reformation. Cr. 3. A study of the history of Christianity from 1650 to the present.

324/524. The American Religious Experience. Cr. 3. An investigation of American religious thought with special emphasis on the interaction between religion and cultural development.

325. History of Lutheranism in America. Cr. 3. A survey of the history of American Lutherans from colonial times to the present, with emphasis on the nineteenth century immigrations and twentieth century trends.

326. History of Women in the Church. Cr. 3. An investigation from biblical times to the present of women’s roles in Christian religious communities and of the cultural contexts that shape such attitudes and practices.

331. Life and Thought of Martin Luther. Cr. 3. A study of the life of Martin Luther and the structure of his thought.

332. Theology of the Lutheran Confessions. Cr. 3. A study of the historical background and doctrinal content of the confessions of the Lutheran Church.

333/533. Lutherian Theology. Cr. 3. A study of the central perspectives of Lutheran theology, with special reference to its Reformation origins and to contemporary issues in North American Lutheranism.

335. Constructing a Working Theology. Cr. 3. A study of issues and problems encountered in the attempt to construct an ordered and coherent structure of thought about the Christian faith.

336. Trends in Twentieth Century Theology. Cr. 3. A survey of twentieth century theology, including a study of major currents and of representative works of particular theologians or schools of thought.

337. Black Theology and Black Church. Cr. 3. A study of black theological discourse in the United States and Africa. The course focuses on the composite causes of racial oppression and explores the relationship between black theology and “third world” peoples, women’s struggles, black families, and, most importantly, the praxis of black church ministry.

338. Holocaust Theology. Cr. 3. A systematic study of the many issues stemming from the events of the Nazi Holocaust and how those events have affected both Jews and Christians. The course constructs a possible religious and moral response to the evil of the Holocaust.

STUDIES IN ETHICS AND CULTURAL VALUES

341. Introduction to Bio-Ethics. Cr. 3. (May also be offered as Philosophy 341) A study of the moral issues raised by new advances in medicine and biological research (e.g., abortion, euthanasia, genetic engineering and health care). Attention is given both to general ethical theory and to the analysis of particular issues.

342. Christian Faith and Contemporary Politics. Cr. 3. A study of how different Christian thinkers have understood the nature and function of government and the relation of the Christian faith to political action.

343/543. Theology of Marriage and Sexuality. Cr. 3. A systematic study of the many issues stemming from contemporary understandings of marriage and sexuality, the course will be an opportunity to judge a variety of possible theological views, test views with concrete experiences and real issues, and begin the process of formulating a personal viewpoint.

344. Theology and the Scientific World. Cr. 3. A study of the relationship between religion and science, looking not only at controversial issues but also at the positive dialogue between theologians and scientists. The course will focus on key creation and evolution, cosmology and theology, genetics and human uniqueness, etc.

345. Christian Literature. Cr. 3. An exploration of the meaning of Christian faith in dialogue with modern literature, particularly with a view toward understanding the human condition and discovering implicit religious dimensions in representative novels and plays.

CHURCH AND MINISTRY

352. Theology of Christian Education. Cr. 3. A study of the role of the Christian teacher, the needs of the Christian learner, and the resources of the Christian faith in the educational process. The course is designed for all those who may be involved in some facet of the teaching mission of the Church.

354/554. Understanding Death and Dying. Cr. 3. An exploration of the biblical meaning of death in relation to contemporary cultural meanings. Each student is encouraged to consider the meaning of his or her own death. Special attention is given to the care of the dying.

355/555. Principles and Forms of Worship. Cr. 3. A study of the principles and language of worship with emphasis on the theology of worship, ritual, the role of tradition, and the relationship between worship and contemporary culture.

356. Christian Response to Social Victims. Cr. 3. A study of theological resources and possible strategies for individuals to become involved in serving the victims of such social problems as aging, poverty, deteriorating neighborhoods, criminal justice, alcoholism and physical handicaps.

358. Spiritual Needs and Health Care. Cr. 3. An examination of the spiritual dimension of health care. Special attention will be given to the assessment and meeting of spiritual needs in the care of oneself and of others.

359/559. Theology of Aging. Cr. 3. A study of the process of aging from the perspectives of biblical, historical, and practical theology. Attention is given to the spiritual needs of older persons and their potential contribution to church and society.
361. Theology of Diaconal Ministry.
Cr. 3. A study of the historical and theological foundations of diaconal ministry. Attention is given to the role of the diaconate in the church, the development of diaconal community, and the nurture of a spirituality of service. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing.

362. Clinical Deaconess Education.
Cr. 3. A carefully supervised practicum in ministry to the physically ill and the elderly. Designed principally for senior Deaconess students, this course in practical theology engages student in disciplined reflection on their diaconal ministry. Usually SU basis. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing.

HISTORY OF RELIGIONS

Cr. 3. Studies of selected topics in Judaism; biblical, rabbinic and contemporary. A student may receive credit for this course more than once, provided that the topics are different. These offerings are sponsored in part by the Jewish Chautauqua Society.

364. Understanding Islamic Religion and Culture.
Cr. 3. A study of the life of Muhammad, the teachings of the Quran, traditional practices and institutions in Islamic society, and the significant contemporary developments in the Muslim world.

365. Religions of China and Japan.
Cr. 3. A study of the religious worldview of China and Japan, seen both in the traditional popular religious practices and in the organized religions of Confucianism, Taoism, Buddhism and Shinto. Special attention is given to the expressions of religion in art and to the role of religion in modern China and Japan.

366. The Buddhist Tradition.
Cr. 3. A study of the origins of Buddhism in India, its expansion into and influence on the cultures of Southeast Asia, its special adaptations in China and Japan, and the Buddhist presence in the United States today. Attention is given to the varieties of Buddhist teaching and practice.

367. Religion in Africa.
Cr. 3. A study of religion in Sub-Saharan Africa. Attention is given to the nature and function of religion in the traditional societies and to the modern developments of Christianity and Islam in Africa.

368. Zen and Japanese Culture.
Cr. 3. A study of religion in Japanese culture by focusing on Zen Buddhism and its influence in Japanese culture, especially in traditional arts like poetry, drama painting, calligraphy, architecture, flowers, and gardening, with special emphasis on chanoyu (the tea ceremony).

369. Encounter with Recent Religious Movements in America.
Cr. 3. Mini Session Only. A study of some of the non-Christian religious groups currently active in the United States, such as Baha'i, Hare Krishna Society, Zen Buddhism, and the Unification Church (i.e., the "Moonies"). Wherever possible, the study of each group is approached through its origin in one of the living world religions. At least one field trip is included.

368. American Indian Religions.
Cr. 3. A study of the most common religious features found in Native American societies north of Mexico. Attention is given both to the older traditions and to the more recent religious developments.

OTHER COURSES

390/590. Topics in Theology.
Cr. 3. As special circumstances and opportunities allow, certain unlisted courses may be announced under this listing. A student may receive credit for this course more than once, provided that the topics are different.

480. Practicum in Ministry.
Cr. 1-3. Field experiences with various local agencies, together with reflection on the work being done. This course may not be used to fulfill the Theology component of the General Education Requirement, nor may it be counted toward the theology major or minor. It may be repeated for a maximum of six credits, and is offered only on an SU basis. Arranged with the Chair of the Department. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing.

481. Basic Homily Preparation.
Cr. 1. A basic introduction to methods of preparing and delivering biblical, liturgical homilies in a variety of worship settings. This course may not be counted toward the theology major or minor. It may be repeated for a maximum of two credits, and is offered on an SU basis. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing.

493. Theology Seminar.
Cr. 3. Advanced study of selected areas or issues in the discipline of theology. Varied listings are announced. Prerequisites: senior standing and consent of the Chair of the Department.

495. Supervised Reading and Research.
Cr. 1-3. An opportunity for students to read a number of significant works on a given topic in theology, or to do research on a topic which is not covered in any scheduled course offerings of the Department and to write a major paper. Prerequisites: junior standing, 12 credit hours in theology, and consent of the Chair of the Department.

497. Honors Work in Theology.
Cr. 3. See Honors Work, page 47.

498. Honors Candidacy in Theology.
Cr. 3. See Honors Work, page 47.
tradition of those colleges, Christ College is dedicated to the cultivation of intellectual, moral, and spiritual virtues. The College’s name also suggests its compatibility with Valparaiso University’s definition of itself as a university in the Christian intellectual tradition. Christ College endeavors to develop among its members a sense of community: a community of seekers of knowledge and truth, a community within which free inquiry is encouraged and principled commitment is fostered, a community of scholars engaged in preparing themselves for active participation in the larger human community. Much of the curricular structure of Christ College and many of its co-curricular activities are devoted to developing this sense of community. Its attractive facilities also encourage community-building. Christ College is located in Mueller Hall, a modern building in the heart of campus where students and faculty interact in seminar-sized classrooms, a 70-seat multimedia lecture hall, a comfortable lounge/art gallery, an honors reading room, a multi-purpose refectory, and faculty offices. By developing an academic community that operates outside as well as inside the classroom, Christ College promotes a particular set of educational virtues and ideals among its members. Among these are direct and personal relationships between students and faculty, a spirit of cooperation and mutual growth through free exchange of ideas, a willingness to challenge and scrutinize ideas and beliefs (including one’s own), and a concern for the integration of academic learning into a responsible and meaningful life. While stressing intellectual excellence and the fullest use of one’s own mental gifts, the College also attempts to develop within its members the virtues of modesty and civility, a humble awareness of limitations and failures, and a sense that the more knowledge is gained, the more it is to be used wisely in the service of others. To the extent that these values are actually realized in its members, Christ College considers them prepared for responsible vocations in society and for leadership in the Christian community.

ADMISSION AND MEMBERSHIP IN CHRIST COLLEGE

Freshman Admission. To be considered for membership in Christ College beginning in the freshman year, students must first be admitted to Valparaiso University. Admitted students with superior academic records, strong SAT or ACT scores, proven leadership in extracurricular activities, and a measure of curiosity and creativity are invited by the Dean of Christ College to apply for the honors program. Approximately 65 freshmen are accepted into the Christ College Freshman Program each fall.

The Christ College Freshman Program (CC 110: Text and Contexts I and CC 115: Texts and Contexts II) includes a two semester course in the great traditions of humankind with readings in history, literature, philosophy, and religion from the earliest recorded thought to the present day. It emphasizes close reading, thoughtful discussion, and critical writing. Special Freshman Program activities include drama, music, and debate. Upperclass Admission. Students with superior records of academic achievement may be invited to join Christ College later than the start of the freshman year at the Dean’s discretion. For example, some sophomores are admitted to Christ College each fall. These students enroll in sophomore level Christ College courses and begin the pursuit of Christ College Associate and Christ College Scholar graduation distinctions.

Still other students enroll in one or more courses offered by the College, but do not pursue honors program designations. Such enrollment is subject to the approval of the Dean and limited only by class size.

Any Valparaiso University student—whether or not he or she is a member of Christ College—may pursue a second major or a minor in humanities through Christ College coursework.

Membership in Christ College. A student formally admitted to Christ College in order to pursue a Scholar or Associate distinction is designated a member of Christ College. Once admitted to membership, the student’s status is periodically reviewed by the faculty to determine whether the student is satisfying the standards and requirements of Christ College. These requirements include satisfactory academic progress toward the College’s stated goals and contribution to the common life of the College and the University.

Even when students are not members of Christ College, students are encouraged to confer regularly with their Christ College advisers to select courses, to meet University and College graduation requirements, to assure orderly progress in their chosen programs, and to assist in career planning and related matters.

In addition to a Christ College adviser, students who are not members of Christ College are expected to confer with their adviser and partly through membership in the

Christ College Symposium which meets regularly.

The Dean and the faculty take an interest in the total program of each member. Accordingly, the Dean may authorize certain variations in the normal academic requirements of a student if such variations seem desirable. For example, the Dean may permit a student to carry extra credit hours, to waive prerequisites for advanced courses, to acquire academic credit through examination, and to waive certain University requirements if such waivers are justified. In general, the faculty may tailor a program to meet a student’s interests and needs within the general framework of the College’s academic objectives.

Membership in Christ College is never terminated by the mechanical application of arbitrary criteria such as cumulative grade point average or the student’s academic record for a particular semester. In general, a Christ College student should expect to maintain an average grade of 3.30 or better.

Members of the College are normally required to meet, by course examination or other evidence of qualification, the regular requirements for graduation except where explicitly modified. The Dean of Christ College may recommend such adjustments in these requirements as are in the spirit of the University’s requirements and in the best interests of the student.

ACADEMIC ADVISING AND APPROVAL OF COURSE SCHEDULES

Advising of students pursuing programs in Christ College is under the general direction of the Assistant to the Dean. Christ College freshmen are usually advised by a member of the Christ College faculty. Sophomores, juniors, and seniors are advised by the Assistant to the Dean, with faculty members available to consult at any time.

Students are encouraged to confer regularly with their Christ College advisers to select courses, to meet University and College graduation requirements, to assure orderly progress in their chosen programs, and to assist in career planning and related matters.

In addition to a Christ College adviser, students who are not members of Christ College are expected to confer with their adviser and partly through membership in the

curriculum requirements, academic policies, deadlines for academic actions, and Christ College membership criteria.

PROGRAMS OF STUDY

Completion of the degree requirements of the college in which the Christ College student is enrolled is the responsibility of the student and an adviser, who shall be the student’s degree appropriate to that college. In addition, a member of Christ College, by meeting the appropriate requirements, may graduate as a Christ College Scholar or Christ College Associate. The transcript carries the notation along with an explanation of its meaning.

Of Christ College as well as members of the University who are not members of Christ College may pursue a second major in humanities or a minor in humanities through the College.

Christ College Scholar. The requirements for this designation are:

1. Membership in Christ College for a minimum of three semesters.

2. A cumulative grade point average of 3.30 in all coursework completed at the University and in all coursework completed in Christ College for the Scholar designation.

3. A minimum of 21 credit hours beyond the Christ College Freshman Program completed after the freshman year and who has not taken CC 110 and CC 115 is required to take one additional 3 credit seminar (CC 300). Students may not choose the S/U grading option for coursework beyond CC 110 in any course used to fulfill the requirements for Scholar designation.

Required coursework includes:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CC 110</td>
<td>Texts and Contexts I</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CC 115</td>
<td>Texts and Contexts II</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CC 205</td>
<td>Word and Image</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CC 270</td>
<td>Interpretation in the Humanities</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CC 270</td>
<td>Interpretation in the Social Sciences</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CC 499</td>
<td>Colloquium</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CC 300</td>
<td>Seminar</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CC 458</td>
<td>Inquiry in the Liberal Arts</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

An approved off-campus study program
Christ College Associate. The requirements for this designation are:
1. Membership in Christ College for a minimum of three semesters.
2. A cumulative grade point average of 3.30 in all coursework completed at the University and in all coursework completed in Christ College for the Associate designation.
3. A minimum of 14 credit hours beyond the Christ College Freshman Program courses CC 110 and CC 115. A student who enters the College after the freshman year and who has not taken CC 110 and CC 115 is required to take one additional 3 credit seminar (CC 300). Students may not choose the S/U grading option for coursework beyond CC 110 in any course used to fulfill the requirements for Associate designation.

Required coursework includes:
- CC 110 Texts and Contexts I 8 Cr.
- CC 116 Texts and Contexts II 8 Cr.
- CC 216 Christian Scriptures and Theological Classics 3 Cr.
- CC 399 Tutorial Studies 3 Cr.
- CC 499 Colloquium 1 Cr.

Second Major in Humanities. The second major in humanities is ordinarily pursued in conjunction with the Christ College Scholar program of studies, but may be pursued independently from the Scholar requirements. Any student, whether or not a member of Christ College, may earn a second major in humanities. The second major in humanities requires a minimum of 23 credit hours in Christ College courses.

Required coursework includes:
- One course selected from:
  - CC 280 Word and Image 4 Cr.
  - CC 285 Interpretation in the Humanities 4 Cr.
  - CC 286 Interpretation in the Social Sciences 4 Cr.
  - CC 270 Interpretation in the Natural Sciences 4 Cr.
  - CC 300 Seminar 3 Cr.
  - CC 485 Inquiry in the Liberal Arts 3 Cr.

  An approved off-campus study program

Second Junior-Senior Major Curriculum

CC 201. Christ College Symposium
- Cr. 0. Presentations and discussions of items and topics of special interest to members of the Christ College community. Christ College sophomores, juniors, and seniors are expected to register for the course and to attend each gathering except in cases of unavoidable conflicts. Only Christ College members may register for the course, but all students are welcome to attend. SJ grade.

CC 205. Word and Image
- Cr. 4. A study of selected literary and intellectual texts, with special emphasis on the relationship of these texts to contemporary works of art. These classic texts are read, analyzed, and discussed in seminar settings, supplemented by plenary sessions devoted to lectures and discussions on paintings. Prerequisites: Christ College 115 or English 100, and consent of the Dean.

CC 218. Studies in Christian Scriptures and Theological Classics
- Cr. 3. A study of one or more major topics in the history of Christian thought, with attention to the ways that these topics have been addressed by the Scriptures, classics in theological discourse, and other significant writings. Prerequisites: CC 115 or Theology 100, and consent of the Dean.

CC 260. Interpretation in the Humanities
- Cr. 4. An introductory study of interpretation through the examination of selected primary materials in the humanities. Specific questions of authorial intention, of the place of language, symbol, and tradition in society, of audience expectation and response, of appropriate modes of inquiry and methods of validation, and the role of participant-observer are considered in the context of recent theory and practice on a variety of topics. Prerequisites: consent of the Dean.

CC 260. Interpretation in the Social Sciences
- Cr. 4. An introductory study of interpretation in the social sciences designed to improve the ability to understand the man and women who inhabit or who have inhabited the world of human action. The course provides an introduction to some basic interpretive problems in several areas including, for example, psychology, anthropology, and history. Primary research as well as secondary research is required. Prerequisites: consent of the Dean.

CC 270. Interpretation in the Natural Sciences
- Cr. 4. A survey of methodology and the philosophical underpinnings of the natural sciences to achieve a better understanding of the scientific enterprise. Scientific projects and oral presentations complement readings, lectures, and discussions. Prerequisites: consent of the Dean.

CC 300, Seminar
- Cr. 3. Each semester Christ College offers seminars dealing with themes of social, intellectual, cultural, spiritual, or artistic importance. These courses are often interdisciplinary in nature. Seminars may be cross-listed with academic departments in other colleges of the University. Seminars may be focused on topics, historical periods, or persons, but are not limited to these designations. Recent seminar titles include:
  - African Politics and Literature
  - Ancient Political Thought
  - Ethical Reflection and Modern Literature
  - Eugene O'Neill: Tragedy on the American Stage
  - Faulkner and the Moral Imagination
  - Inventing the Body
  - James Agee and Dorothy Day
  - Literary Study of Biblical Narrative

Any student who is a member of Christ College, and consent of the Dean.

CC 399. Tutorial Studies
- Cr. 3. A course in the theory and practice of the liberal arts. Students in this course collaborate with instructors as tutorial assistants in other courses offered by Christ College. Prerequisites: CC 110 or CC 115, and consent of the Dean.

CC 485. Inquiry in the Liberal Arts
- Cr. 3. A course in the theory and practice of the liberal arts. Students in this course collaborate with instructors as tutorial assistants in other courses offered by Christ College. Prerequisites: CC 110 or CC 115, and consent of the Dean.

CC 499. Christ College Colloquium
- Cr. 1. A colloquium offered under the supervision of the faculty of Christ College and built upon the work students have begun in their tutorial studies. Each year the colloquium is structured around presentations based on student research. Prerequisites: CC 399 and consent of the Dean.
COLLEGE OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

John A. Miller, D.B.A., Dean
Alice W. Krause, M.Ed., Assistant to the Dean

Professors F. Langreh, Mainstone, McCuddy, Miller; Associate Professors Ehrenberg, Reichardt, David Schroeder, Dean Schroeder; Assistant Professors Becker, Hires, Holder, Morrison, Ozgur, Pace, Strasser, Stickle, Trapp.

Organization. The College is a separate administrative instructional unit of the University under the direction of the Dean of the College and offers two degrees: a Bachelor of Science in Accounting with a major in Accounting and a Bachelor of Science in Business Administration with a major in Business Administration. A student selecting the Business Administration major has the option either of concentrating in financial management, human resource management, marketing management, or of following a general business track.

Accreditation. The college's degree programs are fully accredited by the American Assembly of Collegiate Schools of Business (AACSB). AACSB is recognized by the Council on Postsecondary Accreditation and by the U.S. Department of Education as the sole accrediting agency for degree programs in business administration and accounting. Only sixteen schools in the entire nation which focus exclusively on undergraduate business education have earned AACSB's prestigious professional accreditation.

Objectives. The increasing size and complexity of business organizations and the changing economic, political, legal and social environments worldwide require that business students learn to approach problems from the viewpoint of many disciplines. As reflected in its Mission Statement, the major objectives of the College of Business Administration and its faculty are:

1. To provide a quality education, broadly grounded in the liberal arts and sciences, in a personalized environment for undergraduate students by preparing them for careers in business;
2. As part of a Lutheran university, to emphasize the responsibilities of Christians in business;
3. As responsible professionals, to serve campus, local and global communities, and church;
4. And to engage in scholarly work which enhances or improves teaching or contributes to knowledge in professional business disciplines.

The curriculum in general education assures each student exposure to a broad range of disciplines, problem-solving techniques and methods of inquiry. The business curriculum likewise introduces students to opportunities which help develop concepts, tools of analysis and techniques of evaluation which serve as a foundation for their growth into competent and ethically responsible business men and women prepared for professional work in the global environment. Such a philosophy is particularly appropriate for undergraduate education in business, which, though it properly concerns itself with preparation for multiple careers in professional life, must also concern itself with preparation for life in general.

The Major Field. The business core provides background in the production and marketing of goods and/or services and the financing of the business enterprise; it builds on the knowledge gained in the general education component. The student becomes familiar with accounting and quantitative methods that have application to the solution of business problems. Attention is given to ethical and social issues that confront modern business organizations within an integrative, capstone, policy-determination course. In addition to taking certain prescribed courses in the core, the student must complete a major in Accounting or Business Administration. The requirements for each major are set forth in the curricula described on pages 158-159.

Each of the two curricula requires that the students devote approximately one-half of their time to required and elective courses in arts and sciences. The required courses include English, theology, the natural sciences, mathematics, and social and behavioral sciences. Students may select nonbusiness electives from any of the natural sciences, mathematics, humanities (fine arts, history, philosophy, etc.), foreign languages, social sciences, or behavioral sciences. Students normally choose elective courses in those areas which provide support to their professional program. Specific details concerning the prerequisites for courses in the arts and sciences can be found in the College of Arts and Sciences section of this bulletin.

Minor. In addition to minors in programs outside the College of Business Administration, business students may complete the requirements for an interdisciplinary minor either in International Business and Global Studies (available to business students only, see page 159), or in Manufacturing Management (available to both business and engineering students, see page 190), or in Applied Statistics (see page 186).

A student may declare a minor in the College of Arts and Sciences. No more than two courses (three in economics or mathematics) of specified nonbusiness courses required for a College of Business Administration degree may be used in fulfilling the requirements of a minor. Students must earn a 2.00 grade point average in a minor for it to be noted on the student's official academic record.

Honors College. The College of Business Administration encourages those students who are qualified to participate in the Christ College Honors program. Those students invited to participate in Christ College will also have an adviser in Christ College. A College of Business Administration student in Christ College may graduate either as a Christ College Scholar or as a Christ College Associate (see pages 151-152).

Double Concentration. Students may earn a double concentration by completing all the requirements for two concentrations—a total of eight different courses for each.

Double Major. Students may complete a double major by fulfilling all the requirements as stated in the catalog under the particular degree requirements for the major. Upper division accounting courses may not be used to fulfill the requirements for a double major between accounting and one of the business administration concentrations.

Double Degree. Students may earn double degrees by earning 30 credits and 60 quality points in excess of the total number of semester credits required for the first degree and, in addition, must fulfill all the specific course requirements for the second degree. None of the additional 30 credits for the second degree may be used to fulfill requirements for the first degree.

Cooperative Education. Cooperative education is a program designed to permit students to explore career possibilities while
enrolled in school. They participate in supervised experiences in business settings outside the classroom environment. Students in good standing in the College of Business Administration may participate in the cooperative education program after completing 24 credits. They may be employed in either alternating (full-time) or parallel (part-time) positions. Students register for two credits for a co-op placement and may apply a total of six credits in cooperative education and/or internships toward fulfillment of their free elective requirements. Co-op placements require prior approval of the CBA Cooperative Education Coordinator; students interested in the co-op program should meet with the Coordinator early in their academic career. Students add a semester to their graduation date for each semester they are on a co-op assignment.

Internships. Internships enable students with senior standing to apply business concepts learned in their concentration or major course work to situations encountered in actual organizational settings. Students register for two credits for an internship placement; they may apply no more than six credits in cooperative education and/or internships toward fulfillment of their free elective requirements. Internships require prior approval of the CBA Internship Coordinator.

Small Business Institute Program. The Small Business Institute Program is a practicum in which students participate as a member of a team of student consultants on actual small business cases. Enrollment is limited by the number of cases. All consultant activities are performed by the students, under supervision of the faculty coordinator. Students receive three credits and letter grades in the SBI Program.

Admission. The general requirements for admission to the University and to the College are found on pages 195-196 of this bulletin.

Transfers. Students currently enrolled at Valparaiso University and wishing to transfer into the College of Business Administration, as well as those from other universities who wish to enter, must have a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.00. Transfer students should refer to page 199 regarding theology requirements and to page 11 for the Freshman Studies requirement.

Financial Management Association—Richard H. Laube Student Chapter. The organization promotes scholarship and professionalism within the field of finance. Student and faculty sponsored programs are designed to enhance the classroom experience and to help students make the transition from college to business. Membership is open to students interested in finance.

The Financial Management Association also sponsors the Investment Club. Students interested in both corporate and personal investment topics comprise this organization. Guest speakers, field trips to Chicago exchanges, and portfolio management activities and simulations are typical activities of the club. Membership is open to all students interested in investment activities.

American Marketing Association—William E. Urschel Chapter. This organization promotes scholarship and professionalism within the field of marketing. Student and faculty sponsored programs are designed to enhance the classroom experience to help students make the transition from college to business. Membership is open to all students interested in marketing.

Honor Societies

Beta Gamma Sigma. National honor society which recognizes outstanding academic achievements of students in AACSB accredited business programs. The upper ten percent of the senior class and the upper seven percent of the junior class are invited into its membership. Members are entitled to wear gold honor cords at commencement.

Accounting Honor Society. Recognizes members of the Accounting Society who have excelled in the study of accounting.

American Marketing Association Honor Society—Alpha Mu Alpha. National marketing honorary which recognizes outstanding scholarship in the field of marketing.

Decision Science Honor Society—Alpha Kappa Delta. Sponsored by the Decision Science Institute to recognize academic excellence in the field of decision sciences.

Financial Management Association Honor Society. Sponsored by the Financial Management Association to recognize outstanding scholarship in the field of finance.
College of Business Administration

COURSES COMMON TO ALL COLLEGE OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION DEGREE PROGRAMS

The College of Business Administration offers two degree programs—The Bachelor of Science in Accounting and the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration. Courses specifically required in either degree program are listed under the degree program descriptions following the General Education and Business Core requirements. The following courses are common requirements for both sequences.

GENERAL EDUCATION

Freshman Studies
Theology 100 Introduction to Theology 3 Cr.
English 100 Exposition and Argument 3 Cr.
History 100 The Western World in Global Perspective 3 Cr.
Freshman Seminar 100 3 Cr.
Total 12 Cr.

Academic Area Studies

Theology Level II and Level III 6 Cr.
English 200 Literacy Studies 4 Cr.
Mathematics 122 Intuitive Calculus 4 Cr.
Mathematics 124 Finite Mathematics 4 Cr.
Economics 221 Business Economics - Micro 3 Cr.
Economics 222 Economics - Macro 3 Cr.
Computer Science 117 Intro to Computers 3 Cr.
Non-Western or Third World Studies 3 Cr.
Social Analysis 3 Cr.
Natural Science 6 Cr.
Behavioral Science (Note 1) 3 Cr.
Non-business Electives 7 Cr.
Physical Education 101-105 1 Cr.
Total 48 Cr.
Total General Education 60 Cr.

Notes:
1. Behavioral sciences include psychology, sociology and anthropology. Either Psychology 101 or Psychology 102 must be included in the general education portion of the curriculum. If Psychology 102 fulfills the Natural Science requirement, then Sociology 110, 150 or another psychology course must be selected for the Behavioral Science requirement.
2. No more than four credits combined from performance music, ensemble music, and Physical Education 101-149 may be applied toward a degree. With the exception of one credit of the general education requirement of PE 101-105, PE courses are free elective credits only.
3. No more than six credits from cooperative education and/or internship may be applied toward a degree; they are free elective credits only.

BUSINESS CORE

Sophomore (Lower Division) Courses

ACC 206 Managerial Accounting 3 Cr.
DS 206 Business Statistics 3 Cr.
GBUS 206 Legal Environment of Business 3 Cr.

Total 12 Cr.

Junior Core Courses

GBUS 304 Management and Organizational Behavior 3 Cr.
FIN 304 Financial Management 3 Cr.
MKT 304 Marketing Management 3 Cr.

Total 9 Cr.

Junior/Senior (Upper Division) Courses

DS 305 Production-Operations Management 3 Cr.
DS 410 Management Information Systems 3 Cr.
GBUS 470 Business Policy and Strategy 3 Cr.

Total 9 Cr.

Total Business Core 30 Cr.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN ACCOUNTING

The degree in Accounting prepares students for professional careers in public accounting, industry, financial institutions and not-for-profit organizations.

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS

ACC 310 Intermediate Financial Accounting 3 Cr.
ACC 311 Intermediate Financial Accounting 3 Cr.
ACC 320 Cost Accounting 3 Cr.
ACC 330 Accounting Information Systems 3 Cr.
ACC 350 Federal Income Taxation 3 Cr.
ACC 410 Advanced Accounting 4 Cr.
ACC 450 Federal Income Tax Accounting II 3 Cr.
ACC 470 Auditing 3 Cr.
GBUS 410 Business Law 3 Cr.

Total 28 Cr.

Free electives (Notes 2 and 3) 8 Cr.
Grand Total 36 Cr.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

The Bachelor of Science in Business Administration degree program permits students to major in Business Administration. Students who choose to major in Business Administration may select from four concentration options. They may specialize in one of three management concentrations—Financial Management, Human Resource Management, or Marketing Management—or they may follow a General Business track.

FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT CONCENTRATION

FIN 330 Management of Financial Institutions 3 Cr.
FIN 410 Finance Theory and Practice 3 Cr.
FIN 420 Investment Management 3 Cr.
FIN 470 Financial Strategy and Policy 3 Cr.
DS/MATH 340 Statistics for Decision Making 3 Cr.

Total 15 Cr.

Business Electives: Select three non-core upper division business courses (except cooperative education and/or internship) from any of the following areas:
1. Accounting, ACC 3
2. Decision Science, DS 3
3. General Business, GBUS 3
5. Marketing, MKT 3

Total 9 Cr.

Free electives (Notes 2 and 3) 11 Cr.
Grand Total 125 Cr.

HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT CONCENTRATION

HRM 310 Organizational Change and Development 3 Cr.
HRM 320 Human Resource Practices I 3 Cr.
HRM 330 Human Resource Practices II 3 Cr.
HRM 470 Human Resource Management 3 Cr.

Total 12 Cr.

Business Electives: Select four non-core upper division business courses (except cooperative education and/or internship) from any of the following areas:
1. Accounting, ACC 3
2. Decision Science, DS 3
3. Finance, FIN 3
4. General Business, GBUS 3
5. Marketing, MKT 3

Total 12 Cr.

Free electives (Notes 2 and 3) 11 Cr.
Grand Total 125 Cr.

GENERAL BUSINESS CONCENTRATION

Students must select a plan of study under the supervision of a faculty adviser whereby eight non-core courses (24 Cr.) are selected from the following areas:
1. Accounting, ACC 3
2. Decision Science, DS 3
3. Finance, FIN 3
5. Marketing, MKT 3
6. General Business, GBUS 3
7. Marketing, MKT 3
8. General Business, GBUS 3

Total 24 Cr.

Free electives (Notes 2 and 3) 11 Cr.
Grand Total 125 Cr.

MINOR IN INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS AND GLOBAL STUDIES

Administrative Committee: Assistant Professors Stuck, Trapp, Intercollegiate Advisory Committee: Department Chairs of Economics, Foreign Languages and Literatures, Geography, History, and Political Science.

The interdisciplinary minor in International Business and Global Studies is available to business majors only. It provides the opportunity for students to focus on the interdependent global environment in which business is being carried out. The rapid changes affecting the business world can best be understood through a cross-disciplinary approach involving the study of international business and economics as well as modern languages and selected courses from the liberal arts curriculum. A total of 23 credit hours is required to complete the minor.

Required Business Core Courses

GBUS 430-International Environment of Business 3 Cr.
MKT 430-International Marketing 3 Cr.

International Economics Requirement

Select one of the following courses.
ECON 326 International Economics 3 Cr.
ECON 336 Economics of Developing Nations 3 Cr.
ECON 390 Topics in Economics (with approval) 3 Cr.

Modern Foreign Language Requirement

Two courses in one language sequence are required.

East Asian Region

Japanese 101 and 102 8 Cr.
Chinese 101 and 102 8 Cr.
East Asia 109 and 110 10 Cr.

European Region

French 102 and 103 8 Cr.
German 102 and 103 8 Cr.
French 102 and 103 8 Cr.

Latin American Region

Spanish 102 and 103 8 Cr.

General International Track

Two courses from any of the single language sequences listed above are required.

International Elective Tracks

One track is required.

East Asian Region

Choose two of the following courses:

European Region

Choose two of the following courses:
Geography 312, History 313, 315.
**COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**

**ACCOUNTING**

**ACC 205. Financial Accounting.**
Cr. 3. A study of basic accounting theory and practice, the nature of assets and equity, income measurement, and financial statement preparation. Prerequisite: sophomore standing.

**ACC 260. Managerial Accounting.**
Cr. 3. A study of the analysis and use of accounting data to manage enterprises. Topics include cost-volume-profit relationships, decision analysis, auditing, data analysis, budgeting, standard costing, segment reporting, and product costing methods. Prerequisite: ACC 205.

**ACC 290/490. Topics in Accounting.**
Cr. 1-3. A detailed examination of selected topics pertinent to the field of accounting to be offered when sufficient interest and staffing are available. Permission of the instructor or Dean required. Prerequisites will vary, depending on topics being covered.

**ACC 310. Intermediate Financial Accounting I.**
Cr. 3. A study of generally accepted accounting principles as applied to asset measurement, liability valuation, and income determination. Prerequisite: ACC 206 and completion of or concurrent enrollment in ACC 330 and FIN 304.

**ACC 311. Intermediate Financial Accounting II.**
Cr. 3. The continuation of Accounting 310 with emphasis on generally accepted accounting principles as applied to stakeholders' equity and selected financial reporting topics. Prerequisites: ACC 310 and FIN 304.

**ACC 320. Cost Accounting.**
Cr. 3. A study of the techniques used to accumulate, measure, plan, and control the costs of an organization's products and services. Prerequisite: ACC 206.

**ACC 330. Accounting Information Systems.**
Cr. 3. A study of the use, evaluation, and design of accounting information systems. Prerequisites: ACC 206 and CS 117.

**ACC 350. Financial Income Tax Accounting I.**
Cr. 3. A study of the principles of federal income taxation with emphasis on provisions applicable to individuals and sole proprietorships. Prerequisite: ACC 205.

**ACC 410. Advanced Accounting.**
Cr. 4. A study of generally accepted accounting principles as applied to partnerships, corporate consolidations, international operations, and governmental and not-for-profit entities. Prerequisite: ACC 311.

**ACC 450. Federal Income Tax Accounting II.**
Cr. 3. The continuation of ACC 350 with emphasis on federal tax provisions applicable to corporations, partnerships, estates, and gifts. Prerequisite: ACC 350.

**ACC 470. Auditing.**
Cr. 3. A study of the principles, procedures, standards, and ethical responsibilities involved in conducting financial, compliance, and operational audits. Prerequisites: ACC 311 and ACC 330.

**ACC 495. Independent Study in Accounting.**
Cr. 1-3. An independent research effort. It requires approval of a research proposal by a member of the College faculty and the Dean. May not be used as a substitute for a course which covers the proposed research area. Prerequisite: approved research proposal and permission of the Dean.

**DECISION SCIENCE**

**DS 205. Business Statistics.**
Cr. 3. A course in the elements of statistical inference and the application of statistical methods to business problems. Content includes probability theory, probability distributions, descriptive statistics, sampling distributions, parameter estimation, tests of hypotheses, and simple regression and correlation. Prerequisites: Mathematics 122 and 124 or 132 or 152.

**DS 290/390/490. Topics in Decision Science.**
Cr. 1-3. A detailed examination of selected topics pertinent to the field of decision science to be offered when sufficient interest and staffing are available. Permission of the instructor or Dean required. Prerequisites will vary, depending on topics being covered.

**DS 305. Production-Operations Management.**
Cr. 3. A study of the various forms the production process takes and the corresponding requirements placed upon management. Topics discussed include inventory management, workforce management, and production planning and control. It includes the use of management science techniques in the production decision-making process. Prerequisite: admission to upper division or permission of the Dean.

**DS 320. Management Science.**
Cr. 3. A study of fundamentals of management science techniques in decision-making processes from a problem-solving perspective. Stresses problem formulation and solution using linear and non-linear programming, network flows, queuing theory, dynamic programming, Markov processes, and the like. Prerequisite: admission to upper division or permission of the Dean.

**DS 340. Statistics for Decision Making.**
Cr. 3. (Also offered as Mathematics 340.) A study of statistical concepts and methods to facilitate decision-making. Content includes analysis of variance, simple and multiple regression, correlation, time-series analysis, nonparametric methods, and Bayesian decision making. Prerequisite: DS 205 or Mathematics 240 for non-business majors.

**DS 410. Management Information Systems.**
Cr. 3. A study of the concepts and applications of information systems to managerial decision-making. It includes topics such as systems theory, database design, data analysis and management, and information interfaces and controls. Prerequisites: GBUS 304 and completion or concurrent registration in MKT 304, FIN 304 and DS 305.

**DS 493. Seminar in Applied Statistics.**
Cr. 3. (Also offered as Economics 493 and Mathematics 493.) An intensive study of selected topics, methods, techniques, and problems in applied statistics. Prerequisite: DS 340 or ECON 325 or MATH 340.

**DS 498. Independent Study in Decision Science.**
Cr. 1-3. An independent research effort. It requires approval of a research proposal by a member of the college faculty and the Dean. May not be used as a substitute for a course which covers the proposed research area. Prerequisites: approved research proposal and permission of the Dean.

**FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT**

**FIN 290/390/490. Topics in Finance.**
Cr. 1-3. A detailed examination of selected topics pertinent to the field of finance to be offered when sufficient interest and staffing are available. Permission of the instructor or Dean required. Prerequisites will vary, depending on topics being covered.

**FIN 304. Financial Management.**
Cr. 3. A survey of the field of financial management. Major topics include the financial environment, working capital management, the time value of money, financial statement analysis, capital structure, valuation of securities, capital budgeting, assessment of risk, and international finance. Consideration is given to these topics as well as ethical relationships among the firm's contract holders. Prerequisite: junior standing, ACC 205 and ECON 221.

**FIN 330. Management of Financial Institutions.**
Cr. 3. A study of the finance function and management techniques within financial institutions with major emphasis on commercial bank management. Areas covered include acquisition of funds, credit extension, liquidity management, and capital structure. Prerequisite: FIN 304.

**FIN 410. Finance Theory and Practice.**
Cr. 3. This course covers the theories underlying current financial techniques and analyzes contributions of major authors to finance theory. It further studies applications of these theories to contemporary concerns such as risk and return, measurement, capital structure, capital budgeting, and dividend policy. Prerequisites: FIN 304.

**FIN 420. Investment Management.**
Cr. 3. A study of security markets and investment techniques emphasizing methods of analysis for selection of investments. Primary focus is given to the stock and bond markets. Sources of data, portfolio theory, and management of portfolios are discussed. Prerequisites: FIN 304.

**FIN 470. Financial Strategy and Policy.**
Cr. 3. An analysis of the financial strategy of the firm with regard to investment and financing decisions. Evaluation of the risk and return of various financial strategies is emphasized. Prerequisites: FIN 304, FIN 410, DS/MATH 340, plus senior standing.

**FIN 495. Independent Study in Finance.**
Cr. 1-3. An independent research effort. It requires approval of a research proposal by a member of the college faculty and the Dean. May not be used as a substitute for a course which covers the proposed research area. Prerequisites: approved research proposal and permission of the Dean.

**GENERAL BUSINESS**

**GBUS 206. Legal Environment of Business.**
Cr. 3. An study of the regulatory climate that has a major impact on the operation of business entities. Attention is directed not only to legal but also to ethical issues confronting the manager in today's global economy. Prerequisite: sophomore standing.

**GBUS 290/390/490. Topics in Business.**
Cr. 1-3. A detailed examination of selected topics pertinent to the field of business to be offered when sufficient interest and staffing are available. Permission of the instructor or Dean required. Prerequisites will vary, depending on topics being covered.

**GBUS 304. Management and Organizational Behavior.***
Cr. 3. Includes an overview of traditional functions of management but builds on elements of organizational theory and the behavioral sciences. Emphasis is on developing interpersonal communication skills and leadership for the improvement of individual and group performance in the total organizational environment. Prerequisite: Junior standing. Psychology 101 or 102, ACC 205 and ECON 221.

---

*Credit for ACC 205 may be earned through the College Level Examination Program subject examination in Introductory Accounting.

*Credit for GBUS 304 for non-business majors only may be earned through the College Level Examination Program subject examination in Principles of Management.

---

College of Business Administration
Cr. 3. The study and the applications of the essential managerial factors of various types of small business, including organizational, environmental and personal factors. It includes exposure to sources of information and assistance for the small business person. Prerequisites: GBUS 304, FIN 304 and MKT 304.

GBUS 381. Cooperative Education in Business I.
Cr. 2. The first cooperative education placement. Prerequisite: approval of the CBA Cooperative Education Coordinator. S/U grade.

GBUS 382. Cooperative Education in Business II.
Cr. 2. The second cooperative education placement. Prerequisites: GBUS 381 and approval of the CBA Cooperative Education Coordinator. S/U grade.

GBUS 383. Cooperative Education in Business III.
Cr. 2. The third and subsequent cooperative education placements. Prerequisites: GBUS 382 and approval of the CBA Cooperative Education Coordinator. S/U grade. May be repeated.

Cr. 3. A study of various areas of the law that affect the commercial community. The scope of this course includes the law of contracts, sales, agency, business associations, and issues related to corporate social responsibility. Prerequisite: GBUS 206.

GBUS 420. Small Business Institute.
Cr. 3. Practicum in which the student participates as a member of a team of student consultants on actual small business cases referred by the Small Business Administration. Enrollment is limited by the number of cases referred to the SBI. All consultant activities are performed by the students, under general supervision of the faculty coordinator. Prerequisite: approval of the SBI Coordinator.

Cr. 3. A survey course dealing with opportunities and problems encountered in formulating global strategy and managing multinational operations. Focuses on financial, legal, and trade frameworks of international transactions and the major issues involved in managing international business operations.

GBUS 460. Ethics in Business.
Cr. 3. An analysis of the moral bases for ethical decisions and behavior’s ethical aspects in business leadership. Contemporary business conduct is examined in a global context. Prerequisite: senior standing.

Cr. 3. Captstone business course. The development of the administrative perspective on management, including establishing and analyzing policy and strategy in various settings, as well as the relationships between administrative decision making and important social and ethical issues.

Integrative approach uses case method to explore executive decision making in the global marketplace. Prerequisites: senior standing and completion of all 300-level courses in the upper division core and completion or concurrent registration in DS 410.

GBUS 486. Internship in Administration.
Cr. 2. A work experience in which students apply business concepts to situations encountered in actual organizational settings. Prerequisites: senior standing and approval of the CBA Internship Coordinator. S/U grade.

GBUS 495. Independent Study in Business Administration.
Cr. 1-3. An independent research effort. It requires approval of a research proposal by a member of the college faculty and the Dean. May not be used as a substitute for a course which covers the proposed research area. Prerequisites: approval research proposal and permission of the Dean.

HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

HRM 290/390/490. Topics in Human Resource Management.
Cr. 1-3. A detailed examination of selected topics pertinent to the field of human resource management to be offered when sufficient interest and staffing are available. Permission of the instructor or Dean required. Prerequisites will vary depending on topics being covered.

HRM 310. Organizational Change and Development.
Cr. 3. A study of organizational change and development, with emphasis on concepts such as environment, structure, technology, and culture as related to organizational effectiveness. It includes current theoretical bases and implications for management practice. Prerequisite: GBUS 304.

Cr. 3. An introduction to the areas of activity common to the field of personnel management, including human resource planning, job analysis, recruitment, selection, orientation and career development. Continued in HRM 330. Prerequisite: GBUS 304 (may be taken concurrently).

Cr. 3. A continuation of the coverage of the areas of activity common to the field of personnel management, including compensation, health and safety, performance appraisal and discipline, training and development, and labor-management relations. Prerequisite: GBUS 304 (may be taken concurrently).

HRM 460. Managerial Interpersonal Competencies.
Cr. 3. A practice-oriented course allowing students opportunities to test and develop interpersonal competencies in managerial roles and settings. Prerequisites: GBUS 304 and senior standing.

Cr. 3. An integrating course primarily for seniors with a concentration in Human Resource Management. Case studies and other activities are used to integrate theoretical bases (HRM 310) with the various practices (HRM 320 and 330). Prerequisites: GBUS 304 and two of the following courses: HRM 310, HRM 320, HRM 330, and senior standing.

Cr. 1-3. An independent research effort. It requires approval of a research proposal by a member of the college faculty and the Dean. May not be used as a substitute for a course which covers the proposed research area. Prerequisites: approved research proposal and permission of the Dean.

MARKETING MANAGEMENT

MKT 290/390/490. Topics in Marketing.
Cr. 1-3. A detailed examination of selected topics pertinent to the field of marketing to be offered when sufficient interest and staffing are available. Permission of the instructor or Dean required. Prerequisites will vary depending on topics being covered.

MKT 304. Marketing Management.*
Cr. 3. Emphasis is placed on the ethical application of marketing concepts, theories and principles which relate to product policy, promotional mix decisions, distribution and logistical planning and pricing. The international business environment, including social, cultural, economic, political-legal, competitive and technological variables, is studied and compared with American markets. The areas of buyer analysis, the utilization of marketing information systems, and market planning and analysis are also stressed. Prerequisites: junior standing, ACC 205 and ECON 221.

MKT 310. Marketing Research.
Cr. 3. A course designed to introduce the marketing student to the areas of marketing research and marketing information systems. Coverage of marketing information system design and the marketing research process, including: research design and sources of information, data collection methods, sampling procedures, data analysis and interpretation, and the formal research report. Prerequisite: MKT 304 and DS 340.

MKT 320. Sales Management.
Cr. 3. A study of the managerial functions of professional selling to the industrial or organizational buyer. An overview of organizational, economic, and psychological influences on buying decision making. Emphasis on field and territorial management, recruitment and training of the sales force, sales forecasting techniques, routing, and personal selling principles. Prerequisite: MKT 304 and DS 340.

Cr. 3. An analysis of the psychological, social and economic influences which affect attitude formation and decision-making processes of consumers. An overview of the research methods used for determining characteristics of buyers is included. Prerequisite: MKT 304.

MKT 361. Retailing.
Cr. 3. A study of the contemporary environment of the retailing industry with emphasis on techniques utilized in store location, merchandising, promotion and control. Prerequisites: junior standing and MKT 304.

MKT 362. Advertising.
Cr. 3. An introductory level course taught from a marketing perspective. The areas of market analysis, campaign planning and strategy, media selection and design of advertisements are emphasized. The legal environment of advertising and the role of the different service institutions, such as advertising agencies, also are covered. Prerequisites: junior standing and MKT 304.

MKT 430. International Marketing.
Cr. 3. A study of managerial marketing policies and practices of organizations marketing their products and services in foreign countries. Specific stress will be placed on the relationship between marketing strategy, market structure, and environment. Prerequisite: MKT 304.

MKT 470. Marketing Strategy and Policy.
Cr. 3. Capstone marketing course primarily for students with a concentration in Marketing. It is taught from a marketing management perspective involving case analysis of product policy, pricing, distribution and promotional mix. Prerequisites: MKT 304; two of the following: MKT 310, 320, 330; plus senior standing.

MKT 495. Independent Study in Marketing.
Cr. 1-3. An independent research effort. It requires approval of a research proposal by a member of the college faculty and the Dean. May not be used as a substitute for a course which covers the proposed research area. Prerequisites: approved research proposal and permission of the Dean.

*Credit for MKT 304 for non-business majors only may be earned through the College Level Examination Program subject examination in Principles of Marketing.
The last seven semesters provide breadth and depth of study in a chosen field of specialization. Various academic and co-curricular options are available such as an international experience, cooperative education, the Christ College Honors Program, dual degrees and other majors and minors. Graduates are prepared for direct entry into the practice of engineering or for graduate school.

Social, moral and ethical issues are given a place of high importance in the college. This philosophy is consistent with the University’s objective of offering students knowledge plus values. This objective can be achieved by full participation in the academic, social, cultural and spiritual life of a Christian campus.

History. As early as 1873, civil engineering was taught at Valparaiso University. Sisters Ethel and Merle McCall were the first women engineering graduates each receiving Civil Engineering degrees in 1915. Full four-year programs were established in 1920, with offerings in Civil, Electrical and Mechanical Engineering. During World War II, with the shortage of male students, the program was temporarily reduced to two years at Valparaiso University followed by two years at Purdue University.

After the war, four-year engineering programs were reinstated on campus through the initiative of students who raised funds and then designed and built a new engineering laboratory building. The first post World War II degrees were offered in 1951 in Civil, Electrical and Mechanical Engineering. The Indiana Delta Chapter of Tau Beta Pi, the national engineering honor society, was chartered in 1963.

In 1968 the College of Engineering moved to the newly-constructed Gellersen Engineering and Mathematics Center. This facility was provided through the generosity of the late William A. Gellersen, chairman of Gellersen Corporation. The building, located on the eastern edge of the campus, contains faculty offices, classrooms and laboratories of the College of Engineering.

The optional cooperative education program was initiated in 1983 and the first group of cooperative education students graduated in 1987.

Location. The University’s location provides good opportunities for contact with industrial and consulting firms and government agencies. The campus is fifty miles southeast of Chicago and is located in the Calumet and St. Joseph Valley industrial region. This location allows students and faculty to visit engineering projects and organizations and to participate in numerous professional meetings sponsored by engineering societies in the area.

College Organization. Administratively, the College is an instructional unit under the direction of the Dean of Engineering. The individual programs in Civil Engineering, Electrical Engineering, and Mechanical Engineering are directed by the faculties of the three engineering departments under the leadership of Department chairs. The Freshman Coordinator and the Coordinator of Cooperative Engineering Education report to the Dean.

Independent Study Project. All students, with the exception of some cooperative education students, are required to complete a major independent study project under the supervision of a faculty adviser. This year-long capstone project focuses on the investigation of engineering problems and emphasizes oral and written communication skills. Some of the projects are suggested and sponsored by industrial and consulting firms and government agencies. Special research interests of the faculty and of the students are also sources of project topics.

Computer Facilities. A wide variety of computers and computing facilities are provided in Gellersen Center for engineering, computer science, and mathematics students and faculty. In addition to these facilities, other computers are housed in Schnabel Hall, adjacent to Gellersen Center. Additional computer and computer related facilities are strategically located in student clusters and in residence halls on the campus. A time-shared computer provides a resource for engineering students and is accessible at various points on the campus through networked PCs, workstations and stand-alone PCs. All engineering faculty have PCs or workstations in their Gellersen offices.

PCs and Unix workstations located in Gellersen Center run a wide range of engineering applications. Engineering design, analysis, simulation, and manufacturing software is available for all disciplines. Internet access is available from most systems in Gellersen Center. Students will find it beneficial to own a PC when undertaking an engineering major. An Intel based PC is recommended. All students should have or quickly develop basic keyboard skills. Computers and concomitant software
College of Engineering

are part of all engineering programs, and class assignments involve use of computers on a daily basis. Therefore, all students are urged to acquire a personal computer for use in their place of residence by the end of the first semester of the freshman year.

**Student Professional Organizations.** To heighten student interest in the profession of engineering and in activities of the student body of the College of Engineering, the College provides general interest programs for all engineering students and sponsors social and recreational activities. Upon selecting a major, students are encouraged to join the student chapter of their chosen professional society. The American Society of Civil Engineers, the Computer Engineering Society, the Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers, the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, and the Society of Women Engineers all have active student chapters on campus. Junior and senior students who have distinguished themselves by high scholarship, exemplary character, unselfish activity, and breadth of interest in their profession may be elected to membership in Tau Beta Pi, the national engineering honor society.

**Professional Education.** Registration of those who wish to practice professional engineering is required by law in each of the states and the District of Columbia. The purpose of the law is to assure the general public that those professing to practice engineering have been examined and accepted by a State Board of Examiners. Graduate engineers will be able to more fully practice engineering if they are registered as a Professional Engineer (PE). Registration requires passing the Fundamentals of Engineering Examination typically followed by four years of engineering experience, after which the candidate can sit for the PE Examination. Senior engineering students are provided with information about the licensing process and an invitation, which they are urged to accept, to take the Fundamentals of Engineering Examination at Valparaiso University during the spring semester of their senior year.

**Placement.** The Office of Career Planning and Placement arranges on-campus interviews with a variety of employers who are interested in hiring graduates. Comprehensive services are also available to assist students seeking employment opportunities with organizations which do not interview on campus. Assistance is also available within and outside of the College of Engineering for students wishing to find graduate study opportunities, cooperative education positions, summer employment, or part-time employment during the school year. Resource libraries provide information on employment and graduate school opportunities throughout the United States.

**Accreditation.** Bachelor of Science degree programs in Civil Engineering, Computer Engineering, Electrical Engineering and Mechanical Engineering are accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology.

**SPECIAL PROGRAMS OF THE COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING.**

**Cooperative Education.** Cooperative education provides a special five year program for personal and career development which integrates classroom theory with career-related work experience. Employment in a salaried position allows students to gain valuable experience, to test career interests and to apply classroom knowledge in an environment related to their professional degree areas. The cooperative education student acquires engineering experience through a planned and supervised program which provides alternating periods of full-time campus study and full-time off-campus employment with one of over 100 cooperating partners throughout the United States. The initial work assignment normally starts during the summer after the sophomore year. Academic credit is earned for each work period. Students typically complete four or five summer and semester work sessions with the same employer. The Cooperative Education Program enhances the graduating engineer's placement status and some employers count the time served as a cooperative education student toward fringe benefits provided to employees.

**Interdisciplinary Studies.** Programs can be arranged to meet special needs or interests of students studying engineering at Valparaiso University. Students interested in career fields such as nuclear, electromechanical, bio-medical or chemical engineering or medicine can enrich their engineering programs by careful selection of technical and free electives. These programs involve replacing technical and free electives with courses from other disciplines. Each student plans a program of studies in consultation with a faculty adviser and must secure approval of the Dean of the College. Upon graduation the student receives a Bachelor of Science degree in Civil, Electrical or Mechanical Engineering.

Students who have an interest in nuclear engineering may take advanced courses in nuclear science offered by the Department of Physics. The Department of Physics has excellent facilities and maintains a modern subcritical nuclear reactor.

**Manufacturing Management Minor.** A minor in Manufacturing Management is offered jointly by the College of Engineering and the College of Business and Administration. To obtain this minor, students are required to complete 24 credit hours in manufacturing management courses and 8 credit hours in computer science courses. This minor is designed for students who wish to combine their engineering degree with management principles and knowledge.

**Student Advisement.** Each first-semester engineering student is assigned an academic adviser. This adviser assists the student with program planning during the first two-thirds of the first semester of study. Upon selection of a specific engineering major, a new adviser is provided for that degree area.

**Double Degree Program.** Some students wish to obtain a Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree in the College of Arts and Sciences or the College of Business Administration in addition to their degree in engineering. In general, this will require an additional year or more of study. To earn two degrees, students must earn 189 credit hours and attain a grade point average of at least 2.00 as well as complete all other graduation requirements for each degree. Students desiring double degrees must have their schedules approved by the Deans of both colleges involved. Further information may be obtained from the Placement Office.

**Majors and Minors.** A student may earn a major or minor in other colleges of the university by satisfying course and credit requirements specified for a major or minor provided that no more than seven hours of specific courses required for the engineering program are used in fulfilling the requirements for the major or minor. The student will take more courses than are required for an engineering degree. The major or minor will be noted on the student's official academic record.

**Honors College.** Students invited to participate in the program of Christ College take all required engineering courses as well as courses required in the honors program. Because Christ College courses replace certain non-engineering courses, the College of Engineering-Christ College combination normally requires only four years for completion. The Christ College courses provide an enriched program in the humanities and satisfy General Education Requirements for the engineering program. Academic advisers are assigned for both the College of Engineering and Christ College. Engineering students invited to join Christ College are strongly urged to accept the invitation. Additional information is available from the Dean of the College.

**International Experiences.** Various optional programs are available through which engineering students may obtain improved understanding of and appreciation for the history, geography, language, culture and engineering practices of other nations. In addition to the study opportunities described on pages 12-13 and 18-23 of this catalog, engineering students are permitted to arrange an international cooperative education assignment.

**THE ENGINEERING PROGRAMS**

**Mathematics Placement.** There are two acceptable paths which engineering students may take in fulfilling the mathematics requirement. One path provides additional instruction in functions and trigonometry; this path consists of Mathematics 131, 132, and 234. The second path includes Mathematics 151, 152, and 234. Both sequences provide proper preparation for the engineering curriculum and satisfy graduation requirements for the College of Engineering. For further information on selection of appropriate entry-level courses and advanced placement, see the Placement and Special Credit section under the Department of Mathematics and Computer Science.

**Admission Requirements.** The requirements for admission of first year students to the College are listed on pages 195-196 of this catalog. Academic work taken at other institutions is evaluated for advanced standing granted by the Registrar. The appropriate department chair then determines which credits apply toward the major and a Statement of Equivalence form is completed. Transfer students are urged to communicate with the chair of the department in which they hope to major prior to formally applying for admission to obtain a preliminary assessment of the duration of the course of study. Transfer students may apply a maximum of three credit hours in theology of advanced standing to the theology requirement. An engineering transfer student with more than 68 credit hours of advanced
College of Engineering

standing need only complete one theology course (3 Cr.) at Valparaiso University.

**Guest Policy.** A student not enrolled in the College of Engineering may take one engineering course per semester or summer session on the written recommendation of the Freshman Coordinator or a department chair and with the approval of the Dean of Engineering. Students who are on Suspension from the College of Engineering and presently enrolled in one of the College of Engineering courses may not enroll in an engineering course unless they have completed the course at an earlier date with an unsatisfactory grade (C- or lower).

Courses that are cross-listed between departments in other colleges and taken while on academic suspension may not be used to satisfy College of Engineering degree requirements.

**Other Academic Policies.** University academic policies are described on pages 205-206 of this general catalog. The College of Engineering has established additional academic policies and procedures consistent with University Policies and tailored to the needs of the engineering program. Procedure and procedure statements regarding courses on an S/U basis and withdrawing from courses are available in the Dean's office.

**Graduation Requirements.** In addition to the requirements set forth on pages 205-206 of this catalog, the student's Grade Point Average must meet the following minimums for all work taken at Valparaiso University:

1. A cumulative GPA of 2.00 in all work.
2. A cumulative GPA of 2.00 in the engineering major. Courses to be included are those identified with the department prefix (CE, ECE, ME) corresponding to the major.
3. A cumulative GPA of 2.00 in General Education courses applicable to the desired degree.
4. A cumulative GPA of 2.00 in mathematics, science, general engineering, and other engineering courses outside the major that are applicable to the desired degree.

The student must also complete one of the prescribed engineering curricula. The curriculum for each degree is composed of a group of courses common to the degree program offered by the College of Engineering and a group of courses that make up the specialized studies in a selected program. Courses required for each specific program are found in the departmental listings.

In addition to meeting all other requirements, courses must be selected to satisfy minimums established by the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology. These minimums are:

- 32 credit hours of mathematics and basic sciences
- 32 credit hours of engineering sciences
- 16 credit hours of engineering design
- 16 credit hours of humanities and social sciences

**ACADEMIC DEFICIENCY**

Students whose cumulative resident Grade Point Average in any of the four categories listed above under Graduation Requirements fall below 2.00 are considered academically deficient. Such students may be denied the privilege of continuing their studies by being suspended from College of Engineering unless they succeed in improving the quality of their work to the satisfaction of the faculty during the following semester. These students are considered to be on probation and may be required by the department to take certain prescribed courses and meet specific standards in order to continue their enrollment in the college. The policy of the College of Engineering that suspended students may not request reinstatement for one calendar year.

**CORE COURSES COMMON TO ALL UNDERGRADUATE ENGINEERING PROGRAMS**

- GE 100 Exploring Engineering ..... 3 Cr.
- Chemistry 115 General Chemistry ..... 4 Cr.
- English 100 Exposition and Argument ..... 3 Cr.
- English 200 Literary Studies ..... 3 Cr.
- Physics 141L ..... 3 Cr.
- History 100 The Western World in Global Perspectives ..... 3 Cr.
- Humanities or Social Science Elective# ..... 3 Cr.
- Mathematics 131, 132 Calculus (or 151, 152 Calculus) ..... 10 Cr.
- Mathematics 234 Differential Equations
  and Linear Algebra ..... 4 Cr.
- Physical Education 101-105 ..... 1 Cr.
- Physics 141 Mechanics and Heat ..... 3 Cr.
- Physics 141L Experimental Physics I ..... 1 Cr.
- Theology 100 Introduction to Christian Theology ..... 3 Cr.
- Theology Elective, Level I or II* ..... 3 Cr.
- Total ..... 48 (47) Cr.

*Defined on page 146.

**Advisors have a list of approved courses.**

**SUGGESTED LOWER DIVISION SEQUENCE**

As noted, the first semester of the College's programs is common for all students. At the beginning of the second semester, the student generally begins a program leading to one of the professional degrees. For those who wish to defer their choice until the third semester, special schedules are arranged for the second semester to provide continuation with minimum loss of progress. Suggested sequences leading to the various degrees are found in the departmental offerings.

**Freshman Year, First Semester**

- GE 100 Exploring Engineering ..... 3 Cr.
- FS 100 Freshman Seminar ..... 3 Cr.
- MATH 131 or 151 Analysis of Theoretical and Calculus I ..... 5 (4) Cr.
- PHYS 141 Physics: Mechanics and Heat ..... 3 Cr.
- PHYS 141L Experimental Physics I ..... 1 Cr.
- THEO 100 Introduction to Christian Theology ..... 3 Cr.
- Total ..... 18 (17) Cr.

**GENERAL ENGINEERING**

See page 50 for the number of credit hours that may be applied toward a degree in the College of Arts and Sciences.

**GE 100. Exploring Engineering.**

Cr. 3. An introductory course emphasizing the engineering profession, academic success skills and computer literacy. Topics include productivity tools, an intensive survey of the various engineering professions, and academic success skills. Applies principles and problem-solving skills with acceptable engineering problems. Corequisite: MATH 131 or 151, PHYS 141L.

**GE 109. Mechanics-Statics.**

Cr. 3. A course in the resolution and composition of forces and moments as applied to the free body diagram. Topics include principles of equilibrium, first and second moments of areas, study of trusses, frames and machines, friction. Prerequisite: Mathematics 131 or 151.

**GE 208. Mechanics-Dynamics.**

Cr. 3. A study of the motion of a particle and systems of particles in rectilinear, curvilinear and polar coordinates. The course includes motion of a rigid body in translation, rotation and general plane motion, forces involved in moving systems, use of work and energy relations, impulse and momentum. Prerequisites: Mathematics 132 or 152 and GE 109.

**GE 407. Engineering Economics.**

Cr. 2. The theory of economic decision-making based on comparisons of values of alternative courses of action with respect to cost. It includes time-value mathematics and depreciation methods. Prerequisite: junior standing in the College.

**GE 481. Cooperative Education I.**

Cr. 2. The application of theoretical and experimental engineering concepts in business, consulting, industrial or government setting. Emphasis is placed on involvement in real world engineering projects requiring analysis, design and investigative skills. Requires satisfactory performance at a pre-selected employer and the submission of a final report in approved form. Prerequisites: approval of the Cooperative Engineering Education Coordinator and the Department.

**GE 482. Cooperative Education II.**

Cr. 2. A continuation of GE 481. This course requires a satisfactory employer evaluation and a final report in approved form. An oral presentation before faculty and peers is required if credit is to be awarded for the Independent Study Project.

**GE 483. Cooperative Education III.**

Cr. 1. Application of the concepts of engineering in a business, consulting, industrial or government environment. It requires a final report in approved form. May be repeated for up to three credit hours. Prerequisites: approval of the Cooperative Engineering Education Coordinator and the Department.

**GE 499. Senior Problem.**

Variable Cr. Selected students are permitted to work out a special problem in their particular field under the supervision of a member of the faculty. Each student is required to keep a progress notebook and to turn in a final report in approved form. Open only to students with acceptable senior standing upon permission of the faculty and approval of the Dean of College.

**Civil Engineering**

Professors Schueler, Seeley, Spring (Chair), Walsh; Assistant Professors Al-Jobeh, Tarhini.

"Civil engineering is the profession in which one may work on problems in the physical sciences gained by study, experience and practice is applied with judgment to develop ways to utilize, economically, the materials and forces of nature for the progressive well-being of mankind in creating, improving and protecting the environment, in providing facilities for community living, industry, transportation, and in providing structures for the use of mankind."

--American Society of Civil Engineers

Civil engineers plan, design, and supervise the construction and maintenance of facilities that transport people and materials, control floods, provide safe, clean drinking water, and provide for the safe, efficient cleanup of wastewater and hazardous waste. Such facilities include highways, airports, bridges, buildings, flood...
### Semester 1
- **GE 100 Exploring Engineering**: 3 Cr.
- **FS 100 Freshman Seminar**: 3 Cr.
- **MATH 131(151) Analytic Geometry and Calculus I**: 5 (4) Cr.
- **PHYS 141 Mechanics**: 3 Cr.
- **PHYS 141L Experimental Physics I**: 1 Cr.
- **THEO 100 Introduction to Christian Theology**: 3 Cr.

### Semester 2
- **CE 151 Surveying**: 3 Cr.
- **GE 109 Mechanics-Statics**: 3 Cr.
- **ENGL 100 Exposition and Argument**: 3 Cr.
- **HIST 100 The Western World in Global Perspectives**: 3 Cr.
- **MATH 132(152) Analytic Geometry and Calculus II**: 5 Cr.

### Semester 3
- **CE 202 Statistical Applications I**: 3 Cr.
- **Civil Engineering**: 3 Cr.
- **CE 253 Transportation**: 3 Cr.
- **GE 209 Mechanics-Dynamics**: 3 Cr.
- **CHEM 115 General Chemistry**: 4 Cr.
- **PE 101-105 Physical Education**: 1 Cr.
- **THEO II or III Theology Elective**: 3 Cr.

### Semester 4
- **CE 212 Materials of Engineering**: 3 Cr.
- **CE 215 Mechanics of Materials**: 3 Cr.
- **CHEM 230 Quantitative Analysis**: 4 Cr.
- **MATH 234 Differential Equations and Linear Algebra**: 4 Cr.
- **Mathematics/Science Elective**: 4 Cr.

### Semester 5
- **CE 315 Structural Analysis I**: 4 Cr.
- **CE 320 Soil Mechanics**: 3 Cr.
- **CE 322 Hydrology**: 3 Cr.
- **CE 364 Environmental Engineering I**: 3 Cr.
- **ENGL 200 Literary Studies**: 4 Cr.

### Semester 6
- **CE 316 Structural Design I**: 4 Cr.
- **CE 322 Soil & Foundation Engineering**: 3 Cr.
- **CE 334 Fluid Mechanics**: 3 Cr.
- **CE 365 Environmental Engineering II**: 3 Cr.
- **COMM 140 Public Speaking**: 2 Cr.
- **Career Enhancement Elective**: 3 Cr.

### Semester 7
- **CE 417 Structural Design II**: 4 Cr.
- **CE 444 Engineering Management**: 3 Cr.
- **CE 495 Independent Study Project I**: 2 Cr.
- **Civil Engineering Elective**: 3 Cr.
- **THEO II or III Theology Elective**: 3 Cr.
- **Career Enhancement Elective**: 3 Cr.

### Semester 8
- **CE 496 Independent Study Project II**: 2 Cr.
- **Civil Engineering Electives**: 6 Cr.
- **Economics 222 or 222**: 3 Cr.
- **Principles of Economics**: 3 Cr.
- **Humanities/Social Science Elective**: 3 Cr.

Total credits required for graduation: 137 (136)

### Cooperative Education
- Students may request to substitute up to six credits of GE 481 through GE 483 for the Civil Engineering career enhancement electives.

### Career Enhancement Electives
- These six credits must be consistent with the student's written statement of career goals. Approval by the student's advisor is required.

### Mathematics/Science Elective
- These four credits will be satisfied by Mathematics 233, Physics 142, Biology 171, Chemistry 221, or other selections approved by the student's advisor.

### Civil Engineering Electives
- These nine credits are to be selected from the array of Civil Engineering electives provided.

### CIVIL ENGINEERING
- See page 50 for the number of credit hours that may be applied toward a degree in the College of Arts and Sciences. Courses with ♠ have a laboratory or 3-hour design period.

### CE 151 Surveying
- 2+3, Cr. 3. A study of the science and art of relative spatial measurements for engineering purposes. Special emphasis is placed on the theory of errors, use of surveying instruments, and field practice in transit-tape traversing, leveling and route surveying.

### CE 202 Statistical Applications in Civil Engineering
- Cr. 3. An introduction to the planned procurement, property description, analysis, and presentation of engineering data. A study of the continuous and discrete distributions most commonly encountered in engineering quality control, experimentation, and design. Emphasis is given to the Central Limit Theorem and its applicability in many areas of Civil Engineering, to the estimation of the sample size required to achieve desired levels of confidence in the conclusions reached by the engineer, to probabilistic methods used in experimental design and quality control, and to a variety of applications of probabilistic theories in engineering practice and research. Prerequisite: Mathematics 132 or 152.

### CE 212 Materials Engineering
- 2+3, Cr. 3 (1 cr. Design). Study of the mechanical and physical properties of construction materials. Introduction to the complete design and non-destructive testing techniques. Laboratory experiments include the measurement of strains using mechanical gages and electrical resistance strain gages; behavior and failure of ductile and brittle materials subjected to axial, bending, torsional forces; introduction to creep, impact and hardness testing; stability of columns. A design project is required, as well as written reports. Prerequisite: CE 215 (may be taken concurrently).

### CE 215 Mechanics of Materials
- Cr. 3. Concepts of stress and strain, stress-strain relationships, states of plane stress and strain at a point; elementary analysis of stress distributions and deformations for axial loading of prismatic members including bending of shafts and bending of beams, combined loading; plastic elastic action, and an introduction to statically indeterminate problems. Prerequisites: GE 109.

### CE 283 Transportation
- Cr. 3 (1 cr. Design). Introduction to transportation engineering with an emphasis on highway design. Topics include transportation systems, survey of various transportation modes, location and geometric design of highways, highway drainage systems, design of rigid and flexible pavement systems and pavement rehabilitation. Prerequisite: CE 151 or consent of instructor.

### CE 315 Structural Analysis I
- Cr. 4. Analysis of statically determinate and indeterminate structures using classical and computational methods. Prerequisite: CE 215.

### CE 316 Structural Design I
- 3+3, Cr. 4 (4 cr. Design). Principles of the design of steel structures. Design includes axial tension and compression members, flexural members, beam-columns, connections, and composite design. ASD and LRFD methods are used. A comprehensive design project is required. Prerequisite: CE 315.

### CE 320 Soil Mechanics
- 2+3, Cr. 3 (1 cr. Design). The study of index, structural, mechanical and hydraulic properties of soils. Soil compaction and stabilization. Theoretical soil mechanics, including shear strength, pressure distribution, consolidation, active and passive states of plastic equilibrium and flow-through permeable media. Elementary principles of laboratory identification and testing of soils. Prerequisites: CE 212, 215 and 332 may be taken concurrently.

### CE 322 Soil and Foundation Engineering
- Cr. 3. (2 cr. Design) A continuation of CE 320. Further aspects of theoretical soil mechanics including slope stability, lateral earth pressure and retaining walls, vertical pressure distribution and settlement, bearing capacity analysis and load capacity of individual piles and pile groups. Proportioning of shallow and deep foundations. Subsoil investigation techniques. Prerequisite: CE 320.

### CE 323 Hydrology
- Cr. 3 (1 cr. Design) Introduction to surface and ground water hydrology; hydrologic cycle, precipitation, evaporation, infiltration, transpiration, groundwater flow, well hydraulics, runoff, rainfall-runoff relations, uniform flow in open channels, streamflow measurements, hydrologic routing, hydrologic modeling, hydrologic probability, and applications. Prerequisite: Mathematics 131.

### CE 334 Fluid Mechanics
- 2+3, Cr. 3. An examination of fluid properties, fluids at rest, and fluid motion. Conservation of mass, and the energy and momentum principles are utilized along with dimensional analysis and similarity. Applications include pumps, flow in conduits, lift and drag, pipe networks, and hydraulic model studies. Prerequisites: GE 209, and Mathematics 132 or 152.

### CE 364 Environmental Engineering I
- 2+3, Cr. 3 (1 cr. Design) Introductory study of systems common to rural and metropolitan areas water supplies. Planning and development of water supply and treatment systems. Physical and chemical treatment unit processes. Concepts of solid and toxic waste management. In addition, the student is introduced to laboratory methods and principles related to the sampling and measurement of selected environmental contaminants. Laboratory exercises address selected physical, chemical, and biological characteristics of water and wastewater. Field trips are required. Prerequisite: Chemistry 230.

### CE 365 Environmental Engineering II
- Cr. 3. (3 cr. Design) Study of the physical, chemical and biological wastewater treatment unit processes. Concepts of sludge handling and disposal. Planning and development of wastewater collection systems. In addition, the student is introduced to air pollution sources, air quality, modeling, air quality regulations, and technology for air pollution control. Field trips are required. Prerequisite: CE 364.

### CE 415 Structural Analysis II
- Cr. 3. Analysis of statically indeterminate structures using classical and matrix methods. An introduction to the dynamics of structures. Prerequisite: CE 315.
**College of Engineering**

CE 417. Structural Design II

3-3, Cr. 4 (4 cr. Design) Principles of the design of reinforced concrete structures. Design includes flexural members, compression members, one-way slabs and footings. ACI Strength Design Method. Continuation of the comprehensive design project from CE 316. Prerequisites: CE 315 and CE 316.

CE 418. Structural Design III

Cr. 3. (2 cr. Design) Analysis and design of timber and masonry structural system components. The use of appropriate specifications in design. Design projects may be required. Taught in alternate years. Prerequisite: CE 315.

CE 420. Geotechnical Practice.

Cr. 3. (2 cr. Design) Presentation and discussion of principal components of the art of geotechnical engineering practice. Includes planning subsurface investigations, performance predictions, probabilistic analysis, presenting results and conclusions to clients, forensic practice, ethical considerations, and case studies. Prerequisite: CE 322.


Cr. 3. (1 cr. Design) Application of the principles of fluid mechanics to analysis and design of water resources projects. Topics include open channel hydraulics, hydrodynamic analysis, dams, spillways, river navigation, flood control, and water law. Prerequisite: CE 334 or ME 373.


Cr. 3. Presentation of management concepts, knowledge, and skills to help the technically prepared engineer to be immediately productive as a practitioner. Self management, management of others, organizational management, project scheduling, total quality management, engineering economics, business accounting methods, legal issues, ethics, design, the role and selection of consultants, construction, and marketing. Prerequisite: senior standing in the College of Engineering.

CE 457. Traffic Engineering.

Cr. 3. (1 cr. Design) Fundamental traits and behavior of road users and their vehicles. Characteristics of a free-flowing traffic stream; signals and signalized intersection capacity; traffic speeds, volumes, signing and marking; accidents and safety. Taught in alternate years. Prerequisite: CE 235 or consent of instructor.

CE 466. Environmental Engineering Design.

Cr. 3. (3 cr. Design) A basic study of solid and hazardous waste engineering principles and management issues, including sources, forms, environmental effects, methods of handling, methods of disposal and new techniques for reclamation and recycling domestic and industrial waste materials. Planning and development of waste collection systems. Processing techniques, and engineered systems for air pollution control.

**Electrical and Computer Engineering**

**Professors Gelopolos (Chair), Kraft, Lueneke, Vocke; Associate Professors Bohrmann, Goodman, Hart.**

The Electrical and Computer Engineering program is designed to provide a variety of career opportunities in industries as diverse as aerospace, computing, manufacturing, communications, and electric power. It is based on required work in circuit theory, analog and digital electronics; the structure of computers and computer languages. Students may select either a computer emphasis track or an electrical emphasis track.

The computer emphasis track provides additional work in control and communication system theory, power systems, and electromagnetic theory and applications. Electrical and computer engineering students make regular use of computers for circuit simulations, mathematical manipulations, etc. Since ECE students complete so much of their work using a computer, it is important that they have a personal computer available in their study quarters for routine use. It is strongly recommended that each ECE student own a personal computer.

Landfilling methods, design and operations. Written and oral reports are required. Prerequisite: CE 364 or consent of instructor.

**College of Engineering**

The program contains a significant laboratory component. Emphasis is placed on developing skills in the design, construction and testing of circuits and systems. The laboratory course sequence is correlated with lecture courses which are normally taken concurrently. The following laboratory facilities are supported in the department. The electric circuits laboratory serves both basic instructor demonstrations in electrical circuit concepts and use of instruments. The electronic laboratories support intermediate level work in digital and analog systems. Rotating machines, power electronics, power systems, and controls are studied in the power systems laboratory. The communication laboratory is used for studies in communication electronics and microwave communication systems. The computer laboratories contain computers, development systems and peripherals which are separate from other campus computer facilities. Senior projects use the facilities of the department as required.

**Electrical and Computer Engineering**

Graduation Requirements. The following courses, listed in a typical program of study, are required to earn the Bachelor of Science in Electrical and Computer Engineering. Either the Electrical Emphasis or the Computer Emphasis must be completed in its entirety.

**Electrical Emphasis**

- GE 100 Exploring Engineering...
- FS 100 Freshman Seminar...
- MATH 131 or 151 Analytic Geometry and Calculus...
- PHYS 141 Mechanics and Heat...
- PHYS 141L Physics Laboratory I...
- THEO 100 Introduction to Christian Theology...

**Computer Emphasis**

- ECE 213 Electrical and Computer Laboratory II...
- ECE 220 Digital System Design...
- ECE 290 Probability and Statistics...
- ECE 262 Linear Circuits II...
- ENGL 200 Literary Studies...
- Electrical Emphasis: Social Analysis Requirement...

**Computer Emphasis**

- ECE/CS 235 Data Structures...
- MATH 267 Algebraic and Discrete Structures I...

**Semester 4**

- ECE 213 Electrical and Computer Laboratory II...
- ECE 220 Digital System Design...
- ECE 290 Probability and Statistics...
- ECE 262 Linear Circuits II...
- ENGL 200 Literary Studies...
- Electrical Emphasis: Social Analysis Requirement...

**Computer Emphasis**

- ECE/CS 235 Data Structures...
- MATH 267 Algebraic and Discrete Structures I...

**Semester 5**

- ECE 223 Advanced Logic Design...
- ECE 310 Electrical and Computer Laboratory III...
- ECE 340 Electronics...
- CHEM 115 General Chemistry...
- Electrical Emphasis: ECE 360 Linear System Theory I...
- MATH 233 Calculus III...
- Computer Emphasis: ECE/CS 235 Data Structures...

**Semester 6**

- ECE 246 Computer Architecture and Programming...
- ECE 341 Analog System Design...
- ECE 361 Linear System Theory II...
- ECE 370 Energy Conversion...
- Computer Emphasis: ECE 317 Computer Laboratory IV...
- ECE 324 Architecture for Computer Systems...
- MATH 268 Algebraic and Discrete Structures II...

**Semester 7**

- ECE 495 Independent Study Project I...
- PHYS 243 Atoms and Nuclear Physics...
- ECE Design Elective...
- ECE Design Elective...
- Engineering Science Requirement...

**Electrical Emphasis**

- ECE 430 Electromagnetic Field Theory...
- ECE Design Elective...
- Computer Emphasis: ECE/CS 235 Data Structures...

**Semester 8**

- GE 407 Engineering Economics...
- ECE 496 Independent Study Project II...
- ECE Design Elective...
- Technical Elective...
- Free Elective...
- Electrical Emphasis: ECE/CS 235 Data Structures...
- Computer Emphasis: ECE/CS 235 Data Structures...
- ECE or CS Elective...
- Total credits required for graduation: 137

**Electives** Specific recommendations regarding the selection of electives are available from the department and should be...
College of Engineering

ECE 188.Algorithms and Programming II.
Cr. 3. (Also offered as Computer Science 155L) (1 cr. Design) Emphasis on the development of structure and discipline in program design and style, especially for intermediate size programs. Prerequisite: ECE 155 or ECE 202 or CS 157.

ECE 202.Computing Tools For Engineers.
Cr. 3. Introduction to the solution of electrical and computer engineering problems using computers. In addition to structured languages, important software packages such as Pegasol, MATLAB, and Psicpe are used. The course is designed to complement ECE 261.

ECE 212.Electrical and Computer Laboratory I.
0+3, Cr. 1. Introduction to basic instrumentation and measurement in the investigation of electrical circuits. Technical writing and presentation component. Corequisite: ECE 261.

ECE 213.Electrical and Computer Laboratory II.
0+3, Cr. 1. A continuation of ECE 210, with more advanced measurement techniques. Technical writing and presentation component. Corequisite: ECE 262.

ECE 220.Digital System Design.
Cr. 3. (Also offered as Computer Science 220.) (1 cr. Design) A logic design course covering combinational and sequential logic, controller specification and design using MSI and LSI devices.

ECE 223.Advanced Logic Design.
Cr. 3. (2 cr. Design) A course in register transfer and system integration logic design. Logic family characteristics and application. PLA and PAL design practice to meet logic requirements. Micro-controllers and MSI structures. Prerequisite: ECE 220.

ECE 236.Data Structures.
Cr. 3. (Also offered as Computer Science 236.) (1 cr. Design) A detailed study of various data structures, including stacks, queues, linked lists and trees. The emphasis will be on algorithms to build and manipulate the data structures, various implementations, time analysis of the algorithms and applications, such as garbage collection. Prerequisites: ECE 158 and Mathematics 122 or 132 or 152.

2+3, Cr. 3. (Also offered as Computer Science 246) (2 cr. Design) Fundamentals of the structure of digital computers and an introduction to assembly language programming. Topics include machine instructions, data representation, addressing techniques and program segmentation and linkage. Corequisite: ECE 158 or ECE 202.

Cr. 3. Basic probability theory (discrete and continuous) with applications, sampling, correlation and regression, multiple random variables, introduction to stochastic processes. Corequisite: Mathematics 234.

ECE 261.Linear Circuit Theory I.
Cr. 3. A study of the fundamental methods and theorems of electric circuit analysis with emphasis on analytical and computer-aided methods. AC and DC analysis, transient and complete response. Instantaneous and average power. Prerequisite: Physics 142; corequisite: Mathematics 234 and ECE 202.

ECE 262.Linear Circuit Theory II.
Cr. 3. A continuation of ECE 261. The complex frequency plane; resonance, coupled circuits, two-port parameters. A study of polynorphic analysis; Fourier series; Fourier transform; Laplace transform. Prerequisite: ECE 261 with a minimum grade of C.

2.5+1.5, Cr. 3. A study of the fundamental methods of electrical circuit analysis with emphasis on computer-aided analysis. AC and DC circuits, operational amplifiers. Laboratory exercises emphasize measurement techniques and source lecture material. Not applicable to a degree in electrical or computer engineering. Prerequisite: Physics 142.

ECE 310.Electrical and Computer Laboratory III.
0+3, Cr. 1. The study of analog and digital signal processing circuits emphasizing measurement techniques. Prerequisite: ECE 213; corequisite: ECE 340.

ECE 311.Electrical Laboratory IV.
0+3, Cr. 1. An introduction to the construction and laboratory evaluation of analog and digital electronic systems and rotating machines. Prerequisite: ECE 213; corequisites: ECE 341 and 370.

ECE 332.Computer Laboratory IV.
0+3, Cr. 1. Electrical measurements in computer systems. Study of computer subsystems. A/D and D/A converters, serial and parallel interfaces, memory systems. Prerequisite: ECE 213 and junior standing in the Computer Engineering program.

ECE 350.Electronic Devices and Circuits.
3. (1 cr. Design) An introduction to semiconductor theory and the application of diodes, transistors and integrated circuits in the design of amplifiers and multiple transistor circuits. Prerequisite: ECE 261.

ECE 341.Analog System Design.
Cr. 3. (2 cr. Design) The design of analog electronic systems using discrete and integrated devices. Topics include boundary value problems, Maxwell’s equations and electromagnetics. Prerequisite: ECE 340.

ECE 430.Electromagnetic Field Theory.
Cr. 3. The study of fundamental laws of static and dynamic electric and magnetic fields using vector methods. Topics include boundary value problems, Maxwell’s equations and electromagnetics. Prerequisite: Mathematics 233.
Mechanical Engineering

The practice of mechanical engineering includes a wide range of technical activities in the areas of energy conversion, automatic control of engineering processes, and the design, development and manufacture of mechanical components or systems. These broad categories can be divided into many sub-specialties. For example, mechanical engineers play an important role in the development of environmentally sound energy resources and energy efficient devices, or in improving the design and manufacturing techniques for products ranging from delicate medical instruments to reliable, safe automobiles. Mechanical engineering contributes to almost every aspect of our society.

The Mechanical Engineering graduate is able to apply scientific knowledge and engineering skills in either graduate school or industry. Industrial careers are as varied as sales and product applications, planning and supervision of manufacturing, designing new products or systems, improving existing products or systems and general company management. Employment opportunities are available in all areas of the economy, including private industry, government service and consulting firms.

Mechanical Engineering Laboratories. The Mechanical Engineering program contains a significant component which is closely correlated with lecture courses. There are eight primary laboratory facilities within the Department. All laboratory facilities are available for use in senior independent study projects. Professional computers with appropriate hardware and software are available in the laboratories for mechanical design, to acquire and process data, to construct data sheets, and to print results and graphs.

Mechanical Engineering

Professors G. Lehmann, Schoech, Steffen; Associate Professors Doria, Palumbo (Chair); Assistant Professors Boris, Jensen.

The practice of mechanical engineering includes a wide range of technical activities in the areas of energy conversion, automatic control of engineering processes, and the design, development and manufacture of mechanical components or systems. These broad categories can be divided into many sub-specialties. For example, mechanical engineers play an important role in the development of environmentally sound energy resources and energy efficient devices, or in improving the design and manufacturing techniques for products ranging from delicate medical instruments to reliable, safe automobiles. Mechanical engineering contributes to almost every aspect of our society.

The Mechanical Engineering graduate is able to apply scientific knowledge and engineering skills in either graduate school or industry. Industrial careers are as varied as sales and product applications, planning and supervision of manufacturing, designing new products or systems, improving existing products or systems and general company management. Employment opportunities are available in all areas of the economy, including private industry, government service and consulting firms.

Mechanical Engineering Laboratories. The Mechanical Engineering program contains a significant component which is closely correlated with lecture courses. There are eight primary laboratory facilities within the Department. All laboratory facilities are available for use in senior independent study projects. Professional computers with appropriate hardware and software are available in the laboratories for mechanical design, to acquire and process data, to construct data sheets, and to print results and graphs.

Mechanical Measurements and Mechtronics Laboratory is utilized to promote instruction in the use of standard measurement equipment, calibration techniques, computer data acquisition and the study of mechanical and electrical systems. The Energetics Laboratory provides the opportunity to study sources such as spark ignition and compression ignition engines. Investigations into the laws governing the conversion and transfer of energy are conducted in the Heat Transfer and Gas Dynamics Laboratory which includes many unique pieces of laboratory equipment. The Automatic Control Laboratory is used to conduct experiments with actual and simulated processes and the associated instrumentation to control these processes.

The Manufacturing Processes Laboratory supports instruction in methods and theory of metal working, production systems and automation. This laboratory contains the Integrated Manufacturing and Design Facility. Computer-Aided Design/Computer-Aided Manufacturing (CAD/CAM) desk top computers are linked to computer numerically controlled (CNC) machine tools and robots to create a flexible manufacturing system (FMS). The Material Science Laboratory contains equipment for instruction in metallurgical specimen preparation and examination and a variety of heat treatment experiments and non-destructive test methods. The Experimental Stress Laboratory provides primary equipment for strain/stress analysis including electrical resistance strain gages, photoelasticity, and brittle coating methods.

The Vibrations Laboratory contains mechanical and electrical vibration excitation and measuring devices along with equipment to perform modal analysis and sound measurement and analysis studies.

Progression and Graduation requirements. Policy and procedure statements regarding taking courses or petitions for advancement to the next level or semester. Approval of completed degree courses, academic probation, and academic suspension are available in the Dean's Office. Students must make reasonable progress to remain in the major.

The following courses, listed in a typical program of study, are required to earn the Bachelor of Science in Mechanical Engineering degree. Courses must be selected to provide a minimum of 16 credits in design.

Semester 1
GE 100 Introduction to Engineering ........................................ 3 Cr.
FS 100 Freshman Seminar .................................................. 3 Cr.
MATH 131 (151) Analytic Geometry and Calculus I ..................... 5 (4) Cr.
PHYS 141 Mechanics and Heat ............................................ 3 Cr.
PHYS 141L Experimental Physics I ....................................... 1 Cr.
THEO 100 Introduction to Christian Theology .......................... 3 Cr.

Semester 2
ME 104 Computer-Aided Design ........................................... 4 Cr.
ENGL 100 Exposition and Argument ..................................... 3 Cr.
HIST 100 The Western World in Global Perspectives .................. 3 Cr.
MATH 132 (152) Analytic Geometry and Calculus II .................. 5 Cr.
PHYS 142 Electricity, Magnetism and Waves ............................ 3 Cr.

Semester 3
GE 109 Mechanics-Statics .................................................. 3 Cr.
ECE 281 Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering ....................... 3 Cr.
ME 253 Manufacturing Processes ......................................... 4 Cr.
CHEM 115 General Chemistry ........................................... 4 Cr.
MATH 233 (253) Analytic Geometry and Calculus III .................. 4 Cr.

Semester 4
GE 209 Mechanics-Dynamics ............................................... 3 Cr.
ME 225 Computer Languages and Applications .......................... 3 Cr.
ME 232 Mechatronics .................................................... 4 Cr.
ME 252 Materials Science ................................................ 3 Cr.
MATH 234 Differential Equations and Linear Algebra .................. 4 Cr.
College of Engineering

Semester 5

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CE 215</td>
<td>Mechanics of Materials</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GE 407</td>
<td>Engineering Economics</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 333</td>
<td>Mechanical Measurements Laboratory</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 370</td>
<td>Thermodynamics I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 373</td>
<td>Fluid Mechanics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 140</td>
<td>Public Speaking</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Semester 6

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ME 362</td>
<td>Mechanisms</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 374</td>
<td>Heat Power/Laboratory</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 376</td>
<td>Heat Transfer</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 200</td>
<td>Literary Studies</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEO II/III</td>
<td>Theology Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics/Social Science Elective</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Semester 7

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ME 463</td>
<td>Machine Design I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 470</td>
<td>Thermodynamics II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 486</td>
<td>Independent Study Project I</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mechanical Engineering Electives</td>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities Elective</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Semester 8

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ME 496</td>
<td>Independent Study Project II</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mechanical Engineering Electives</td>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Analysis Elective</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Free Elective</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total credits required for graduation</td>
<td></td>
<td>137 (136)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Mathematics/Social Science Elective

This elective requirement may be met with additional courses from Biology, Chemistry, Mathematics, Computer Science, or Physics with Decision Sciences 205. Courses used to fulfill the requirement must be above the introductory level and must be approved by the departmental advisor.

Cooperative Education. Students who successfully complete the co-op program may petition the Department to substitute GE 481 and GE 482 co-op credits for GE 486 and GE 486 co-op credit hours for ME 486 and ME 486 course credit hours. Additional co-op credits for GE 486 may be substituted for free elective credit. Students placed after their junior year may petition to substitute GE 482 and two GE 483 credits for ME 496 and ME 496 co-op credit hours. A faculty adviser will monitor the academic progress of each student's co-op experience to meet departmental requirements.

Manufacturing Management Minor

See page 190.

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

See page 50 for the number of credit hours that may be applied towards a degree in the College of Arts and Sciences.

ME 104. Computer-Aided Design.
3+3, Cr. 4. A course in the theory and technique of engineering graphics related to the design process. Emphasis is placed on theoretical geometric projections, lines and planes in space, orthographic projections, intersections, oblique and sectional views, and dimensioning. Students use both computer-aided and manual drawing procedures. Laboratory work will emphasize the mechanical design process.

ME 228. Computer Languages and Applications.
Cr. 3. This course encompasses the use of computers and software to solve problems in mechanical engineering. The fundamentals of structured programming in Pascal are covered. Selected topics of numerical analysis include root finding, curve fitting, integration, solution of systems of equations, and solution of ordinary differential equations. Prerequisite: Mathematics 132; corequisite: Mathematics 234.

ME 232. Mechatronics.
3+3, Cr. 4. (Elective) A study of digital logic design, actuators, sensors and controllers applied to the design of mechanical systems. Emphasis is placed on digital logic design, pneumatic components and circuits, programmable logic controllers, and characteristics and applications of motors. Prerequisite: ECE 281.

ME 252. Materials Science.
2+2, Cr. 3. (0.5 cr. Design) A study of structure-property-processing relationships of engineering materials related to their selection in design and manufacturing processes. Based on an understanding of atomic and crystal structure, the methods of controlling structure and mechanical properties of materials are studied with an emphasis on the strengthening mechanisms. Processes studied include solidification, phase transformation, and mechanical working of metals. A field trip to an industrial facility is arranged. Prerequisite: Mathematics 132 or 152; corequisite: Chemistry 116.

ME 283. Manufacturing Processes.
3-3, Cr. 4. (Also offered as Mechanical Engineering 253.) A study of manufacturing methods including metal cutting, operation planning, fabrication techniques, and variation. Machinability of materials, application of machine tool, and Computer Numerical Control (CNC) are introduced through lecture and laboratory work. Field trips to industrial facilities are arranged. Open only to business majors in the Manufacturing Management Minor program. Prerequisite: Mathematics 124, Computer Science 117, and official advancement to upper division in the College of Business Administration.

ME 354. Manufacturing Processes.
3+3, Cr. 4. (Also offered as Mechanical Engineering 253.) A study of manufacturing methods including metal cutting, operation planning, fabrication techniques, and variation. Machinability of materials, application of machine tool, and Computer Numerical Control (CNC) are introduced through lecture and laboratory work. Field trips to industrial facilities are arranged. Open only to business majors in the Manufacturing Management Minor program. Prerequisite: Mathematics 124, Computer Science 117, and official advancement to upper division in the College of Business Administration.

ME 362. Mechanisms.
Cr. 3. (1 cr. Design) Graphical and analytical approaches to kinematic analysis and synthesis of linkages, gears and cams. Linkage topics include displacement, velocity and acceleration analysis along with type, number and dimensional synthesis. Fundamentals of gears and gear trains are investigated. Cam sizing and application of motion programs to cam design are considered. Prerequisites: ME 225, GE 209, and concurrent registration in Mathematics 233 or 253.

ME 370. Thermodynamics I.
Cr. 3 (0.5 cr. Design) A study of the first and second law of thermodynamics. Extensive use of these laws is made in analyzing processes and cycles. Work is done with vapor power and refrigeration cycles. Additional topics covered are ideal gases, non-reactive gas and gas vapor mixtures as well as other subcooled compressible substances. Prerequisites: Mathematics 132 and Physics 141.

ME 373. Fluid Mechanics.
Cr. 3. (0.5 cr. Design) The basic conservation equations in control volume form are developed and used in engineering applications of fluid motion. Topics include fluid statics and the dynamics of both compressible and incompressible flows. Prerequisite: GE 209.

ME 374. Heat/Powet Laboratory.
0+3, Cr. 1. Experimental studies designed to reinforce theory presented in the areas of heat transfer, thermodynamics and fluid mechanics. Experiments deal with topics such as flow and heat transfer mechanisms, refrigeration and internal combustion engines. Prerequisite: ME 370; corequisite: ME 376.

ME 376. Heat Transfer.
Cr. 3. (1 cr. Design) The fundamentals of heat transfer by conduction, radiation and forced and free convection as applied to engineering problems. Analytical and graphical solutions for heat exchangers are studied. Corequisite: ME 370.

ME 444. Automatic Control.
2+1,5, Cr. 3. (1.5 cr. Design) Fundamentals of instrumentation and control with particular application to the process industries. System dynamics are analyzed using step, ramp and frequency response techniques. Laboratory experiments involve system stability, controller selection and adjustment, numerical analysis techniques and system sequencing to achieve specific control objectives. Prerequisites: ME 333 and Mathematics 234.

2+1,5, Cr. 3. (2 cr. Design) A study of the application of Computer-Aided Design (CAD/CAM) robots, computer-numerically-controlled (CNC) machine tools, and computers to the design of hard and soft automation systems. Design emphasis is placed on the integration of sensors, actuators, drivers and analyzers into systems. These systems are applied to automation, manufacturing, and assembly for economic production of mechanical components and systems. Prerequisites: ME 253 and ME 333.

ME 457. Production Operations and Systems.
2+1,5, Cr. 3. (Also offered as Mechanical Engineering 456.) The design of production systems which produce goods and services, computerized systems which integrate information, and the management systems which provide decision, information and control data. Emphasis is placed on management strategies for analysis, synthesis, optimization of the production system through a laboratory experience in which students design the production system for a product. Open only to business majors in the Manufacturing Management Minor program. Prerequisite: ME 354.

ME 459. Production Operations and Systems.
2+1,5, Cr. 3. (2 cr. Design) (Also offered as Mechanical Engineering 457.) The design of production systems including physical systems which produce goods and services, computerized systems which integrate information, and management systems which provide decision, information and control data. Emphasis is placed on management strategies for analysis, synthesis, and optimization of the production system through a laboratory experience in which a product and its associated tooling and production system are designed. Prerequisite: ME 253.

ME 462. Vibrations.
2+1,5, Cr. 3. (1 cr. Design) Single and multiple degree of freedom systems and continuous media are analyzed with regard to natural frequencies, free, forced and damped vibrations. Practical aspects of vibration isolation, absorption, damping and noise measurement and reduction are considered. Frequency analysis and modal analysis techniques are presented. Prerequisites: Mathematics 234, ME 225, and GE 209.

*Courses which fulfill mechanical engineering elective requirements.*
topical matter in thermal sciences. Topics to be determined by instructor prior to course offering. Topics may include compressible fluid flow, computational fluid dynamics, or the design of heating, ventilating, and air conditioning systems. Prerequisites: ME 370, ME 373, and ME 376.

ME 478. Heat Power Design. 2-3 Cr. 3. (2 cr. Design) A design-oriented course using a team approach. Open-ended problems are assigned which involve the synthesis of heat transfer, flow, and energy conversion components. Presentation of oral and written reports is an important part of the course. Prerequisites: ME 370, 373 and 376.

ME 490. Topics in Mechanical Engineering. Cr. 2-3. Seven weeks or semester. The investigation of mechanical engineering topics of special interest. Prerequisite: consent of the Chair of the Department. Offered upon sufficient demand.

ME 495. Independent Study Project I. 1-3 Cr. 2. (2 cr. Design) The application of theoretical and experimental engineering concepts and mathematical principles in the design and analysis of mechanical engineering systems. Individual problems in the field of mechanical engineering to be selected by the student with the approval of the Mechanical Engineering faculty. Prerequisite: senior classification in Mechanical Engineering, corerequisite: ME 253.

ME 496. Independent Study Project II. 1-3 Cr. 2. (2 cr. Design) A continuation of ME 495.
### College of Nursing

Christian tradition in the student's quest for excellence in all areas of personal and professional life.

**Graduation Requirements.** In order to realize its objectives, the College holds the students to the following requirements:

**A. Nursing.** A minimum of 57 credit hours in nursing. Courses in which the student is required to earn a grade of C or better are:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NUR 205</td>
<td>Professional Role in Nursing</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 206</td>
<td>Physical Assessment</td>
<td>2 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 215</td>
<td>Clinical Application of the Professional Role</td>
<td>4 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 220</td>
<td>Primary Care Family</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 310</td>
<td>U.S. Health Care Systems (Social Analysis)</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 315</td>
<td>Introduction to Nursing Research</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 320</td>
<td>Secondary Care of the Parent, Child and Adolescent</td>
<td>5 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 330</td>
<td>Secondary Care of the Adult/Long-Lived Adult</td>
<td>4 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 440</td>
<td>Tertiary Care in Psychiatric Nursing</td>
<td>2 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 450</td>
<td>Nursing Management in a Health Care Setting</td>
<td>4 Cr.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total** 57 Cr.

### B. Arts and Sciences.** A minimum of 57 credit hours from the College of Arts and Sciences. Courses in which the student is required to earn a grade of C or better are marked with an asterisk.* The specific requirements are:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Freshman Seminar 100</td>
<td></td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English 100</td>
<td>Exposition and Argument</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History 100</td>
<td>The Western World in Global Perspectives</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theology 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Christian Theology</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English 200</td>
<td>Literary Studies</td>
<td>4 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theology Level II and III</td>
<td></td>
<td>6 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Academic Area Studies (defined on pages 39-40)</td>
<td></td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education 101-106</td>
<td></td>
<td>1 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Western/Third World</td>
<td></td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry 111, 121, or 131</td>
<td>General Chemistry</td>
<td>4 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology 151 and 152</td>
<td>Human Biology</td>
<td>6 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology 210</td>
<td>Microbiology</td>
<td>4 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Home Economics 260</td>
<td>Human Nutrition</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology 101</td>
<td>General Psychology</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology 201</td>
<td>Psychological Methods</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology 330</td>
<td>Child and Adolescent Psychology</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total** 57 Cr.

### C. Electives.** In addition to meeting the requirements in Nursing and Arts and Sciences listed above, the student must present for graduation a sufficient number of electives to bring the total number of credit hours to 126. No more than 6 credits may be baccalaureate nursing credits.

One elective must meet the Academic Area Studies requirement of a three credit hour course in one of the areas listed below:

- Fine Arts or Fine Arts-Literature
- Foreign Language 102 or 103
- Non-Western or Third World Studies
- Philosophical and Historical Studies
- Social Analysis

**Note:** No more than four credit hours in applied music, including ensemble, and no more than four credit hours of Physical Education 101-149 may be applied toward a Bachelor of Science in Nursing degree.

### D. Requirements for Admission to Nursing Courses.** For admission to the first clinical nursing course, students must attain a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.00 and no grade lower than C in the courses designated in sections A and B of graduation requirements.

Students are required to present annually evidence of a recent (within the year) physical examination, current immunization records, and HBV included, current communicable disease screening (rubella titer, Mantoux test) and current CPR certification or recertification. The College of Nursing does not make arrangements for meeting these requirements.

### E. Progression.** Students must maintain a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.00 in all coursework and in the nursing major to remain in the College of Nursing. Students must earn a grade of C or better in courses designated in sections A and B of Graduation Requirements.

A grade of less than 2.00 in any two required courses with a nursing number will result in dismissal from the nursing program. The College of Nursing's Academic Standards Committee reviews petitions of students who request a hearing for appeal of the progression policy.

Senior students will take a State Board Review Course at the College of Nursing before graduation.

**Minor.** A Nursing student may declare a minor provided that no more than six credit hours of courses required for the Nursing major are used in fulfilling requirements of the minor. The minor is noted on the student's academic record.

### Student Nurses Association.** All student nurses are invited to membership in the Student Nurses Association.

### Sigma Theta Tau International.** Students who have completed at least one-half of the required Nursing courses and who have demonstrated superior scholastic achievement and evidence of professional leadership potential may be elected to membership in this national honor society in nursing. The Zeta Epsilon Chapter was installed at Valparaiso University in 1982.

### Suggested Course Program.** This suggested schedule of courses represents an orderly sequence for those students who plan to meet degree requirements according to this catalog. Students who wish to fulfill degree requirements for enrollment in the catalog programs should, in consultation with their adviser, refer to the appropriate catalog.

#### First Semester
- Biology 151 Human Biology I
- Chemistry 111, 121, or 131 General Chemistry
- English 100 Exposition and Argument
- History 100 The Western World in Global Perspective
- Psychology 101 General Psychology

#### Second Semester
- Biology 152 Human Biology II
- History 200 The Western World in Global Perspective
- Freshman Seminar 100
- Area Studies Option

#### Third Semester
- Biology 210 Microbiology
- Home Economics 260 Human Nutrition
- Psychology 330 Child and Adolescent Psychology
- Psychology 206 Professional Role in Nursing
- NUR 206 Physical Assessment

#### Fourth Semester
- English 200 Literary Studies
- NUR 215 Clinical Application of the Professional Role
- NUR 220 Primary Care of the Family
- NUR 230 Introductory Nursing
- PSY 201 Statistical Methods

#### Fifth Semester
- NUR 310 U.S. Health Care Systems
- NUR 315 Clinical Application to Nursing
- NUR 320 Secondary Care of the Parent, Child and Adolescent
- Elective

#### Sixth Semester
- NUR 410 Tertiary Care in the Community
- NUR 430 Secondary Care of the Adult/Long-Lived Adult
- NUR 435 Tertiary Care of the Adult/Long-Lived Adult
- NUR 440 Tertiary Care in Psychiatric Nursing

### College of Nursing

**Seventh Semester**
- NUR 410 Tertiary Care in the Community
- NUR 430 Secondary Care of the Adult/Long-Lived Adult
- NUR 435 Tertiary Care of the Adult/Long-Lived Adult
- NUR 440 Tertiary Care in Psychiatric Nursing

**Eighth Semester**
- NUR 420 Tertiary Care Issues Related to the Family
- NUR 450 Nursing Management in a Health Care System
- NUR 460 Tertiary Care in Psychiatric Nursing
- Total required for graduation: 126 Cr.

**Note:** Students are responsible for transportation to and from all clinical agencies and for transportation associated with home visits. The College of Nursing uses a variety of accredited health facilities to provide broad clinical experience for students; consequently, access to a car is necessary in most clinical courses.

**Note:** Prerequisites for the following courses are those listed under Requirements for Admission to Nursing Courses and at least sophomore standing, which includes completion of Biology 151, Biology 152, and Chemistry 111.

### NUR 206. Professional Role in Nursing.

- Cr. 3: Introduction of person, health, nursing and environment and their interrelationship as the basis for nursing practice. Examines the expanding role of the nurse including caregiver, teacher, researcher, manager, and lifelong learner. Explores the interpersonal skills used in the provision of health care.

### NUR 206. Physical Assessment.

- 1+3, Cr. 2: Clinical practice in assessment skills, inspection, palpation, percussion, and auscultation of the healthy adult. Emphasis is placed on utilizing techniques that assist in an organized and comprehensive health assessment and relating it to the nursing process.

### NUR 215. Clinical Application of the Professional Role.

- 2+4, Cr. 4: Clinical application of concepts relevant to professional nursing. Focus is on the use of the nursing process and its framework for assessment, planning, implementing, and evaluating clinical phenomena and the nurses' role as caregiver, teacher, researcher, and lifelong learner. Prerequisites: Registered Nurse Status.
NUR 261. Transition to Professional Nursing II.
0+9, Cr. 3. Clinical application of concepts relevant to professional nursing. Prerequisite: concurrent enrollment in N 260.

Note: Prerequisites for the following courses are NUR 205, 206, 215, 220, 260, 281, and at least junior standing, which includes completion of Biology 210.

Cr. 3. Presents an overview of the health care delivery system in the United States and the professional role within that system. The impact of social and political events on the health care system is examined including health policy, manpower, financing, federal and state legislation, the political process, and health care ethics. Fulfills social analysis requirement for nursing majors.

NUR 316. Introduction to Nursing Research.
Cr. 3. A study of scientific research as applied to nursing. An overview of the scientific method, the purpose of research, research problems, and approaches to solving research problems are examined.

Cr. 3. Provides the student with an opportunity to explore health issues in a global perspective. Health issues that may be discussed are basic needs for health, nutrition, preventing diseases, health care delivery, and preparation of health care workers. No prerequisite. May be used to fulfill the Non-Western Third World course requirement.

NUR 320. Secondary Care of the Parent, Child, and Adolescent.
3+6, Cr. 5. Focuses on the nursing care of families in a secondary care setting. The course examines responses of the family to childbirth, illness, and hospitalization during childbearing and childrearing.

NUR 322. Women and Their Health.
Cr. 3. A study of women's health with a scope beyond childbearing and childrearing that promotes a comprehensive view of the health care needs of women. Health concerns of women are examined both within the medical model and a self-help framework. Emphasis is placed on the promotion and support of women's involvement in decision making and responsibilities for their health. No prerequisite. May be used for the Gender Studies Minor.

NUR 330. Secondary Care of the Adult/Long-lived Adult I.
3+3, Cr. 4. Study and practice of the nursing care of young, middle and long-lived adults. The course examines the responses of adults of all ages and their families to health problems and hospitalization.

NUR 340. Secondary Care in Psychiatric Nursing.
3+3, Cr. 4. Study and practice in the nursing care of clients experiencing psychiatric disturbances with an emphasis on secondary care.

Cr. 3. An introduction to dimensions of aging with special emphasis on biologic aging and the developmental, functional, and environmental factors that influence adaptability to age-related changes. Open to all students with advanced standing. May be used for the Human Aging Minor.

NUR 381. Cooperative Education in Nursing.
Cr. 1-3. Application of the concepts of professional nursing in a health care setting. Requires satisfactory work performance for a preselected employer and submission of a final project. Prerequisite: NUR 215. May be taken on S/U basis.

NUR 390/490. Topics in Nursing and Health Care.
Cr. 1-3. An open topic course which may cover specialized areas of nursing, current concepts, nursing concerns of delivery of health services. The course may be taken more than once for a maximum of six credit hours provided there is not duplication of topics. Prerequisites: junior or senior standing, consent of the instructor and the advisor.

NUR 395/495. Independent Study in Nursing.
Cr. 1-6. Independent study to be approved by the adviser and the guiding nursing professor. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing in the Nursing major. May be taken on S/U basis.

Note: Prerequisites for the following courses are NUR 315, 320, 330, 340 and at least senior standing.

NUR 410. Tertiary Care in the Community.
3.5+4.5, Cr. 5. Current issues and trends in home care, public health, school health, and occupational health are examined as they relate to community health nursing. Community assessment and epidemiological concepts provide the basis for identifying populations at risk. Comprehensive health care is provided to clients/families/groups in a variety of community settings with an emphasis on tertiary care.

NUR 420. Tertiary Care Issues Related to the Family.
Cr. 3. Study of the family at risk. The course focuses on long-term health problems of children, exceptional children, terminally ill children, legal and ethical issues of reproductive health care, and psychosocial problems of individuals and families.

NUR 430. Secondary Care of the Adult/Long-lived Adult II.
3+3, Cr. 4. Emphasis placed on care of the young, middle, and long-lived adult experiencing complex health problems in the secondary setting.

NUR 435. Tertiary Care of the Adult/Long-lived Adult.
3+3, Cr. 4. A study of rehabilitation and gerontological nursing. Emphasis is on tertiary care of adults who have long-term health alterations. Field Trip.

NUR 440. Tertiary Care in Psychiatric Nursing.
Cr. 2. Study of the nursing care of clients experiencing psychiatric disturbances with an emphasis on tertiary care.

NUR 450. Nursing Management in a Health Care System.
3.5+1.5, Cr. 4. An overview of management theories and roles as applied by a nurse manager in a health care setting. Issues relevant to socialization of the student into the professional role of the nurse are discussed.

NUR 480. Professional Role Practicum.
0+12, Cr. 4. Focuses on role transition from student to professional nurse facilitating synthesis of knowledge and experience in a clinical setting. Prerequisite: satisfactory completion of all required nursing courses. Co-requisite NUR 450.
INTERCOLLEGIATE PROGRAMS

The University encourages cooperation among the various branches of learning and is pleased to announce these programs which are designed to enhance the student’s major area of study.

Applied Statistics Minor

Administrative Committee: Assistant Professor Ozgur (Decision Science-College of Business Administration, Chair); Associate Professor Hull (Mathematics); Assistant Professors Shingleton (Economics), Strasser (Decision Science-College of Business Administration).

Objectives. The applied statistics minor utilizes an interdisciplinary perspective to develop the student’s ability to perform statistical analysis. The impact of statistics profoundly affects society today. Statistical tables, survey results, and the language of probability are used with increasing frequency by the media. Statistics also has a strong influence on physical sciences, social sciences, engineering, business, and industry. The improvements in computer technology make it easier than ever to use statistical methods and to manipulate massive amounts of data. This minor will prepare students to analyze data in their professional work. In addition, it will also provide background for those students who intend to pursue work in applied disciplines.

Administration. This minor is jointly administered by the College of Arts and Sciences and the College of Business Administration.

Requirements. A total of 15 credit hours is required to complete this minor. Students who intend to complete this minor are strongly encouraged to consult their academic advisor before they begin their junior year. Depending on their major, students are advised to include specific courses as electives in their plans of study. Students should consult their academic advisers to determine which requirements these other courses fulfill. There may not be more than a total of a two course overlap with other requirements whether within general education or within a major or a minor.

Students in the minor must complete the requirements for a degree program and the following courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Decision Science 205</td>
<td>Business Statistics or Mathematics 240 Statistical Analysis</td>
<td>3 or 4 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decision Science/Mathematics 340</td>
<td>Decision Making or Econometrics</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics 262</td>
<td>Vectors and Linear Algebra*</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics 344</td>
<td>Applied Probability and Statistical Decision Theory**</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics/Decision Science/ Mathematics 493 Seminar in Applied Statistics</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td></td>
<td>15 Cr.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Mathematics 234 or Mathematics 264 may be substituted for Mathematics 262.

**Program 2 mathematics majors may substitute Mathematics 341 for Mathematics 344.

Elective Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Economics 233</td>
<td>Economics of Race and Gender</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English 365</td>
<td>American Ethnic Literature</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English 368</td>
<td>Fiction by American Women (designated sections)</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geography 174</td>
<td>North American Indian Geography</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geography 210</td>
<td>American Ethnic Geography</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History 322</td>
<td>Slavery, Abolitionism, and Sectionalism</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History 323</td>
<td>Civil War and Reconstruction</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History 327</td>
<td>Mainstream America: Theology</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History 337</td>
<td>Black Theology and Black Church</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History 368</td>
<td>American Indian Religions</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology 180</td>
<td>Contemporary Social Problems</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology 247</td>
<td>Race and Ethnic Relations</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology 357</td>
<td>Black Sociology and Black Church</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology 365</td>
<td>Christian Response to Social Victims</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology 366</td>
<td>American Indian Religions</td>
<td>3 Cr.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Additional courses for the minor will consist of topics courses and departmental seminars, each of which must be approved and will be publicized by the administrative committee. Students wishing to use a course not listed must have the course approved by the administrative committee prior to enrolling in the course. No more than one course at the 100 level may apply towards the minor. At least two of the courses applying towards the minor must be at the 300 level or above. There may not be more than a total of a two course overlap with other requirements whether within general education or within courses in any major or other minors.
Gender Studies Minor

Administrative Committee: Associate Professor Kenyon (Sociology) and Associate Professor Sandock (English), Co-coordinators; Associate Professors Corazzo (Art), DeBerg (Theology), Logothetis (Nursing), Moore (Theology), Rubchak (History), Sederberg (Sociology); Assistant Professors Bhattacharya (English), Merchant (Social Work).

An area minor in Gender Studies may be presented in partial fulfillment of the Major Field Requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree (see page 41).

Objectives. The Gender Studies minor offers an interdisciplinary perspective on the lives of women and men, especially on the nature of social and cultural constructs that give meaning to the biological difference of sex. The fact that persons are male and female takes on a complex meaning that can be explored through study of literature and the arts, religion, history, society and social institutions, the professions, human psychology and development, and life sciences. This program, by including courses that study women in culture, society, and history, and that include the best of a growing body of feminist theory and research, also intends to help correct a tradition of scholarship and teaching that has ignored the contributions and concerns of women. Overall, the program will give both men and women a better sense of identity and possibility, and will foster greater understanding of the complex ways in which we, for good and for ill, are influenced by culture and society.

Requirements. A minimum of 15 credit hours (normally five courses) constitutes a minor. There may not be more than a total of two course overlap with other requirements whether within general education or within courses in any major or other minors. Each student must take SOC 340 Gender, plus one additional course in social or life sciences and one course in the humanities or fine arts. The remainder of the program (normally two courses) are elective. All courses should be chosen from a list of courses approved each year by the committee. Regularly offered courses approved by the committee include:

Human Aging Minor

Administrative Committee: Assistant Professor Pepa (Nursing, Chair); Associate Professors G. Evans (Home Economics), Senne (Theology); Assistant Professors Byers (Sociology), Nelson (Psychology), Weinger (Social Work).

A minor in Human Aging may be presented in partial fulfillment of the Major Field Requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree (see page 41).

Objectives. The Human Aging minor offers an interdisciplinary perspective on the nature of the aging process and the needs of older adults. Aging involves a complex set of changes that involve biological and psychological processes, as well as the role of the older individual in society. The premise of the program is that these changes are best understood and explored in an interdisciplinary context. As the average human lifespan grows longer and the proportion of elderly people in our country increases, study in human aging will become very important to those seeking to understand and render service to our society. Individuals interested in careers in the biomedical or social sciences who are interested in working with older adults will find this minor to be an essential part of their preparation.

Requirements. A minimum of 18 credit hours constitutes a minor. Four courses (12 credit hours) must be taken from the required Core Courses list. At least two elective classes (6 credit hours) must also be taken. Acceptable elective courses include the courses listed on the Elective Courses list. Other University classes such as experiential learning and special topics courses may also be allowed as elective classes if they are deemed by the Administrative Committee to have a primary focus on issues related to human aging. Students wishing to use a course not listed on the Elective Courses list to meet elective requirements for the minor must have the course approved by the Administrative Committee prior to enrolling in the course. Examples of classes which may qualify include Psychology courses (Psychology 439, Social Work 398, Social Work Colloquium) and Sociology 487 (Internship in Sociology).

Program Core

Psychology 332 Psychology of Adulthood and Aging 3 Cr.
Sociology 327 Aging in American Society 3 Cr.
Theology 399 Theology of Aging 3 Cr.
Nursing 351 The Aging Process 3 Cr.

Elective Courses

Communicative Disorders 311 Speech Pathology: Adults 3 Cr.
Communicative Disorders 350 Basic Audiology 4 Cr.
Communicative Disorders 351 Aural Rehabilitation 3 Cr.
Home Economics 260 Human Nutrition 3 Cr.
Home Economics 460 Advanced Nutrition 3 Cr.
Social Work 410 Analysis of Social Policy 3 Cr.
Theology 364 Understanding Death and Dying 3 Cr.
Theology 356 Christian Response to Social Violence 3 Cr.
Nursing 310 U.S. Health Care Systems 3 Cr.

The courses in Communicative Disorders and Home Economics are being phased out during 1994-1996. Please see the departmental listings for the last time these courses will be offered.

Liberal Arts Business Minor

Administration. This program is administered by the Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences.

Objective. The objective of the Liberal Arts Business Minor is to introduce nonbusiness majors to the functional areas of business administration. This program is especially appropriate for students who plan to enter the job market after graduation with a traditional major from the College of Arts and Sciences.

Required Courses

Economics 221 Economics - Micro 3 Cr.
Accounting 205 Financial Accounting 3 Cr.
Economics 222 Economics - Macro 3 Cr.
Economics 257 Business Communication or Accounting 206 Managerial Accounting or Marketing Management 304 Marketing Management 3 Cr.
General Business 206 Legal Environment of Business 3 Cr.
General Business 304 Management and Organizational Behavior 3 Cr.
Financial Management 304 Financial Management 3 Cr.

Total 21 Cr.

Arts and Sciences students who are considering the possibility of becoming Business Majors must take the prerequisite courses in mathematics, statistics, etc., in order to qualify for admission to the College of Business Administration.

Students who intend to complete the Liberal Arts Business Minor are strongly encouraged to consult with the office of the Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences to obtain proper advising.

The 15-18 credit hours earned in the courses offered by the College of Business Administration may be applied toward the 124 required for graduation with a Bachelor's degree in the College of Arts and Sciences (see page 50).

Up on completion of the minor, the designation, "Liberal Arts Business Minor," is placed on the student's transcript.
Intercollegiate Programs

Manufacturing Management Minor

Administrative Committee: Professor Schoech (Mechanical Engineering-College of Engineering), Assistant Professor Ozgur (Decision Science-College of Business Administration).

Objectives. This interdisciplinary minor program is designed to provide the opportunity for students to focus their study in manufacturing and the related areas of production scheduling, quality control, production control, and production design. It complements a major area of study in either engineering or business.

Administration. This minor is jointly administered by the College of Engineering and the College of Business Administration. It is limited to students in either of these two colleges.

Requirements. A total of 16 credit hours is required to complete this minor. Students who intend to complete this minor are strongly encouraged to consult their academic adviser before they begin their junior year. A cumulative grade point average of 2.00 or better in the minor is required to earn this minor.

Students are advised to include specific courses as electives in their plans of study. Students should consult their academic advisers to determine which requirements these other courses fulfill.

Business students must complete the requirements for a degree program within the College of Business Administration and these courses:

- Decision Science 305 Production/Operations Management .......... 3 Cr.
- Decision Science 320 Management Science .......... 3 Cr.
- Decision Science 340 Statistics for Decision Making or
- Accounting 320 Cost Accounting .......... 3 Cr.
- Mechanical Engineering 354 Manufacturing Processes .......... 4 Cr.
- Mechanical Engineering 457 Production Operations and Systems .......... 2 Cr.
- Total .......... 16 Cr.

The 16 credits earned for the minor by business students may be applied toward the 125 credits required for graduation. Before taking the minor requirements, students must advance to upper division.

Engineering students must complete the requirements for a degree within the College of Engineering and these courses:

- Decision Science 305 Production/Operations Management .......... 3 Cr.
- Decision Science 320 Management Science .......... 3 Cr.
- Mechanical Engineering 253 Manufacturing Processes .......... 4 Cr.
- Mechanical Engineering 456 Robot/Automation Systems .......... 3 Cr.
- Mechanical Engineering 458 Production Operations and Systems .......... 3 Cr.
- Total .......... 16 Cr.

No more than seven hours of all specific courses required for an engineering program, excluding free electives, may be used in fulfilling the requirements for this minor.

The program of graduate studies was initiated by Valparaiso University in 1963 to serve a variety of educational needs, including those of residents of Northwest Indiana. The schedule of courses is structured to meet the needs of part-time and most full-time students. More than 1500 students have received a master's degree since the inception of this program. Since many of these alumni reside in Northern Indiana and teach in community schools, the University has, through this program, made a major contribution to the life of the larger community in which it lives.

The following degrees are offered: Master of Arts in Liberal Studies, Master of Education, Master of Science in Special Education, Master of Music, and Master of Science in Nursing. Details concerning the requirements for these degrees can be found in the Graduate Division Bulletin, which may be obtained by contacting the Graduate Division, Valparaiso University.

The graduate programs are under the general supervision of the President and Faculty of the University. Its policies are determined by the Graduate Council. The programs and regulations, as defined by the Council, are administered by the Dean of the Graduate Division.
SCHOOL OF LAW

For more than a century, the School of Law of Valparaiso University has sent its graduates into private and corporate practice as well as government service. The School was founded in 1879 as the Northern Indiana Law School and became a part of Valparaiso College, now Valparaiso University, in 1905. By keeping pace with advances in legal education and the legal profession, the School of Law has outgrown three buildings since 1905. In the summer of 1986, the School of Law moved into Wesemann Hall, a new and comprehensive facility located on the wooded western edge of campus.

By limiting enrollment, the School provides a learning environment where the rigors of legal education can be experienced with the help of careful guidance and support by the faculty. The School seeks a sense of community of individuals with mutual interests working together toward shared objectives. Together with these values, the School respects each person's individuality and the importance of analytic, conceptual and interpersonal skills in the training of new lawyers. Classes range from small seminars with fewer than ten students, to large classes conducted according to the traditional Socratic method with approximately eighty students. As a law school in a church-related university, it seeks to manifest concern for the total needs of its students and awareness of the problems faced by society and the profession.

The School was approved by the American Bar Association in 1929 and since that time it has been accredited continuously by that Association. In 1930, it was admitted to membership in the Association of American Law Schools. The degree of Juris Doctor, which is granted by the School of Law, is approved by the Board of Regents of the University of the State of New York.

The School offers both the traditional three-year, full-time curriculum and a five-year, part-time program. Detailed information concerning the School's admission policies, costs and curriculum can be found in the School of Law Bulletin, which may be obtained at the Office of Law Admissions at the School of Law: 1-800-262-0656; or 219-465-7829.

SUMMER SESSION EVENING PROGRAM

SUMMER SESSIONS

The University offers two six-week sessions. Although most courses are six weeks, within each six-week term there are usually a number of specialized courses which are offered in shorter periods of time. Until the summer of 1992, these were usually referred to as "mini-session" courses. The dates for Summer I in 1995 are May 23 - June 30, and for Summer II are July 5 - August 11. These sessions are an integral part of the year-round program of course offerings for both graduate and undergraduate students. They are specifically designed to serve a variety of publics: regular Valparaiso University students accelerating their study, in-service teachers desiring further professional education, visiting students from other colleges earning credit while on summer vacation, high school graduates beginning their college careers early and other interested persons who would like to take course work toward degree objectives or simply for personal enrichment.

Students may earn a maximum of seven credit hours in each six-week term, or 14 for the entire summer, which is nearly the equivalent of the amount of credit that can be earned during the fall or spring semester. Students enrolled in a two or four-week intensive course may not be simultaneously enrolled for any other course.

Each session features a variety of courses in the morning and in the evening to accommodate the student who wishes to take course work while employed full- or part-time. Also offered in the summer for academic credit are several one-week workshops and other abbreviated format courses.

Educational tours, both domestic and international, are regularly offered during the summer. Information regarding tours is normally included in the Summer Session bulletin, as well as in special descriptive brochures.

In 1995, Valparaiso University announced the inception of the three-year baccalaureate program. This program offers students in selected programs the opportunity to complete their degree in three years by careful planning and the utilization of summer sessions. Students must apply for participation in the spring of their freshman year to make certain that they have the proper advising to complete their program as planned. Students should contact their academic advisor or the Office of the Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences for more information.
A major in offered so that a major can through the Evening Division.

Continuing Education for information about the general requirements.

Students who wish to complete their work within these periods will take courses during the fall, spring and summer terms.

Admission to the Evening Division. Application to the Evening Division is made through the Office of Continuing Education. Students who are twenty-five years or older, or who have interrupted their formal education for more than three years, are eligible to apply for admission to the Evening Division.

Students who do not meet these criteria but wish to be admitted to the Evening Division should consult the Dean of Continuing Education. In addition, students must complete an application, present proof of graduation from high school (diploma, transcript, or G.E.D.), official transcripts of all previous collegiate work, and have a predmission interview with an Evening Division counselor. Submission of a high school transcript is useful for advising purposes by not necessary. College board scores are not required. The final decision for admission to the Evening Division rests with the Dean of Continuing Education, whose decision will be based on a judgement of the student’s ability to benefit from the program.

Registration in the Evening Division. Registration in the Evening Division for those adult students taking evening courses only is conducted according to the schedule announced in the brochure published in advance for each semester.

Matriculated undergraduate day students may register for up to six credit hours in the Evening Division. Graduate students who register for a given semester in both day and Evening Division undergraduate courses is considered to be a day student and is charged the regular tuition and fees applicable to a day student for all courses. Graduate students who register for undergraduate courses are charged the appropriate undergraduate rate for undergraduate courses and the appropriate graduate rate for graduate courses.

The Schedule of Classes bulletin lists all courses offered by all departments in the colleges of the University in numerical order with evening course sections indicated by “EV.”

Admission

Formal application for admission on a form provided by the Admissions Office may be filed at any time, but it should be filed well in advance of the semester for which admission is desired. Each application must be accompanied by an Application Fee of $30.00, which is non-refundable. Applications for admission to undergraduate programs are sent to the Admissions Office. For admission to the School of Law, consult the bulletin of the School of Law. For admission to the Graduate Division, consult the bulletin of the Graduate Division.

General Requirements

Valparaiso University admits those candidates who demonstrate potential for success in rigorous academic work. Qualified applicants are admitted regardless of sex, handicap, race, color, age, veteran status, or national origin. The credentials of each applicant are individually evaluated, with consideration given to academic record, entrance examination scores, character, personality and evidence of motivation for college studies. The University reserves the right to deny admission to any applicant. To provide uniform predictive norms, the University requires candidates for admission to the freshman class to take either the Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT) of the College Entrance Examination Board or the ACT Assessment of the American College Testing Program (ACT).

The applicant should be a candidate for graduation from an approved secondary school or possess a state high school equivalency certificate. Valparaiso University’s course selection offers flexibility and attention to individual talents and needs; therefore, no one specific high school program is required of all applicants. However, a student planning to attend the University should take the strongest possible college preparatory program available. A minimum of four years of English, three years of mathematics (algebra and geometry), two years of social studies, two years of laboratory sciences and two
High school students concurrently enrolled at Valparaiso University, students who are taking classes for certification, personal enrichment, or as a pre-condition to admission as degree-seeking, and international intensive English language students are generally admitted as special, non-matriculated students.

Students admitted through the Office of the Evening Division and Summer Sessions are admitted as special, non-matriculated students. For a change from this status to classified, degree-seeking student status, a formal application through the Office of (Undergraduate) Admissions is required. This status is not available to a student dismissed from the University.

INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

Valparaiso University welcomes applications from qualified international students. At present, over thirty nations are represented in the University's international student population.

Application and Fee. The completed undergraduate application, together with a check for $50.00 payable to Valparaiso University, should be returned to the Admissions Office at least three months before the term for which the student is applying. The following items must be received before the Admissions Committee acts on the application:

1. Academic records. Certified, official transcripts (original and English translation) of all secondary and university courses which have been completed or attempted;
2. Proof of English proficiency. Successful completion of the INTERLINK program, satisfactory score (550) on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL), or the equivalent is required for admission. For information about the INTERLINK Program, write to INTERLINK, Valparaiso University, Valparaiso, IN 46383-6493, U.S.A. For information on the TOEFL, write to TOEFL, Box 889, Princeton, N.J. 08540, U.S.A.;
3. Affidavit of Financial Support. The University is required by the Immigration and Naturalization Service to determine that international applicants have sufficient financial resources to cover all their expenses and in the United States. A notarized statement of this financial support must be submitted;
4. Health Statement. A statement from a physician that the applicant is in good health.

Transfer Students. To receive credit for college-level work successfully completed outside the United States, the applicant is charged a fee of $150.00 for the professional evaluation of that work. This fee must accompany the transcript or certified copy and must be received at least three months before enrollment at Valparaiso University. A syllabus or detailed description of this work should be included.

English Proficiency. In addition to the proof of English proficiency which accompanies the application, Valparaiso University also requires that all international students whose native language is not English take an English proficiency test after arriving on campus. The results of this test are used to place students in the proper English course and to assist advisors with other course selections.

Intensive English Language Program.
The INTERLINK program on the campus of Valparaiso University provides intensive English language training, cultural orientation, and academic preparation for qualified international students, scholars, and professionals preparing to study and work in the United States. The program emphasizes cultural awareness and interpersonal skills necessary for a successful academic and social adjustment to life at a university in the United States. Its curriculum focuses on reading, writing, grammar, listening, conversation, pronunciation, and study skills. Admission to the program is open to adults who have completed secondary school in good standing and are able to meet their educational and living expenses.

Full-Time Enrollment. All international students who are studying on F-1 visas are required by the Immigration and Naturalization Service to successfully complete at least 12 credit hours per semester; otherwise, the continuation of study on the F-1 visa is jeopardized and the visa may be revoked. All decisions to withdraw from a course, to take a leave of absence, or to transfer to another school should first be discussed with the International Student Adviser.

Tuition. See page 208 in this catalog.

Financial Aid. Valparaiso University has no need-based financial aid available for international students.

Health Insurance. Valparaiso University requires that all international students purchase or show that they have health insurance in order to help pay for major medical expenses. The health insurance coverage must be kept active as long as the student is enrolled at the University.

For further information regarding admission of international students, please write to Director of International Studies, Valparaiso University, Valparaiso, IN 46383-6493, U.S.A.

Housing Application

An application for University housing ("Intent to Enroll Form") is mailed to each newly admitted student. This application and a deposit of $200.00 (tuition and housing) should be returned to the Admissions Office as soon as possible. All checks should be made payable to Valparaiso University. A student who occupies a room in a University residence will have $150.00 of the deposit credited toward the housing and the remaining $50.00 toward tuition and fees.

Advanced Standing By Examination

By incorporating four examination programs within its credit-granting structure, Valparaiso University enables students to earn credit and advanced standing for college-level knowledge obtained before enrollment.

Such credit may be earned through satisfactory scores on the Advanced Placement Examination, the College Level Examination Program of the College Entrance Examination Board, the International Baccalaureate Program, or through the University's own Placement Program. Credit earned by examination may achieve advanced standing, meet General Education Requirements, and accelerate progress into advanced areas of study in an intended major or interdisciplinary program. Credit by examination may reduce the time required to earn an undergraduate degree.

ADVANCED PLACEMENT PROGRAM (AP) OF THE CEEB

Applicants for admission who take one or more of the Advanced Placement (AP) Examinations in May will receive credit toward a degree for scores of 3 and 4; in some departments scores of 3 earn credit. AP examinations must be taken before enrollment as a full-time student at Valparaiso University. For more information contact the Admissions Office.
Admission, Registration, Academic Policies

COLLEGE LEVEL EXAMINATION PROGRAM (CLEP) OF THE CEEB

The CLEP program provides an opportunity to gain college credit for those individuals who, through experience, independent study or enriched high school courses, have attained college-level knowledge in a particular field. It is not recommended that these examinations be taken only on the basis of normal high school courses. Information and test center locations can be obtained from College Entrance Examination Board, Box 1822, Princeton, NJ 08541.

Valparaiso University awards credit for CLEP General Examinations in English, Humanities, Social Science-History and Natural Science, subject to the following conditions:

1. The General Examinations must be taken before matriculation at Valparaiso University.
2. Credit for a CLEP General Examination may not be applied to a major nor to any specific course requirement except as listed below in 3, 5, 6 and 7.
3. Credit for a CLEP General Examination is valid only if no other credit by examination is awarded in courses applicable in the same area of general education.
4. A score of 500 or above on the English General Examination entitles a student to three credits in the area of English.
5. A score of 500 or above on the Humanities General Examination entitles a student to three credits in the area of Fine Arts or Fine Arts-Literature.
6. A score of 500 or above on the Social Science-General Examination entitles the student to three credits in the area of Social Science.
7. A score of 500 or above on the Natural Science General Examination entitles a student to four credits in the area of Natural Science.

Advanced Standing - Transfer Students

The University welcomes transfer students from junior colleges, community colleges and other accredited institutions of higher education. Students planning to transfer to Valparaiso University must apply for admission through the Office of Admissions at least three weeks before the official registration day of the semester for which they are applying and must present evidence of honorable dismissal from the institution last attended. Transfer students will not be admitted to Valparaiso University until official transcript(s) and other required credentials are on file in the Office of Admissions. After the applicants' records are reviewed, they will be notified regarding the courses which are found acceptable for transfer. Courses with grades of C- or above are accepted as transfer credit for graduation. Grades are not transferable; only credits transfer.

For students in the College of Business Administration, see page 156. For registered nurses in the degree completion program of the College of Nursing, see page 181.

Credits earned more than fifteen years before application for admission are accepted toward graduation on a provisional basis, subject to validation by the first thirty semester hours completed in residence at Valparaiso University with a 2.00 (C) average. Advanced standing is the record of courses and credits accepted by Valparaiso University from another institution.

The maximum number of advanced standing credits that may be transferred to this University is 94 credits (Colleges of Arts and Sciences, Business Administration or Nursing or 106 credits (College of Engineering).

Credit for workshops, institutes or travel-study ordinarily will be granted only for work taken at Valparaiso University. In cases of exception to this restriction, transfer credit for institutes or workshops usually will not exceed one credit per calendar week of instruction. Transfer credit for travel-study programs usually will not exceed two credits per calendar week.

A. General Education. A Statement of Equivalence is prepared by the dean of the college in regard to the General Education Requirements for the respective degree.

Transfer students may apply a maximum of six credits in theology from their advanced standing to the theology requirement. Otherwise, transfer students with more than 45 credits but less than 75 credits of advanced standing need to complete two courses (six credits) of theology at Valparaiso University. Transfer students with 75 credits or more of advanced standing need to complete one course (three credits) of theology at Valparaiso University. One course in theology must be taken at Valparaiso University. Students who transfer into the University with 24 or more semester hours of credit are excused from the freshman seminar requirement.

B. Concentration Requirements. Statements of equivalence for academic majors, interdisciplinary programs or professional block schedules are prepared by the colleges or departments concerned.

Registration

All students are expected to register on the official registration days of each semester. For students currently enrolled, a registration period is announced during each semester to file a schedule for the next semester with the Registrar's Office. For freshmen, transfer students and students who have been off campus for at least a semester, a registration period is provided at the beginning of each semester as listed in the University Calendar. (For the registration days and the calendar of the School of Law, consult that School's bulletin.)

HEALTH REQUIREMENT

All students entering the University for the first time and all students who have not been registered at this University during the previous sixteen month period must submit to the University Medical Center a report of their medical history, physical examination and required immunizations from a licensed physician.

MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM CREDIT HOURS

A full-time student is one who is registered for at least twelve semester credit hours. Maximum credit hours allowed per semester without petition are given in the following table:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Maximum Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>College of Arts and Sciences</td>
<td>17 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College of Business Administration</td>
<td>17 Cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College of Engineering</td>
<td>20 Cr.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students who maintained a grade point average of 3.00 (B) or better during the previous semester may register for extra hours, provided that their formal petitions for such work are granted. Such a petition must bear the signature of the academic adviser and be addressed to the Dean of the appropriate College. Forms are available from the Registrar's Office. Freshmen are not allowed to carry extra hours during the first semester.

COURSE PREREQUISITES

Students are held responsible for meeting the prerequisites of all courses for which they enroll. In unusual cases, a student may petition to waive a prerequisite. Such a petition must bear the signature of the instructor of the course, the student's academic adviser and the Chair of the Department in which the course is offered, and be addressed to the Dean of the student's College. Forms are available from the Registrar's Office.
The grade I (incomplete) may, at the discretion of the instructor, be given to a student under the following conditions:
1. The work completed in the course so far is passing (average D- or better).
2. The student has been unable to complete the remaining work in the course because of circumstances beyond his or her control.
An I (incomplete) received in one semester or summer session must be removed by the beginning of the official examination period of the next succeeding semester or it automatically becomes a grade of F. The student's deadline for the Vincitation of the student to the instructor shall be one week before that date. No Semester Honors will be given if the student received a grade of Incomplete at the official end of the semester concerned.

Authorized withdrawal from a course or from the University within the published deadlines gives the grade of W to each course withdrawn. This mark carries no credit.

The satisfactory grade, S, is given under the following conditions:
1. The course is designated in this catalog to be graded S/U or the student officially opts or petitions to have the S/U grade in the course.
2. The student's work in the course is satisfactory, of a quality which is comparable to a grade of C (1.7 quality points per credit hour) or better.

Course credit hours with grades of S count toward graduation but are not counted in computing the student's grade point average.

The unsatisfactory grade, U, is given under the S/U grade option (condition 1 above) when the student's work does not meet the course objectives (condition 2 above). Course credit hours with grades of U do not count toward graduation and are not counted in computing the student's grade point average.

The failing grade, F, is given under any of the following circumstances:
1. Work done in a course is below a minimum standard required for passing.
2. A student fails to complete work to remove a grade of I (incomplete) before the deadline stated above.
3. A student withdraws from a course without filing the necessary form and obtaining the necessary approval.
4. A student withdraws from a course after the published deadline.
5. A student withdraws from the university without giving official notification. F grades are given in all courses thus dropped.

Only in exceptional cases, such as prolonged or serious illness, does the appropriate committee permit a student to withdraw from a course without a grade of F after the deadline for withdrawing from a course with a grade of W. To withdraw from a course requires the filing of the appropriate form with the signatures of the student's academic adviser, the instructor and the Chair of the department of the course dropped and the Dean of the student's College. Withdrawal from the University requires notification of the Office of the Vice President for Student Affairs. The appropriate form is obtainable from that office.

ADMISSION TO COURSES ON A SATISFACTORY/UNSATISFACTORY BASIS

Undergraduate students are encouraged to venture outside the areas of their concentration, investigate new disciplines, and discover new, perhaps unsuspected, interests. If a student chooses, the Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory grading option may reduce the anxiety about electing a course in an area in which the student has had little or no prior experience. Students who are interested in conveying maximum information on their transcripts to professional and graduate school should speak to their advisers and the dean of their college prior to electing this option.

Certain courses normally result in S/U grades, as noted in the catalog descriptions. Physical Education courses 101-105 have the S/U option which the student may elect by declaring this choice in the usual way. In addition to any of these courses, the student may take one course, normally letter graded (i.e., A to F), each semester on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis subject to the following conditions:
1. Such courses must not be selected from:
   a. The student's major or minor field or fields;
   b. The required courses for any professional degree or pre-professional program, except for liberal arts electives or other courses approved by the Dean of the student's College;
   c. A repeated course, if not originally taken on the S/U basis;
2. Such registration must be signed by the student's academic advisor.

3. A decision to eect a course on SU basis must be made by the end of the fourth full week of the semester for courses of usual length. After this deadline, the SU grading basis may not be changed. This deadline applies proportionately to Mini, Summer Session or seven-week courses.

NOTE: In selection of the SU option, students are strongly advised to discuss the implications of that option with their adviser concerning entrance into professional schools.

ADMISSION TO THE COURSE INTENSIFICATION PLAN

Students may propose a special project for earning one extra credit in one liberal arts course in which they are enrolled in a given semester. This opportunity is part of the University's Course Intensification Plan. The following regulations pertain to this option for a student:

1. The course must be offered in the College of Arts and Sciences.
2. The course must be offered in the Schedule of Classes for three or more credits.
3. The initiative and responsibility for developing a satisfactory proposal lie with the student.
4. The proposal is subject to the approval of the instructor of the course.
5. Approved proposals must be filed in the Registrar's Office during the period specified in the academic calendar.

The Course Intensification Plan is a type of honors work, and under no circumstances should be considered a substitute for regular course work.

ADMISSION TO COURSES AS AN AUDITOR

A regularly classified student may register in a course as an auditor only with the permission of his advisor and the chair of the department which offers the course. An auditor may not be admitted to the final examination and is never granted credit for the course audited. No additional fee is charged when the student pays full tuition. Once in a course as an auditor, the student cannot change the status of his enrollment to get any kind of grade in the course.

CREDIT HOURS

A credit hour (abbreviated Cr. in lists of courses) represents one hour of recitation or lecture, or two or more hours of laboratory, each week for one semester. If time outside the laboratory is required to prepare laboratory notes or reports, two hours may be equivalent to one period of class work. Drawing, shop work and other courses demanding outside preparation require a minimum of three hours for one credit hour. See specific course descriptions for the exact number of hours required.

For short (seven weeks) courses, the time per week per credit hour is twice that for the semester.

REPEITION OF RESIDENT COURSES FOR CREDIT

Unless repetition of a course for credit is permitted as shown in its catalog description, only the credits, grade and quality points received the last time the course is taken by a student at Valparaiso University shall be used in determining credit for graduation and the cumulative grade point average. A grade of W shall be excluded from this policy. The student's transcript shall record all grades, original and repeat.

A student who elects to repeat a course must secure the appropriate signature on the form provided for this purpose before repeating the course. The form is available in the Registrar's Office.

STANDING OF A STUDENT

A student's standing is determined by the ratio of the total number of quality points to the total number of credit hours attempted in all work at Valparaiso University except courses graded S/U. Thus a student who makes an average mark of C (2.0 quality points per credit hour) throughout the course of 124 semester hours will have 248 quality points, 124 credit hours and a standing of 2.00. The standing for a semester's work is understood to be the ratio of the number of quality points gained to the number of credit hours scheduled. Standing is also referred to as the grade point average.

Note the above exception regarding repetition of a course.

CLASSIFICATION OF A STUDENT

In the College of Arts and Sciences, College of Business Administration and College of Nursing, a student must have 24 semester credits and 48 quality points to be classified as a sophomore; 56 semester credits and 112 quality points to be classified as a junior; 88 semester credits and 176 quality points to be classified as a senior.

In the College of Engineering, a student must have 24 semester credits and 48 quality points to be classified as a sophomore; 60 semester credits and 120 quality points to be classified as a junior; 94 semester credits and 188 quality points to be classified as a senior.

A student in the School of Law should consult that School's bulletin.

SEMESTER GRADE REPORT

Such a report is sent only to the student and only to the address indicated by the student on the official biographical form. This report is considered by the University to be a progress report maintained by the University.

CLASSIFICATION OF COURSES

The courses offered by the University are classified as follows:

Lower division courses, numbered 100-299;
Upper division courses, numbered 300-499;
Graduate-undergraduate courses, numbered 500-599;
Graduate only courses, numbered 600-699.

LEAVE OF ABSENCE-UNDERGRADUATE STUDENTS

At the end of a semester, a student who has completed at least one full semester of work in residence and who is in good academic standing may apply for a leave of absence. This absence requires approval of the academic advisor and the academic dean. The necessary form may be obtained from the Registrar's Office. This student may return to Valparaiso University without formally applying for readmission within a period of two years following the start of the leave of absence. However, the student must notify the Registrar's Office if the return date as originally stated is changed within the two year period. Leaves are not given to students who withdraw from the University during a semester.

All leaves must be requested before the beginning of the semester in which they are to take effect.

READMISSION OF FORMER STUDENTS TO UNDERGRADUATE AND PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS

Students who have fully matriculated at Valparaiso University and who have interrupted their studies for whatever reason must apply for readmission to the University through the Readmissions Committee. The request for readmission is to be sent to the Registrar. Exceptions are students who took a formal leave of absence under the conditions specified above, and students enrolled in the Deaconess Training Program, who usually spend one year in in-service training. (Cooperative Program work semesters and off-campus special semesters are considered to be continuation of study, for which students have officially registered.) Applications for readmission must be made at least one week before the registration date of the term in which the student wishes to enroll. Applications will not be accepted after this date.

The student being readmitted must present the necessary information such as records of attendance and grades at other colleges, and a new medical examination report if the student has been out of school during the previous sixteen month period, before action will be taken on the request to be readmitted.

Credit hours earned more than fifteen years before application for readmission (either at Valparaiso University or at another accredited institution) are subject to reevaluation and, if accepted by the appropriate University standing committee, may be subject to validation by the first year's work (30 semester credits) completed in residence with a 2.00 grade point average.

The case of each student applying for readmission is presented to the Readmissions Committee. The Registrar's Office notifies the student of the Committee's decision.

Students with outstanding financial obligations to the University are not considered for readmission until these obligations have been paid in full.

ADVANCED STANDING-RESIDENT STUDENTS

Any resident student who has taken academic course work at any other accredited educational institution must request the Registrar of that institution to send an official transcript to the Valparaiso University Registrar's Office, where an evaluation is made for possible acceptance of transfer credits. Courses with grades of C- or above are accepted for transfer credit. Grades are not transferable; only credit transfers.

Credit for workshops, institutes or travel-study ordinarily is granted only for work taken
Admission, Registration, Academic Policies

at Valparaiso University. In cases of exception to the preceding restriction, transfer credit for institutes or workshops will not exceed one credit per calendar week of instruction. Transfer credit for travel-study programs will usually not exceed two credits per calendar week.

Resident students who wish to take courses at other approved schools concurrently with their Valparaiso work should refer to the appropriate paragraph under Residence Requirements on page 205.

DECLARATION OF A MINOR IN THE PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES

Students in the professional colleges may declare a minor in the College of Arts and Sciences and may have this minor noted on their official transcripts. No more than six hours (seven in the College of Engineering) required of the professional program may be used in fulfilling a minor offered by the College of Arts and Sciences.

TRANSFER TO ANOTHER PROGRAM

If a student transfers from one major or interdisciplinary program to another, all requirements of the new specialization must be met. Such a transfer subjects credits previously earned to a reevaluation. In certain cases the change of program may result in some loss of credits (e.g., if a course taken as a General Education Requirement is superseded by another course required for the new major). Therefore, such transfers may not be made without the written approval of the advisers and deans concerned. Necessary forms may be obtained from the Registrar's Office.

In the case of transfer from one college to another, note well in the requirements for the degrees of the new college any restrictions on credit hours which may be transferred from the former college.

EXAMINATIONS

Written tests and quizzes are given from time to time during the semester at the discretion of the instructor.

A final examination is required in all courses of 3 credit hours or more. Exceptions may be made for such courses as independent study, practice and internships, performance, studio and activity courses. Final examinations are held at the close of each semester and, for courses of 3 credit hours or more, must be conducted according to a schedule published by the Registrar.

Final examinations in courses of less than three credits are conducted during regularly scheduled class periods.

In order to give students adequate opportunity to prepare for final examinations, no tests may be given in courses of 3 credit hours or more within seven days before the beginning of the examination period.

Exceptions to these policies require the written approval of the Dean of the College in which the course is offered. Exceptions to the schedule are usually approved when a student has three or more examinations scheduled on the same day.

ACADEMIC DEFICIENCY

In the College of Arts and Sciences, College of Business Administration, College of Engineering and College of Nursing, students whose cumulative resident grade point average falls below 2.00 are considered academically deficient. Such students may be denied the privilege of continuing their studies at the University unless they succeed in improving the quality of their academic work to the satisfaction of the faculty during the following semester. The Dean of each College establishes procedures to give students who are academically deficient timely warning of their being denied continuation of their studies.

Deficiency warnings are sent to parents and guardians of all undergraduate students in the day program who are less than twenty-one years of age, unless the students who are not dependent of their parents or guardians notifies their academic dean to the contrary.

For regulations concerning academic deficiency in the School of Law, see that School's bulletin.

Dropped for Low Scholarship.

Whenever, in the judgment of an academic dean, students who are academically deficient would benefit from an interruption of their work in a particular college of the University, the dean will notify the students in writing that they have been dropped and will specify the period of time for which they have been dropped and the conditions which they must satisfy in order to be reenrolled.

ABSENCE FROM CLASS

All students are expected to attend every one of their classes unless their absence has been approved by the instructor concerned or the appropriate dean. Absence from class

primarily a matter between the student and the instructor of the class. It is the students' responsibility to discuss with their instructors the reason for their absence and to learn what make-up work may be required.

WITHDRAWAL FROM THE UNIVERSITY

For the School of Law, consult that School's bulletin.

A student who wishes to withdraw from the University for the remainder of a semester or session must apply to the Vice President for Student Affairs before the deadline date for a permit to withdraw (see calendar at front of catalog). Upon return of the permit properly signed to the Registrar's Office, the Registrar authorizes the return of such fees as are refundable. In the case of a student who is less than twenty-one years of age, the parent or guardian is notified of the withdrawal by University Registrar. If students withdraw after the seventh week of the semester, they are ordinarily not granted readmission for the following semester, unless extreme contributory circumstances such as severe illness caused the withdrawal.

The term "honorable dismissal" refers to conduct and character only, not to class standing and grades. It is not granted unless the students' conduct and character are such as would entitle them to continue in the University.

A student who withdraws from the University without authorization, or after the published deadline, is not entitled to refunds of any kind and the instructor of each course in which the student is enrolled is required to report a final grade of F to the registrar. For the School of Law, consult that School's bulletin.

Graduation

RESPONSIBILITY OF THE STUDENT

Every candidate for a degree is personally responsible for meeting all requirements for graduation. No University official or adviser can relieve the student of this responsibility.

Students in the undergraduate program of the University may fulfill the requirements for graduation under any catalog issued during their years of attendance, beginning with the year they first entered the University, provided there is no absence of five or more years between periods of attendance. (For the School of Law, consult that School's bulletin.) All requirements in one catalog issue must be met.

Students who return to the University after an absence of five or more years may no longer be a candidate for a degree on the basis of the catalog requirements covered by their previous years of attendance, but must fulfill for graduation all the requirements and provisions beginning with the catalog of the year in which they reenter the University. In addition, credits earned at Valparaiso University more than fifteen years before reentry are subject to reevaluation and shall not be accepted toward graduation requirements unless approved by the appropriate Faculty or University Senate Standing Committee.

SECOND DEGREES

In order to receive a second degree, a student must earn at least thirty semester credits and sixty quality points in excess of the total number of semester credits required for the first degree and, in addition, must fulfill all the specific course requirements for the second degree.

Students in the Graduate Division should refer to that Division's bulletin for specific information.

CREDIT AND QUALITY POINT REQUIREMENTS

Candidates for graduation with the Associate in Science degree or a bachelor's degree must have a standing of 2.00 or more in all their work at Valparaiso University. In addition, candidates for a bachelor's degree must have a standing of 2.00 or more in any major, minor or interdisciplinary program, based on their work at Valparaiso University. Also, candidates for the Associate in Science degree must have a standing of 2.00 or more in all of their science courses at Valparaiso University. In the computation of the students' standings, grades of D+, D, D- and F are included. Grades of S, U and W are not included.

Candidates for a master's degree or the Juris Doctor degree should consult the appropriate bulletin for the corresponding requirement.

RESIDENCE REQUIREMENTS

Regardless of other degree requirements, candidates for all bachelor's degrees must meet the following requirements in residence at Valparaiso University:

1. At least one-half (a minimum of 15 credit hours in the area of foreign
transcripts must be on the students who are registered on campus. Residency requirements for master's degrees and the Juris Doctor degree may be found in the appropriate bulletins.

Ordinarily, credit is not given for courses taken concurrently at other approved schools or for correspondence courses taken during a student's enrollment at this University. Any exception to this policy must have the approval of the student's academic adviser, the Dean of the appropriate College and the Committee on Academic and Professional Standards. Note that credit for courses taken under one of the International Study Semesters or Special Semester programs described on pages 12-13 and 18-23 apply as taken in residence at this University.

APPLYING FOR A DEGREE
A student who wishes to receive a degree at the end of a Fall Semester must formally apply for the degree on a form provided for this purpose by the Registrar's Office not later than the preceding April fifteenth. A student who wishes to receive a degree at the end of a Spring Semester or a Summer Session must formally apply for the degree on a form provided for this purpose by the Registrar's Office not later than the preceding October fifteenth.

A summer session student, not enrolled in the previous academic year, who expects to receive a degree at the end of a Summer Session must formally apply for the degree at the beginning of that Summer Session. If, for any reason, students (except a graduate student) do not meet the requirements for graduation after filing their application, the students must file a new formal application by the beginning of the session in which they then expect to receive a degree.

Candidates for degrees in August or December, who expect to complete requirements in absentia, must be sure that all course work is completed and the session ended by the deadline date set for candidates who are registered on campus. Official transcripts must be on file in the Registrar's Office no later than ten days after the close of a semester or session. This does not apply to May candidates, as these candidates must be certified before the May Commencement. Further information will be furnished upon request from those candidates completing degree requirements in absentia.

PRESENCE AT COMMENCEMENT
A candidate for graduation at the end of the Spring Semester must be present at commencement in order to receive a degree. Degrees are not conferred in absentia, except on special permission from the President of the University.

Students who complete their work toward a degree at the end of a Fall Semester or of a Summer Session may be granted the degree at that time.

BACHELOR'S DEGREES WITH HONORS
Students who have been in attendance at Valparaiso University at least two years (a minimum of sixty credit hours) and who have maintained a standing of 3.80 in their work at this institution will be graduated Summa Cum Laude.

Students who have been in attendance at Valparaiso University at least two years (a minimum of sixty credit hours) and who have maintained a standing of 3.60 in their work at this institution will be graduated Magna Cum Laude.

Students who have been in attendance at Valparaiso University at least two years (a minimum of sixty credit hours) and who have maintained a standing of 3.40 in their work at this institution will be graduated Cum Laude.

See the bulletin of the School of Law for the Juris Doctor degree with honors.

SEMESTER HONORS
An undergraduate student (freshman through senior) who achieves a standing of 3.50 in any semester except the last semester before graduation will be awarded honors under the following restrictions:
1. The student received no grades of I or U at the official end of the semester concerned.
2. The student was registered for at least fourteen credit hours of work for that semester on campus in the Colleges of Arts and Sciences, Business Administration or Nursing, at least fifteen credit hours in the College of

TRANSCRIPTS OF ACADEMIC RECORDS
The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (Buckley Amendment) provides, in part, that the institution will maintain the confidentiality of student academic records. The University's entire policy may be found in the Student Handbook. No one outside the University shall have access to, nor will the University disclose any information from, student academic records without the written consent of students, except to persons, organizations or agencies which are permitted to receive such information under the Act.

With regard to transcripts of academic records, the University's policy covering "dependency" determination is to consider all undergraduate students in the day program as "dependent," unless they specifically inform the Registrar's Office in writing of the beginning of each academic year that they consider themselves to be "independent."

Official transcripts of academic records are released only upon the written request of the student.
## Tuition and Fees

### Expenses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>VO COLLEGE OR SCHOOL</th>
<th>EACH SEMESTER</th>
<th>SEMESTERS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>College of Arts and Sciences</td>
<td>$5,500.00</td>
<td>$11,000.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College of Business Administration</td>
<td>$5,800.00</td>
<td>$11,600.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College of Engineering*</td>
<td>$6,380.00</td>
<td>$12,760.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School of Law</td>
<td>$6,965.00</td>
<td>$13,930.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Optional Guaranteed Tuition Program for Engineering Students. As an option to the standard tuition, Valparaiso University adopted a Guaranteed Tuition Program that guarantees entering engineering students.

### Tuition

Undergraduate and Professional Tuition, Full-Time Students

- **Engineering Education**: In exchange, they are protected against tuition increases that will occur in the second, third, and fourth years of college. The guaranteed annual tuition figure for students entering in the fall of 1994 is $14,300.
- **For the Scholl of Law Guaranteed tuition program, see the appropriate bulletin.**

### Fees

- **General Fee for Each Semester**: Amounts are $225.00 for all full-time undergraduate students and $215.00 for all full-time law students. The fee is paid by all full-time undergraduate students registered for at least 12 credit hours per semester. The fee is used to defray the cost of the following services: health and hospitalization program and co-curricular activities. The Student Senate Fee of $59.00 is administered by the university, as the Student Senate determines.

### Tuition and Fees for Part-Time Day Students, Undergraduate and Professional Programs

- **Students who register for less than 12 credit hours are classified as part-time students. Such students pay a tuition charge of $500.00 per credit hour except in the School of Law. For the School of Law, see the appropriate bulletin. This charge does not include the use of facilities of the health service nor participation in the student insurance plan.**

- **Auditors pay $500.00 per credit hour.**

- **Tuition and fees for students enrolled only in courses in the Evening Division offered by the University are listed in a separate publication. Any student who registers for a given semester in day and Evening Division classes is considered to be a day student and is charged the regular charges applicable to a day student. A day student may not take more than 6 credit hours in the Evening Division program.**

- **Tuition charges for certain special programs for registered nurses sponsored by the College of Nursing may be determined by contacting the Dean, College of Nursing, or the Office of Admissions.**

## Refunds

- **Laboratory fees are not charged for regular courses. Students enrolling in laboratory courses are financially responsible for breakage or damage to equipment.**

- **Performance Music Fees.** The University encourages students to continue performance music instruction by charging modest fees for private lessons. Students pay a fee of $170.00 per semester for course instruction in private or class lessons in performance music. There is no additional charge for use of an instrument or practice room.

- **Students taking private lessons are held responsible for making arrangements with the instructor to complete all lessons during the semester. If the student is unable to complete within the semester the series of lessons for which he was assessed, a report should be made immediately to the Chairman of the Department of Music by the student. The performance music fee is not refundable after the tenth class day of a semester.**

## Special Fees

- **Application—$30.00. This fee is payable at the time of application for admission to the University. It is not refundable.**

- **Readmission—$20.00. This fee is payable at the time of application for readmission to the University. It is not refundable.**

- **Tuition Deposit—$50.00. This fee is required of all new students, both resident and commuter. For the School of Law, see the appropriate bulletin. A refund of $25.00 is given if a written notice of cancellation is received before July 15 for the fall semester or before December 1 for the spring semester.**

- **Housing Deposit—$200.00 ($50.00 for returning students).** This fee is required of all students requesting University housing. In case of cancellation, see Refunds on page 212.

- **Nursing Liability Insurance—In connection with the clinical practice component of the nursing program, all students in the College of Nursing, beginning with the sophomore year, must secure and provide proof of professional and personal liability insurance.**

- **Vehicle Registration—$25.00 per year.**

- **Study Abroad, Cambridge, England—$800.00.** Each participant pays this fee.

- **Study Abroad, Reutlingen, Germany—$850.00.** Each participant pays this fee.

- **Study Abroad, Puebla, Mexico—$550.00.** Each participant pays this fee.

- **Study Abroad, Hangzhou, China—$500.00.** Each participant pays this fee.

- **Study Abroad, Namibia—$400.00.** Each participant pays this fee.

- **Transcript—No charge is made for any transcript issued. No transcript of a student's record is released until the student has met all full obligations to the University, financial or otherwise.**

- **Late Registration or Confirmation—$40.00.** This fee becomes effective on the first day of classes for fall and spring semesters only. In no case are students who register or confirm late exempted from this fee, unless for valid reasons they have been given written authorization for exemption by the Dean of Men or Dean of Women.

- **International Student Transfer Credit Evaluation—$125.00.** This fee is payable by each international student who transfers college level work for credit. The fee is used for the professional evaluation of the work to be transferred. This fee must accompany the transcript or certified copy sent to the Office of Admissions.
Expenses

An estimate of normal expenses for a semester in each college is given below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>College and Category</th>
<th>Average Cost Per Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>College of Arts and Sciences</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuition</td>
<td>$6900.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Fee</td>
<td>225.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rent of Room and Board</td>
<td>1630.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Books and Supplies</td>
<td>200.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>$7965.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College of Business Administration</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuition</td>
<td>$6900.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Fee</td>
<td>225.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rent of Room and Board</td>
<td>1630.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Books and Supplies</td>
<td>200.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>$7965.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College of Engineering</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuition</td>
<td>$6965.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Fee</td>
<td>225.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rent of Room and Board</td>
<td>1630.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Books and Supplies</td>
<td>250.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>$9070.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College of Nursing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuition</td>
<td>$5900.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Fee</td>
<td>225.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rent of Room and Board</td>
<td>1630.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Books and Supplies</td>
<td>250.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>$8005.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School of Law</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuition</td>
<td>$6965.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Fee</td>
<td>215.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rent of Room and Board</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Books and Supplies</td>
<td>300.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>$7480.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Estimated expenses for room and board are based upon a minimum meal plan buy-in of $650.00 per semester and double occupancy room rent of $890.00 per semester. A limited number of single rooms may be made available at an additional cost of $430.00 per semester.

Expenses for each academic year (two semesters) are approximately twice the above semester figures.

Activities, incidental expenses, fees for performance music lessons and special fees (page 209) are not included in these estimates.

Educational Expense Payment Plans

Valparaiso University participates in a deferred payment plan for the convenience of those students and parents who may wish to spread out over the payment the semester or year or beyond. Under this plan, monthly payments may be arranged for the payment of tuition, fees, room and board.

Listed below, along with a brief description, is the plan approved for use by the University. Detailed information is normally sent directly to each admitted applicant by the plan sponsor. Should a student not receive this information or should a student have further questions, the address and phone number of the plan is also provided.

Academic Management Services, Inc., 50 Vision Boulevard, East Providence, Rhode Island 02914-0506. Phone: 800-566-6684 or 401-431-1490. This plan is a monthly payment plan designed to relieve the pressure of "lump sum" payments by allowing participants to spread the cost over a period of months without borrowing or paying interest charges. The plan does require payment of an application fee.

Housing Regulations

The University’s regulations require all freshmen, sophomores and juniors to live in University residence halls. All upperclassmen are required to live in University residence halls. Class standing is determined by student classification policy, page 202. Exceptions are made for veterans, those who will be 21 before the first January 1, those living with parents or spouse, sophomore and juniors who live in the Foreign Language House, and sophomore and junior fraternity men who live in a fraternity house. All sophomore and junior students who return from their fall semester of International Studies or other cooperative off-campus programs are required to live in University operated residence halls or in the Foreign Language House during the spring semester. Senior students may apply to live in University residence halls. Senior, graduate and law students may examine, in person, in the Housing Office a listing of rooms in private homes, apartments and homes for sale or rent. Students desiring such accommodations should plan to visit the campus at least six weeks before the semester of enrollment to inspect the available listings and make arrangements with the individual landlords. Each landlord whose property is listed has signed a non-discrimination statement. The University is not involved in arrangements between students and landlords, except in the event of racial discrimination.

Application. An application form for University housing is mailed to each new student with the Intent to Enroll form. This application and the $200.00 deposit (tuition and housing) should be returned to the Office of Admissions as soon as possible. All checks should be made payable to Valparaiso University. A student who occupies a room in a residence hall will have $50.00 credited to his tuition and fee account.

All returning students who are required to live in University residence halls according to University housing regulations must complete an Upperclass Housing Agreement form and make an advance room deposit of $50.00 at the Business Office on or before the housing deadline indicated by the Housing Office.

Assignment Policy. New freshman and transfer student assignments are made by the Housing Office in the order in which their Intent to Enroll forms and deposits are received according to space availability. Returning upperclass student assignments are made by the Housing Office according to student classification. Seniors have first choice, then juniors, then sophomores. In those halls where the number of applicants exceeds the number of spaces available, assignment is made by lottery. All Upperclass Housing Agreements received before the deadline indicated by the Housing Office have equal consideration under this system within the limits of student classification, and if a lottery is necessary, the laws of chance prevail. The University will endeavor, but cannot guarantee, to assign accommodations according to the preferences indicated by the student.

Any request for a change in residence hall assignment must be submitted in writing and approved by the Housing Office.

The University reserves the right to make changes in residence hall assignments if necessary for the most effective accommodation of the student body.

Refunds—New Students. The Housing Deposit is refunded in full if a written notice of cancellation is received by the Admissions Office prior to the fall semester, or on or before November 1 for the spring semester. One-half of the deposit is refunded if notification of cancellation is received between May 2 and July 15 for fall semester or between November 2 and December 15 for spring semester. No refund will be given if enrollment cancellation notice is given after these respective dates.

Refunds—Returning Students. The full deposit is refunded if written notice is given to
Tuition and Fees, Expenses, Housing Regulations, Refunds

the Housing Office on or before the application deadline. One-half of the housing deposit is refunded if written notice of cancellation is received by the Housing Office on or before July 1 for the fall semester, or on or before December 1 for the spring semester. No refund is given if cancellation is given after July 1 for fall semester and December 1 for spring semester. The Upper Class Housing Agreement may not be cancelled after July 31 for fall semester and December 31 for spring semester by students not required to live in University housing.

If a student is denied readmission or if the University should be unable to provide housing, the full amount of the deposit will be refunded.

Occupancy. An agreement is entered into by all students who are assigned University housing which makes it mandatory for them to occupy the residence hall space assigned for both semesters of the school year excluding vacation periods. Students are permitted to move out of the residence hall only if they withdraw from the University or graduate.

Roommate. Preferences should be listed on the housing application. Freshmen are notified in July of their roommate assignments. The specific room number in the residence hall is given when the student arrives on campus.

Arrival at the residence hall for new freshman and new transfer students should coincide with the first day of orientation activities, to be announced later. All students are expected to report immediately to their assigned residence halls when they arrive on campus for specific room assignment.

Furnishings. All rooms in the University residence halls are provided with the necessary basic furniture. Occupants supply their own bedding, pillows, towels, lamps and throw rugs if desired. Coin-operated washers and driers and ironing boards are also provided within each residence hall. Several laundries and dry cleaning establishments are located adjacent to the campus. Draperies are provided. Further information is available from the Housing Office.

University residence halls are staffed by Resident Directors.

All students residing in University owned residence halls are financially responsible for damage to rooms and equipment. Residence Hall Directors report such damage to the Business Office and the student or the parent is billed for the cost of repair or replacement.

Dining Facilities

The University operates dining facilities in the Valparaiso Union and selected residence halls for the convenience of the students. Service is available during periods of scheduled classes. When service is not provided in a residence hall, students residing in such halls may participate at a neighboring dining facility.

All students living in resident halls other than Scheeler Hall (priority occupancy) must buy into the a’la carte board plan at the set mandatory rate until they have completed six semesters of college attendance.

Transfer students living in residence halls will also be required to take part in the a’la carte board plan based on the number of semesters of attendance completed as a full-time student. Participation requirements are mandatory until the completion of six semesters of such attendance.

The rate for 1994-1995 is $650.00 per semester. Those dollars may be used to purchase food in any of the residence hall dining rooms, Union cafeteria (during designated hours) or campus grocery stores during the semester.

All items for sale are individually priced.

Non-mandatory meal plan students, during the 1994-1995 academic year, may purchase an initial meal plan credit for a minimum of $195.00. Further purchases may be made in $25.00 increments.

Refunds

In cases of formal voluntary withdrawal only (see page 212), tuition, room rent and board in University operated dormitories are refundable. Such refunds are available only during the first seven-week period of each semester, beginning with the first official day of classes, and are made in accordance with the schedule below, based on the day the application to withdraw is submitted to the Registrar’s Office. If a student is dismissed, there is no refund due. General, special and laboratory fees are never refunded.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>WEEK OF SEMESTER</th>
<th>PERCENTAGE REFUND FOR TUITION &amp; ROOM</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>80%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>60%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Board: Unused Meal Plan credit is refundable throughout the semester. The refund amount equals the balance of the unused contract less a ten percent administrative fee.

Refunds are made to students unless the University is instructed in writing to remit to parents or guardians. Refunds must be claimed in writing within six months of the close of the semester in which the assessments were made.

If a student or a parent feels that individual circumstances warrant exceptions to this policy, a written request should be submitted to the Vice President for Business Affairs.
FINANCIAL AID

SCHOLARSHIPS

LOAN FUNDS

Financial Aid

Valparaiso University is committed to providing resources necessary to help students complete their education. In selecting the students to receive this assistance, the University places primary emphasis on the student's academic achievement, character, future promise, and financial need. Financial aid consists of scholarships, grants, loans and campus employment, which may be offered to a student singly or in various combinations. The family of a student is expected to make a maximum effort to assist with college expenses.

METHOD OF APPLICATION

The following procedure should be followed by any student entering the University for the first time who wishes to apply for financial aid:

1. File an Application for Admission with the Office of Admissions. No student will be considered for assistance until

2. Submit both the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) and the Valparaiso University Application for Financial Assistance (VUFA). The FAFSA requires no fee; the VUFA requires a $10.00 fee payable to Valparaiso University. The FAFSA can be secured from your high school guidance office or by writing to the Office of Financial Aid, Valparaiso University. (Indiana residents must file the Free Application for Federal Student Aid before March 1 to be eligible for Indiana awards.) The VUFA can be obtained from the office of Financial Aid. The VUFA may also be used as an early need analysis service to obtain an estimate of financial need. The form and this service will be available in August or September of 1994 for the 1995-1996 academic year. The filing of these forms should be completed as soon after January 1 as possible. The Office of Financial Aid cannot guarantee aid consideration for students whose forms are filed later than March 1 of the spring before matriculation.

Further details regarding financial aid may be obtained from the Office of Financial Aid.

SCHOLARSHIPS AND SPECIAL AWARDS

Valparaiso University makes available a variety of scholarships and awards. Eligibility for all scholarships and grants is determined by the university committee whose decision is final. Scholarships and awards are offered in good faith by the University with the intent that they will be renewed under the conditions specified. The University does reserve the right to alter any scholarship or award should circumstances dictate. Since funds are limited, students must apply for admission by January 15 of the year preceding matriculation for priority consideration. In the event that a student is eligible for more than one scholarship or award, the student will receive the award or scholarship with the largest value.

Founders Scholarships.

Board of Directors Scholarships.

Honors Scholarships. High school seniors with outstanding scholastic achievement. Awarded without regard to financial need. Awards range in size from $4500 to $8500. Renewed if the annual grade point average at Valparaiso University is 3.00 or above. Awarded to eligible candidates who apply for admission by January 15.

Lutheran Presidents' Scholarships.

Full-time Lutheran undergraduate students who are nominated for Presidents of the major Lutheran Churches. Award is up to $2000 and is renewed if the annual grade point average is 3.00 or above. Direct inquiries to the Office of Admissions.

Alumni Heritage Awards. Full-time undergraduate sons and daughters of Valparaiso University alumni. Awards are renewed if the annual grade point average is 2.00 or above.

Music Awards. The University provides the Indiana Higher Education Award and the Freedom of Choice Grant to Indiana residents. The University also participates in the Hoosier Scholar program and the Paul Douglas Teachers Scholarship program.

State Grants. The State of Indiana provides the Indiana Higher Education Award and the Freedom of Choice Grant to Indiana residents. The University also participates in the Hoosier Scholar program and the Paul Douglas Teachers Scholarship program.

Loan Programs. Valparaiso University offers limited institutional loans and assists in administering several federal loan and private loan programs. Eligibility is determined on the basis of financial need. Non-need based loan programs are also available.
Campus Employment. Students are employed on campus in a variety of positions. Selection for employment is primarily based on financial need. However, there are positions available where need is not a factor.

Complete information regarding financial aid programs available at Valparaiso University is compiled in the booklet, “Financing Your Valparaiso University Education.”

Renewal. All need-based financial assistance requires the annual filing of the Valparaiso University Application for Financial Assistance and the Free Application for Federal Student Aid. Renewal depends on continued need, the availability of funds, and satisfactory academic progress. Academic deficiency precludes a student from receiving financial assistance.

Satisfactory Academic Progress. A student must maintain satisfactory academic progress to be eligible to receive financial aid. Satisfactory academic progress is defined in the handbook, “Financing Your Valparaiso University Education.”

Scholarships

APPLICATION REQUIRED

Students should contact the Office of Admissions and Student Financial Planning for further information about the following scholarships.

- Aid Association for Luthern Scholars. All College and Lutheran Campus Scholarships.
- Lusia R. and Herbert P. Buehler Endowed Scholarship. Preference to students who plan to enter upon a career in the broad service of the Church. This award is made on the basis of academic ability, character, future promise and need for financial assistance.
- Dow Chemical Undergraduate Scholarships. Annual awards to outstanding high school students electing to work toward a B.S. in Chemistry. Preference to candidates who intend to pursue a Ph.D. Renewable during four years at Valparaiso University.
- Applied Chemistry Scholarship. Preference to Chemistry majors. Scholarships endow the scholarship.
- Shirley Ayers Jud Memorial Endowed Scholarship. Preference to students who plan to pursue a Ph.D. Preference to Shirley J. Ayers and her husband, Mr. and Mrs. Harry G. Jud.
- Ed. L. Voelz Endowed Scholarship. Preference to students who are residents of Bartholomew County, Indiana, and a graduate of St. Peter's Lutheran School.
- Financial Aid, Scholarships, Loan Funds

NO APPLICATION REQUIRED

Listed below are the scholarships awarded annually by Valparaiso University. Recipients of the specific scholarships listed below are selected from the total group of applicants who have completed the application for admission. On the basis of the admission application, a candidate will be considered for whichever of these restricted awards the student is eligible. Students who are named one of Valparaiso University’s merit-based scholars often have their scholarships funded by these special scholarship. Additional information is required, the student will be contacted after the standard application for admission has been filed. Students need not make a separate application or request to be considered for these awards.

- Honors Citation. One-time awards to students with no need.
- Alpha Phi Delta Sorority Scholarship. Preference to upperclass sorority members.
- Alumni Board Endowed Scholarship. Preference to a social work major. Annual Award.
- Alumni Board Endowed Scholarship (PACT). Established by members of the 1985 Valparaiso Alumni Board. Desires all cases.
- William F. and Martha Boeger Memorial Scholarship. Varying amounts for needy students.
- Alfred D. Biechel Memorial Scholarship. Established by the Valparaiso Board of Trustees in memory of past president Rudolf F. Boening. Preference to senior business majors from Porter County, Hobart or Michigan City who have maintained an academic standard of 3.0, if any need.
- Mrs. Amelia Bokernend Endowed Scholarship. Preference to a resident of Pennsylvania.
- John W. Bengtson Endowed Scholarship. Preference to a resident of greater Pittsburgh or Pennsylvania.
- Mr. and Mrs. Stanley E. Bosom Memorial Endowed Scholarship. Established in their honor on the occasion of their forty-fourth wedding anniversary. Annual award with preference to students from Wisconsin.
- Otis R. and Elizabeth Bowen Endowed Scholarship. Preference to students enrolled in the School of Law.
- Daniel M. Brandt Endowed Scholarship. Annual award with preference to students enrolled in the College of Engineering.
- Martin W. Brandt, Ph.D., Memorial Endowed Scholarship. Awarded to Chemistry majors. Applicant must have substantial financial need, demonstrated scholastic ability, good character, and the maturity, perspective and motivation to undertake summer work each undergraduate summer. Preference to orphaned or one-parent children.
- The Paul and Cleo Brandt Endowed Scholarship. Preference to students who participate in the University’s Division I basketball program.
- Carl and Isabelle Buer Endowed Scholarship. Preference to active member(s) of a Lutheran congregation.
- A. John & Ruth J. Brix Endowed Scholarship. Awarded annually to any student in
Financial Aid, Scholarships, Loan Funds

need of assistance.

- Ruth Brown Memorial Endowed Scholarship (PACT). Preference to a female student who is a physical education major, field hockey athlete and Lutheran. If there is not a qualified applicant of this description, preference to any student whose major is physical education. Financial need not a criterion.

- Lydia C. Biever Memorial Scholarship. Annual award to any student in need of assistance.


- Kermit H. Carlson Endowed Scholarship (PACT). Annual award to student majoring in mathematics with preference given to those preparing to teach mathematics. This is to be a merit award and recommendations are to be made by the Chair of the Mathematics Department.

- Olive and Holger Cattau Memorial Endowed Scholarship. Preference to students from Michigan and Western New York. Special consideration to students preparing to the the Church.

- Dr. Eugene J. Chesrow Memorial Endowed Scholarship, Preference to pre-medical students from Illinois.

- John E. Christian Memorial Endowed Scholarship, Preference to students in the School of Law.

- City Glass Specialty, Incorporated. Preference to students from Fort Wayne, Indiana.

- Emma E. Claus Scholarship. Preference to students participating in the Christ College program.

- Robert F. and Caroline McMillan Collins Endowed Scholarship. Preference to New England students majoring in either art or speech and drama.

- Concordia, Wilmington, Delaware, Endowed Scholarship (PACT). Annual award. Preference to a student from Concordia congregation, then to a student of African-American descent.

- Concordia Lutheran Church, Kirkwood, Missouri, Endowed Scholarship (PACT). Annual award. Preference to a student from this church, then to students from Christ Community Lutheran School in suburban St. Louis, then to one from the greater St. Louis area.

- Robert F. Connell Memorial Scholarship. Preference to students of Native American extraction; next (if no student applies within three years) to a student pursuing courses relating to Native American studies or Native American concerns.

- Crowe Chemical Company Scholarship. Annual award to an upperclass accounting major.


- Sister M. Hugoline Czapinski Scholarship. Preference to students pursuing a Bachelor of Science degree in nursing, from Lake or Porter County, then to a student from surrounding counties in Indiana or Illinois. Financial need is a criterion.

- Arntzen-Vincent Endowed Scholarship. Awarded annually.


- Delta Upsilon Chapter of Eta Sigma Phi Scholarship. Classics honorary. Awarded annually to promising students who have had at least one year of Greek or Latin. Preference given to Eta Sigma Phi members.

- Deubener-Juenemann Foundation Scholarship. Annual award. Preference to student(s) from Missouri.

- John L. DeVoss Memorial Scholarship. Preference to pre-law students who are from Adams County or who intend to practice in the Adams County area.

- Sophie Doern Endowed Scholarship, Annual award.

- Donald W. Dopp Memorial Endowed Scholarship. Established with gifts from members of the Dopp family, preference to Michigan residents, preferably, from a student from this church.

- Wilbur C. Dopp Memorial Endowed Scholarship. For employees of Dopp Distributors, Incorporated, or for an employee's son, daughter or grandchild.

- Wilbur H. and Margaretta M. DoSan Endowed Scholarship. Awarded annually on the basis of merit or need with preference to students from Eastern Iowa.

- Hugo and Eleanor Duesenberg Endowed Scholarship. Established by the family in honor of their parents. Preference to graduates from St. Louis Lutheran high school.

- Richard W. and Phyllis (Buesher) Duesenberg Endowed Scholarship. Established by Richard W. and Phyllis (Buesher) Duesenberg, of St. Louis, Missouri, in memory of his parents, Hugo and Eleanor Duesenberg. Preference to students who have graduated from Rev. Andrew J. Buesher. Annual award. Preference given to graduates from St. Louis Lutheran High School and to a student in the School of Law.

- Florence and Duncan Endowed Scholarship. Preference to a student from Nebraska.

- Linda Ann Eastmond (Bauer) Memorial Endowed Scholarship. Preference to students enrolled in the College of Arts and Sciences who intend to pursue a career in teaching; based on financial need.

- Charles and Ruth Ebbenreiter Family

Endowed Scholarship (PACT). Annual award. Preference shall be given to a student from Sheboygan or Oconto Counties in Wisconsin and to students in need of assistance.

- Reverend Ernest H. Eggers Memorial Endowed Scholarship. Annual award with preference to students from Texas.

- Frieda and Paul P. Eickstaedt Endowed Scholarship. Annual award.


- Twila and John Endowed Scholarship. Preference to physically challenged students who have substantial financial needs and second preference to a "non-traditional or older student." If there is not a qualified applicant, it should be awarded on the basis of financial need.

- Faith Lutheran Church, Lake Forest, Illinois, Endowed Scholarship (PACT). Preference to student from this church, then to Lutheran student from the Chicago area. Financial need not a criterion.


- The Helen Fimbhar Memorial Endowed Scholarship (PACT). Annual award. Preference to a Lutheran student from Ann Arbor, Michigan, then to any Lutheran student from Michigan. Financial need not a criterion.

- First having financial need of Valparaiso Scholarship. Preference to students from Porter County, Indiana.

- Carl Christian Fleischer Memorial Endowed Scholarship. Preference to College of Engineering students.


- The Helen H. and Elmer E. Foulke Memorial Endowed Music Scholarship (PACT). Annual award. Preference to a Lutheran student who has chosen music as a major. Financial need not a criterion.

- Herbert J. and Marie Foulke Endowed Scholarship, Annual award.

- Edith Schuchardt Forberg Family Memorial Endowed Scholarship. Established by Harry B. Schuchardt, in honor of his parents. Preference to students from Wisconsin.

- Arthur Franke Memorial Endowed Scholarship. Annual award.

- The Paul and Emilie Freitag Endowed Scholarship. Preference to Lutheran students from New England area.

- The Paul W.D., Jr. and Alita H. Freitag Endowed Scholarship. Annual award.

- Leafer and Fred Engstrom Endowed Scholarship. Preference to students from the Southeastern United States.

- Earl R. Fruehling Endowed Scholarship. Preference to students who participate in cross-country or other sports.


- The Daniel and Thomas Gahl Endowed Scholarship (PACT). Three awards annually: First award - preference to a student whose major is in the field of history. Second award - preference shall be given to a social work major. Third award - preference shall be given to a student of African-American, Asian-American, Hispanic-American or Native-American derivation, or to an international student. Financial need is not a criterion for any of the awards. The Dr. Ernest J. Gallmeyer Memorial Scholarship. Preference to students from the Fort Wayne, Indiana area.

- Dr. and Mrs. E. C. Galsterer Endowed Scholarship. Preference to students from St. Louis, Missouri.

- William C. Gast Memorial Endowed Scholarship. Preference to children of Geast Manufacturing Corporation who have identified themselves to the Student Aid office. Preference to students majoring in engineering from southwestern Michigan in any year that the employee's children do not qualify or are not available.

- Harold C. Gear Endowed Scholarship. Awarded to any student in need of assistance.

- Dorothy Gouzy Memorial Endowed Scholarship, Annual award. Selection to be based on academic merit or financial need with first preference given to students who are members of Trinity English Lutheran Church in Fort Wayne, Indiana, then to other Lutheran students from Fort Wayne, Indiana.

- Grace Lutheran Church, Winter Haven, Florida, Endowed Scholarship (PACT). Preference to a student from this church; then to a student from Florida or neighboring state. Financial need not a criterion.

- Grace Lutheran Church, Tulsa, Oklahoma, Endowed Scholarship (PACT). Established by Grace Lutheran Church, River Forest, Illinois, awarded annually. Preference to a student from this church, then to a student from Illinois or one of its neighboring states. Financial need is not a criterion.

- Grace Lutheran Church, Columbus, Ohio, Endowed Scholarship (PACT). Preference to a student from this church; then to a student from Columbus or neighboring state. Financial need not a criterion.

- The Erwin and Helen Gratzer Endowed Scholarship. Three awards annually: First award: preference to a member of Messiah Lutheran Church, Fairview Park, Ohio, then to a student of an Evangelical Lutheran Church in America (ELCA) congregation in the Cleveland, Ohio, metropolitan area. Second award: preference to a student of an ELCA congregation in the Cleveland area, then to a member of the Northeast Ohio Synod of the ELCA, then to any minority student. Preference to students of African-American, Native American, Hispanic or Asian derivation.

- The Erwin and Helen Gratzer Endowed Scholarship (PACT). Preference to students from this church, then to students from Tusla or Oklahoma, or neighboring state. Financial need not a criterion.
students with preference to students from Porter County, then to students in the College of Business. Financial need not a criterion.

- Professor Charles R. Gromley Endowed Scholarship. Annual award to a student(s) enrolled in the School of Law.
- Leonia M. Green Memorial Endowed Scholarship. Two annual awards. One award to a student studying for the ministry or as a parochial school teacher, the second award to a student studying for the ministry or as a pastor.
- Henry C. and Ursula E. Gueli Endowed Scholarship. Annual award.
- Charles Halleck Endowed Scholarship. Scholarship for law students enrolled at Valparaiso University who are members of Phi Alpha Delta legal fraternity. Annual award based on demonstrated financial need and academic merit, outstanding service to the fraternity and the School of Law community.
- The Arthur P. Henschen Memorial Endowed Scholarship (PACT). Established by the family. Preference to students preparing to teach mathematics. This is a merit award and nominations are made by the chairperson of the Mathematics Department.
- The Elsa and Lloyd Halverson Endowed Scholarship. Annual award.
- Clarence and Elsie Hansen Endowed Scholarship. Annual award.
- The Rev. Dr. Oliver R. and Bertha Harms Endowed Scholarship. Annual award.
- The Edward W. Hartman Memorial Endowed Scholarship. Preference to a Lutheran student who is a graduate of Concordia Lutheran High School in Fort Wayne, Indiana.
- The Reverend Harlan Hartner Endowed Scholarship. Preference to students from the Greater Kansas City area.
- Lilly Hayden Memorial Endowed Scholarship. Preference to students from Immanuel Lutheran Church, Grand Rapids, Michigan, or other students from that area.
- The Rev. Harry H. Hayaburt Endowed Scholarship (PACT). Established by family and friends. Annual awards with preference to a student(s) of African-American derivation.
- William Randolph Hearst Endowed Scholarship Fund. Annual awards to African American or Hispanic American students who intend to reside in the United States to pursue higher education.
- Wafther T. F. and Laura M. Heinicke Endowed Scholarship. Preference to pre-medical students, sons or daughters of ministers or teachers of the Lutheran Church-Missouri Synod.
- John and Dorothy Hendrickson St. John's Endowed Scholarship. Annual award. Preference to students studying Greek or Latin.
- Dr. Karl H. Henrichs Endowed Scholarship. Established in his honor by Dr. and Mrs. Henry J. Moelker. Preference to Lutheran students.
- The Karl H. and Luette M. Henrichs Endowed Scholarship. Annual award.
- The John and Rosa Herrcher Endowed Scholarship. Established in their honor by their daughter, Dorothy. Awarded on the basis of need and academic achievement with preference given to a Lutheran student from Kankakee County, Illinois, then from the Northern Illinois District. Annual award.
- Herman C. Hesse Endowed Scholarship. Preference to engineering students. The awardees are to be noted on the anniversary of their student majoring in church music, then to any student whose major field is music. Financial need is not a criterion.
- Mr. and Mrs. Peter Hessler Endowed Scholarship. Annual award.
- The William and Vera Heyne Endowed Bach Scholarship. Established by family and friends, awarded annually, preference to a student majoring in church music, then to any student whose major field is music. Financial need is not a criterion.
- Charles H. Hickman Memorial Endowed Scholarship. Preference to a student from the Northern Indiana area. Preference to students training for the ministry or as a field missionary.
- Dee Hildebrandt Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund (PACT). Established by the Daniel Hildebrandts and Trinity Lutheran Church, Roselle, Illinois. Preference to be made to a transfer student, preferably one from this church. Financial need not a criterion.
- Mary Hilgemeier Endowed Scholarship. Preferably a member of Emmaus congregation, Indianapolis, Indiana.
- Dan Hilgendorf Memorial Endowed Scholarship. For Lutheran students from California with preference to students from the Altden area.
- Rose L. Hiltz Memorial Endowed Scholarship. Annual award to a worthy student.
- Walter S. Hiltop Endowed Scholarship. Annual Award.
- Hispanic Student Scholarship. Annual award with preference to a Hispanic student in the School of Law.
- Hoeppeper, Wegner and Evans Scholarship. Administered by the School of Law’s Financial Aid Committee. Preference to one student from each of the second and third year classes.
- Richard J. Hoeger Endowed Scholarship. Preference to students enrolled in political science courses.
- The Harold and Margaret Hoffman Endowed Scholarship. Preference to a student from the Fox River Valley in Kane and McHenry Counties in Illinois.
- Margaret Hoffman Endowed Scholarship. Annual award.
- Dr. O.C.J. Hoffmann-Dr. A. G. Huegli Endowed Scholarship. Preference to St. Louis Lutheran High School Graduates, and then to St. Louis area students.
- Clara A. Holeman Scholarship. Preference to students in the fields of chemistry and medicine.
- Oscar Homann Endowed Scholarship. Preference to students from Concordia Lutheran High School.
- Hope Lutheran Church, Park Forest, Illinois, Endowed Scholarship (PACT). Preference to a student from this church, then to a student from Illinois or one of its neighboring states. Financial need not a criterion.
- Dr. and Mrs. A. G. Huegli Endowed Scholarship for Leadership. Established in their honor by their children.
- Joyce Huegli Memorial Endowed Scholarship. Preference to student(s) in the College of Nursing.
- goldey-Clare Endowed Financial Aid Scholarship Fund. Annual award with preference to students enrolled in the elementary education curriculum.
- Immanuel Lutheran Church, Michigan City, Indiana, Endowed Scholarship. Annual award. Preference to members of Immanuel Lutheran Church, then to a Lutheran student from the Northern Indiana area.
- The Incentive Endowed Scholarship (PACT). Annual award. Preference to be made to an incentive to young men and women who for financial reasons might normally be disinclined to pursue a college education; therefore, to be awarded to economically-disadvantaged inner-city or suburban High School graduates.
- Indiana Federal Bank. Preference to Porter County, Indiana resident enrolled in the College of Business Administration.
- Judge and Mrs. F. A. Jesekel Memorial Endowed Scholarship. Annual award.
- Richard F. and Martha W. Jeske Endowed Scholarship. Annual Award.
- Mr. and Mrs. Emil Jochum, Scholarships in varying amounts up to full tuition annually for students from Ohio, preferably Cleveland and vicinity.
- The Irene Jorgensen Endowed Scholarship. Annual award with preference to a multi-cultural student.
- Dr. Philip G. Kapfer Memorial Endowed Scholarship. Established by the School of Law’s Financial Aid Committee. Preference to a student from this church; then to a minority student. Financial need not a criterion.
- The Rudolph Kattenbach Endowed Scholarship. Established by family and friends with preference to a student from the Lutheran Church-Missouri Synod.
- Jesse L. Kaus Memorial Endowed Scholarship. Preference to a student in the field of journalism.
- Theklas M. F. Kraegel Endowed Scholarship. Preference to students from the state of Indiana, specifically from the Fort Wayne area.
- Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert W. Krause Athletic Endowed Scholarship. Established by members of their family on the occasion of their fortieth wedding anniversary. Preference to students with outstanding athletic and academic records.
- Reverend Paul G. Krenz Memorial Endowed Scholarship (PACT). Established by family and friends with preference to a student from the Lutheran Church-Missouri Synod.
- Walter H. Krohnke Endowed Scholarship. Established by the Reverend and Mrs. Justus P. Kretzmann and other members of their family. Preference to students in the College of Business Administration.
- Kueckenberg Family Scholarship. Awarded annually, on the basis of merit or need, with preference to a student from Wisconsin, preferably from the Clintonville area.
- Krumegie Scholarship/Loan Fund. This trust is established in memory of Charles J. Krumegie, Ida F. Krumegie and Elsa Krumegie Kraf.
- Arlene E. Lasse Endowed Scholarship. Awarded annually on the basis of academic ability, character, and need. Preference to a Lutheran student.
- Charles and Meta Lasci Endowed Scholarship. Awarded annually to a pre-medical student with an interest in journalism.
- The Eleanor R. Keong Memorial Endowed Scholarship (PACT). Annual award. Preference to students from Immanuel Lutheran Church, Valparaiso, Indiana; then to a student of African-American, Hispanic, or foreign identity. Financial need not a criterion.
- Jayno Hoffmann Kragel Memorial Endowed Scholarship. Preference to students with an interest in journalism.
- Matilda M. Kramer Memorial Endowed Scholarship. Annual award. Preference to a student in the state of Indiana, preferably a graduate of Concordia Lutheran High School in Fort Wayne, Indiana.
- John W. and Clara A. Krathwohl Endowed Scholarship. Preference to students from the state of Illinois.
- Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert W. Krause Athletic Endowed Scholarship. Established by members of their family on the occasion of their fortieth wedding anniversary. Preference to students with outstanding athletic and academic records.
- Reverend Paul G. Krenz Memorial Endowed Scholarship (PACT). Established by family and friends with preference to a student in the field of journalism.
- William Henry Kroeger Memorial Endowed Scholarship (PACT). Preference to a student from the Lutheran Church-Missouri Synod.
- Jesse L. Kaus Memorial Endowed Scholarship. Preference to a student in the field of journalism.
- Theklas M. F. Kraegel Endowed Scholarship. Preference to students from the state of Indiana, specifically from the Fort Wayne area.
- Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert W. Krause Athletic Endowed Scholarship. Established by members of their family on the occasion of their fortieth wedding anniversary. Preference to students with outstanding athletic and academic records.
Scholarship Fund, Preference to students from the Chicagoland area.

- Martin David Mundt Memorial Endowed Scholarship (PACT). Annual award. Preference to an individual major or minor whose average grade point is or exceed 3.00 in a four point system. Financial need not a criterion.

- An Endowed Music Scholarship (PACT). Annual award. Established by Stephen R. Kinder and other friends of the University. Preference to a graduate music student, then to a music student. Financial need not a criterion.

- The George and Mary S. Myers Endowed Scholarship, Annual award.

- NBD N.A. Preference to students from Northwest Indiana.

- M.G. and Judith E. Nagel Scholarship. Annual award. Established in their honor on the occasion of the thirtieth wedding anniversary. Preference to Lutheran students enrolled in the college of Arts and Sciences.

- Mr. and Mrs. Malcolm J. Nehring Endowed Scholarship, Preference to a student from Colorado.

- The Feya Newton Memorial Endowed Scholarship (PACT). Established by relatives and friends, awarded annually. Preference to a student from the Faith Lutheran Church, Elma, N.Y., then to a Lutheran student from the greater Buffalo area. Financial need is not a criterion.

- The Ness Family Endowed Scholarship, Annual award to students from Michigan with preference to students from Saginaw County. Financial need a criterion.

- Marilyn Niequst Memorial Endowed Scholarship, Preference to students from Pekin, Illinois, or Northwest Indiana junior or senior social work, sociology or psychology major with interest in criminal justice in the juvenile area.

- Nicholas H. and Margarette D. Noyes Endowed Scholarship Fund. Authorized by the Board of Directors of Valparaiso University to honor Mr. and Mrs. Noyes, whose generosity makes this scholarship possible. The Noyes Scholars are to be selected on the basis of need, character, personality and leadership. The number of Noyes Scholars and the amount of scholarship is determined each year by the University Scholarship Committee.

- Carl and Arlene Nuesch Endowed Scholarship, Preference to College of Business Administration students who also agree to take at least one course, if available, on the subject of risk management.

- Joel S. Oberman Endowed Basketball Scholarship, Preference to a member of the basketball team.

- Oberst Family Endowed Scholarship, Annual award.

- The Reverend Armin and Evelyn Olden Endowed Scholarship, Annual award.

- George S. Olive and Company Outstanding Achievement in Accounting Award at Valparaiso University. Annual award to a junior accounting major who will graduate by August of the following academic year. Recipient must have a 3.00 grade point average with a 3.30 in accounting; public accounting goal and likely to practice in Indiana); demonstrated leadership abilities in extracurricular
Financial Aid, Scholarships, Loan Funds

activities: significant involvement, including assumed leadership positions in any of the following: Beta Alpha Psi, Accounting Club (society), other honorary organizations, other business fraternity, social fraternity or sorority, student government, varsity athletics, community service, other (must be specified).

- Helen Mae Osgood Endowed Scholarship. Annual award.
- Walter E. Olson Memorial Scholarship. Preference to students from the Northern Illinois District.
- The Otting Family Endowed Scholarship (PACT). Two awards annually. Preference to students from Prince of Peace Lutheran Church, Maritn, New Jersey, or from Bethel Lutheran Church, St. Louis, Missouri. If there is no identifiable recipient, the scholarship is to be designated for another deserving needy student.
- Dr. Richard Oster Scholarship. Preference to students from New Orleans, Louisiana.
- Thomas Otten and Joyce Otten Endowed Scholarship (PACT). Annual award to students with financial needs, who transfer from other schools, who may not necessarily be in highest scholastic ranking. Preference shall be given to students of African-American, Hispanic, or Native-American derivation or a foreign student, and to students enrolling in studies that lead to health and social service careers.

- Our Savior Lutheran Church Congregation of Raleigh, North Carolina, Endowed Scholarship (PACT). Annual award to a student from the Southheim Institute (LCMS) with preference to a student from Ot Savior Lutheran Congregation.
- Pacific Hills Lutheran Church, Omaha, Nebraska, Endowed Scholarship (PACT). Preference to a student from this church, then to a student from Nebraska or one of its neighboring states. Financial need not a criterion.
- Mollie V. Page Endowed Scholarship. Preference to a member of Bethany Lutheran congregation, Wayneboro, Virginia.
- The Pauling Music Endowed Scholarship (PACT). Established by David S. and Linda A. Pauling. Preference to a Lutheran student majoring in music, with preference to a member of the choir.
- Professor Charles G. Peller and His Son, John Van Alstine Peller, Memorial Endowed Scholarship. To upperclass students in the College of Engineering who demonstrate civil engineering.
- Peter F. Peterson Endowed Scholarship. Preference to students from West Michigan.
- Gilbert A. Pfleger Endowed Scholarship. Established in memory of Gilbert A. Peters by his wife. Preference to accounting students; then nursing students.
- Arthur F. Peterson Endowed Scholarship. Awarded annually with preference to players (students) of Baritone Horn and/or clarinet or support for their ensembles.
- Erica Pfleger Endowed Scholarship. Awarded annually "to needy, deserving and ambitious students."
Financial Aid, Scholarships, Loan Funds

- Dr. Scholl Foundation Scholarship. Annual award.
- Richard A. Schoenbohm Endowed Music Scholarship (PACT). Annual award for a student majoring in music with an emphasis in the area of vocal music. Financial need and scholarship are criteria. The student must maintain a grade point average of 3.00 in major courses and 2.50 overall.
- The Kenneth W. Schreiber Scholarship. Preference to a member of LaPorte High School, preferably a baseball player.
- The Pastor Carl (Pet) and Bert Schuette Endowed Scholarship (PACT). Annual award with preference to a student preparing to become a deaconess or some other faith-related church worker. It is intended that the scholarship provide incentive to students to consider entering full-time profession for service in the church.
- The Reverend and Mrs. Walter G. Schultz Endowed Scholarship. Established in celebration of their fifty years of service in the Lutheran ministry. Preference to needy students with good academic standing who have completed at least one year at Valparaiso University.
- The Andrew and Margaret Schulze Endowed Scholarship Fund (PACT). Annual award. Preference to students of severe economic disadvantage, particularly students from foreign countries or inner-city communities, or sons and daughters of church workers serving communities from which such students come.
- The Schwan Family Scholarship Fund. Annual award. Preference to students majoring in chemistry and one majoring in elementary education.
- Dana B. Schwanholz Memorial Endowed Scholarship (PACT). Annual award to a senior student with preference to a student whose field of study is secondary education.
- Albert F. and Miriam S. Scribner Endowed Scholarship. Preference to students enrolled in the College of Nursing.
- Elmer Seaback Memorial Endowed Scholarship. Preference to student(s) from the Nebraska area.
- Susan E. Seebor Memorial Endowed Scholarship. Preference to a graduate or undergraduate student in the College of Nursing who plans to specialize in oncology or hospice area. In any given year, if no student meets these criteria, the scholarship may be awarded to any nursing student on the basis of need.
- Ray and Marie Seegers Family Scholarship. Annual award on three year rotating cyclists first to a student from Northern Indiana, then to Northern Illinois, and then from Texas, who is a deserving and qualified student enrolled in the College of Business.
- Seuel Endowed Scholarship. Preference to needy and deserving graduates of Chicago Lutheran High School-North.
- Carl W. and Caroline D. Seyboldt. Preference to a member of Bethel Lutheran Church, Ridgewood, New Jersey.
- Louis and Helen Zahn Shales Endowed Scholarship. Preference to a member of the First Lutheran Church, Boston, Massachusetts.
- Mr. and Mrs. Hugo O. Sherbert Endowed Scholarship. Preference to Lutheran students from Minnesota, preferably to graduates from Lutheran high schools.
- Vera L. Sieg Endowed Scholarship. Annual award.
- Sigma Phi Epsilon Undergraduate Endowed Scholarship. Annual award.
- Sigma Tau Gamma Undergraduate Endowed Scholarship. Annual award.
- Stanley S. Sink Scholarship. Preference to students from Valparaiso, Indiana.
- Helen Slayback Memorial Endowed Scholarship. Preference to students from Porter County, Indiana.
- J. Howard Smith Endowed Scholarship. Given by Harvey W. Smith in honor of his father, J. Howard Smith (Valparaiso University '04, LL.M. 1907). Preference to students from Valparaiso, Indiana.
- Anna Zink Springsteen Prize. Awarded to a senior, preferably an English major who has made a substantial contribution to campus life with special gifts in poetry composition.
- Carl O. Sorens Memorial Scholarship. Preference to students from Minnesota.
- St. John Lutheran Church, Logansport, Indiana, Endowed Scholarship (PACT). Annual award. Preference to a student from this church, then to a Lutheran student from the greater Chicago area. Financial need not a criterion.
- St. John's Lutheran Church, Long Green, Maryland, Endowed Scholarship (PACT). Preference to students from this church; then to students from either Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, or the District of Columbia. Financial need not a criterion.
- St. Peter Lutheran Church, Mishawaka, Indiana, Endowed Scholarship (PACT). Preference to a student from this church, then to a student from the greater South Bend area. Financial need is not a criterion.
- Bertha A. Staedt Memorial Scholarship. Preference to a student from the Black Hills, South Dakota.
- Edward I. P. Staedt and Amanda Hall Staedt Endowed Scholarship. Annual awards. Preference to a student from Houston, Texas, then to a student from Texas, then to a deserving and qualified student.
- The Reverend Martin Th. Steege Endowed Scholarship. Preference to pre-ministerial students.
- Frederick A. Stendall and Harry E. Stendall Endowed Scholarship. Annual award.
- Paul Stener Endowed Scholarship. Established by his sister, Miss Ruth Stener. Preference to students from Porter County, Indiana.
- Mr. and Mrs. Herbert F. Stride Endowed Scholarship. Preference to pre-law students from Illinois.
- The Fred L. and Salma A. Striet Memorial Endowed Scholarship (PACT). Preference to a Lutheran music student, or a student of church music. Financial need not a criterion.
- Isa S. Striett Memorial Endowed Scholarship. Annual award to a deserving senior nursing student.
- Margaretta Sveckline Tangerman Endowed Scholarship. Preference to a junior or senior social work major.
- The TWU Scholarships. To be awarded to deserving students who meet the criteria of financial need, Christian character, and good standing academic.
- Mr. and Mrs. Paul E. Tegge Memorial Endowed Scholarship. Preference to students from the Milwaukee, Wisconsin area.
- Lawrence E. Toch Endowed Scholarship. Preference to chemistry or engineering students.
- Louis Thoeming Endowed Scholarship. Annual award.
- John David Thomas Endowed Scholarship. Preference to a member of the Valparaiso University wrestling team.
- The John St. John Endowed Scholarship. Preference to students from San Francisco, California.
- Lawrence T. Traue Endowed Scholarship. Annual award.
- Turk Family Endowed Scholarship. Preference to students from Porter County, Indiana.
- Mr. and Mrs. Paul E. Tubbs Endowed Scholarship Prize. Awarded annually to undergraduate student who writes the best non-fiction prose essay.
- Dr. and Mrs. H. L. Ulrich Endowed Scholarship. Annual award.
- William E. Urschel Endowed Scholarship. Annual awards to students who will be noted as Urschel Scholars.
- Valparaiso University Alumni and Friends of St. John's Lutheran Church-Orange, California, Endowed Scholarship (PACT). Annual award with preference given to a student from St. John's Lutheran Church, Orange, California. The student must be a Lutheran student from Southern California.
- Valparaiso University Board of Directors Endowed Scholarship (PACT). Established by Valparaiso University Board of Directors. Financial need not a criterion.
- Valparaiso Women's Club Endowed Scholarship. Annual award.
- Valparaiso University College of Nursing Endowed Scholarship. Annual award to students enrolled in the College of Nursing.
- Theodore H. and Paula Vogel Endowed Scholarship. Preference to students from the greater St. Louis area.
- The Nancy Vronash Memorial Scholarship. Annual award based on demonstrated financial need.
- Henry and Anna Waldschmidt Memorial Scholarship. Annual award.
- F. G. Walker Endowed Scholarship. Preference to students from Cleveland or Cuyahoga County, Ohio.
- David J. Walton Memorial Endowed Scholarship. Preference to students in engineering.
- The Walter Ward Fund. Preference to a student with expressed intention to serve as career officer in the Foreign Service of the United States; based on academic standing and need. $1000 annually.
- Wehrenberg Endowed Scholarship. Awarded annually to Third-year students.
- Dr. and Mrs. J. Frederic Wenchel Memorial Endowed Scholarship. Annual award.
- Clara and Spencer Werner Endowed Scholarship Fund. Preference to students with scholastic ability. Financial need is not a criterion.
- Mr. and Mrs. L.W. Werner Endowed Scholarship. Annual award. Preference to Lutheran students.
- Janet Wessmann Endowment Loan Fund. Scholarships, grants or loans with preference to law students.
- Whirlpool Scholarship. Established by the Whirlpool Foundation. Awarded to students entering the College of Business or the College of Engineering, with outstanding ability and potential based on scholarship, leadership, character, and extracurricular activities. Preference given to students from Benton Harbor-St. Joseph, Michigan, and LaPorte, Indiana, area.
- Edith M. Will Endowed Scholarship. Annual award.
- The Otheimer Wilson Endowed Scholarship. Annual award. Preference to be given in order of priority to a minority female student from St. Michael's Lutheran Church, St. Louis, Missouri; a Lutheran minority female student from the St. Louis area; any other minority female student who has demonstrated service to church and society.
- Matthew Mitter Endowed Memorial Scholarship (PACT). Annual award for theology students. Financial need is a criterion.
- Wisconsin Endowed Merit Award. Established by Wisconsin alumni and friends. Awarded to students from Wisconsin with outstanding ability and potential based on scholarship, leadership, character and extracurricular activities. Awards are for four years in the amount of $1500 per year.
- Charles W. Wolter Endowed Scholarship. Preference to a senior student majoring in chemistry.
- Matilde E. Wolff Memorial Endowed Scholarship. Annual award to a student with a music major.
- The Gilbert R. and Vivian P. Wolter Endowed Scholarship. Scholarship(s) awarded annually to female students majoring in mathematics or physics with a minor in the other, or pursuing a degree in engineering.
Financial Aid, Scholarships, Loan Funds

- Zion Lutheran Church, Kalamazoo, Michigan, Endowed Scholarships (PACT). Preference to students from this church, then to students from Michigan. Financial need not a criterion.
- Zuzilke Endowed Scholarship. Preference to student(s) in the humanities.

Loan Funds

- Federal Perkins Program. Valparaiso University participates in the Federal (Perkins Loan Program), and has established a fund consisting of contributions from the government and the University. Details may be obtained from the Office of Student Financial Aid.
- American Bar Association Fund for Legal Education. Provides a yearly allotment of funds to be used by students of the School of Law of Valparaiso University. Information pertaining to qualifications for this fund may be obtained from the Dean of the School of Law.
- Donna Francesca-Cesarino Cheerow Loan Fund. Established for the purpose of making small, short-term loans.
- The Garland Loan Fund. Loans for students majoring in the sciences, mathematics, or honors economics. These will be non-interest bearing loans.
- Garman Loan Fund. A loan fund has been established by Benjamin L. Garman to help students who cannot qualify for a scholarship but who must have financial assistance or those with scholarships who need more help. Details may be obtained from the Office of Student Financial Aid.
- Edmund C. Laue Student Loan Fund. The families of Charles E. Laue and Walter E. Rahn have established this fund to provide loans to students with a grade point average of 3.00 or better, enrolled in restricted academic fields of study. Preference to Lutheran students. Details may be obtained from the Office of Student Financial Aid.
- Alvina Louise Marker Loan Fund. This fund was established for the purpose of making loans to students making satisfactory progress toward a degree.
- Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity Endowment Fund. Loans from this fund are available to worthy student members of the fraternity who are in need of such loans to complete their law school education. The maximum amount of such loans is $500. Terms of the loan, which are prescribed by the national governing board of the fraternity, may be obtained from the Dean of the School of Law.
- The Herman R. Rahn Memorial Loan Fund. This fund has been established to provide loan funds to students with a grade point average of 3.00 or better, enrolled in restricted academic fields of study. Preference to Lutheran students, particularly members of St. Peters Lutheran Church, Arlington Heights, Illinois. Details may be obtained from the Office of Student Financial Aid.
- Fred Smoke Student Loan Fund. Administered by the Valparaiso University Alumni Association, this fund was established in January, 1966, and provides funds for loans to students who are residents of Porter County, Indiana. Details may be obtained from the Office of Student Financial Aid.
- Valparaiso University Law School Alumni Student Assistance Trust. Loans available to law students through this trust are awarded by the officers of the trust. Information may be obtained from the Dean of the School of Law.
- Nellie Winifred Cheney Overton Memorial Loan Fund. This fund was established by Mr. William J. Overton as a memorial to Mrs. Overton. The income from the fund is available for loans to students from Lake County, Indiana.
- Indiana Federation of Clubs Loan Fund (Lucy D. Putnam Loan Fund and Porter County Federation of Women's Clubs Loan Fund).
- Mr. and Mrs. August Schoenher Memorial Loan Fund. Established by Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Schoenher of Ludington, Michigan, as a memorial to his parents.
- Henry Strong Educational Foundation. Provides loans to qualified upperclassmen under twenty-five years of age.
- Mr. and Mrs. Glen Tabor Lawyers Loan Fund. This fund was established for making loans to students in the College of Law.
- Mr. and Mrs. Glen Tabor Nursing Loan Fund. This fund was established for making loans to students in the College of Nursing.
- Valparaiso University Association Loan Fund. A University Loan Fund has been established to help students who cannot qualify for a scholarship but who must have financial assistance or those with scholarships who need more help. Details may be obtained from the Office of Student Financial Aid. In addition to funds provided by special appropriation of the Board of Directors, friends of the University who strongly believe in the principle of lending their resources to students in need have contributed to the University Loan Fund. These contributors are: M. E. Dinsmore Memorial, Frank B. Estell, Oscar Hornspan, Glenn Krabec, Aaron H. Kruse, The Lutheran Ladies Seminary, Anna and Bertha Meyer, Robert Miller Laboratory, Albert and Anna Raether Memorial, Mr. and Mrs. Henry J. Schneider, Mr. Werner Schneeker, Carl and Susan Thompson, Trinity Tool Company.
- Janette G. Wesemann Student Loan Fund. Established for the purpose of making loans primarily to qualified pre-law and law students, preferably from the State of Illinois, who are in need of financial assistance to continue their education. Loans from this fund are available to students who are making satisfactory progress toward a degree.
- Betty Rose Wulf Memorial Loan Fund. Established by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Walter H. Wulf, to be used by students preparing for church work, such as deaconess training.

Loan Repayment Terms

Each of the loan programs contain specific repayment terms and conditions which are a part of the promissory note the student signs upon receipt of the loan fund. Students are responsible for being aware of the various loan provisions and thus should review the terms of the repayment obligation prior to accepting funds under these loan programs.

Under the provision of Public Law 565, the federal government and the State of Indiana jointly provide funds for scholarship grants-in-aid to students who have a physical or mental impairment which constitutes a vocational handicap. The State Vocational Rehabilitation Division is responsible for the determination of the grants. The grants pay tuition and fees.
230

UNIVERSITY PERSONNEL

Full-Time Faculty
1993-1994

James William Albers, Th.D., Professor of Theology; Dean of Graduate Studies and Continuing Education; Concordia Seminary, St. Louis (M.Div., 1967; S.T.M., 1964; Th.D., 1972)

Zuhal V. Al-Jobe, M.S.C.E., Assistant Professor of Civil Engineering; University of Toledo (B.S.C.E., 1988; M.S.C.E., 1987)

Debra Collins Ames, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Foreign Languages and Literatures; Holy Cross College (A.B., 1981); University of Virginia (M.A., 1982; Ph.D., 1987)

Norman Robert Amundsen, M.S., Associate Professor of Physical Education; University of Wisconsin (B.S., 1955; M.S., 1967)

Katharine Herbert Beddow Antommaria, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Home Economics; Associate Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences; Lake Erie College (B.A., 1958); Massachusetts General Hospital (R.D., 1959); University of Pittsburgh (M.S., 1961; Ph.D., 1980)

Daniel Lee Arkelin, Ph.D., Professor of Psychology; Bowling Green State University (B.S., 1974; M.A., 1976; Ph.D., 1978)

Gerhard Josef Au, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Foreign Languages and Literatures; Pädagogische Akademie des Bundes in Baden (Diploma); University of Illinois (B.A., 1982; Ph.D., 1986)

2 On Sabbatical Leave, Fall Semester
3 On Sabbatical Leave, Spring Semester

President Harré

Roy A. Austensen, Ph.D., Professor of History; Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs; Concordia Teachers College, River Forest (B.S., 1968); University of Illinois (M.A., 1964; Ph.D., 1969; University of Vienna)

L'Arty Robert Baas, Ph.D., Professor of Political Science; University of Wisconsin, Whitewater (B.Ed., 1968); Kent State University (M.A., 1969; Ph.D., 1976)

James V. Bachman, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Philosophy; the John Ehrich Professor in Religion and the Healing Arts; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1962); Cambridge University (B.A., 1970; M.A., 1974; Concordia Seminary, St. Louis (M.Div., 1972); Florida State University (Ph.D., 1985)

Richard Paul Baeppler, Ph.D., Professor of Theology and Law; Concordia Seminary, St. Louis (B.A., 1952, M.Div., 1954), Theologische Hochschule, Hamburg; University of Erlangen; The University of Chicago (Ph.D., 1964)

Simone Franscois Baepler, Lic. es. L., Assistant Professor of Foreign Languages and Literatures; University of Bordeaux; Landenwood College; La Sorbonne, Paris (Lic. es. L., 1954), The University of Chicago

Richard Lawrence Balkema, Ph.D., Professor of Political Science; Western Michigan University (B.A., 1962, M.A., 1963); Southern Illinois University (Ph.D., 1971)

Michael W. Becker, C.P.A., M.B.A., Assistant Professor of Accounting; Wayne State University (B.S., 1962); University of Connecticut (M.B.A., 1970; University of Bridgeport (M.A., 1982)

4 On Sabbatical Leave, Spring Semester
5 On Sabbatical Leave, Fall Semester

Meredith William Berg, Ph.D., Professor of History; St. Olaf College (B.A., 1969); Tulane University (M.A., 1962; Ph.D., 1969)

James A. Bernhard, Jr., Ph.D., Associate Professor of Economics; Manhattan College (B.B.A., 1965); University of Notre Dame (Ph.D., 1972)

Bruce Gilbert Berner, L.L.M., Professor of Law; Associate Dean of the School of Law; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1965; LL.B., 1967); Yale University (L.L.M., 1978)

John Paul Berntsen, D.M.A., Assistant Professor of Music; Valparaiso University (B.M., 1970); Eastern School of Music, University of Rochester (M.M., 1972); University of Illinois (D.M.A., 1982)

Nandini Bhattacharya, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of English; Presidency College (B.A., 1968); University of Rochester (M.A., 1969; Ph.D., 1972)

Robert Frank Blomquist, J.D., Professor of Law; University of Pennsylvania (B.S., 1973; Cornell University (J.D., 1977)

Ivan Edward Bodenstein, J.D., Professor of Law; Loras College (B.A., 1968); University of Notre Dame (J.D., 1968)

Rodney John Bohlimann, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering, the Frederick F. Jenny Professor of Emerging Technology; Valparaiso University (B.S.E.E., 1973); Rice U. (B.S., 1971; Ph.D., 1974)

Bipin Bora, M.S., Assistant Professor of Mechanical Engineering; Indian Institute of Technology (B. Tech., 1983); Case Western Reserve University (M.S., 1985); University of Minnesota- Twin Cities (Ph.D., 1988)

Michael Steven Bradley, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Chemistry; University of South Carolina (B.S., 1981; University of Illinois (Ph.D., 1985); University of Maryland (M.S., 1983)

Allan Robert Brandhorst, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Education; University of Missouri-Columbia (B.S.Ed., 1963, M.Ed., 1970; Ph.D., 1973)

Richard H. W. Brauer, M.S., Associate Professor of Art; Institute of Design of Illinois Institute of Technology (B.S., 1960)

Hugh Joel Broyer, M.L.S., J.D., Educational Services and Research Librarian with rank of Assistant Professor; Indiana University (B.A., 1973; M.L.S., 1980; University of Cincinnati (J.D., 1980)

Paul Herman Brlitza, J.D., Ph.D., Professor of Law; Lake Forest College (B.A., 1961); University of Wisconsin (J.D., 1969); University of London (Ph.D., 1979)

Frederick John Brigham, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Education; Bowling Green State University (B.S., 1977; M.Ed., 1983); Purdue University (Ph.D., 1992)

Phillip L. Brockington, Jr., J.D., Associate Professor of Law; Amherst College (B.A., 1963)

6 On Sabbatical Leave, Spring Semester
7 On Sabbatical Leave, Fall Semester

Harvard University Law School (J.D., 1965)

Daniel Carl Brockopp, S.T.M., Associate Professor of Theology; Concordia Theological Seminary, Springfield (B.Th., 1961; Lutheran School of Theology at Chicago (S.T.M., 1966)

Janet Marie Brown, R.N., M.S.N., Assistant Professor of Nursing; Indiana University (B.S.N., 1969); St. Xavier College (M.S.N., 1963)

Bryan Yuhua Byers, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Sociology; Ball State University (B.S., 1983); Bowling Green State University (M.A., 1983)

Edward J. Byrne, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of English; Brooklyn College (B.A., 1974; M.F.A., 1976); University of Utah (Ph.D., 1983)

James Carleti, Ph.D., Professor of Mathematics and Computer Science; DePauw University (A.B., 1961); University of Missouri (M.A., 1962); The University of Chicago (M.S., 1971)

Kathryn Hammell Carpenter, M.S., University Librarian with rank of Associate Professor; University of Illinois (B.A., 1976; M.S., 1977)

Derrick A. Carter, J.D., Associate Professor of Law; Eastern Michigan University (B.S., 1972); Valparaiso University (J.D., 1979)

Karen Brandy Clark, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Education; State University of New York at Geneseo (B.S., 1974); Pennsylvania State University (Ph.D., 1993)

James Everett Combe, Ph.D., Professor of Political Science; East Tennessee State University (B.S., 1967); University of Houston (B.A., 1969)

Fred J. Codds, Ed.D., Associate Professor of Education; Midland Lutheran College (B.A., 1961); University of Northern Colorado (M.A., 1971; Ed.D., 1990)

Paul Joseph Contino, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Humanities; State University of New York at Binghamton (B.A., 1982); University of Notre Dame (M.A., 1985; Ph.D., 1991)

Addison Gilbert Cook, Ph.D., Professor of Chemistry; Wheaton College (B.S., 1980; University of Illinois (Ph.D., 1985)

Stewart E. Cooper, Ph.D., Director of the Student Counseling and Development Center with rank of Associate Professor; Part-Time Associate Professor of Psychology; University of Iowa (B.A., 1959; M.A., 1977; Ph.D., 1981)

Nina Maria Corazza, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Art, the Walter E. Bauer Professor of Art History; Indiana University (B.A., 1970; M.A., 1977; Ph.D., 1981); University of Strasbourg
Jeffrey Scott Dobbler, M.M., Instructor in Music; Luther College (B.A., 1982); Valparaiso University (M.M., 1987); University of Minnesota (M.A., 1990; Ph.D., 1993)

Laura Gaston Dooley, J.D., Associate Professor of Law; University of Arkansas (B.A., 1982); Washington University (J.D., 1986)

Michael Louis Dorle, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Mechanical Engineering; Case Institute of Technology (B.S., 1975; M.S., 1983; The Johns Hopkins University (Ph.D., 1988)

Randa Jane Duvick, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Foreign Languages and Literatures; Luther College (B.A., 1978); The University of Chicago (M.A., 1980; Ph.D., 1988)

Kristen Lee Easton, R.N., M.S., Assistant Professor of Nursing; Valparaiso University (B.S.N., 1981); Purdue University (M.S., 1991)

Bruce Bauroesch Edinger, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Biology; Cornell University/A.B., 1977); University of Minnesota (M.S., 1985; Ph.D., 1987)

Charles A. Ehren, Jr., J.D., Professor of Law; Columbia College, New York (A.B., 1954); Columbia University School of Law (J.D., 1959); University of Pennsylvania Law School

James Frank Ehrenberg, C.P.A., M.S., Associate Professor of Accounting; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1964); Northern Illinois University (M.S., 1966)

Gail McGrew Eifrig, Ph.D., Associate Professor of English; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1963); Bryn Mawr College (M.A., 1963; Ph.D., 1962)

William Frederick Elfring, Jr., D.M.A., Professor of Music; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1963); University of Michigan (M.M., 1997; D.M.A., 1999)
University Personnel

Seymour Moskowitz, J.D., Professor of Law; Columbia University (B.A., 1963); Harvard University Law School (J.D., 1966)

Kathleen Ruth Mullen, Ph.D., Associate Professor of English; Notre Dame College (B.A., 1964); University of Texas (M.A., 1972; Ph.D., 1977)

Marvin Glen Mundt, Ph.D., Professor of Mathematics and Computer Science; Luther College (B.A., 1966); North State University (M.S., 1968; Ph.D., 1981)

David Allan Myers, J.D., Professor of Law; Drake University (B.A., 1973); University of Illinois (J.D., 1978)

Bonita Dostal Neff, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Communication; University of Northern Iowa (B.A., 1964; M.A., 1965); University of Michigan (Ph.D., 1973)

James Melvin Nelson, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Psychology; Eastern Washington University (B.A., 1975); Fuller Theological Seminary (M.Div., 1981); Washington State University (Ph.D., 1987)

Frederick Arthur Niedner, Jr., Ph.D., Professor of Theology; Concordia Senior College (B.A., 1967); Concordia Seminary, St. Louis (M.Div., 1971; S.T.M., 1973); Christ Seminary-Seminex (Ph.D., 1979)

James Allen Nuchterlein, M.A., Professor of American Studies and Political Science; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1960); Yale University (M.A., 1962)

Raymond Michael O'Connor, Jr., Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Psychology; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1983); Bowling Green State University (B.A., 1986; M.A., 1987); Ph.D., 1990)

William Roys Olmsted, Ph.D., Professor in Christ College; University of Michigan (B.A., 1965); University of Paris; The University of Chicago (M.A., 1970; Ph.D., 1975)

Irving S. Olsen, M.S., Associate Manager of the Instructional Media Center with rank of Assistant Professor; Northwestern University (B.S., 1954; M.S., 1957); Kent State University (Ph.D., 1960)

Ceyhun Ozgur, C.P.J.M., Ph.D., Assistant Professor in the College of Business Administration; University of Akron (B.S., 1982; M.S., 1984); Kent State University (Ph.D., 1990)

R. Daniel Pace, Ph.D., Assistant Professor in the College of Business Administration; Furman University (B.A., 1985); Emory University (M.B.A., 1987); Florida State University (Ph.D., 1991)

Jon Fredric Pahl, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Theology; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1980); Trinity Lutheran Seminary (M.T.S., 1983); The University of Chicago (Ph.D., 1990)

Robert Daniel Palumbo, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Mechanical Engineering; Valparaiso University (B.S.M.E., 1980); University of Minnesota (M.S.M.E., 1984; Ph.D., 1987)

John Steven Paul, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Theatre and Television Arts; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1973); University of Wisconsin, Madison (M.A., 1978; Ph.D., 1981)

Carole Ann Pepa, R.N., Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Nursing; College of St. Thomas (B.S.N., 1967; J.D., 1982); University of Illinois at Chicago (Ph.D., 1992)

Margeret Perry, M.S.L.S., University Librarian with rank of Associate Professor; Western Michigan University (B.A., 1964); City University, New York; Catholic University of America (M.S.L.S., 1968)

Mary Geraldine Persyn, M.L.S., Ph.D., Associate Professor of Law; Law Librarian; Creighton University (A.B., 1967); University of Oregon (M.L.S., 1968; Ph.D., 1973); University of Notre Dame Law School (J.D., 1980)

Howard Nevin Peters, Ph.D., Professor of Foreign Languages and Literatures; Gettysburg College (B.A., 1960); University of Colorado (Ph.D., 1966)

Judith Grissel Peters, Ph.D., Professor of Foreign Languages and Literatures; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1957); Northwestern University (M.A., 1962); University of Iowa (M.A., 1968)

Mol Willis Plebl, Ph.D., Professor of Humanities and History in Christ; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1968); Stanford University (M.A., 1970; Ph.D., 1980)

John Joseph Pott, C.P.A., J.D., Professor of Law; University of New Mexico (B.A., 1969); Boston College (J.D., 1974); Northeastern University (M.S., 1975)

Rene Denise Prell, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Geography and Meteorology; University of Wisconsin-Green Bay (B.S., 1980); University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee (M.S., 1985; Ph.D., 1990)

Walter Emil Rast, Ph.D., Professor of Theology; Concordia Seminary, St. Louis (M.Div., 1965; S.T.M., 1985); Harvard University; The University of Chicago (Ph.D., 1986; Ph.D., 1990)

Karl Edward Reichmuth, M.A., Ph.D., Associate Professor of Accounting; University of Wisconsin (B.B.A., 1966); University of Denver (M.B.A., 1967; Ph.D., 1971)

Ann L. Reiser, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Education; Concordia Teachers College, River Forest (B.S., 1962); Michigan State University (M.A., 1969; Ph.D., 1978)

Donna R. Reseter, M.A., Librarian with rank of Assistant Professor; Michigan State University (B.A., 1974); The University of Chicago (M.A., 1977)

Perry W. Riffel, Ed.D., Assistant Professor of Education; Concordia College, Seward (B.S., 1969); Southern Illinois University (M.S.Ed., 1974; Ph.D., 1977)

David L. Rowland, Ph.D., Professor of Psychology; Southern Illinois University (B.A., 1972); The University of Chicago (M.A., 1975; Ph.D., 1977)

Marion Jean Rubchak, Ph.D., Assistant Professor History; Douglass College (B.A., 1971); Rutgers University (M.A., 1973); University of Illinois (Ph.D., 1988)

John Robert Ruff, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of English; St. John's University (B.A., 1973); College of St. Thomas (M.A., 1975); University of Washington (M.A., 1985; Ph.D., 1991)

Dolores Mary Ruosh, M.S., Dean of Women with rank of Associate Professor; Valparaiso University (B.S., 1970); University of Southern California (M.S., 1957)

Cynthia Ann Russell, R.N., D.N.S., Associate Professor of Nursing; University of Wisconsin (B.S.N., 1979; M.S., 1982; D.N.S., 1991)

Mollie A. Sandock, Ph.D., Associate Professor of English; Brown University (A.B., 1972); The University of Chicago (M.A. Library School, 1976; M.A. English Literature, 1979, Ph.D., 1985)

Freda Suellen Scales, R.N., Ph.D., Associate Professor of Nursing; Dean of the College of Nursing; Ohio Baptist University (B.S.N., 1965); Indiana University (M.S.N., 1970; Purdue University (Ph.D., 1977)

Charles George Herbert Schaefer, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of History; Pacific Lutheran University, (Ph.D., 1981); The University of Chicago (M.A., 1982; Ph.D., 1990)

Nola Ann Schmidt, R.N., M.S., Assistant Professor of Nursing; Valparaiso University (B.S.N., 1983; University of Illinois (M.S.N., 1990)

William Joseph Schoch, P.E., Ph.D., Professor of Mechanical Engineering; Valparaiso University (B.S.E.E., 1966); Pennsylvania State University (M.S.E., 1988; Ph.D., 1987)

Robert Keith Schoppa, Ph.D., Professor of History; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1968; University of Hawai'i (M.A., 1968; Taiwan National Normal University; University of Michigan (Ph.D., 1979)

David Lee Schroeder, Ph.D., Assistant Professor in the College of Business Administration; Oklahoma State University (B.A., 1971; M.S., 1984; Ph.D., 1990)

Dean Manning Schroeder, Ph.D., Associate Professor in the College of Business Administration; Herbert and Agnes Schultz Professor of Management; University of Minnesota (B.S.M.E., 1974; Ph.D., 1983); University of Montana (M.A.B., 1980)

Sheila Eileen Schroeder, M.A., Instructor in Communication; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1986); Indiana University (M.A., 1992)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Institution</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Arvid Frederic Sponberg, Ph.D.</td>
<td>Professor of English; Augustana College, Illinois (B.A., 1966); The University of Chicago (M.A., 1967); University of Michigan (Ph.D., 1973)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bradford Hall Spring, Ph.D.</td>
<td>Professor of Civil Engineering; Cornell University (B.C.E., 1959; M.S., 1961); University of Wisconsin (Ph.D., 1973)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T. D. Shirvel Stanislaus, Ph.D., Assistant</td>
<td>Professor of Physics and Astronomy; University of Sri Lanka (B.Sc., 1961)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James Dill Startt, Ph.D.</td>
<td>Professor of History; University of Maryland (B.A., 1957; M.A., 1961; Ph.D., 1966)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John Rudolph Steffen, P.E., Ph.D.</td>
<td>Professor of Mechanical Engineering; Valparaiso University (B.S.M.E., 1961); University of Notre Dame (M.S.M.E., 1968); Rutgers University (Ph.D., 1974)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>William Leroy Steinbrecher, Ed.D.</td>
<td>Professor of Physical Education; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1957; B.S. in P.E., 1958); Indiana University (M.S. in P.E., 1963); Florida State University (Ed.D., 1969)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rene Steinke, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Humanities in Christ College; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1989); University of Virginia (M.F.A., 1988); University of Wisconsin at Milwaukee (Ph.D., 1993)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jerome J. Stieger, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Physical Education; Rochester Institute of Technology (B.S., 1984; M.S., 1986; Ph.D., 1987)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richard Taylor Stith, III, J.D., Ph.D.</td>
<td>Professor of Law; Harvard University (B.A., 1968); Universidad de la Republica, Uruguay; University of California, Berkeley (M.A., 1976); Yale University (M.Phil., 1971; J.D., 1973; Ph.D., 1973)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jonathan Mark Strand, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Philosophy; University of Minnesota (B.A., 1984); Associated Free Lutheran Theological Seminary (M.Div., 1991); University of Notre Dame (Ph.D., 1992)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sandra Ellen Strasser, Ph.D., Assistant Professor in the College of Business Administration; University of California, Riverside (B.S., 1971); California State University, Fresno (M.B.A., 1986); University of Colorado, Boulder (Ph.D., 1990)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michael Stevens Straubel, J.D.</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Law; Western Michigan University (B.S., 1977); Michigan State University, University of Michigan (B.A., 1973); Western Michigan University (Ph.D., 1981)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James Michael Stick, Ph.D., Assistant Professor in the College of Business Administration; Azusa Pacific University (B.A., 1976); University of California, Los Angeles (M.B.A., 1978); Claremont Graduate School (Ph.D., 1981)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patrick John Sullivan, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Mathematics and Computer Science; University of Notre Dame (B.A., 1980); University of Michigan (M.S., 1985; Ph.D., 1986)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*On Sabbatical Leave, Spring Semester*

*Associate Dean of the School of Law as of September 1, 1994*
University Personnel

Ralph Andrew Klapis, B.M., Part-Time Instructor in Music
Gail Carlson Kost, M.S.N., Part-Time Instructor in Nursing
Ronald James Kurpier, J.D., Adjunct Professor of Law
Donald Paul Levinson, J.D., Adjunct Professor of Law
Judith Ann Listman, Ph.D., Part-Time Lecturer in Home Economics
Jane Susan Lowenstein, M.A.L.S., Part-Time Instructor in Art
John E. Martin, J.D., Adjunct Professor of Law
Teresa A. Masse, J.D., Adjunct Professor of Law
Julia Mayer McCarthy, M.F.A., Part-Time Assistant Professor of Theatre and Television Arts
Hugh E. McGuigan, Ph.D., Part-Time Assistant Professor; Director of International Studies
Jian-yun Meng, M.A.L.S., Part-Time Instructor in Music
Louise Monkton, M.F.A., Theatre Costumer with rank of Part-Time Assistant Professor
Elaine Moore, M.A.L.S., Acquisitions Librarian with rank of Part-Time Assistant Professor
Roderick Gardner Moore, II, M.S., Part-Time Instructor in Physical Education
Naoko Nagamine, B.A., Part-Time Instructor in Foreign Languages and Literatures
Stephanie Anne Nelson, Ph.D., Adjunct Assistant Professor of Foreign Languages and Literatures
Selma Anderson Ochoa, M.A., Part-Time Assistant Professor of Foreign Languages and Literatures; Director of the Valparaiso University Study Center at Puebla, Mexico
Virginia T. Oram, M.M., Part-Time Instructor in Music
Alan M. Pailer, M.M., Part-Time Instructor in Music
Richard Forest Paul, M.S.W., Part-Time Lecturer in Social Work
James M. Pinkerton, B.A., Part-Time Instructor in Communication
Stephen E. Podewell, M.A., Adjunct Instructor in Geography and Meteorology
Mary Louise Poor, M.M., Part-Time Instructor in Music
Mary Lee Sindentop Riley, M.A.L.S., Part-Time Instructor in Music
Gwenn R. Rinkenberger, J.D., Adjunct Professor of Law
Dianna J. Riol, M.S.N., Part-Time Assistant Professor of Nursing
Andrew Paul Rodovich, J.D., Adjunct Professor of Law
Patricia M. Sarkisian, J.D., Adjunct Professor of Law
Barbara J. Schmidt, J.D., Adjunct Professor of Law
Cynthia Ann Schnabel, M.A., Part-Time Instructor in Music

Rin Curtis Seibert, M.S., Part-Time Instructor in Physical Education
Susan M. Sevrson, J.D., Adjunct Professor of Law
Lee Anne Smith, M.A.L.S., Part-Time Assistant Professor of Education
Michael J. Smith, A.A., Part-Time Instructor in Home Economics
Norma Jean Acker Sorensen, M.S., Adjunct Instructor in Biology
Charles Scott Stock, M.M., Part-Time Instructor in Music
Curtiss O. Stevens, B.A., Part-Time Instructor in Geography and Meteorology
Randall M. Stewart, J.D., Adjunct Professor of Law
Satre W. J. Stuelke, M.F.A., Part-Time Assistant Professor of Art
Morris A. Sunkel, L.L.M., Adjunct Professor of Law
Verna L. Sweitzer, M.N., Part-Time Assistant Professor of Nursing
E. Gail Tegarden, J.D., Adjunct Professor of Law
Karin L. Thayer, M.A., Adjunct Instructor in Political Science
Robert D. Truitt, J.D., Adjunct Professor of Law
Kacor Uesugi, B.A., Part-Time Instructor in Foreign Languages and Literatures
Nancy Harris Valdik, J.D., Adjunct Professor of Law
Joseph S. VanBokkelen, J.D., Adjunct Professor of Law
Richard E. Watson, M.M., Part-Time Instructor in Music
David M. Welther, J.D., Adjunct Professor of Law
Patricia Lorraine White, M.M., Part-Time Instructor in Music
Eric A. Wignall, M.A., Part-Time Instructor in Communication
E. Louise Williams, B.A., D.D.(Hon.), Part-Time Assistant Professor of Theology
Frank H. Williams, M.S., Part-Time Assistant Professor of Education
Patricia Lynne Wong, M.A., Part-Time Lecturer in Communication
Suzanne Elizabeth Zantz, M.S.N., Part-Time Assistant Professor of Nursing
Jill Ann Ziccardi, M.F.A., Part-Time Instructor in Music
Crista Zivanovic, M.A., J.D., Part-Time Associate Professor of Communication

University Personnel

FACULTY EMERITI, 1993-1994

Rhea Ann Adgate, M.A.L.S., Associate Professor Emeritus of Economics; Michigan State University (B.S.,1948; Valparaiso University (M.A.L.S.,1973)
Kathryn Espy Aller, M.S. in Ed., Assistant Professor Emeritus of Music; Northwestern University (B.M.E.,1921; M.S. in Ed.,1939); Valparaiso University; American Conservatory of Music
Carlene Heidbrink Bartelt, R.N., M.S., Assistant Professor Emeritus of Nursing; Valparaiso University (B.A.,1946; B.S.N.,1972); University of Arizona (M.S.,1980)
Louis Franklin Bartelt, Jr., L.L.M., Louis and Anna Seegers Professor Emeritus of Law; Valparaiso University (B.A.,1944; J.D.,1947); Yale University (L.L.M.,1954); University of Wisconsin
William Whitley Bloom, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Biology; Valparaiso University (A.B.,1939); The University of Chicago (M.S.,1948; Ph.D.,1954); University of Oregon; Indiana University; University of Tennessee
Willis Dolmond Boyd, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of History; University of California, Los Angeles (B.A.,1945; M.A.,1947; Ph.D.,1954)
Ruth M. Brown, R.N., M.S., Associate Professor Emeritus of Nursing; Indiana University (B.S.N.,1968); Purdue University (M.S.,1972)
Vera Rose Bushing, B.L.S., Assistant Librarian Emeritus with rank of Assistant Professor Emeritus; Valparaiso University (B.A.,1948); The University of Chicago (B.L.S.,1947); Indiana University
Mary M. Crumpacker, Ph.D., Associate Professor Emeritus of Foreign Languages; Butler University (A.B.,1947); The University of Chicago (A.M.,1955; Ph.D.,1965)
Rex Cunningham, M.F.A., Associate Professor Emeritus of English; Rutgers University (A.B.,1933); State University of Iowa (M.F.A.,1959)
William Herbert Dauberman, P.E., M.S., Professor Emeritus of Electrical and Computer Engineering; Bucknell University (B.S. in E.E.,1938); University of Pittsburgh; Illinois Institute of Technology (M.S.,1965)
John Fredrick Detor, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Chemistry; State University of Iowa (B.S.Ch.E.,1938); The University of Chicago (M.S.,1945); University of Notre Dame (Ph.D.,1964)
Ruth Ketler Detor, M.S., M.A., Associate Professor Emeritus of Mathematics; Northwestern University (B.S.,1932); The University of Chicago (M.A.,1933; M.S.,1943); Illinois Institute of Technology

240
Kenneth Mortimer, P.E., M.S., Professor Emeritus of Civil Engineering; Illinois Institute of Technology (B.S., 1947; M.S., 1949)

Thora Mary Mouton, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Foreign Languages and Literatures; Mount Holyoke College (B.A., 1942); The University of Chicago (M.A., 1944); Eberhard-Karls-Universitat, Tuebingen (Ph.D., 1958)

Virgil Omar Naumann, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Physics; University of Illinois at Chicago (B.A., 1950); Professor Emeritus of University of Wisconsin (M.S., 1952; Ph.D., 1956)

Kenneth Elsworth Nicholls, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Biology; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1949); Professor Emeritus of University of North Carolina (M.A., 1950); The Johns Hopkins University (Ph.D., 1961)

Newman Wilson Powell, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Music; Ohio University (B.A.M., 1942; American Conservatory of Civil Music (M.M., 1944); Stanford University (M.A., 1954; Ph.D., 1959)

Henry William Prall, M.A., Associate Professor Emeritus of English; Central Michigan College of Education (B.S., 1948); University of Michigan (M.A., 1948); University of Wisconsin

Walter Martin Reiner, M.S., M.A., Associate Professor Emeritus of Christ College; Springfield College (B.S., 1940); University of Minnesota (M.S., 1954); Roosevelt University (Ph.D., 1973)

Edgar Carl Reinke, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Foreign Languages; The University of Chicago (A.B., 1928; Ph.D., 1934); University of Minnesota, Library School (A.M., 1957); Veraglian Classical Summer School, Naples, Italy; American School of Classical Studies, Athens, Greece

Malcolm Walter Reynolds, M.S., Associate Professor Emeritus of Mathematics and Computer Science; University of Michigan (B.S., 1961; M.S., 1952)

Marcus Eric John Riedel, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Philosophy in Christ College; The University of Chicago (B.A., 1949; Ph.D., 1967)

Herbert Jackson Risley, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of English; Washburn College (A.B. 1938); The University of Kansas (M.A., 1941; Ph.D., 1958)

Robert Lawrence Rose, Ph.D., M.S., Associate Professor Emeritus of Mechanical Engineering; Illinois Institute of Technology (B.S., 1943; M.S., 1948)

Warren Gunther Rubel, Ph.D., Walter G. Friedrich Professor Emeritus of American Literature; Concordia Seminary, St. Louis (B.A., 1950;
The Administration 1994-1995

Office of the President
President ................................................. Alan F. Hare, Ph.D.
President Emeritus ...................................... Albert G. Hugel, Ph.D., LL.D., D.D., Litt.D.
President Emeritus ...................................... Robert V. Schnabel, Ph.D.
Assistant to the President ................................ William O. Karpenko, II, Ph.D.
Executive Secretary to the President ............... Bette J. Galow, B.S.
University Pastor and Dean of the Chapel .......... David C. Brokopp, S.T.M.
University Associate Pastor and Associate Dean of the Chapel ............................................ David H. Kehret, M.Div., M.A.
Director of Athletics ..................................... William L. Steinbrecher, Ed.D.
Coordinator of Women's Athletics .................... Elise M. Wetter, M.S., B.A.
Sports Information Director ............................... William B. Rogers, M.Ed.
Director of Intramural-Campus Recreation .......... Rin C. Selbert, M.S.
Director, Affirmative Action ......................... Stephanie A. Coyle, B.A.
Executive Director, University Guild .................. Jane V. Lichtfuss, B.A.
Director, Public Relations and News Bureau ........ Patricia L. Downing, M.A.
Editor, Cresset ............................................. Gail M. Ehrig, Ph.D.

Office of the Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs
Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs ... Roy A. Austensen, Ph.D.
Assistant Provost ......................................... Renu Juneja, Ph.D.
Executive Secretary ...................................... Dorothy R. Herscher, M.A.L.S.
Dean, College of Arts and Sciences ................. Philip N. Gilbertson, Ph.D.
Associate Dean ............................................. Katharine H. B. Antommaria, Ph.D.
Assistant Dean .............................................. Linda C. Ferguson, D.M.A.
Dean, College of Business Administration .......... John A. Miller, D.B.A.
Assistant to the Dean ...................................... Alice W. Krause, M.Ed.
Dean, College of Engineering ......................... Edgar J. Lukeck, Ph.D.
Dean, College of Nursing ................................ Freda S. Scales, R.N., Ph.D.
Dean, Christ College ..................................... Mark R. Schweinh, Ph.D.
Assistant to the Dean ...................................... Margaret Franson, M.A.L.S.
Dean, School of Law ...................................... Edward M. Gaffney, J.D.
Associate Dean ........................................... David E. Vandercooy, LL.M.
Assistant Dean ............................................. Curtis W. Cichowski, J.D.
Dean of Graduate Studies and Continuing Education ... James W. Albers, Th.D.
Associate Vice President for Electronic Information Systems ......................... Margaret O'Brien, Ph.D.
Director, International Studies ....................... Hugh E. McGuigan, Ph.D.
Assistant Director ......................................... John Hazewinkel II, B.A.
University Librarian ..................................... Kathryn H. Carpenter, M.S.
University Registrar ...................................... Ann F. Trost, B.A.
Associate University Registrar ......................... James F. LePell, M.A.L.S.
Director, University Museum ......................... Richard H. W. Brauer, M.S.

Office of the Vice President for Admissions and Financial Aid
Vice President ............................................ Katharine E. Wehling, J.D.
Executive Secretary ..................................... Vicki Wasy
Director for Admissions Recruitment ............... Karen R. Foust, B.S.
Director for Admissions Selection .................... Douglas B. Waterman, M.A.L.S.
Associate Director of Admissions/Editor ............ Barbara L. Lieske, B.A.
Associate Director of Admissions ..................... K. Robert Blaney, Ed.D.
Associate Director of Admissions ..................... Charles E. Krugler, M.A.L.S.
Assistant Director of Admissions ....................... Rebecca L. Ballio, M.Ed.
Assistant Director of Admissions ....................... Lisa M. Barry, B.S.W.
Assistant Director of Admissions ....................... John D. Falvey, M.A.
Assistant Director of Admissions ....................... Candace C. Kilpinnen, B.A.
Assistant Director of Admissions ....................... Tina S. Musgrove, B.A.
Admissions Counselor .................................... LaTonya M. Turner, B.A.
Admissions Counselor .................................... Curtis O. Stevens, M.A.
Admissions Counselor .................................... Melissa A. Zygmunt, B.S.
Coordinator of Nursing Recruitment .................. Margaret E. Bard, B.S.N., R.N., M.P.A.
Chicago Area Admissions Representative ............ John P. Fruth, M.S.
Administrative Assistant for Admissions ............. Darlene J. Lear, B.S.
Director of Financial Aid .................................. David A. Foye, M.S.
Assistant Director of Financial Aid ..................... Phyllis L. Schroeder, B.A.
Financial Aid Counselor .................................. James A. Frybort, B.S.
Financial Aid Counselor .................................. Kenneth R. Curtis, B.S.
Financial Aid Counselor .................................. Kristine Hill, B.S.

University Personnel
### University Personnel

**Office of the Vice President for Business Affairs**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vice President</td>
<td>Dorothy P. Smith, Ph.D., J.D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Executive Secretary</td>
<td>Joan L. Ritter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comptroller</td>
<td>Stephanie Peterson, M.B.A., C.P.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assistant to the Comptroller</td>
<td>Monica R. Lehnen, B.S., C.P.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Director of Accounting Services</td>
<td>Josefa G. Rodriguez, B.B.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assistant to Director of Accounting</td>
<td>Johanna Nort</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assistant Director of Student Accounts and Loans</td>
<td>Eleanor Blaney</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assistant Director of Collections</td>
<td>Shari Korthauer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Director of Support Services</td>
<td>Bonnie J. Neuman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Director of Physical Plant</td>
<td>Frederick W. Plant, B.S.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Director of Dining Services</td>
<td>Susanne Dunlap, B.S.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Director of Housekeeping Services</td>
<td>Harold T. Miller, B.S.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Director of Human Resources</td>
<td>Stephanie A. Coyle, B.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benefits Administrator</td>
<td>Laura G. Vann, B.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Payroll Manager</td>
<td>Mary E. Smith</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mail Center Manager</td>
<td>Nancy A. Brubaker</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loan Officer</td>
<td>Lorna K. Porter</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Office of the Vice President for Student Affairs**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vice President</td>
<td>Daryl D. Hassel, Ph.D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Executive Secretary</td>
<td>Cheryl K. Costrech</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dean of Men</td>
<td>Robert E. Schroer, M.Ed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dean of Women</td>
<td>Dolores Rusch, B.S.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Director of Valparaiso Union</td>
<td>William G. Smiga, M.S.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Director of Career Planning and Placement</td>
<td>Sandra L. McGuligan, B.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Center Director</td>
<td>Mary Beth Trachtenberg, R.N., F.C.P.N.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Director of Housing</td>
<td>Katherine S. Sutherland, M.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Director of Multicultural Programs</td>
<td>Monique Bennett, M.S.Ed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Director of Student Counseling and Development Center</td>
<td>Stewart Cooper, Ph.D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Director of University Police</td>
<td>Edward M. Lloyd</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Office of the Vice President for Institutional Advancement**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vice President</td>
<td>Richard L. Maddox, J.D., M.Div.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Executive Secretary</td>
<td>Mary Ann Tims</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Development Director, Corporations and Foundations</td>
<td>Michelle L. Jensen, B.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Development Director</td>
<td>Sylvia D. Kreuch, B.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Development Director</td>
<td>Donald R. Peters, B.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Development Director, Planned Giving</td>
<td>Norman A. Wells, M.A., C.P.R.E.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coordinator, Prospect Research</td>
<td>Debbie S. McNamara, B.S.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Director of Development (Law)</td>
<td>Curtis W. Chichowski, J.D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Director, Annual Fund</td>
<td>Vacant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assistant Director, Annual Fund</td>
<td>Vacant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assistant Director, Annual Fund</td>
<td>John S. Bowker, M.S.B.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annual Fund (Athletics)</td>
<td>Paul O. Tugd, M.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Director, Alumni Affairs</td>
<td>Karl L. Knerr, B.A., M.Div.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assistant Director, Alumni Affairs</td>
<td>Larry L. Lezzi, M.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Editor, VALPO</td>
<td>Richard W. Lee, B.D., B.Ed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Director, Church Relations</td>
<td>Vacant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Director, Development Support Services</td>
<td>Vacant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coordinator, Creative Services</td>
<td>Nancy N. Schoon, B.S., C.P.A.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### University Board of Directors

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>City, State</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>August F. Berthel</td>
<td>Winter Haven, FL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richard E. Beumer</td>
<td>Fort Worth, MO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paul H. Brandt</td>
<td>Gulfport, MS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carl A. Brauer, Jr.</td>
<td>Carmel, IN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arnold G. Busse (Vice Chairman)</td>
<td>Greenville, DE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Howard J. Claussen</td>
<td>St. Louis County, MO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Victor J. Dankis (Treasurer)</td>
<td>Appleton, WI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richard W. Duesenberg</td>
<td>Fremont, NE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charles W. Dull</td>
<td>Peoria, IL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rupert Dunklau</td>
<td>Westlake, OH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donald V. Fitis</td>
<td>York, PA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>David J. Hesslinter</td>
<td>Richmond, VA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lance V. Hoffman</td>
<td>St. Louis, MO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christa R. Klein</td>
<td>Valparaiso, IN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frederick G. Kraegel</td>
<td>Dallas, TX</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paul R. Manske</td>
<td>Paradise Valley, AZ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heather C. McGill (Mrs. Charles (Alumni)</td>
<td>Warsaw, IN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James C. McGill</td>
<td>Omaha, NE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A.A. Meitzer</td>
<td>Victor, NY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James W. Mueller</td>
<td>Hilton Head Island, SC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charles E. Niemier</td>
<td>Brookfield, WI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gerald E. Pelzer (Chairman)</td>
<td>Oxford, MA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>William A. Richardson</td>
<td>Frankfort, MI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barbara Rethmeier (Mrs. Aton) (VU Guild)</td>
<td>Valparaiso, IN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ruth E. Russler (Mrs. D.W.J.)</td>
<td>Utica, MI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jon R. Schumacher</td>
<td>Milwaukee, WI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Walter R. Schur (Secretary)</td>
<td>Weston, CT</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Standing Committees of the Board

- **Executive Committee**: Gerald E. Pelzer, Chair
  - Victor J. Dankis, Treasurer
  - Alan F. Harris
  - David J. Hessler
  - Walter R. Schur, Secretary

- **Committee on Institutional Advancement**: Lane B. Hoffman, Chair
  - A. A. Meitzer
  - Jon R. Schumacher
  - Harley W. Snyder
  - Herbert F. Stride

- **Committee on Business Affairs and Physical Plant**: Howard J. Claussen, Chair
  - Victor J. Dankis
  - Willard A. Richardson
  - Joel R. Wilson

- **Committee on Student Affairs**: David Hessler, Chair
  - Charles E. Niemier
  - Barbara Rethmeier

- **Committee on Academic Affairs**: Walter R. Schur, Chair
  - Christa R. Klein
  - Paul R. Manske
  - James C. McGill
  - William B. Wehrenberg

- **Committee on Admissions and Financial Aid**: Ruth E. Russler, Chair
  - Frederick G. Kruegel
  - John W. Shelton
  - William G. Thompson

- **Investment Committee**: Rupert Dunklau, Chair
  - Arnold G. Busse
  - Victor J. Dankis
  - Joel R. Wilson
### University Personnel

**Audit Committee:** Frederick G. Kraegel, Chair  
Vicor J. Dankis  
David J. Heisser  
Rupert Dunklau

**Nominating Committee:** William G. Thompson, Chair  
Richard E. Beumer  
Ruth E. Russler

**Committee on Athletics:** Richard E. Beumer, Chair  
James W. Mueller  
Charles E. Niemier  

**President’s Advisory Council:**  
Charles E. Bachman  
Joyce S. Hagen  
Louisville, Kentucky

William A. Bahr  
Harlan J. Hartner  
Mission, Kansas

Stephen A. Benz  
Myron R. Hass  
Longwood, Florida

Frederick M. Bernthal  
Peter A. Heisser  
Seven Hills, Ohio

Washington, D.C.

Gary A. Beu  
Osvald C. J. Hofmann  
St. Louis, Missouri

Elgin, Illinois

Richard W. Bimler  
Gerald E. Hofmmeister  
San Diego, California

Bloomington, Illinois

Elmore L. Boeger  
Norman W. Ketner  
Salt Lake City, Utah

Forest Park, Illinois

Burton O. Bosch  
Sharon L. King  
Winnetka, Illinois

Havre, Montana

Kermitt A. Brashier  
Philip C. Koenig  
Flossmoor, Illinois

Omaha, Nebraska

Arnold G. Busse  
Robert L. Koenig  
Valparaiso, Indiana

Carmel, Indiana

Robert W. Clausen  
James A. Kolterman  
Lake Forest, Illinois

South Bend, Indiana

Paul W. Czarnanske  
Peter L. Kreutz  
Piano, Illinois

Birmingham, Michigan

Bruce L. Dahltorp  
Walter J. Kreutzmann  
River Forest, Illinois

Valparaiso, Indiana

William E. Dannenmeyer  
James A. Kretzschmar  
Alto, Michigan

Fullerton, California

Thomas H. Denig  
Harvey Lange  
Brookfield, Wisconsin

Boise, Idaho

Robert H. Duesenberg  
Charles F. Lange  
Brookfield, Wisconsin

Valparaiso, Indiana

Oakton, Virginia

Rachel P. Epperly  
Charles F. Lieske  
Spring Lake, Michigan

Allentown, Pennsylvania

Michael P. Epperly  
Donald Lohrentz  
Indianapolis, Indiana

Oshkosh, Wisconsin

Richard K. Fox, Jr.  
Beata P. Madoerin  
Omaha, Nebraska

Washington, D.C.

Ronald Gnae  
Arthur S. Malasto  
Valparaiso, Indiana

Mt. Prospect, Illinois

Stephan E. Gottschalk  
Howard M. Muetzer  
Valparaiso, Indiana

Minneapolis, Minnesota

Edward H. Gross  
Edwin L. Zehnder  
Frankfort, Michigan

Ridgewood, New Jersey

Albert E. Haeger  
Carl H. Ziegler  
Princeton, New Jersey

Arlington Heights, Illinois

### Alumni Association Board of Directors

Heather C. McGill (1981) President  
Valparaiso, IN  
1994

H. Jeffrey Dobbs (1977) First Vice President  
Indianapolis, IN  
1994

Robert M. Cotton (1980) Second Vice President  
Valparaiso, IN  
1994

Paul Thune (1978) Secretary  
Des Moines, IA  
1994

Munster, IN  
1994

Thomas Clay (1984)  
Chicago, IL  
1996

Timothy Duerr (1977)  
Highland Ranch, CO  
1996

Mark H. Duesenberg (1984)  
Alexandria, VA  
1994

Arthur E. Fabris (1963)  
Scottsdale, AZ  
1996

Shirleen Frentzold (1970)  
Palo Alto, CA  
1996

Kristen Gause (1986)  
Rochester Hills, MI  
1996

Stephanie Gerdes (1975)  
Valparaiso, IN  
1996

David W. Gitch (1962)  
Poulsbo, WA  
1996

Ernest Johnson (1960)  
Southlake, TX  
1996

Carmen M. Kimball (1990)  
Indianapolis, IN  
1995

Donald M. McBride (1951)  
Roswell, GA  
1995

John M. Oelschlaeger (1959)  
Eden Prairie, MN  
1994

Rebecca A. Pallmeyer (1976)  
Chicago, IL  
1994

Kenneth C. Rakow (1967)  
Columbia, TN  
1995

Linda Roettger (1974)  
Marblehead, MA  
1996

Richard Schoenbohm (1951)  
Valparaiso, IN  
1995

John P. Schering (1974)  
Valparaiso, IN  
1994

M. Ted Stege (1964)  
Pittsburgh, PA  
1995

Lakota, SD  
1994

Christine M. Zinsky (1968)  
Wheaton, IL  
1994

William O. Karpenko, II (1961)  
Valparaiso, IN  
1996

### Parents Council

Mr. and Mrs. Larry Beck  
Cedar Lake, IN  
1994

Dr. and Mrs. Donald Daenzer  
Kalamazoo, MI  
1994

Mr. and Mrs. Ronald Fisher  
Orland Park, IL  
1994

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Ganswindt  
Brookfield, WI  
1994

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Grossert  
Valparaiso, IN  
1996

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Linn  
Valparaiso, IN  
1996

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Olander  
Prospect, KY  
1996

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Schmidt  
Valparaiso, IN  
1996

Mr. and Mrs. John Yakimow  
Valparaiso, IN  
1996

### University Rep.
VALPARAISO UNIVERSITY CAMPUS

NUMERICAL LEGEND
7  Wesemann Hall—School of Law
8  Martin Luther King Cultural Center
10 Baldwin Hall
11 Heritage Hall
12 DeMotte Hall
13 Moody Laboratory
16 Phi Sigma Kappa Fraternity
19 Lambda Chi Alpha Fraternity
20 Sigma Phi Epsilon Fraternity
21 Phi Delta Theta Fraternity
22 Phi Kappa Psi Fraternity
23 Theta Chi Fraternity
24 Sigma Tau Gamma Fraternity
25 Sigma Pi Fraternity
26 Pi Kappa Alpha Fraternity
28 Delta Sigma Phi Fraternity
30 Phi Mu Alpha Sinfonia Music Fraternity
32 University Park Apartments
33 WVUR and The Torch Offices
34 Dickmeyer Hall
35 Linwood Apartments
36 Art-Music Building
38 Kroencke Hall and Theatre
39 Athletics-Recreation Center
40 Graalnd Hall—Public and Alumni Affairs
41 Heidbrink Hall
42 Student Counseling and Development Center
43 Miller Hall
44 Loke Home Economics Center
45 Dau Hall
46 Kreinheder Hall
47 LeBien Hall—College of Nursing
48 Memorial Hall
49 Guild Hall, University Police
50 Mueller Hall—Christ College
51 Center for Diaconal Ministry
52 Linwood House
53 Valparaiso Union
54 Book Center
55 Huegli Hall—College of Arts and Sciences
56 University Health Center
57 Chapel of the Resurrection
58 Moellering Library
59 Scheele Hall—Sorority Complex
60 Physical Plant Services—Stockroom
61 Lankenau Hall
63 Neils Science Center
64 Alumni Hall
65 Kretzmann Hall—Administrative Center
66 Brandt Hall
67 Domke Power House
68 Meier Hall
69 Wehrenberg Hall
70 Gellersen Engineering and Mathematics Center—College of Engineering
71 Uirschel Hall—College of Business Administration
72 Schnabel Hall
73 Astronomical Observatory
74 International Student House
P  Parking
T  Tennis Courts