CORRESPONDENCE DIRECTORY

For prompt attention, inquiries should be addressed as indicated below:

Admissions .................. Director of Admissions
Alumni interests .......... Vice-President for Public and Alumni Affairs
Arts and Sciences .... Dean, College of Arts and Sciences
Business Administration .... Dean, College of Business Administration
Business matters ........ Vice-President for Business Affairs
Christ College ............ Dean, Christ College
Employment of seniors, alumni .. Dean of Student Services
Engineering ............... Dean, College of Engineering
Evening Division ........ Director of Continuing Education
General information .... Vice-President for Public and Alumni Affairs
Gifts .................... Vice-President for Public and Alumni Affairs
Graduate Program .... Director, Graduate Division
Law .................. Dean, School of Law
Nursing .................. Dean, College of Nursing
Scholarships, student aid .... Director of Financial Aid
Student concerns .......... Vice-President for Student Affairs
Summer session ............ Director of Continuing Education
Teacher placement ...... Chairman, Department of Education
Transcripts, grade reports .. Registrar

Visitors are invited; guides are available. Appointments should be made by writing to Director of Admissions, Valparaiso University, Valparaiso, Indiana 46383, or by calling the Admissions Office of the University. The University number is (219) 464-5000.

For your convenience this bulletin is indexed on page 265.
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# ANNOUNCEMENTS FOR 1975-1976 and 1976-1977 SESSIONS

# CATALOG FOR ACADEMIC YEARS


# VALPARAISO UNIVERSITY BULLETIN

Volume XLIX July 1, 1975, Number 1

Published five times yearly by Valparaiso University Assoc., Inc., Valparaiso, Indiana 46383. Second-class postage paid at Valparaiso, Indiana.
The General Catalog Number of the Valparaiso University Bulletin is published every other year to provide a comprehensive picture of the University. In alternate years an Announcements Number is published to provide information regarding major changes in calendar, staff, program, and policies.

In addition, separate catalogs are issued relative to the School of Law, the Graduate Division, and the Summer Session.

Note: The material contained in this Bulletin is for information only and does not constitute a contract between the student and the University. The University and its various units reserve the right to revise policies, amend rules, alter regulations, and change financial charges at any time in accordance with the best interests of the institution.
UNIVERSITY CALENDAR FOR 1975-1976

For the College of Arts and Sciences, the College of Business Administration, the College of Engineering, and the College of Nursing.

1975

MINI SUMMER SESSION
(May 19 - June 12)

SUMMER SESSION

June 16, Monday, 7:30 A.M.; 1:00 P.M. Instruction begins. Late registration.
July 3 and 4, Thursday and Friday. No classes.
August 6, Wednesday. Summer Session closes 5:00 P.M.

FALL SEMESTER

August 23, Saturday, 8:00 A.M. Orientation week for freshmen begins.
August 26, Tuesday, 8:00 A.M. Registration for upperclassmen.
August 27, Wednesday, 8:00 A.M. Registration for freshmen and transfer students.
August 28, Thursday, 8:00 A.M. Instruction begins.
August 28 - October 15. Dates for first half short courses.
September 3, Wednesday, 5:00 P.M. Deadline for adding first half short courses.
September 5, Friday, 5:00 P.M. Deadline for adding regular courses.
September 17, Wednesday, 5:00 P.M. Deadline for withdrawing from first half short courses with grade of W.
October 9 - October 15. Adjustment period for adding second half short courses (and arranging course intensification).
October 15, Wednesday. Last day to file application of candidacy for the associate's and bachelor's degrees to be conferred in May or August, 1976.
October 16 - December 12. Dates for second half short courses.
October 18, Saturday. Homecoming Day.
October 29, Wednesday, 5:00 P.M. Deadline for withdrawing from regular courses with grade of W.
November 3, Wednesday, 5:00 P.M. Deadline for withdrawing from second half short courses with grade of W.
November 21, Friday, 10:00 P.M. Thanksgiving recess begins.

1976

SPRING SEMESTER

January 5, Monday. Orientation for new students.
January 6, Tuesday, 8:00 A.M. Registration for upperclassmen.
January 7, Wednesday, 8:00 A.M. Registration for all freshmen and transfer students.
January 8, Thursday, 8:00 A.M. Instruction begins.
January 8 - February 25. Dates for first half short courses.
January 14, Wednesday, 5:00 P.M. Deadline for adding first half short courses.
January 16, Friday, 5:00 P.M. Deadline for adding regular courses.
January 28, Wednesday, 5:00 P.M. Deadline for withdrawing from first half short courses with grade of W.
February 19 - February 25. Adjustment period for adding second half short courses (and arranging course intensification).
February 26 - May 4. Dates for second half short courses.
March 5, Friday, 6:30 P.M. Spring recess begins.
March 22, Monday, 8:00 A.M. Spring recess ends.
March 24, Wednesday, 5:00 P.M. Deadline for withdrawing from regular courses with grade of W.

March 31, Wednesday, 5:00 P.M. Deadline for withdrawing from second half short courses with grade of W.

April 15, Thursday. Last day to file application of candidacy for the associate's and bachelor's degrees to be conferred in December 1976.

April 16, Good Friday. No classes.

May 1 and 2, Saturday and Sunday. Spring Festival.

May 4, Tuesday, 10:00 P.M. Instruction ends.

May 5, Wednesday. Reading day.

May 6, Thursday, 8:00 A.M. Final examinations begin.

May 11, Tuesday, 1:00 P.M. Final examinations end. Semester ends.

May 12, Wednesday, Noon. Deadline for grades for all candidates for all degrees.

May 14, Friday, 5:00 P.M. Deadline for all grades.

May 16, Sunday. 102nd Annual Commencement.

Certain other dates are observed annually by the University with special convocations or special religious services: The Festival of the Reformation, Veterans Day, Lincoln's Birthday, Washington's Birthday, Ash Wednesday, and The Festival of the Ascension.

President and Mrs. Huegli at reception for new students.
UNIVERSITY CALENDAR FOR 1976-1977

For the College of Arts and Sciences, the College of Business Administration, the College of Engineering, and the College of Nursing.

1976

MINI SUMMER SESSION
(May 17 - June 10)

SUMMER SESSION
June 14, Monday, 7:30 A.M.; 1:00 P.M. Instruction begins. Late registration.
July 5, Monday. No classes.
August 4, Wednesday. Summer Session closes 5:00 P.M.

FALL SEMESTER
August 28, Saturday, 8:00 A.M. Orientation week for freshmen begins.
August 31, Tuesday, 8:00 A.M. Registration for upperclassmen.
September 1, Wednesday, 8:00 A.M. Registration for freshmen and transfer students.
September 2, Thursday, 8:00 A.M. Instruction begins.
September 2 - October 20. Dates for first half short courses.
September 8, Wednesday, 5:00 P.M. Deadline for adding first half short courses.
September 10, Friday, 5:00 P.M. Deadline for adding regular courses.
September 22, Wednesday, 5:00 P.M. Deadline for withdrawing from first half short courses with grade of W.
October 14 - October 20. Adjustment period for adding second half short courses (and arranging course intensification).
October 15, Friday. Last day to file application of candidacy for the associate’s and bachelor’s degrees to be conferred in May or August 1977.
October 16, Saturday. Homecoming Day.
October 21 - December 17. Dates for second half short courses.
November 3, Wednesday, 5:00 P.M. Deadline for withdrawing from regular courses with grade of W.
November 10, Wednesday, 5:00 P.M. Deadline for withdrawing from second half short courses with grade of W.
November 19, Friday, 10:00 P.M. Thanksgiving recess begins.
November 29, Monday, 8:00 A.M. Thanksgiving recess ends.
December 17, Friday, 10:00 P.M. Instruction ends.
December 18, Saturday, 8:00 A.M. Final examinations begin.
December 23, Thursday, 1:00 P.M. Final examinations end. Semester ends.
December 24, Friday, 2:00 P.M. Deadline for all grades.

1977

SPRING SEMESTER
January 10, Monday. Orientation for new students.
January 11, Tuesday, 8:00 A.M. Registration for upperclassmen.
January 12, Wednesday, 8:00 A.M. Registration for all freshmen and transfer students.
January 13, Thursday, 8:00 A.M. Instruction begins.
January 19, Wednesday, 5:00 P.M. Deadline for adding first half short courses.
January 21, Friday, 5:00 P.M. Deadline for adding regular courses.
February 2, Wednesday, 5:00 P.M. Deadline for withdrawing from first half short courses with grade of W.
February 24 - March 2. Adjustment period for adding second half short courses (and arranging course intensification).
March 3 - May 10. Dates for second half short courses.
March 4, Friday, 6:30 P.M. Spring recess begins.
March 21, Monday, 8:00 A.M. Spring recess ends.
March 30, Wednesday, 5:00 P.M. Deadline for withdrawing from regular courses with grade of W.
April 6, Wednesday, 5:00 P.M. Deadline for withdrawing from second half short courses with grade of W.
April 8, Good Friday. No classes.
April 15, Friday. Last day to file application of candidacy for the associate's and bachelor's degrees to be conferred in December 1977.
May 7 and 8, Saturday and Sunday. Spring Festival.
May 10, Tuesday, 10:00 P.M. Instruction ends.
May 11, Wednesday. Reading day.
May 12, Thursday, 8:00 A.M. Final examinations begin.
May 17, Tuesday, 1:00 P.M. Final examinations end. Semester ends.
May 18, Wednesday, Noon. Deadline for grades for all candidates for all degrees.
May 20, Friday, 5:00 P.M. Deadline for all grades.
May 22, Sunday. 103rd Annual Commencement.

Certain other dates are observed annually by the University with special convocations or special religious services: The Festival of the Reformation, Veterans Day, Lincoln’s Birthday, Washington’s Birthday, Ash Wednesday, and The Festival of the Ascension.

GENERAL INFORMATION

VALPARAISO UNIVERSITY

Valparaiso University is a medium sized, private, church-related, coeducational university which includes seven units: the College of Arts and Sciences, Christ College, the College of Business Administration, the College of Engineering, the College of Nursing, the School of Law, and the Graduate Division. In addition, cooperative nursing programs are offered in Cleveland and St. Louis. The University has a total student enrollment of over 4,500, a full-time on-campus enrollment of over 3,600, and a faculty which numbers over 250. The educational program utilizes a plant of over 70 instructional and residential buildings, located on a campus of 310 acres and comprising property valued at almost $35,000,000.

As the nation's largest Lutheran-affiliated institution of higher education, Valparaiso University is large enough to provide a broad range of academic programs and collegiate experiences; yet, in its seven units, it is oriented to small classes and individual guidance. Through its commitment to academic excellence, Valparaiso is truly a university; yet, by its rootage in Christian heritage, it shares the message of the church.

OBJECTIVES

Valparaiso University aspires to serve the growth of whole men and women. As thought, feeling, and expression are always involved in human action, an educational philosophy or program which neglects any of these factors must in some degree be inadequate. In common with other institutions of higher learning, Valparaiso University is concerned with the preservation and application of the accumulated knowledge of mankind. As a church-related institution, the University sees knowledge of the Christian tradition as essential to the educated man; for this reason it places emphasis on the religious heritage of mankind, particularly on the Christian heritage as grasped by the Lutheran Church, which constitutes the largest body of Protestant Christians in the world.
HISTORICAL BACKGROUND

Valparaiso University's history has three distinct phases. Valparaiso Male and Female Academy was founded in 1859 as one of the first coeducational institutions in our land.

After reverses caused by the Civil War, classes were suspended in 1869, but the institution was revived by Henry Baker Brown as the Northern Indiana Normal School and Business Institute in 1873. "Mr. Brown's School," a flourishing private, proprietary institution, was renamed Valparaiso College in 1900 and rechartered as Valparaiso University in 1907.

A new chapter in the history of the University was begun in the summer of 1925, when the University was purchased by the Lutheran University Association. This Association, an Indiana corporation composed of men and women affiliated with the Lutheran Church-Missouri Synod, now owns and controls the University.

The oldest current unit of the University is the College of Arts and Sciences, dating back to the founding of the institution in 1859. The School of Law was founded in 1879 as the Northern Indiana Law School and became part of the University in 1905. The reorganized College of Engineering dates back to 1949. Graduate Division offerings first appeared in 1963. The Department of Business and Economics became the College of Business Administration in 1964. In 1966, the honors program of the University was reorganized into Christ College, a separate honors unit in the institutional structure. The newest school is the College of Nursing, inaugurated in 1968.

LOCATION

Valparaiso, Indiana, the seat of the University, is forty-four miles southeast of Chicago. It is a residential city of twenty thousand inhabitants. Porter County, of which it is the county seat, adjoins the industrial communities of the Calumet District. The community is served by Greyhound and Trailways Bus Lines. Commuter service is available from the local airport to the major airports in Chicago.

The location of Valparaiso offers many advantages. Students of physical geography and biology profit by the fact that the city is situated on the crest of the Valparaiso Terminal Moraine and that it is within a few miles of the Indiana Dunes, Lake Michigan, and the marshes of the Kankakee River region. Students of the sciences, both physical and social, and of commercial studies find the nearness of the great Calumet Industrial District and of Chicago a great advantage. Field trips and inspection trips form a regular part of the course of study in several departments.

Since Chicago can be reached in approximately an hour by car or railroad, many students also take advantage of the cultural opportunities offered by the great libraries, museums, art galleries, and concert halls of that city.

Students interested in outdoor life find the small lakes nearby and Lake Michigan, which is only twelve miles away, a great advantage.

ACCREDITATION

Valparaiso University is fully accredited by the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools for the offering of bachelor's and
master's degrees. The undergraduate and graduate programs for the preparation of teachers are approved by both the Indiana State Department of Public Instruction and the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education. Valparaiso's offerings are further accredited by the National Association of Schools of Music and approved by the American Association of University Women. The University is a member of the American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education, the American Council on Education, the Association of American Colleges, the Council on Social Work Education, and the Lutheran Education Association.

The School of Law is a member of the Association of American Law Schools and is approved by the American Bar Association.

The College of Engineering is fully accredited in all its degree programs by the Engineers' Council for Professional Development, and is an institutional member of the American Society for Engineering Education. The College of Engineering has a local chapter of Tau Beta Pi, the national engineering honorary fraternity, on the campus.

The College of Nursing is accredited by the Indiana State Board of Nurses' Registration and Nursing Education and by the National League for Nursing.

"IN THY LIGHT WE SEE LIGHT"

Valparaiso University's emphasis on the cultivation of the spiritual nature of men and women is summarized in its motto: "In thy light we see light."

The ministry of Word and Sacraments centers in the Chapel of the Resurrection. A ministry is carried on also in the residence halls.

The team ministry includes the Dean of the Chapel, who is also Preacher to the University, the President of the University, and members of the faculty and student body. The core staff is composed of persons with particular responsibility for theology, worship, counseling ministry, residential ministry, and the arts. Students and faculty participate in preparing and conducting a variety of services and in carrying out the ministry of the chapel. On Sunday there is Morning Worship and the celebration of the Holy Communion. The University community has opportunity to gather for Morning Prayer daily, Monday through Friday, during the academic year. This is the time for members of the University to identify themselves as Christians committed to learning and growth toward the service of Christ and all people. Evening Prayer is conducted every evening of the week.

FACULTY

The 250-member faculty of the University represents a rich variety of graduate study and personal experience in a broad range of fields. The student-faculty ratio is comparatively low. While the University includes a Graduate Division, the graduate students are not used for teaching undergraduate courses. With few exceptions, the teaching program is carried out by full-time faculty members. The basic emphasis at Valparaiso is thus on quality teaching. However, faculty members are encouraged to do research in their respective fields to develop further teaching competence.
STUDENT CONDUCT

When a student enrolls at Valparaiso University, he thereby accepts the rules, regulations, and procedures as found in the University Catalog and the Student Handbook. Conformity to the traditions and regulations of the University is expected. The University reserves the right to suspend or dismiss any student at any time when, in the judgment of its authorities, that action is deemed to be in the best interests of the institution. Such a decision will normally be made only by the President of the University on the recommendation of the Campus Judiciary Board.

THE HONOR SYSTEM

The student-initiated Honor System has a 25-year history at Valparaiso University and is a strong distinguishing characteristic of the institution. It is in every way consistent with the highest principles of Christian ethics and morality. In sanctioning the Honor System, the University presumes that students are able and willing to accept the duties and responsibilities of honorable conduct for the sake of the Valparaiso University community. Before he can be admitted to the University, every entering student must sign and submit a statement that he understands the Honor System we have and is aware that all his academic work must be submitted under his signature that he has done this work in agreement with the Honor Code.
Under the Honor System all written examinations, of any length, are taken in an atmosphere free from the surveillance of a proctor. Every student has the responsibility to keep academic work free of dishonesty, that is, to neither give nor receive unauthorized aid. Non-toleration of the use of unauthorized aid is a further responsibility which is inherent in the Honor System. Each student must report to the Honor Council any violation of the System of which he becomes aware. The student is usually asked to sign a pledge on work done for academic credit to the effect that no unauthorized aid was given, received, or tolerated.

The Honor Council is an educational, preventive, remedial, and judicial body with the duty of maintaining the Honor System in the academic community. The Council hears alleged Honor Code violations and then makes a recommendation to the President of the University regarding guilt or innocence and any penalty. The Council is composed of students who are chosen by the incumbent members subject to the approval of the President of the University.

The faculty reserves the right to abrogate the Honor System at any time.

**STUDENT PERSONNEL PROGRAM**

The student personnel program, which is under the supervision of the Vice-President for Student Affairs, coordinates the various services provided by the University for student welfare and development. It is designed to assist each student in attaining the highest possible level of achievement in academic, personal, social, and vocational situations. A complete personnel record of each student is kept in the office of the Vice-President for Student Affairs in academic, personal, social and vocational situations. A personal file of each student is kept in the office of the Dean of Men or Dean of Women, as well as in several other offices listed in the Student Handbook.

**UNIVERSITY COUNSELING CENTER**

*Academic Counseling*

Shortly after his initial registration, each student is assigned to an adviser who confers with the student and serves as friend, confidant, and counselor. In these conferences, an effort is made: (1) to acquaint each student with the offerings, activities, and regulations of the University; (2) to assist him in self-analysis; (3) to assist him in making intelligent academic and vocational choices on the basis of such analysis; (4) to provide guidance for the attainment of these goals.

*Chapel Counseling Center*

Under the direction of the Dean of the Chapel a pastoral counselor is available every evening each week in the chapel. Here students may consult a counselor on any personal or theological concern.

*University Counseling Center*

The professional psychologists here offer individual and group counseling and psychological testing for all full-time students who desire it. Except for certain testing programs, services are provided without charge. All information at the University Counseling Center is kept confidential and is available to others only at the student’s written request. The Director coordinates all the counseling services on campus. A consulting psychiatrist is available through the Director or through the University Health Center.
Many types of groups are conducted at the University Counseling Center.

The Chapel and University Counseling Centers function as administratively independent offices. Their records are kept separate and confidential and are available to others only on the written request of the counselee.

**PLACEMENT SERVICE**

The Office of Placement and Career Counseling offers assistance to Valparaiso graduates in securing employment and offers counseling to all students who may need assistance in making vocational choices.

As a member of National College Placement Associations, the University has close contact with a wide variety of businesses, industries, and government agencies throughout the country. Each year, a large number of companies and agencies send representatives to the campus in order to interview seniors.

The Office keeps on file the credentials (personal data and references) of all graduates who register, without any charge.

Browsing racks at the Office contain a wealth of information regarding institutions, companies, and job opportunities.

The Teacher Placement Office gives assistance to beginning and experienced teacher candidates who have completed requirements for certification under the supervision of the Department of Education in Valparaiso University.

**ADVISORY PROGRAM**

Each entering student is assigned to an academic adviser to assist him in selecting a curriculum, meeting University requirements, and making the most of his studies.

In the College of Arts and Sciences, a student who has not declared a major is assigned a general adviser. As soon as a student declares a major, he is assigned to his major department for advising. The major field of study should be chosen by the beginning of the junior year at the latest.
Students who are interested in teacher certification should declare that intention at the beginning of the freshman year if they desire to complete their degree and certification requirements in four years. The failure to take courses which anticipate the requirements of some fields of study may lengthen the time needed to complete degree requirements.

Each student must have his schedule signed by his academic adviser at the beginning of each semester before his schedule is filed with the Registrar. Subsequent changes in his schedule must also be signed by the student's adviser. The signature of an academic adviser simply indicates that the adviser has counseled the student.

THE LUMEN CHRISTI MEDAL

The *LUMEN CHRISTI* Medal is awarded to a layman for distinguished service to Lutheranism. It is the highest honor Valparaiso University can bestow.

AWARDS AND PRIZES

*Lutheran Laymen's League Scholarship Awards*

Scholarship keys and cash awards are given each year by the Lutheran Laymen's League to the highest ranking graduating seniors. Of these awards, three are available in the College of Arts and Sciences, three in the College of Business Administration, three in the College of Engineering, three in the School of Law, three in the College of Nursing, and one for a graduating senior in the Lutheran Deaconess Program.

*The Sloan Galleries of American Paintings Prizes*

The Sloan Galleries of American Paintings annually award prizes to students for work done in the various media taught in the Department of Art. The Committee on the Sloan Fund, which determines the recipient, reserves the right to retain the works as additions to the Sloan Collection.

*Pi Sigma Alpha Scholarship Award*

An annual award is presented by the Beta Nu Chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha, national honorary political science organization, to the political science major who has the highest average in at least 18 credit hours of political science at the completion of his seventh semester.

*Delta Theta Phi Scholarship Award*

An annual award is presented by Rentner Senate of the Delta Theta Phi Law Fraternity to the pre-law student who, at the completion of his seventh semester, has the highest average in all collegiate work taken at Valparaiso University, provided that he has completed at least four of the seven academic semesters at Valparaiso University.

*Lauretta Kramer Award*

An award is given by Alpha Phi Omega to the graduating senior major in social work who has contributed most in social service to the campus and who is outstanding in scholarship, achievement, intelligence, and character.

*The Walther M. Miller Memorial Prize*

The Walther M. Miller Memorial Prize is awarded to a student who has majored in German and demonstrated excellence and promise in German studies at Valparaiso University. This prize is awarded in memory of Dr. Walther M. Miller, Distinguished Service Professor of German Language and Literature.
Besides sparking interest, student publications have social and educational value.

**STUDENT ACTIVITIES**

*The Student Senate* is empowered by the Instrument for Internal Governance of the University with executive, legislative, and judicial powers over the student body. It is composed of upper class student representatives and officers elected in the spring and freshman representatives elected in the fall. The Student Senate is to enable students to assume the privileges and responsibilities of self-government. It also coordinates the five standing committees of Publications, Broadcasting, Activities, Residence, and Union Operations.

*The Committee on Publications* is responsible for policies and regulations of the publications of the Student Senate. These publications include *The Torch*, the official newspaper of the student body; *The Beacon*, the University yearbook; *The Lighter*, a variety magazine; and *The Candle*, a supplementary guide to undergraduate courses, published at the beginning of each semester.

*The Committee on Broadcasting* is responsible for the policies and regulations of the campus radio station, WVUR, (89.5 FM).

*The Committee on Activities* has as its purpose to develop, present and coordinate social, cultural, recreational and educational events and programs which shall broaden student acquaintanceships and improve student life.

*The Committee on Residences* has responsibility for the policies and procedures regarding residence hall use.

*The Committee on Union Operations* is responsible for the policies and procedures related to Union Building use.
Academic or Professional Organizations:
American Society of Civil Engineers, American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Student Business Association, Chemistry Club, Engineering Society, Geography Club, Home Economics Club, Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers, Phi Mu Alpha—Music men, Physics Society, Pre-Med Society, Psychology Club, Sigma Alpha Iota—Music women, Social Services Club, Sociology Club, Student Education Association, University Players, Varsity Club.

Honorary Societies:
Alpha Lambda Delta—Freshman women, Alpha Pi—Senior men, Alpha Psi Omega—Drama, Aurora—Junior women, Eta Sigma Phi—Classics, Gamma Theta Upsilon—Geography, Junior Men's Honor Guard, Kappa Delta Pi—Education, Mortar Board—Senior women, Omicron Delta Epsilon—Economics, Phi Alpha Epsilon—Journalism, Pi Sigma Alpha—Political Science, Sigma Xi—Research, Tau Beta Pi—Engineering, Alpha Epsilon Delta—Pre-Medical and Pre-Dental.

Miscellaneous Organizations:
Gamma Delta, Gold Splash—Swimming, Highlights, Women's Recreation Association, Young Democrats, International Relations Club, Mental Health Club, Young Republicans, Alpha Phi Omega, Women's Service Organization.

The Valparaiso Union, on the new campus, is the center of social activity. The Union is the living room of the campus; it is a place to relax, to meet friends, to bring visitors.

Among the many facilities of the Union is the short-order counter, providing meals, snacks, and late evening refreshments. Private dining rooms are available too, for special dinners.

Other facilities are the social and banquet hall and art gallery. There is also a game area with four bowling alleys, tables for billiards, pool, and table tennis.

Offices of the Student Senate and student publications are located in the Union as are the offices of other student organizations.

The meeting rooms in the Union are used by all campus organizations, and many services are offered to various campus groups.

Intercollegiate and Intramural Athletics. The programs of intercollegiate and intramural athletics are integral parts of the total educational program, giving all students opportunities to participate in many kinds of physical activity, and giving those students who have special aptitudes for certain sports many chances to achieve a high level of mastery.

Participation with proper guidance will give the student the chance to develop many sound qualities and attitudes: respect for discipline and rules and constituted authority, valuing of teamwork, capacity to lead and direct, the ability to act effectively under stress, and self-discipline in times of achievement.

The mind and the spirit can best express themselves through a healthy body, and participation in athletic activities can enable a person to attain a wholeness of body, mind, and spirit which is in keeping with the true meaning of the education of the total individual.

For the non-participant—student, faculty, community, supporting constituency, and other friends of the University—the program of intercol-
legiate athletics serves as a rallying point, providing a common interest through which a common loyalty, a spirit of unity, and high morale can be created and developed on and off campus.

Valparaiso University is a member of the Indiana Intercollegiate Athletic Association, The Indiana Collegiate Conference, the Indiana Women's Intercollegiate Sports Association, the Midwest Association for Intercollegiate Athletics for Women, the Association for Intercollegiate Athletics for Women, and the National Collegiate Athletic Association. Participation is conducted in the following college sports—basketball, tennis, swimming (men's and women's teams), field hockey, volleyball, gymnastics, synchronized swimming (women's teams), football, baseball, wrestling, track, golf, cross country (men's teams). The Director of Athletics is responsible to the President of the University in the administration of the program within the framework of policies established by the University Senate on recommendation of its Committee on Intercollegiate Athletics. Academic eligibility rules which govern membership on the various athletic teams are established by the faculty. All men who have won the athletic letter "V" through participation in college athletics make up the Varsity "V" Association.

The University is definitely committed to a thorough and complete program of intramural athletics whose aim is to provide some sort of wholesome and stimulating athletic activity for every student. Many different team and individual activities in which all students are invited to participate are scheduled throughout the academic year. Co-recreational activities are included in this program.

Students are encouraged to participate in the planning and conduct of the intramural programs.

The Crusaders challenge major universities in athletic competition.
The V. U. Wind Ensemble performs in concert.

The University provides an experienced staff and takes every precaution to avoid injury to all participants in the intercollegiate and intramural programs; however, the University assumes no responsibility for accidents, and students participating in intramural and intercollegiate athletics do so at their own risk.

The University Theatre, under the supervision of the Department of Speech and Drama, provides a means for creative activity in curricular and extracurricular areas. The work in theatre encompasses two objectives. First, it provides a program of cultural enrichment through active participation in plays; students become acquainted with great drama of the past and present, developing a sound critical sense. Second, it gives students practical training in acting and all phases of play production, including experience in various aspects of management and advertising.

The University Theatre annually presents four major stage productions, one of which is a musical. Students are thereby given training in specialized forms of acting. These major productions are supplemented by studio and one-act plays which are classroom productions directed by students in play directing and special project courses.

Musical Opportunities: Musical organizations of the Department of Music are open to qualified students from all disciplines. The choral organizations include the University Choir, the Schola Cantorum, the University Choral Society, and the Chamber Choir. The University Choir and the Schola Cantorum perform the finest in choral literature both sacred and secular. The primary function of the Choral Society is to prepare large works for performance with the University Orchestra. A Chamber Choir provides service music for the Chapel and performs small choral chamber works.
The University-Civic Orchestra and the University Chamber Orchestra appear in several concerts each year in which students, faculty, and guests often appear as soloists. They assist the University Choral Society in the production of large-scale choral works and participate in opera productions. The Concert and Symphonic Bands are dedicated to the performance of the best in band literature. The Marching Crusaders Band and the Pep Band provide music for athletic events, and the Jazz-Lab Band provides a workshop in jazz literature.

The Opera Workshop is an ensemble class for gifted singers devoted to the study and performance of major operatic works. Chamber music groups are open to students who can qualify by audition. The Collegium Musicum specializes in the performance of works outside the standard choral and instrumental repertoire. A number of instruments are available to students enrolled in the above ensembles.

The department annually sponsors a church music seminar and numerous instrumental and vocal workshops. Tours by the University Band and the University Choir have become annual events. University choirs toured in Europe in 1963, 1965, and 1971.

Students may enroll for applied music lessons upon payment of an applied music fee. Registration for applied music entitles the student to practice room facilities.

Service Opportunities offered by Alpha Phi Omega, Women's Service Organization (WSO), and a number of other organizations give students opportunity to extend service to the University community.

Specially qualified upperclass students are eligible for positions as counselors in the residence halls.

Alpha Phi Omega is the nation's largest service fraternity, composed of college men assembled to develop leadership, promote friendship, and render service to the campus, community, and nation. Valparaiso Zeta Gamma Chapter, founded in 1948, maintains an office at 818 Mound Street. Although Alpha Phi Omega is a service fraternity, its program aims at the development of the individual through both service and social events. Membership in this, the world's largest fraternity, in no way interferes with membership in a social fraternity. Pledgeship involves no hazing, but is instead a period of constructive service.

Women's Service Organization was established for the purpose of providing service to campus and community and to promote friendship and good will to all. Membership is open to all women irrespective of their course of study or affiliation with other organizations.

WSO maintains an office at 818 Mound Street. Pledgeship consists of a period of preparation and training in the ideas and purposes of Women's Service Organization.

Fraternities and sororities on this campus are more than simply social clubs. Offering academic challenge, the close friendship of "brothers" and "sisters," athletic competition at the intramural level, opportunities for community service projects, as well as a comfortable social atmosphere, fraternities and sororities add much to the college education of some students. Fraternity and sorority members are actively represented in student leadership, athletics, and professional organizations.
The Dean of Women is the official adviser to the sororities and the Intersorority Council. The Dean of Men is the official adviser to the fraternities and the Interfraternity Council.

SOCIAL ACTIVITIES

The University is operated on the assumption that a sound and interesting social program is an important part of student life. A Director of Cultural and Social Activities acts as general adviser for all social events. Students share in the responsibility for arranging the all-campus social program through the student Committee on Activities. In the various residence halls, there is a well-rounded social program under the supervision of the residence hall directors and their social program committees. Sororities and fraternities have numerous social events. The center of social activities is the Valparaiso Union. Parties, picnics at the Dunes State Park, ski trips, concerts by professional groups, a series of films, and other activities contribute to a well-rounded social program.

LECTURES

*The John Martin Gross and Clara Amanda Gross Memorial Lectures*, established by Mr. and Mrs. Walter H. Gross, are delivered annually by outstanding religious leaders to the entire University community.

*The J. W. Miller Memorial Lectures*, delivered during Reformation Week by prominent religious leaders, were established in memory of Pastor J. W. Miller, who was an important influence in establishing Valparaiso as a Lutheran university.

*The A. J. W. and Elfrieda M. LeBien Endowment Fund for Lectures on Liturgy* provides income for lectures on liturgy and for publication of brochures related to the Chapel.

*University Lectures* on various topics of current interest are presented from time to time at University convocations as an integral part of Valparaiso's educational program.

*The Percy H. Sloan Memorial Lectures in Art*, established as a memorial to Percy H. Sloan, who endowed the Sloan Galleries, are presented by prominent artists and art critics.

THE SLOAN GALLERIES OF AMERICAN PAINTINGS

The Sloan Galleries of American Paintings and their extensive collection of works by American artists are located in the Henry F. Moellering Memorial Library. The collection and a fund for its maintenance and expansion were gifts to the University from Spencer and Percy H. Sloan in memory of their parents, Junius R. and Sara L. Spencer Sloan. Approximately four hundred paintings in this collection are in constant exhibition in the Galleries and throughout the campus, making a significant contribution to cultural life. In addition, the Galleries maintain a schedule of visiting exhibitions representing various aspects of American art.

UNIVERSITY LIBRARY FACILITIES

The Henry F. Moellering Memorial Library, the general library of the University, contains over 250,000 standard volumes, bound periodicals,
A wide range of tapes and records is available for students.

and microforms. It receives over 1,000 periodicals and is an associate member of the Midwest Periodical Bank. The Library is also a depository for selected documents of the government of the United States and of the State of Indiana. The book stacks are open to all students, and the reading rooms are air-conditioned. Musical and literary recordings are available in a separate reading room. The University Archives, Instructional Materials Center, and Developmental Reading Laboratory are located on the lower level of the Library.

The Curriculum Library is located in the Education Building, and a special collection of over 80,000 maps is housed with the facilities of the Geography Department in Kroencke Hall. The library of the School of w is located in Wesemann Hall.

THE CAMPUS

Twenty instructional, residential, and service buildings are located on a 10-acre campus of the University. The buildings and grounds are at approximately thirty-five million dollars.

The 46-acre campus purchased by the Lutheran University Association now is known as West Campus. The newer East Campus has been acquired by the Alumni Association and presented to the University Board of Directors since 1944. East Campus was developed in 1969 with the University gift of eight all-purpose intramural fields, a hard surface track, and baseball facility. Additional physical education, intramural, and graduate athletic facilities are planned here.
MAJOR BUILDINGS

Chapel of the Resurrection—At the center of the University’s developing campus and of its activities, is the largest university chapel in North America. Funds received from members of the Lutheran Church—Missouri Synod, alumni of the University, members of the Valparaiso University Guild, and many others made possible the construction of this Chapel seating over 3,000 persons. First used in the fall of 1958, the structure was dedicated September 27, 1959.

The Baptistery, at the foot of the circular staircase leading from the narthex, includes a five and one-half ton font made of a single block of Rockville granite, a paschal candlestand, and a 17-foot hanging sculpture made of torch-fired bronze. The Music Window, crafted in Cologne, Germany, and rising more than 55 feet in the center front of the Chapel, is the gift of Mr. and Mrs. Richard E. Meier. The Chancel Windows, also crafted in Cologne, are gifts of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred C. Munderloh. The Fred and Ella Reddel Memorial Organ has a movable console and 70 ranks, with potential for expansion; among its unique features is a 61-pipe copper

The University community gathers for worship.
The Henry F. Moellering Memorial Library is central to the East Campus.

Trompeta Real. The pulpit was given by the family of the Rev. Louis G. Nuechterlein as a memorial to his ministry. The altar and altar rail were a gift of Mr. and Mrs. Len C. Heine. The Christus Rex, a symbolic representation of Christ's victory over death, is a memorial to Miss Elizabeth Selle, a former student at the University. The Chapel office, at the west side of the narthex, and the Baptistery were gifts of Mr. and Mrs. A. J. W. LeBien.

The August H. and Ella Louise Brandt Campanile, flanking the Chapel and towering to a height of 143 feet, sounds out the passing hours and the calls to worship with the notes of a 61-bell electronic carillon, a gift of the University Guild.

The Henry F. Moellering Memorial Library—Dedicated on December 6, 1959, the library is a gift of Mrs. Henry F. Moellering of Fort Wayne, Indiana, and her children. Supplementary funds were provided by the Lilly Endowment, Inc., of Indianapolis and the Kresge Foundation of Detroit. An addition was completed in the fall of 1969. A two-story structure with three stack levels, the original library provides reading space for 500 persons and shelf space for more than 200,000 volumes. The addition provides space for 160 individual study carrels, including several private carrels for graduate students and faculty members engaged in research, and shelf space for 70,000 volumes. The lower level contains stacks, archives, seminar rooms, faculty lounge, instructional materials center, rare books, and an educational laboratory. The main level consists of two large reading rooms, lobby, circulation desk, catalog file, lounge, offices, stacks, receiving room and workroom. The Sloan Galleries of American Paintings are located on the main floor.
Alumni Hall is a residence hall for men and women, first occupied in 1966. The room only fee is $335.00 per semester. Women will be housed on the upper floors and men on the lower floors.

Art-Music Building, formerly the Engineering Laboratory, was designed, financed, and constructed by students in 1949. It is now remodeled for use by the Departments of Art and Music.

Bogarte Hall contains classrooms and offices for the Department of Speech and Drama.

Brandt Hall, a residence hall for 332 men, was first occupied in 1962. The room only fee is $335.00 per semester.

Christ College contains the President's office, the office of the Dean of Christ College, faculty offices, classrooms, seminar rooms, lecture-theatre room, and a small dining-meeting room. A gift of an anonymous donor, it was first occupied in 1970.

Dau Hall, a residence hall, octagonal in shape, for 164 freshman men, was constructed in 1955 as a twin to Kreinheder Hall, to which it is connected by coed dining and commons rooms added in 1964. The room only fee is $335.00 per semester.

Deaconess Hall, a dormitory and headquarters for the Lutheran Deaconess Association, was constructed in 1957 with funds from the Lutheran Women's Missionary League and the "Building for Christ" campaign of The Lutheran Church-Missouri Synod. It houses 60 women and includes a chapel, meal facilities, and offices.

DeMotte Hall's three upper floors house the College of Business Administration; the ground floor contains a lecture room, laboratory, and an office of the Department of Geography.

Dickmeyer Music Hall providing practice rooms and offices for the Department of Music, was first occupied in 1972.

Education Building, the former elementary school building of Immanuel Lutheran Church, Valparaiso, was purchased and renovated for teacher education purposes in 1968.

Fraternity row, consisting of six dormitory residences housing 50 men each, was built in 1969 and made available for use by fraternities.

Gellersen Engineering-Mathematics Center, made possible by the gift of William Gellersen, was first occupied in 1968 and contains all offices, classrooms, and laboratories of the College of Engineering and the Department of Mathematics.

Graland Hall, completed in 1956, contains the offices of the Division of Public and Alumni Affairs.

Guild Center of Admissions, a gift of the Valparaiso University Guild occupied in 1965, has facilities for the Director of Admissions, Director of Financial Aid, and a conference room for the University's Board of Directors. A 1969 addition houses the offices of the Dean of Student Services and Placement Director.

Guild Hall, a gift of the Valparaiso University Guild, is a residence hall for women built with Memorial Hall in 1947. The room only fee is $335.00 per semester. The Office of the Vice-President for Business Affairs is in the north wing of the ground floor, and the Office of the Registrar is in the south wing.
Gymnasium, constructed in 1939, contains a gymnasium, offices, team rooms, locker and shower rooms. A major expansion, completed in 1963, includes a six-lane intercollegiate swimming pool, over 2,000 additional gymnasium seats, an auxiliary gymnasium, wrestling room, multipurpose room, additional dressing rooms, and offices.

Heinlich Hall contains general-purpose classrooms and several studios for the Department of Art. The third floor houses the studio of radio station WVUR.

Heritage Hall contains several small classrooms, a large general classroom, student lounge, and administrative and faculty offices.

Kreinheder Hall is a residence hall, octagonal in shape, for 164 freshman women, constructed in 1955 as a twin to Dau Hall, to which it is connected by coed dining and commons rooms which were added in 1964. The room only fee is $335.00 per semester.

Kroencke Hall, completed in 1952, provides classrooms, a small theatre-auditorium, and laboratories for the Department of Speech and Drama, as well as classrooms and offices for the Department of Geography. An addition, in 1956, provides space for classes in stage design, costume design, and make-up, as well as storage for theatre properties and costumes.

Lankenau Hall is a residence hall for 332 women, first occupied in 1964. The room only fee is $335.00 per semester.

LeBien Hall is named for University benefactors, Mr. Alfred J. W. and his wife, Elfrieda M. LeBien. The College of Nursing building is located less than a block from Porter Memorial Hospital, and contains large lecture-demonstration classrooms, a multi-purpose room, seminar rooms, offices, and lounges. It was first occupied in 1970.

Lembke Hall contains an art laboratory, a psychology laboratory, and faculty offices.

Loke Home Economics Center, the gift of Mr. and Mrs. Edgar William Loke and other friends, was first occupied in 1968 and contains three large laboratory-classroom areas and six offices.

The Medical Center, formerly the Health Service Building, adjacent to Scheele Hall, is a former private home renovated to accommodate the offices of the Medical Director and his staff.

Richard E. Meier Hall is a one-story brick building, completed in 1968, which has 18 classrooms, a language laboratory, and offices for faculty members.

Memorial Hall, a residence hall for women, was built with Guild Hall in 1947. The room only fee is $335.00 per semester. The Computer Center is located in the north wing on the ground floor.

Moody Laboratory, completed in 1946, houses psychology laboratories.

Julius and Mary Neils Science Center, a gift of the Neils family, contains offices, laboratories, and research facilities for the Departments of Biology and Chemistry. The first unit was completed in 1967. The second unit, called the Oswald W. and Erna Klingsick Hall Addition, was completed in 1973 and houses new facilities for the Department of Physics and contains several general classrooms and a large auditorium.
Scheele Hall, a five-story residence hall accommodating 322 sorority women and providing sorority_allocated lounges, was first occupied in 1961. The room only fee is $335.00 per semester.

Student Affairs Building, a former residence owned by Immanuel Lutheran Church, was renovated for faculty and administrative offices in 1967. It contains the offices of the Vice-President for Student Affairs and of the Deans of Men and Women.

Valparaiso Union, completed in 1955, contains student offices, lounges, meeting rooms, recreation facilities, a short-order counter, and dining and banquet rooms. The Union, a center of activity for the campus community, is designed to serve as an informal educational agency through its programs and facilities and to provide a rounded and wholesome social, cultural, and recreational program.

Wehrenberg Hall, a four-story, Y-shaped residence hall for 285 men, was first occupied in 1959. The room only fee is $335.00 per semester.

Wesemann Hall, the School of Law building, named for benefactors Mr. and Mrs. Adolph H. Wesemann, contains a classroom wing with two classrooms, a classroom-courtroom, a faculty lounge, and a seminar room; a library wing with stacks for approximately 75,000 volumes, librarian's office and workroom, eight double carrel alcoves, and eight private study rooms; and an office wing. Wesemann Hall was occupied in 1963.

EXPENSES*

UNDERGRADUATE AND PROFESSIONAL TUITION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>College or School</th>
<th>Each Semester</th>
<th>Academic Year (2 semesters)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>College of Arts and Sciences</td>
<td>$1,180.00</td>
<td>$2,360.00**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College of Business Administration</td>
<td>1,180.00</td>
<td>2,360.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>College of Engineering</td>
<td>1,180.00</td>
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<td>College of Nursing</td>
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<td>School of Law</td>
<td>1,180.00</td>
<td>2,360.00</td>
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FEES

The General Fee for each semester amounts to $82.00, composed of a Student Senate Fee of $13.50 and a University Fee of $68.50. The fee is paid by all full-time students registered for at least 10 credit hours per semester. The University fee of $68.50 is used to defray the cost of the following services: The Union mortgage and operation, the athletic program, the Health Center and student hospitalization and travel insurance, the Library and special activities, such as the Band, University Players, and lectures and convocations. The Student Senate Fee of $13.50 is administered, by authorization, as the Student Senate determines.

*Any day student who registers for a given semester in day and Evening Division classes will be considered to be a day student and will be charged the regular charges applicable to a day student. A day student may not take more than 6 hours in the Evening Division Program.

**Music majors add $40.00 per semester ($80.00 per year). This includes all applied music fees.
Laboratory fees are charged in some departments and are listed under the respective courses. All students enrolling for laboratory courses are financially responsible for breakage or damage to equipment. Instructors report such damage to the Business Office and the student or the parent is billed for the cost of repair or replacement.

**APPLIED MUSIC FEES**—The University encourages students to continue applied music instruction by charging modest fees for private lessons.

Non-music majors will pay a fee of $75.00 per semester for instruction in one private or class lesson in applied music with no additional charge for use of instrument or practice room. Students taking private lessons beyond one applied music subject will pay an additional $35.00 for each subject.

Students taking private music lessons are held responsible for making arrangements with the instructor to complete all lessons during the semester. If the student is unable to complete within the semester the series of lessons for which he was assessed, a report should be made immediately to the chairman of the department by the student.

**TUITION AND FEES FOR PART-TIME STUDENTS**

**Undergraduate and Professional Programs**

Students who register for no more than 9 credit hours are classified as part-time students.

Students who register for from 7 to 9 credit hours pay a tuition charge of $75.00 per credit hour and pay a general fee of $32.00 each semester. This fee does not include the use of the facilities of the health service nor participation in the student insurance plan.

Students who register for no more than 6 credit hours pay a tuition charge of $65.00 per credit hour and pay a general fee of $17.00 each semester. This fee does not include the use of the facilities of the health service, nor participation in the student insurance plan, nor the Union building fee.

Students who initially register as part-time students and subsequently increase their registration load will be charged tuition and fees in accordance with policies which pertain to their revised program.

Auditors pay $65.00 per credit hour equivalent.

Tuition and fees for students enrolled in courses in the Evening Division offered by the University are listed in the separate publication issued by the Director of Continuing Education.

**HOUSING REGULATIONS**

University Regulations require all freshmen, sophomores, and juniors** to live in University residence halls. Exceptions are made for veterans, those who at the fall registration will be 21 before the next January 1, those living with parents or spouse, and sophomore and junior fraternity men who live in a fraternity house.

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*For Selective Service purposes, a full-time student is one who is carrying a minimum of 24 semester credits for the year (two semesters) in the College of Arts and Sciences, College of Business Administration, or the College of Engineering; 22 semester credits in the School of Law.

For Veterans Administration purposes, a full-time undergraduate student is one who is carrying a minimum of 12 semester credits for each semester of the school year (6 semester credits in a summer session).

**Class standing is determined by academic standards.
SENIORS, GRADUATE, LAW, AND MARRIED STUDENTS—Students in these categories, other than married students, may apply to live in University residence halls. It should be noted that the halls are open and closed according to the undergraduate calendar, which is often different from the calendars of the School of Law and/or the Graduate Division. Students in all these categories may examine in person in the Housing Office a listing of rooms in private homes, apartments, and homes for sale or rent. Every landlord whose property is listed assures students of no discrimination. Students desiring such accommodations should plan to visit campus at least six weeks prior to the semester of enrollment to inspect the available listings and make arrangements with the individual landlords. These listings are not provided by mail nor over the telephone. The University is not involved in arrangements between students and landlords, except in the event of racial discrimination.

APPLICATION for University housing is mailed to each new student with the Permit to Enter form. This application and the $50.00 housing deposit should be returned to the Admissions Office as soon as possible (former students returning should mail their deposit to the Business Office). All checks should be made payable to Valparaiso University Association, Inc. A student who occupies a room in a residence hall will have $50.00 credited to his entire account. All returning students for whom the University can provide housing in its own residence halls, and who desire such accommodations for the Fall Semester, are required to make an advance room deposit of $50.00 on or before April 11.

ASSIGNMENTS to a residence hall will be made by the HOUSING OFFICE in the order in which they are received. The University will endeavor but

Students bicycle from dorm to class.
cannot guarantee to assign accommodations according to the preferences indicated by the student.

Refunds of $25.00 will be given if a written notice of cancellation is received by the Housing Office on or before June 1 for new students and July 1 for returning students for the Fall Semester. No refund will be given after these dates. If a student is denied admission or readmission or if the University should be unable to provide housing, the full amount of the deposit will be refunded.

An Agreement is entered into by each student assigned University housing which makes it mandatory for him to occupy the residence hall space assigned for both semesters of the school year excluding vacation periods. The student is permitted to move out of the residence hall only if he withdraws from the University or graduates.

Roommate preferences should be listed on the housing application. Freshmen are notified in July of their roommate assignments. The specific room number in the residence hall will be given when the student arrives on campus.

Arrival at the residence hall for new freshmen and new transfer students should coincide with the first day of orientation activities, to be announced later. All students are expected to report immediately to their assigned residence hall when they arrive on campus for specific room assignment. Luggage may be sent a week prior to the opening of the residence
halls. Any changes in the residence hall assignment must be submitted in writing and receive permission from the Housing Office. No guest accommodations are available in the residence halls.

All rooms in the University residence halls are provided with the necessary basic furniture. Occupants generally supply their own bedding, pillows, towels, lamps, and throw rugs if desired. Coin operated washers and driers and ironing boards are also provided within each residence hall. Several laundries and dry cleaning establishments are located adjacent to the campus. Most students use the optional linen service from a local firm at a reasonable rate, which provides fresh linen (sheets, pillowcases, towels, and wash cloths) each week. A blanket rental service is also available from the same source. Draperies are provided. Further information is available from the Housing Office.

The University residence halls are under the care of resident directors. All students residing in University-owned residence halls and houses are financially responsible for damage to rooms and equipment. Residence hall directors report such damage to the Business Office and the student or the parent is billed for the cost of repair or replacement.

The University reserves the right to make changes in residence hall assignments if necessary for the most effective accommodation of the student body.

**Dining Facilities**

The University operates dining facilities in the Valparaiso Union and selected residence halls for the convenience of the students. Service will be available during periods of scheduled classes. When service is not provided in a residence hall, students residing in such halls may participate at a neighboring dining facility.

Freshmen living on campus in the residence hall system will be required to contract for a meal plan covering Monday breakfast through Friday dinner (fifteen meals per week) at a cost of $290.00 per semester. An optional plan of twenty meals is available at a cost of $360.00 per semester covering the period of Monday breakfast through Sunday noon. Other students may contract for a board plan at the same rates, or they may pay cash for each meal, or purchase meal coupon books which can be used at the Union or at the residence hall providing a-la-carte service.

Information on type of service to be provided in residence halls will be made available each year prior to registration and room reservation time.
ESTIMATE OF EXPENSES

The following table will enable the student to form an estimate of average expenses for one semester:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>College of Arts and Sciences</th>
<th>Average Cost</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tuition</td>
<td>$1,180.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>General Fee</td>
<td>82.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rent of Room and Board</td>
<td>695.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lab. Fees, Books, and Supplies</td>
<td>100.00</td>
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<tr>
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<td>$2,057.00</td>
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<tr>
<th>College of Business Administration</th>
<th>Average Cost</th>
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<tr>
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<td>General Fee</td>
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<td>Rent of Room and Board</td>
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The expenses for each academic year (two semesters) are approximately twice the above semester figures.

Clothing, travel, incidental expenses, fees for applied music lessons, and special fees** are not included in these estimates.

*Amounts due the University are payable in full at the time of registration for each semester.

Parents are billed approximately three weeks prior to registration with

*The student is responsible for her own transportation whenever it is necessary for off-campus clinical experience.

**See Special Fees, p. 31.
an invoice containing the estimated charges for the coming semester. Either payment or evidence of participating in an approved education expense payment plan as outlined below must be received in the Business Office a week prior to registration. The minor adjustments in the billing required by additional course fees, for example, are detailed in a statement forwarded to the parents approximately one month after registration. Credits for scholarships, loans, grants, etc., may be deducted in arriving at the balance due prior to registration.

Amounts to be earned through campus employment may not be deducted, since these are paid during the course of the semester directly to the student through our regular payroll procedure.

No degree will be conferred upon and no transcript of credit will be given for a student whose account with the University or the Student Senate has not been settled in full.

EDUCATIONAL EXPENSE PAYMENT PLANS

Parents of Valparaiso University students may select one of the following commercial plans for the payment of educational expenses:

(a) The Tuition Plan, Concord, New Hampshire 03301.
Any amount for University expenses may be borrowed, and later adjusted, for a 1-4 year plan. Payments starting in October may be spread over a 12 to 72 month period. The annual interest rate ranges from 14 to 18%. A pre-payment plan (non-borrowing) provides that payments for each school year may begin in any month from January to July. The Tuition Plan forwards payments to the University in accordance with its agreement. Life insurance on the wage earner parent is available to cover the balance of the contract in the event of the death of the wage earner.

(b) Education Funds, Inc.—Fund Management, Suite 3600 Prudential Plaza, Chicago, Illinois 60601.
Any amount for University expenses may be prepaid for one year at a time. The borrower makes ten payments per year, starting in June. There is no interest charge, only a one-time charge of $20.00. The company forwards payments to the University.

(c) Insured Tuition Payment Plan, 53 Beacon Street, Boston, Massachusetts 02108.
Total University expenses may be prepaid, beginning monthly payments in January or as late as August. The balance of the student’s planned educational program (up to 4 years) is guaranteed by life and disability insurance on the wage earner parent. There is no interest charge, only a $25.00 fee and 50¢ per month service charge. The company forwards payments to the University.

Additional information on these plans can be secured from the Admissions Office, the Director of Financial Aid, or the Business Office of the University.

PAYEE

Drafts, checks, and money orders, should be made payable to the Valparaiso University Association, Inc.
REFUNDS†

In case of formal voluntary withdrawal* only, the tuition fee, room rent, and board in University operated dormitories are refundable as indicated below. Refunds on tuition and room rent are made until seven weeks after the first official day of classes of a semester. If a student is dismissed, there is no refund due. General, special, and laboratory fees are never refunded.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Week of Semester</th>
<th>Tuition</th>
<th>Room</th>
<th>Board</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>$1,055.00</td>
<td>$255.00</td>
<td>$3.00 per day of</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>945.00</td>
<td>230.00</td>
<td>unused Board Contract</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>840.00</td>
<td>205.00</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>735.00</td>
<td>180.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>630.00</td>
<td>155.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>525.00</td>
<td>130.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>425.00</td>
<td>100.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Refunds are made to students unless the University is instructed in writing to remit to parents or guardians. Refunds must be claimed in writing within six months of the close of the semester in which the assessments were made.

SPECIAL FEES

**Application—$10.00. This fee is payable at the time of application for admission to the University. It is not refundable.

Automobile Registration—$10.00.

Matriculation—$5.00. This fee is payable once only, when the student registers in the University.

Graduation—$15.00, payable at the time formal application for a degree is filed.

Developmental Reading Program—$35.00.

Transcript—No charge is made for the first transcript issued. One dollar is required for each additional transcript. No official transcript of a student's record is released until the student has met in full his obligations to the University.

Late Registration—$40.00. This fee becomes effective after the close of the last official day of formal registration. In no case will late registrants be exempted from this fee, unless for valid reasons they have been given written authorization for exemption by the Vice-President for Student Affairs.

STUDENT SENATE FEE

The Student Senate fee is collected by the University each semester and is allocated to the Student Senate. This entitles the student to participate in the activities conducted by the Student Senate and its committees. This includes lectures, entertainment, publications, University Radio Station, and other activities sponsored by the Student Senate.

†Based on the day the application to withdraw is submitted to the Office of the Registrar.
*See p. 58.
**For School of Law—$20.00.
FINANCIAL AID

The financial aid program at Valparaiso is intended to provide financial assistance to students who, without such aid, would be unable to attend the University. In selecting the students to receive this assistance, the University places primary emphasis on the student's academic achievement, character, and future promise. Financial aid consists of scholarships, grants, loans, and campus employment which may be offered to a student singly or in various combinations. The family of a student is expected to make a maximum effort to assist him with college expenses. Assistance awarded by Valparaiso should be viewed as supplementary to the effort of the family, and will not exceed the need of the candidate.

In order to assist in achieving these objectives, the University participates actively in the College Scholarship Service of the College Entrance Examination Board. It supports the principles and practices of this organization and requires that the parents of all aid candidates submit the Parents' Confidential Statement of the College Scholarship Service.

TYPES OF AWARDS

SCHOLARSHIPS

Normally a student qualifies academically for a scholarship when he ranks in the upper ten per cent of his graduating class and has reported scores on the Scholastic Aptitude Test of the College Entrance Examination Board which clearly indicate that he should be able to maintain a 3.0 average at Valparaiso. Scholarships vary in size from $100 Honorary Citations to awards of full tuition.

HONORARY CITATIONS

Superior students who qualify for a scholarship but who can assume financial responsibility for their education without financial assistance may receive this non-renewable award. The citation with a stipend of $100 is given at the time of entrance. An applicant is not required to submit the Parents' Confidential Statement.

ACADEMIC GRANTS

Students who need financial assistance and are expected to do better than average academic work may receive an academic grant.

GRANTS-IN-AID

Grants-in-aid are available to students in critical need of financial assistance and who are expected to maintain at least a 2.0 average at Valparaiso.

EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY GRANTS

Provided for in the Higher Educational Act of 1965, Educational Opportunity Grants are awarded to students whose families can assist them to only a limited extent. The size of the grants varies from $200 to $1,000 according to the computed amount of parental contribution from income and assets.

CAMPUS EMPLOYMENT

Students are employed on campus as departmental assistants, library workers, dormitory receptionists, typists, stenographers, maintenance workers, and cafeteria workers. Salaries range from $100 to $400 per academic year at the rate of $1.60 per hour. The College Work-Study Program, created by the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964, funds some of the campus employment.
Assignments will not be made to the detriment of the student's academic success.

**LOANS**

Valparaiso participates in the well known National Defense Student Loan Program, through which a student may borrow at an interest rate of 3% with repayment of principal and interest deferred until the termination of his full-time college attendance. A student may borrow up to $1,000 per year depending on his need. If the borrower teaches after graduation, the loan will be cancelled at the rate of 10% for each year he teaches, to a maximum of 50%.

A smaller number of student loans are privately administered by the University.

**RENEWAL**

With the exception of scholarships, which will be in effect as long as the student achieves a 2.8 average on the 4.0 system for the preceding fall and spring semesters, all financial assistance requires a yearly application, including the filing of a Parents' Confidential Statement. Renewal depends on continued need and the availability of funds. In addition, the minimum academic requirement for an academic grant is 2.4 and for grants-in-aid, 2.0. Academic probation precludes a student from receiving financial assistance.

**METHOD OF APPLICATION**

The following procedure should be followed by any student entering the University for the first time who wishes to apply for financial assistance:

1. File an Application for Admission with the Director of Admissions. No student may be considered for scholarship until his formal application has been approved.

2. Submit a Parents' Confidential Statement to the College Scholarship Service with Valparaiso University being listed as an institution to receive a copy and its analysis. This form may be secured from your high school guidance office or by writing the Office of Financial Aid, Valparaiso University.

   The filing of the PCS should be completed at the time of application for admission or as soon as possible thereafter. The Committee on Financial Aid cannot guarantee aid consideration for those students whose PCS arrives later than April 15.

3. Take the Scholastic Aptitude Test (morning section) of the College Board Examination. These scores are necessary for admission approval as well as for aid consideration.

**SCHOLARSHIPS**

Listed below are the specific scholarships awarded annually by Valparaiso University. The largest portion of the awards available are University Scholarships. Recipients of these specific scholarships are selected from the total group of applicants who have completed the regular application procedure. By completing this application, a candidate may assume that he will automatically be considered for whichever of these restricted awards he is eligible. If additional information is required of him, he will be contacted after he has filed the standard application for financial assistance.
University Scholarships. In addition to the specific endowed, donated, and other scholarships listed below, the Board of Directors annually authorizes hundreds of scholarships ranging in value from $100.00 to $1,500.00 a year.

Honorary Citation. $100.00 one-time awards—students with no need.

The Charles P. Addis Scholarship. It is to be awarded to a student athlete from the greater Rockford area in the amount of $2,000.00 annually.

Aid Association for Lutherans. Certificate-holding student members.

Mr. and Mrs. Oliver W. (Emma) Allen. Preministerial student—$600.00 annually.

Alpha Phi Delta Sorority—Upperclass sorority member.

Anna B. Althans. Social work major—annual award.

Reverend Theodore and Vera Andres Scholarship—annual award.

Herbert C. Bartelt Scholarship. Valparaiso University senior student who plans to enter the Lutheran Ministry by way of Concordia Seminary in St. Louis, Missouri or Springfield, Illinois.

Dr. and Mrs. Henry Frederick Beckman. Resident of Indianapolis, Indiana—annual award.

Charlotte Berns Scholarship—College of Nursing—annual award.


The William F. and Martha Boeger Memorial Scholarship. Varying amounts for needy students.

(Mrs.) Amalie Bokerman. Resident of Pennsylvania—annual award.

John V. Borgerding. Resident of greater Pittsburgh or Pennsylvania—annual award.

Julius C. Bruechner Scholarship. Any student in need of assistance.

Luella R. and Herbert P. Buetow Scholarship. Worthy student(s) who plans to enter upon a career in the broad service of the Church. The award will be made on the basis of academic ability, character, future promise, and need for financial assistance.

Chester, Clifford, Hoeppner, and Houran Scholarship. Financial awards administered by the School of Law's Financial Aid Committee and made on an annual basis to one student from each of the second and third year classes.

John E. Christen Memorial Scholarship—$600.00 annual scholarship for the School of Law.

City Glass Specialty, Incorporated. Resident of Fort Wayne, Indiana—$1,200.00 annually.

The Emma E. Claus Scholarship. Amount and number to vary depending upon the earnings of the established fund. Students participating in the Christ College program are eligible.

The Arthur Vining Davis Scholarship. Amount and number to vary depending upon the earnings of the established fund.

Alpha Gamma Chapter of Delta Kappa Gamma. Senior woman resident of Porter, Jasper, Newton, or Pulaski Counties in Indiana—$125.00 annually.

Sophie Doern Scholarship—annual award.

The Donald W. Dopp Memorial Scholarship. The income from this endowed scholarship, established with gifts from members of the Dopp family,
to be given annually to Michigan residents, preferably from Macomb County.

The Wilbur C. Dopp Memorial Scholarship. For employees of Dopp Distributors, Incorporated, or for an employee's son, daughter, or grandchild.

Reverend and Mrs. P. J. (Myrtle E.) Eickstaedt. Annual award.

Carl and Bertha Eigert Scholarship. Outstanding students. Awards made on the basis of academic ability, character, and need.

Robert Elmore Findling Memorial. Engineering student—$100.00 annually.

First Federal Savings and Loan Association of Valparaiso. Porter County, Indiana residents—Annual Awards.

First National Bank, Valparaiso—Residents of Porter County, Indiana—Annual Award.

The Henry W. Flemming Scholarship—for qualified students from the Rochester, New York, area, if possible—annual award.

Dr. and Mrs. E. C. Galsterer. Resident of Saginaw, Michigan or Saginaw Valley.

Gast Manufacturing Corporation. Resident of Southwestern Michigan, if possible—majoring in engineering—$1,000.00 annually.

General Motors Corporation. Candidate outstanding in scholarship, character, and leadership—full expenses for four years awarded every other year.

The Henry C. and Ura E. Guhl. Annual award.

Harvey Scholarship—Pre-osteopathic major, if possible.

The Dr. Karl H. Henrichs Scholarships. For Lutheran or other students. The scholarship sponsors are Mr. and Mrs. Henry J. Moellering. The amount and numbers will vary depending on the earnings of the established funds.

Herman C. Hesse Scholarship. Three annual awards. The awardees to be noted as Hesse Scholars.

The Mrs. Charles H. Hickman Scholarship—in memory of her husband. The amount and numbers will vary upon the earnings of the established fund.

Mary Hilgemeier. Preferably a member of Emmaus congregation, Indianapolis, Indiana—$200.00 annually.

Richard J. Hoerger Scholarship. Interest—government. The amount and number will vary depending on the earnings of the established fund.

The Clara A. Holeman Scholarships. Varying amounts for needy students in the fields of chemistry and medicine.

Oscar Homann. Residents of Illinois—$300.00 annually.

Joyce Huegli Memorial Scholarship. Awarded annually in varying amounts to student in the College of Nursing.

Indiana Home Economics Association. $350.00 scholarship to upper-class student, rotated alphabetically among privately supported institutions that offer degree in home economics.

Judge and Mrs. F. A. Jaeckel Memorial. Annual award.

Richard F. and Martha W. Jeske. Annual award.
Edward Jiede, Jr. Annual award.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Jochum. Scholarships in varying amounts up to full tuition annually for students from Ohio, preferably Cleveland and vicinity.

Kappa Kappa Kappa. Senior girl from Valparaiso High School—annual award.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Kirsch. $1,000.00 annually.

Erra E. Koenemann (Mrs. Henry F.) Scholarship Fund. Preference given to students in the College of Nursing.

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Kappa Kappa Kappa. Senior girl from Valparaiso High School—annual award.
Charles A. Maynard Memorial. Student majoring in the College of Engineering—$500.00 annually.

Mr. and Mrs. Dirk Meyer. Resident of Pekin, Illinois—annual award.

Gerhard F. Meyne Scholarship. The amount and numbers will vary depending on the earnings of the established funds.

Helen Miller Scholarship Fund. This scholarship is to benefit a student from St. Paul Lutheran Church, Napoleon, Ohio.

Henry F. Moellering. Resident of Fort Wayne or Allen County, Indiana—annual award.

The Dr. and Mrs. Robert C. Moellering, Sr. Scholarship. Preference given to music majors or engineering students. The amount and numbers will vary depending upon the earnings of the established fund.

The H.F.C. Mueller Scholarship Fund. Awards are to be given to eligible students who have completed the freshman year, for a maximum of four years, including one seminary year.

Northern Indiana Bank and Trust Company. Residents of Porter County—Annual awards.

The Nicholas H. and Marguerite Lilly Noyes Endowed Scholarship Fund—authorized by the Board of Directors of Valparaiso University to honor Mr. and Mrs. Noyes, whose generosity makes this scholarship possible. The Noyes Scholars are to be selected on the basis of need, character, personality, and leadership. The number of Noyes Scholars and the amount of scholarship will be determined each year by the University Scholarship Committee.

Dr. and Mrs. Richard Oster. Resident of New Orleans, Louisiana—$1,000.00 annually.

Mollie V. Page. Member of Bethany Lutheran congregation, Waynesboro, Virginia—annual award.

John Van Alstyne Peller Memorial. Upperclass students in College of Engineering, preferably civil. The amount and number of recipients will vary depending upon the income realized from the established fund.

Porter County Doctors' Scholarship. Awards in varying amounts, giving preference to residents of Porter County, and pre-medical, nursing, and medical technology students.

Porter Memorial Hospital Guild. Residents of Porter County, Indiana who desire to enter the College of Nursing—$2,000.00 annually.

Vernon F. and Katherine H. Radde Scholarship. Annual award.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Rittberger. Resident of Columbus, Lancaster, or Zanesville, Ohio area or from State of Ohio—$750.00 annually.

Frederick C. Roehl. Resident of Wisconsin, preferably the Oconomowoc area—$650.00 annually.

Adele Ruettgers Scholarship Fund. Student in the College of Nursing.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry J. Schneider Scholarship. The amount and numbers will vary depending on the earnings of the established fund.

Byron E. Schofield. $5,000.00 to be used as a scholarship fund to aid a needy law student(s).

Frederick C. Schuldt, Jr. Scholarship—College of Nursing annual award.

Carl W. and Caroline D. Seyboldt. Member of Bethlehem Lutheran Church, Ridgewood, New Jersey—$600.00 annually.
Louis and Helen Zahn Shales Scholarship. Awarded annually to a member of the First Lutheran Church, Berkeley and Marlboro Streets, Boston, Massachusetts.

Mr. and Mrs. Hugh O. Sherbert Scholarship. The income from this endowed scholarship, established with a gift of $10,000, is to be awarded to Lutheran students from Minnesota, preferably to graduates from Lutheran high schools.

John F. Sievers Memorial. Major in business or mathematics—$200.00 annually.

The Sigma Phi Epsilon Undergraduate Scholarship. Amount and number to vary depending on the earnings of the established fund.

The Sigma Tau Gamma Undergraduate Scholarship. Amount and number to vary depending on the earnings of the established fund.

Stanley B. Sink Scholarship. Valparaiso Community student.

Byron Smith Memorial. Resident of Porter County—$600.00 annually.

Margaret Krause Smith. Student from Tennessee, preferably Chattanooga area—$1,000.00 annually.

Bertha A. Staede Memorial. Music major—resident of Minnesota—annual award.

Edward I. P. Staede and Amanda Hall Staede. Annual awards.

J. L. Stendel Family Memorial Scholarships. Available to Michigan students or other students if there are not enough from Michigan requiring assistance. Varying in number depending on the earnings of the fund established.

Frederick A. Stendell and Harry E. Stendell. Annual award.

Margaretta Sackville Tangerman Scholarship Fund—The income from this scholarship program will be awarded annually to a junior or senior social work major.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul E. Tegge Memorial Scholarship. The amount and numbers will vary depending on the earnings of the established fund. Preference given to students from the Milwaukee, Wisconsin area.

Lawrence E. Teich. Chemistry or engineering student—annual award.

3M Company Scholarship(s). Varying amounts for students who are U. S. Citizens, funded by Minnesota Mining and Manufacturing Company of St. Paul, Minnesota.

Bertha S. Tietjen Scholarship—resident of California, preferably from the San Francisco area.
Leo F. and Mildred E. Tilly Scholarship Fund. The award is being established for children of employees, or former employees, of Lyon Metal Products, Inc. $500.00 annually.

Turk Family. Resident of Porter County, Indiana—annual award.

Dr. and Mrs. H. L. Ulbrich. Annual award.

Urschel Laboratories. $500.00 annually.

Valparaiso University Guild Scholarship. Four $500.00 scholarships awarded annually by the Valparaiso University Financial Aid Office to students with financial need and with academic ability. The scholarship recipients shall be sons and/or daughters of Guild members.

The Ed. L. Voelz Scholarship. Amount and number to vary depending on the earnings of the established fund. The student would be a resident of Bartholomew County, Indiana, and a graduate of St. Peter's Lutheran School. Guidelines available upon request.

F. G. Walker. Resident of Cleveland or Cuyahoga County, Ohio—annual award.

Philip Wambsganss Memorial. Resident of Allen County, Indiana—$175.00 annually.

Angus Ward Foreign Service. Expressed intention to serve as career officer in Foreign Service of the United States—full-tuition annually.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Wehrenberg, Sr. Descendants of Henry W. Wehrenberg, Sr.—One annual award—$1,000.00 maximum.

Dr. and Mrs. J. Frederic Wenchel Memorial Scholarship. Worthy student—annual award.

Western Electric Company. Major in engineering, preferably electrical engineering—$1,500.00 annually.

Wheatridge Foundation. Candidates for social work in welfare agencies of the Lutheran Church—varying number of awards—full tuition annually.

Zuehlke Scholarship Fund. Assist worthy student(s) in the humanities.

STUDENT LOAN FUNDS

The National Defense Student Loan Program. Valparaiso University is participating in the National Defense Student Loan Program, and has established a fund consisting of contributions from the government and the University. Details may be obtained from the Director of Financial Aid.

The Nursing Student Loan Fund. The Valparaiso University College of Nursing participates in the Nursing Student Loan Program and has established a fund consisting of contributions from the government and the University. Details may be obtained from the Director of Financial Aid.

The Law Enforcement Education Program. Financial Assistance is available to the participants in this program. Application should be made to the Director of the Program on the Valparaiso University campus.

The American Bar Association Fund for Legal Education provides a yearly allotment of funds to be used by students of the School of Law of Valparaiso University. Information pertaining to qualifications for this fund may be obtained from the Dean of the School of Law.

The Donna Francesca-Cesario Chesrow Loan Fund was established for the purpose of making small, short-term loans.

The Garman Loan Fund. A loan fund has been established by Benjamin L. Garman to help students who cannot qualify for a scholarship but who
A Valpo student relaxes in a dormitory lounge.

must have financial assistance or those with scholarships who need more help. Details may be obtained from the Director of Financial Aid.

The Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity Endowment Fund. Loans from this fund are available to worthy student members of the fraternity who are in need of such loans to complete their law school education. The maximum amount of such loans is $500.00. Terms of the loans, which are prescribed by the national governing board of the fraternity, will be supplied upon request to the Dean of the School of Law.

The Henry George Poncher Foundation was designed to provide a revolving loan fund to be used for making loans to deserving college students who are taking a pre-medical course preparatory to entering medical school and also to students enrolled in medical school studying to become doctors of medicine. Application is to be made on a form available in the office of the Dean of the College of Medicine of the University of Illinois and in the office of Dr. Albert F. Scribner, Valparaiso University. Further information may be secured from these two offices.

The Fred Smoke Student Loan Fund, administered by the Valparaiso University Alumni Association, was established in January, 1965, and provides funds for loans to students who are residents of Porter County, Indiana. Details may be obtained from the Director of Financial Aid.

The Myra K. Tate Student Assistance Trust was established to provide loan benefits to certain students at Valparaiso University. This trust is administered by the Northern Indiana Bank and Trust Company as Trustee. The Trustee will consider applications from Engineering, Law, and Pre-
Medical students who are in the last two years of their schooling at the University. Applications are received on recommendation of the Dean of the appropriate college or the Pre-Medical adviser and are processed through the Business Office of the University prior to being forwarded to the Trustee for consideration. Details may be obtained from the appropriate academic deans or the appropriate adviser.

The Valparaiso University Law School Alumni Student Assistance Trust Loans available to law students through this trust are awarded by the officers of the trust. Information may be obtained from the Dean of the School of Law.

The Valparaiso University College of Nursing Student Assistance Charitable Trust. The Trust is administered by Northern Indiana Bank and Trust Company as Trustee. Application should be made to the Dean of the College of Nursing.

The Nellie Winifred Cheney Overton Memorial Loan Fund. This fund was established by Mr. William J. Overton as a memorial to Mrs. Overton. The income from the fund is available for loans to students from Lake County, Indiana.

The Indiana Federation of Clubs Loan Fund (Lucy D. Putnam Loan Fund and the Porter County Federation of Women's Clubs Loan Fund).

The Mr. and Mrs. August Schoenherr Memorial Loan Fund was established by Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Schoenherr of Ludington, Michigan, as a memorial to his parents.

The Henry Strong Educational Foundation provides funds for loans to qualified upperclassmen under twenty-five years of age.

The Semester on the United Nations Loan Fund. This was established by the Valparaiso branch of the American Association of University Women for women students eligible to participate in the United Nations Semester at Drew University. Terms are similar to those of the Washington Semester Program Loan.

The Valparaiso University Association Loan Fund. A University Loan Fund has been established to help students who cannot qualify for a scholarship but who must have financial assistance or those with scholarships who need more help. Details may be obtained from the Director of Financial Aid.

In addition to funds provided by special appropriation of the Board of Directors, friends of the University who strongly believe in the principle of lending their resources to students in need have contributed to the University Loan Fund. These contributors are: M. E. Dinsmoore Memorial, Frank B. Estell, Oscar Homann, Glenn Krabec, Aaron H. Kruse, The Lutheran Ladies Seminary, Anna and Bertha Meyer, Robert Miller Laboratory, Albert and Anna Raether Memorial, Mr. and Mrs. Henry J. Schneider, Mr. Werner Schroeder, Trinity Tool Company.

The Washington Semester Program Loan Fund. Only students fully accepted for the Washington Semester Program at the American University are eligible. Loans up to one hundred dollars are given; the student is expected to repay the loan plus a donation to the principal of the fund of twenty-five per cent within five years after leaving the University.
The Janette G. Wesemann Student Loan Fund was established for the purpose of making loans primarily to qualified pre-law and law students, preferably from the State of Illinois, who are in need of financial assistance to continue their education. Loans from this fund are available to students who are making satisfactory progress toward a degree.

The Betty Rose Wulf Memorial Loan Fund was established by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Walter H. Wulf, to be used by students preparing for church work, such as deaconess training or students preparing for other church work.

REPAYMENT TERMS

For: The Overton, Indiana Federation of Clubs, Schoenherr, Henry Strong, VUA, and Wesemann Loans: No interest accrues while the borrower is enrolled full time at Valparaiso University; three per cent interest begins when he leaves. A four year repayment schedule is called for by the terms of the promissory note.

REHABILITATION GRANTS

Under the provision of Public Law 565, the Federal Government and the State of Indiana jointly provide funds for scholarship grants-in-aid to students who have a physical or mental impairment which constitutes a vocational handicap. The State Vocational Rehabilitation Division is responsible for the determination of the grants. At Valparaiso University the Registrar’s Office accepts referrals for applications. The grants pay tuition and some fees.

THE VALPARAISO UNIVERSITY FEDERAL CREDIT UNION

The Valparaiso University Federal Credit Union is an organization whose membership is open to all students, members of the faculty, and employees of the University. Its purpose is to promote thrift and to provide a source of credit for its members. To become a member, one must subscribe for at least one five-dollar ($5.00) share of stock. The purchase of one share of stock entitles one to all the rights and privileges of full membership. Interest on loans is charged at the rate of three-quarters per cent (¾% = 9% A.P.R.) to one per cent (1% = 12% A.P.R.) per month on the unpaid balance. This association is governed by a board of directors elected by the membership and is supervised by The National Credit Union Administration of the United States Government. All accounts up to $40,000.00 are insured by the National Credit Union Administration.

SUMMER AND EVENING PROGRAMS

THE SUMMER SESSION

The Summer Session of Valparaiso University, an integral part of the University, serves directly the cultural, vocational, and professional needs of teachers in service, persons interested in specific courses (with or without
college credit), students who wish to accelerate their academic progress, or new students who desire to begin academic work on the college level.

Students enrolled full time in the Summer Session normally earn eight semester hours of credit. These credits have the same value as those earned during the regular year and are transferable.

During the summer of 1963 Valparaiso University began a program leading to the degree Master of Arts in Liberal Studies. This program provides a particularly challenging opportunity for pastors and other professional workers in the church who wish to strengthen their preparation and secure breadth of background in academic areas. It also provides for the needs of both elementary and secondary classroom teachers who wish to work toward advanced certificates. They will be able to adjust their programs within the fields of concentration and the electives so as to strengthen their subject matter competence and, if they desire, also to add to their professional training in education.

The regular Summer Session on the undergraduate and graduate levels, begins on Monday, June 16, and terminates on Wednesday, August 6. Courses on the undergraduate level will be offered in the following subject matter areas: Accounting, Art, Biology, Economics, Education, English, Finance, Foreign Language, Geography, History, Management, Mathematics, Music, Philosophy, Physical Education, Physics, Political Science, Psychology, Social Work, Sociology, Speech and Drama, and Theology.

Courses on the graduate level will be offered in Art, Economics, Education, English, Geography, History, Music, Political Science, Psychology, Sociology, Speech and Drama, and Theology.

A Mini Summer Session of three and one-half weeks will be offered from May 19 to June 12 in 1975. This short term session is designed primarily for our resident students.

The combination of the Mini and the regular Summer Sessions permits students to earn almost a semester of credits during the summer months.

From time to time, Summer Educational Tours are conducted. A Mexican Study Tour will be offered from August 5 to August 19, 1975. Three semester hours of credit for the course, History 150(250), can be earned on this tour.

For further information write to: Director, Office of Continuing Education.

### SUMMER SESSION FEES
June 16 to August 6, 1975

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service</th>
<th>Fee</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Matriculation</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tuition per credit hour (Undergraduate)</td>
<td>35.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tuition per credit hour (Graduate)</td>
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<tr>
<td>General Fee for all students</td>
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<tr>
<td>Private Music Lessons (Organ, Piano, Voice, String, etc.)</td>
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<td>15 30-minute lessons</td>
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<tr>
<td>8 30-minute lessons</td>
<td>40.00</td>
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THE EVENING DIVISION

The Evening Division of Valparaiso University, combining the services of the former extension and adult education program, was organized in the Spring of 1963 to make the educational offerings of all colleges and departments available to the residents of the greater Valparaiso community, as well as to the full-time students on our campus.

In our community reside many people—teachers, office workers, technicians, and others—who desire to continue their college education for self-improvement or to complete requirements for a degree or for teacher certification. Most of these people are engaged in activities that do not permit them to attend classes during the day. Valparaiso University extends its facilities to this group of students through its evening courses which are the same in content, objectives, and credit value as corresponding day courses, and are taught by regular college instructors.

The Evening Division also includes non-credit or adult education courses for people who are not interested in qualifying as candidates for any degree or for teacher certification but who wish to explore some field of special interest under the guidance of qualified instructors. Valparaiso University welcomes them into its Evening Division as special students, provided they are graduates of high schools and are qualified to carry successfully the courses of their choice. Every effort will also be made to meet the needs of industrial and business groups where special courses are desired.

ADMISSION TO THE EVENING DIVISION

1. Students who have not matriculated in the undergraduate or graduate program and who have never attended Valparaiso University must apply for admission as special students to the Director of the Office of Continuing Education or the Director of the Graduate Division at least one week prior to the official registration date.

2. Students admitted to the Evening Division who for some reason interrupted their program must apply for re-admission to the Director of the Office of Continuing Education.

3. Students who plan to complete requirements for a degree from Valparaiso University and students who plan to complete only the requirements for teacher certification must file applications for admission with the Director of Admissions of the University.

REGISTRATION IN THE EVENING DIVISION

1. Matriculated campus undergraduate students register for Evening Division courses on the regular registration form at the time of official registration for day courses. Such students may register in the Evening Division for up to six semester hours, provided that their total course load in evening and day courses does not exceed the maximum load permitted according to the catalog. Any day student who registers for a given semester in day and Evening Division classes will be considered to be a day student and will be charged the regular charges applicable to a day student.

2. Students admitted to the graduate program register on the regular registration form at a time designated for registration in the Evening Division.
3. Evening Division students other than regular undergraduate and graduate students and adult education students register on the regular registration form at a time designated for registration in the Evening Division.

4. The regular time schedule lists all courses offered by all departments and colleges of the University in numerical order with evening courses prefixed by "Ev."

For further information write to: Director of the Office of Continuing Education.

THE GRADUATE DIVISION

The University, in offering graduate programs, is seeking to fulfill an objective set by the Lutheran University Association when it acquired the plant in 1925; to make the institution a Christian center of advanced study. The University desires through these programs to broaden its educational service to its constituency and to the community as a whole. There are elements of uniqueness in these programs, both in breadth and depth, which make them unusual in American higher education.

The program of graduate studies was initiated by Valparaiso University in the Summer Session of 1963. It has continued through late afternoon and evening courses during subsequent academic years. At present the plan is to offer graduate courses in this pattern of Summer Sessions and evening courses.

The graduate programs are under the general supervision of the President and the Faculty of the University. The policies of the Graduate Division are determined by the Graduate Council, and the programs and regulations as defined by the Council are administered by the Director of the Graduate Division.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

An applicant to the Graduate Division must be a graduate of an accredited college or university with a standing of at least 2.5 (C=2.00) in all work attempted.* Official transcripts of all undergraduate and previous graduate work and a completed form for admission (available from the office of the Director) must be forwarded to the Director of the Graduate Division for evaluation. The transcripts and other application materials become part of the records of the Graduate Division, Valparaiso University, and are not returnable.

The Director will assign an adviser according to the selected area of academic concentration once the student is admitted to the Graduate Division. Those students who are also working toward qualifying for teaching certificates will be assigned an adviser in the Department of Education in addition to their academic adviser.

*Seniors wishing admission to the Graduate Division: A senior in Valparaiso University who has a standing of at least 3.00 in all his work and a standing of at least 3.00 in all the work taken in his major field, and who needs not more than six semester hours of credit to meet the requirements for his baccalaureate degree, may be granted provisional admission to the graduate program. A student who has been granted such admission will be permitted to enroll for not more than six semester hours of courses designated for graduate credit and not more than a total of twelve semester hours during a semester; or for not more than three semester hours of courses designated for graduate credit and not more than a total of six semester hours during a Summer Session. Courses taken for graduate credit may not be counted toward fulfilling the requirements for a baccalaureate degree.
ADMISSION TO CANDIDACY

Admission to candidacy is a separate step from admission to the graduate program, and requires separate approval by the Graduate Council. To become a candidate for a degree, a student must have completed at least six semester hours at Valparaiso University with a standing of at least 2.8 (B=3.00). Application for candidacy should be filed before the student has completed half of his graduate work. The student must file a tentative program of study which has been approved by his academic adviser. Forms for this purpose are available through the office of the Director of Graduate Division.

PROGRAM FOR MASTER OF ARTS IN LIBERAL STUDIES

The program leading to the degree of Master of Arts in Liberal Studies is broad in scope, offering opportunities for study in several fields. Two basic two-hour courses in The Western Tradition, which are required of all students, provide an integrating core. Also, the student is required to present ten hours of work in one subject matter field other than education. The remaining hours in the thirty hour program are electives, selected by the student after conference with his adviser(s). A maximum of ten of these elective hours may be in professional education.

In addition, the program provides for the needs of both elementary and secondary classroom teachers who wish to work toward advanced certificates. The student will be able to adjust his program within the field of concentration and the electives so as to strengthen his subject matter competence and, if he desires, to add to his professional training in education.

The M.A.L.S. program provides a particularly challenging opportunity for professional workers who wish to strengthen their preparation and secure breadth of background in academic areas.

Requirements For The Degree—Master of Arts in Liberal Studies

To be eligible for the Master of Arts in Liberal Studies, a student must complete at least thirty semester hours, distributed as follows:

1. A core of 14 semester hours consisting of:
   A. 10 semester hours in one subject-matter field (other than education), 7 semester hours of which must be taken at Valparaiso University, and
   B. 4 semester hours in the courses entitled The Western Tradition I and The Western Tradition II.

2. 16 semester hours of electives (of which 10 semester hours may be in education).

At least 5 of the 10 semester hours required in the one subject-matter field and at least 15 of the 30 semester hours presented for the degree must be in courses numbered 300 or higher. These courses must be taken at Valparaiso University.

PROGRAM FOR MASTER OF EDUCATION

This program, authorized for the first time as of the school year 1972-1973, is used by elementary teachers in professionalizing their certificates.
The Master of Education degree program is open only to certified elementary teachers or persons with a planned program for achieving certification. To be eligible for this degree (M.Ed.), students must complete at least 33 semester credits, distributed as follows:

**Requirements for the Degree—Master of Education**

Professional Education ........................... 12 semester credits  
(a minimum of six hours of 300 courses at Valparaiso University)

Psychological Foundations of Education ............. 3 semester credits  
(Education 310, Psychology 277, 280, 303, or 315)

Subject-matter Field(s) other than education........... 12 semester credits  
(a minimum of six hours of 300 courses at Valparaiso University)

Electives ...................................................... 6 semester credits

Total minimum requirement ............................ 33 semester credits  
(Minimum 300 courses at Valparaiso University) .... 15 semester credits

**REGULATIONS OF THE GRADUATE DIVISION FOR THE DEGREES M.A.L.S. AND M.Ed.**

No thesis is required, but a term paper is a regular part of graduate courses.

Students must maintain a grade point average of 2.8 (B = 3.00) in all graduate work undertaken at Valparaiso University. Graduate credit may be received for grades of 2.00 and above, *but* not more than six semester hours of 2.50 work or less may be counted toward the degree. *All* grades received at Valparaiso University are counted in computing a student's grade-point average.

**Repetition of Courses for Credit**—Unless a course may be repeated for credit, only the credits, grade, and grade points received the last time a course is taken by a student shall be used in determining credit for graduation and the cumulative grade-point average(s). A grade of W shall be excluded from this policy.

Not more than fifteen semester hours of work for graduate credit may be carried in any one semester, nor more than nine semester hours of credit in any Summer Session. All work for the master's degree must be completed within a period of five calendar years from the date of the student's initial enrollment in the program.

Not more than six semester credits earned in institutes may be counted toward the degree.

If a student receives a grade of Incomplete in any course that grade must be removed by the beginning of the official examination period of the next succeeding semester or it will automatically become a zero (0). The student's deadline for submitting the outstanding work to the instructor shall be one full week prior to that date.

Only in exceptional cases, such as prolonged or serious illness, will the Graduate Council permit a student to withdraw from a course without a grade of zero (0) after the end of the seventh week of the semester or after the third week of a Summer Session.
INDEPENDENT STUDY

With the permission of the chairman of the department concerned and of the Graduate Council, a student may earn up to three of the thirty semester hours required for the degree by means of an independent-study project resulting in a paper. No student may apply for permission to undertake an independent-study project until he has satisfactorily completed at least twelve semester hours of his approved Master's Degree program.

Before registering for an independent-study project, a student must place on file with the Graduate Office an outline of his project, together with a bibliography, which have the written approval of the directing professor and his department chairman.

An independent-study project will be recorded as course number 390 of the department concerned.

No student may register for an independent-study project during the final Summer Session of his program and no student should expect to start and complete an independent-study project in one Summer Session.

TRANSFER CREDITS

A maximum of six semester hours of transfer credit from another accredited institution will be accepted for the degree, and no transfer course presented with a grade of less than B (3.00) will be considered. These credits must have been earned not more than ten years before the student is admitted to the graduate program. All requests for transfer must be in writing and will be evaluated by the Director of the Graduate Division.
APPLICATION FOR GRADUATION

To receive the Master's Degree from Valparaiso University, a student must make formal application to the Director of Graduate Division within the first week of the term in which he expects to be graduated. He must give evidence that he has fulfilled all requirements for the degree and receive the approval of the Graduate Council. No student who has not made application for candidacy (see page 46) will be eligible for the degree.

CERTIFICATES FOR TEACHING

To prepare persons for teachers' certificates, Valparaiso University adapts the graduate programs, after reviewing the candidates' prior preparation, to the student's individual needs.

Each candidate for the Indiana Secondary School Certificate, Professional, must earn at least eight semester hours of graduate credit in each subject field he desires to professionalize.

Persons seeking the Indiana General Elementary Certificate, Professional, must devote at least fifty per cent of their work to a combination of courses in education and subject content directly related to elementary school teaching. These courses, nine or ten in education, five or six in related course work, are to be selected with the advice of the education adviser, and are to be approved by him.

All students working toward a teaching certificate must consult the Chairman of the Department of Education, as well as their academic advisers, in planning their programs.

Elementary teachers using the Master of Arts in Liberal Studies to professionalize a teaching certificate will be required to complete 12 semester hours in professional education (a minimum of 6 hours of 300 courses) and 3 semester hours of related coursework. (Since a maximum of 10 hours of education may be used toward a Master of Arts in Liberal Studies, this requirement, in effect, raises the total hours required for elementary teachers to 32 hours).

Secondary teachers using the Master of Arts in Liberal Studies to professionalize a teaching certificate will be required to complete 6 semester hours in professional education (a minimum of 3 hours of 300 courses at Valparaiso University).

GRADUATE COURSES

Details about graduate courses will be found under the respective departments of the College of Arts and Sciences and of the College of Business Administration. All courses numbered 200 and above are open only to those students who have been officially admitted to the Graduate Division.

FEES

Application fee ........................................... $10.00

This fee is to accompany the application for admission form. It is payable only once, upon initial application. It is not refundable.
Matriculation fee ..............................................$ 5.00
This fee is payable only once, when the student enrolls in his
first course at Valparaiso University.
Graduation fee ......................................................$15.00
This fee should accompany the application for graduation.
Tuition and dormitory fees are indicated in University bulletins covering
Summer Session, evening offerings, and the regular academic year.

For further information write to
DIRECTOR OF GRADUATE DIVISION
VALPARAISO UNIVERSITY
VALPARAISO, INDIANA 46383

Graduate Scholarship In English Literature
The Vera L. Sieb Scholarship in Literature was established by Floyd W.
Sieb as a memorial to his sister, whose name the scholarship bears.
The purpose of the scholarship is to make it possible for a promising
student to devote his entire time during the academic year following his
graduation from Valparaiso University to graduate study with a concen-
tration in English literature at that University.
A holder of the scholarship may not engage in any paid employment
during the term of the scholarship.
The scholarship grant will be paid in two installments; one half will be
paid at the beginning of the fall semester of the holder’s first graduate year
and the other half at the beginning of the spring semester of that year.
The scholarship will be awarded annually to a Valparaiso University
senior majoring in English upon the recommendation of the professorial
staff of the Department of English. The recommendation must be accom-
panied by a detailed statement of purpose written by the student being
recommended.
For further information write to: Director of Graduate Division.

AID FOR CHURCH WORKERS
The Valparaiso University Graduate Program offers various forms of aid
to professional Church Workers. Candidates for these scholarships must
apply for them on a form provided by the Director of Graduate Division.
They must also apply, at each registration period, for a continuance of the
scholarship aid, to the Director of Financial Aid. They must have been
admitted into the graduate program.

ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE
GENERAL REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION
Seeking an academically strong, yet diversified student body, Valparaiso
University admits those candidates who demonstrate potential for success
in rigorous academic work. Qualified applicants are admitted without re-
gard to race, sex, creed, color, or national origin. The credentials of each applicant are individually evaluated, with consideration given to academic record, test scores, character, personality, and motivation for college studies.

To provide uniform predictive and evaluative norms, the University requires that all candidates for admission to the freshman class take the Scholastic Aptitude Test of the College Entrance Examination Board. In exceptional cases (e.g., when SAT scores would not be available early enough for full admission and financial aid consideration) the SAT requirement may be waived in favor of the PSAT and/or the ACT, if these scores seem satisfactory.

To be admitted, an applicant should normally be a graduate of an approved secondary school or possess a state high school equivalency certificate. Graduates of non-approved secondary schools and veterans who may not have completed requirements for high school graduation may be granted admission, if their scores on the required entrance examination clearly demonstrate their aptitude for college level studies. Exceptionally well-qualified students will be admitted prior to graduation if their candidacy is endorsed both by their high school officials and their parents.

Applications may be filed at any time, but preferably well in advance of the semester in which admission is desired. Each application must be accompanied by an Application Fee of $10.00, which is non-refundable. No other fee is required by the University at the time of application. All applications for admission to the undergraduate programs of Valparaiso University should be made to the Director of Admissions.

College of Arts and Sciences

Since Valparaiso's curriculum offers flexibility and attention to individual talents and needs, no one specific high school program is required of all applicants. Students planning to attend Valparaiso University should take the strongest possible college-preparatory program available to them. Within these guidelines, individual selections of specific courses are best made by the student and his high school counselor.

Students planning their high school curricula must include a minimum of three units in English, and are urged to include two units in mathematics (algebra, geometry), two units in social studies, two units in laboratory sciences, and two units in a foreign language.

College of Business Administration

The requirements for admission to the College of Business Administration are essentially the same as those of the College of Arts and Sciences.

College of Engineering

Applicants to the College of Engineering should follow a strong college preparatory program with emphasis on mathematics and science. Candidates should submit a minimum of three and one-half years of mathematics, including 1½ units of algebra, 1 unit of geometry, ½ unit of trigonometry (business, general, or shop mathematics may not be counted), and one year of either chemistry or physics with regular laboratory work. These requirements are minimum: applicants are encouraged to take four years of formal mathematics and both chemistry and physics.
College of Nursing

The requirements for admission to the College of Nursing are essentially the same as those of the College of Arts and Sciences. It is recommended that the student have a year of both biology and chemistry. If available, a second year of biology will better prepare the student for the nursing curriculum.

Christ College

Students are admitted to Christ College only by invitation of the Faculty Committee on Christ College and hold concurrent admission to the College of Arts and Sciences, or the College of Business Administration, or the College of Nursing, or the College of Engineering.

School of Law

See pages 221-223.

Graduate Division

See page 45.

Special Student Status

An undergraduate applicant who is not admitted as a regularly classified student (working toward a baccalaureate degree) may be admitted as a special student. Credits received may be subject to revision should the student in the future become a candidate for a degree. This status is not available to a student dismissed from the University for academic or other reasons.

For regulations regarding admission as a special student in the School of Law, see page 223.

Advanced Standing by Transfer

The University welcomes transfer students from junior colleges, community colleges, and other accredited institutions of higher education. A transfer student is defined as a student who has matriculated at another college or university before enrolling at Valparaiso University. Students seeking regular admission as transfers to Valparaiso University must apply for admission through the Director of Admissions at least three weeks prior to the official registration days of the session for which they are applying and must present evidence of honorable dismissal from the institution last attended. A transfer student will not be given a Permit to Enter from the Director of Admissions until official transcript(s), a completed medical report, and other required credentials are on file in the Admissions Office. In some cases, the Director of Admissions may require a personal interview before admission is approved. After the applicant's record has been evaluated, he will be notified regarding the courses which are found acceptable for transfer. Courses with grades of “D” will be accepted as credit for graduation provided a grade-point average of 2.00 (C) or better is attained on work completed at any one institution, and which has not previously been evaluated.

Credits earned more than fifteen years ago will be accepted toward graduation requirements on a provisional basis, subject to validation by first year's work (30 semester hours) completed in residence with a 2.00 average. The University reserves the right to reject any applicant for admission by transfer whose academic record is unsatisfactory.
Credits earned in secretarial studies are not applicable toward any degree granted by Valparaiso University. Also, credits earned in Developmental Reading are treated in the same manner as secretarial studies.

The total number of advanced standing credits that may be transferred to the University is 34 credits per school year, with a maximum of 94 credits (Colleges of Arts and Sciences, Business Administration, or Nursing) or 36 credits per school year, with a maximum of 106 credits (College of Engineering).

Advanced standing is the record of courses and credits accepted by Valparaiso University from another institution. Students who enter with advanced standing because of credits transferred from another school must earn at Valparaiso University twice as many quality points as semester hours attempted in order to be eligible for a degree.

Transfer students should become familiar with the sections on housing (page 25), financial aid (page 32), residence requirement (page 63), and graduation (page 62).

The following applies to the use of advanced standing in meeting degree requirements within the College of Arts and Sciences:

A. General Education. A Statement of Equivalence is prepared by the Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences in regard to the general education requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree. The following special rules apply:

1. Religion. A transfer student may apply a maximum of 6 credits in religion from his advanced standing to the religion requirement. Otherwise, a transfer student with more than 45 credits but less than 75 credits of advanced standing need complete two courses (6 credits) of religion at Valparaiso University. A transfer student with 75 credits or more of advanced standing need complete one course (3 credits) of religion at Valparaiso University.

2. General Studies. This one course requirement must be fulfilled at Valparaiso University.

B. Concentration Requirements. Statements of equivalence for academic majors or professional block schedules are prepared by the departments concerned.

ADVANCED STANDING BY EXAMINATION

The University offers three basic means for students to receive advanced placement and/or credit. These include:

1. The Advanced Placement Program of the CEEB—AP.

Applicants for admission, who take one or more of the Advanced Placement Examinations in May, will receive credit toward a degree for scores of "5" (High Honor) or "4" (Honor). A score of "3" (Good) will be referred to the department chairman concerned for evaluation and recommendation for credit or placement.

2. The College Level Examination Program of the CEEB—CLEP.

The CLEP program provides an opportunity to gain college credit for those individuals who, through experience, independent study, or enriched high school courses, have attained college-level knowledge of a particular
field. It is not recommended that these examinations be taken only on the basis of normal high school courses. Information and test center locations can be obtained from College Entrance Examination Board, Box 592, Princeton, N. J. 08540.

Valparaiso University offers credit for CLEP General Examinations in Humanities, Social Science-History, and Natural Science, subject to the following conditions:

A. The General Examination must be taken prior to matriculation at Valparaiso University.

B. Credit for a CLEP General Examination may not be applied to a major field or any specific course requirement except as listed under D, E, and F.

C. Credit for a CLEP General Examination is valid only if no other credit by examination is awarded in courses applicable in the same area of general education.

D. A score of 450 or above on the Humanities General Examination will entitle a student to three (3) credits in the area of Literature and Fine Arts.

E. A score of 450 or above on the Social Science-History General Examination will entitle the student to three (3) credits in the area of Behavioral and Social Sciences.

F. A score of 450 or above on the Natural Science General Examination will entitle a student to four (4) credits in the area of Natural Science and Mathematics. A student who applies these credits to the general education requirement in Natural Science and Mathematics will be expected to complete at least one laboratory course in science.


During the orientation period which precedes each semester, placement tests are offered to incoming students (freshmen and transfers) in the areas listed below. These tests provide an opportunity for students to attain advanced placement, receive credit (as described below), or to meet certain general education requirements.

Currently advanced placement and credit are awarded in biology, chemistry, foreign languages and mathematics, as explained in the catalog sections dealing with those departments.

On the basis of sufficiently high scores, students may bypass introductory courses in American History and Western World History and take advanced courses instead. While no course credit is awarded, credit is given toward meeting general education requirements.

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS FOR READMISSION OF FORMER STUDENTS TO UNDERGRADUATE AND PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS

A student who has fully matriculated at Valparaiso University and who, for some reason (except students enrolled in the Deaconess Training Program—these students usually spend one year in in-service training) has interrupted his studies must apply for readmission to the University through the Readmissions Committee. The request for readmission is to be sent to the Registrar.
Applications for readmission must be made at least three weeks prior to the registration date of the term in which the student wishes to enroll. Applications will not be accepted after this date.

A student being readmitted must present the necessary information such as records of attendance and grades at other colleges, and a new medical examination report, if he has been out of school during the previous sixteen month period, before action will be taken on his request to be readmitted. The case of each student applying for readmission will be presented to the Readmissions Committee. The student will be notified by the Registrar of the Committee's decision.

REGISTRATION

All students are expected to register on the official registration days of each semester as listed in the University Calendar.

*Responsibility Assumed by Registration—By registering, the student subscribes to the terms and conditions, financial and otherwise, which have been set forth in these announcements. One of these is that every first-time, full-time student and every student who has not been registered during the previous sixteen month period must submit to the University Medical Center a report of his medical history, physical examination, and required immunization.

Course Prerequisites—Students will be held responsible for meeting the prerequisites of all courses for which they enroll. In unusual cases, the Educational Processes Policy Committee may waive certain prerequisites upon formal petition by the students concerned.

Change of Program—At the beginning of each semester or session, changes of enrollment may be made in accordance with the dates found in the official University calendar as noted on pages 3, 4, 5, and 6, with the signature of the student's adviser and the written approval of the department chairman involved. There is no adjustment in the tuition and general fees after the deadline for adding regular courses of a semester.

Thereafter, students will be permitted to withdraw from a course with a grade of W in accordance with the published dates as noted in the official University calendar. Cases which involve special circumstances, such as serious or prolonged illness, will be handled by the dean of the student's college, by means of a petition.

Changes in enrollment concerning second half short courses or the course in the intensification program may be made in accordance with the official University calendar.

Application for changes in enrollment must be made by the student on proper forms and filed at the Office of the Registrar.

Admission to Courses on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory Basis—

Certain courses normally result in S/U grades, as noted in the catalog course descriptions. An undergraduate student may take, in addition to any such course or courses, one course, normally numerically graded, each semester on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis, subject to the following conditions:

*See page 223 for students in the School of Law.
The College of Arts and Sciences alone has 22 departments.

a. Such courses must not be selected from:
   1. the student's major field;
   2. the required courses for any professional degree or pre-professional program, except for liberal arts electives or other courses approved by the dean of the student's college;

b. Such registration must be signed by the student's adviser;

c. Decision to elect a course on such a basis is to be made by the deadline for withdrawing from the course concerned with a grade of W.

A student in the College of Arts and Sciences who has not declared a major may also elect to participate, subject to the conditions given above, except that such courses may not be selected from the division of his declared preference.
ADMISSION TO THE COURSE INTENSIFICATION PLAN—A student may propose a special project for earning one extra credit in one liberal arts course in which he is enrolled in a given semester. This opportunity is part of the University's Course Intensification Plan. The following regulations pertain to this option for a student:

1. The course must be a liberal arts course.
2. The course must be offered in the time schedule for 3 or more credits.
3. The initiative and responsibility for developing a satisfactory proposal is expected to lie with the student.
4. The proposal is subject to the approval of the instructor of the course.
5. Approved proposals must be filed in the Office of the Registrar during the period specified in the academic calendar.

ADMISSION TO COURSES AS AN AUDITOR—A classified student may register in a course as an auditor only with the permission of his adviser and the chairman of the department concerned. An auditor may not be admitted to the final examination and is never granted credit for the course audited. No additional fee is charged when the student pays full tuition.

A mature student, not regularly enrolled at the University, who desires to take courses without credit may enroll as an auditor upon receiving the approval of the instructors concerned and the dean of the college. Payment of an auditor's fee is required.

TRANSFER TO ANOTHER PROGRAM—If a student transfers from one major or program of studies to another, all requirements of the new specialization must be met. Such a transfer will subject credits previously earned to a re-evaluation. In certain cases the change of program may result in some loss of credit. Therefore, such transfers may not be made without the written approval of the advisers and deans concerned. Necessary forms may be obtained from the Registrar.

CREDIT HOURS—A credit represents one hour of recitation or lecture, or two or more hours of laboratory a week for one semester. If time outside of the laboratory is required to prepare laboratory notes, two hours may be equivalent to one hour of class work. Drawing, shopwork, and other courses demanding no outside preparation require a minimum of three hours for one credit. For the exact number of hours see the respective courses.

MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM REGISTRATION—The normal maximum registration for a full program for students in the College of Arts and Sciences is 17 semester credits. For students in certain professional programs, the authorized maximum registration is given in the following table.

NUMBER OF CREDIT HOURS WITHOUT PETITION:

College of Arts and Sciences:

In all departments except as required in special authorized curricula (e.g., the B.M.E. program) and for students preparing for licenses in elementary- and secondary-school teaching .................... Maximum, 17 Credits

Students preparing for licenses in elementary- and secondary-school teaching ....... Maximum, 18 Credits
College of Business Administration ............ Maximum, 17 Credits
College of Engineering, except as required
   in certain block schedules .................. Maximum, 20 Credits
College of Nursing ............................... Maximum, 17 Credits
School of Law ................................. Maximum, 16 Credits

Students who maintained a standing of three (3.00) during the previous semester may register for extra work, provided their formal petitions for such work are granted by the Educational Processes Policy Committee. Freshmen will not be allowed to carry extra work during the first semester.

The minimum registration for a full-time student is 10 semester credits.

WITHDRAWAL FROM THE UNIVERSITY—A student who wishes to withdraw from the University for the remainder of a semester or session should apply to the Business Office for a permit to withdraw. Upon return of the permit properly signed to the Office of the Registrar, the Registrar will authorize the return of such fees as are refundable. In every case the parent or guardian is notified of the withdrawal by the Vice-President for Student Affairs. If a student withdraws after the seventh week of a semester, he is ordinarily not granted readmission for the following semester, unless unusual circumstances such as severe illness caused the withdrawal.

The term "honorable dismissal" refers to conduct and character only, not to class standing and grades. It will not be granted unless the student's conduct and character are such as would entitle him to continue in the University.

A student who withdraws from the University without authorization is not entitled to refunds of any kind and the instructor of each subject in which the student is enrolled is required to report a final grade of zero (0) to the Registrar.

ADVANCED STANDING

Any resident student who has taken academic course work at any other accredited educational institution must request the Registrar of that institution to send an official transcript to the University's Office of the Registrar, where an evaluation will be made for possible acceptance of transfer credits. Courses with grades of "D" will be accepted for graduation, provided a grade-point average of 2.00 or better is attained on work completed at any one institution, and which has not previously been evaluated.

EXAMINATIONS

The regular written examinations of the University are held at the close of each semester. Each examination is usually limited to two or three hours.

In addition to the regular prescribed examination, written tests are given from time to time, at the discretion of the instructor.

The semester examinations are conducted according to a published schedule.

All examinations in courses of less than 3 credits will be conducted during regularly scheduled class periods. Deviations from this policy for final examinations must be approved by the dean of the college.
The policy concerning the use of a final examination in a course will be determined by the professional college or the Arts and Sciences department which offers the course.

**SCHOLASTIC PROBATION**

In the College of Arts and Sciences, the College of Business Administration, the College of Engineering, and the College of Nursing, a student will be placed on scholastic probation (1) if in either of his first two semesters, taken anywhere, his grade-point average falls below 1.65; (2) if in any semester beyond the second, taken anywhere, his grade-point average falls below 1.75; or, (3) if his cumulative grade-point average falls below the minimum cumulative grade-point average indicated in the following table:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NUMBER OF CREDIT HOURS PREVIOUSLY UNDERTAKEN</th>
<th>MINIMUM CUMULATIVE GRADE-POINT AVERAGE REQUIRED*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Associate Program</td>
<td>Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts and Administration, Sciences, Nursing, Engineering</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-17</td>
<td>1-15</td>
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<tr>
<td>18-35</td>
<td>16-30</td>
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<tr>
<td>36-up</td>
<td>31-46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>47-62</td>
<td>49-64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>63-78</td>
<td>65-80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>79-up</td>
<td>81-up</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The number of credit hours previously undertaken includes all credit hours undertaken by the student at Valparaiso University or elsewhere for which the student has received a grade other than W. The student's cumulative grade-point average*** is based upon all credit hours undertaken at Valparaiso University for which the student has received a grade other than S, U, W, and I. In cases of students who have transferred work from one school or college to another within the University, only those credit hours and quality points transferred to apply toward the new degree will be counted in computing the cumulative grade-point average.

A student will be removed from scholastic probation when his cumulative grade-point average is equal to or above that required in the above table.

Scholastic probation is intended to serve as a warning to the student that he may be denied the privilege of continuing his studies at the University unless he succeeds in improving the quality of his academic work to the satisfaction of the faculty during the next semester. Probation reports are sent to parents and guardians of all undergraduate students who are less than twenty-one years of age, unless the student who is not a dependent of his parents or guardians notifies the Office of the Registrar to the contrary.

For regulations concerning scholastic probation in the School of Law see page 226 of this bulletin.

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*For exceptions, see page 63.

**Associate Program.

***See Repetition of Courses for Credit, page 63.
ABSENCE FROM CLASS

The following regulation concerning absence from class has been adopted by the Faculty:

Every student is expected to attend every one of his classes unless his absence has been approved by the instructor concerned or by the appropriate dean.

Absence from class is primarily a matter between the student and the instructor of the class. It is the student's responsibility to discuss with his instructor the reason for his absence and to learn what make-up work may be required.

†MARKING SYSTEM AND QUALITY POINTS

Results of work will be recorded in the Registrar's Office as follows:

A. Excellent; recorded as a grade of four (4); valued at four (4) quality points per credit.
B. Good; recorded as a grade of three (3); valued at three (3) quality points per credit.
C. Satisfactory; recorded as a grade of two (2); valued at two (2) quality points per credit.
D. Less than satisfactory; indicates some deficiency but gives credit for graduation; recorded as a grade of one (1); valued at one (1) quality point per credit.
F. Failure; does not give credit for graduation; recorded as a grade of zero (0); valued at zero (0) quality points.

Note: Intermediate grades of 3.5, 2.5, 1.5, and .5 may be recorded. These have a value of 3.5, 2.5, 1.5, and .5 quality points, respectively. All give credit for graduation, but a student who receives a grade of .5 is advised not to enroll in other courses for which the given course is a prerequisite.

I. Incomplete. The grade I (Incomplete) may, at the discretion of the instructor, be given to a student whose completed work in a course indicates the probability of his passing the course but who has failed to complete a segment of the assigned work of the course because of circumstances beyond his control. An I (Incomplete) received in one semester or summer session must be removed by the beginning of the official examination period of the next succeeding semester or it will automatically become a zero (0). The student's deadline for submitting the outstanding work to the instructor shall be one full week prior to that date.

W. An authorized withdrawal. (See Change of Program). This mark carries no credit.

Any student withdrawing from a subject without first securing the official permission of his adviser will receive a grade of zero (0) in that subject for the semester.

Only in exceptional cases, such as prolonged or serious illness, will the Educational Processes Policy Committee permit a student to withdraw from a course without a grade of zero (0) after the deadline for withdrawing from a course with the grade of W.

†For the School of Law, see page 224.
S. Satisfactory; meets course objectives. Hours with grade of S count toward graduation but are not counted in computing the student's standing. All regular work of the course is required of students electing the S/U registration. It is assumed that work should be of a quality which is comparable to a grade of 1.50 or better to warrant the grade of S.

U. Unsatisfactory; does not meet course objectives. Hours with grade of U do not count toward graduation and are not counted in computing the student's standing.

Grades of S and U are used in certain courses which are so designated in the course descriptions contained in the University Bulletin. (See page 55 for further use). They may be used in other courses only in exceptional cases when approved by the dean of the respective college and the Vice-President for Academic Affairs.

*DEFINITION OF THE STANDING OF A STUDENT—A student's standing is determined by the ratio of his total number of quality points to his total number of hours attempted in all his work at Valparaiso University. Thus, a student who makes an average mark of 2.00 throughout a course of 124 semester hours will have 248 quality points, 124 credits, and a standing of two (2.00). An average mark of 3.00 will give the student 372 quality points, 124 credits, and a standing of three (3.00). When a semester's work is to be considered "standing" is understood to be the ratio of the number of quality points gained to the number of credits scheduled.

SEMESTER REPORTS—Reports are sent to the student's home address (Parent or guardian copy and student copy), as he has indicated on the registration form, unless the student notifies the Office of the Registrar to the contrary.

CLASSIFICATION

CLASSIFICATION OF STUDENTS—In the College of Arts and Sciences, a student must have 24 semester credits and 48 quality points to be classified as a sophomore; 56 semester credits and 112 quality points to be classified as a junior; 88 semester credits and 176 quality points to be classified as a senior.

In the College of Business Administration, a student must have 24 semester credits and 48 quality points to be classified as a sophomore; 56 semester credits and 112 quality points to be classified as a junior; 88 semester credits and 176 quality points to be classified as a senior.

In the College of Engineering, a student must have 24 semester credits and 48 quality points to be classified as a sophomore; 60 semester credits and 120 quality points to be classified as a junior; 94 semester credits and 188 quality points to be classified as a senior.

In the College of Nursing, a student must have 24 semester credits and 48 quality points to be classified as a sophomore; 56 semester credits and 112 quality points to be classified as a junior; 88 semester credits and 176 quality points to be classified as a senior.

A student in the School of Law shall have completed 30 hours to be classified as a second year student and 60 hours to be classified as a third year student.

*For exceptions, see page 63.
CLASSIFICATION OF COURSES—The courses offered by the University are classified as (a) lower division courses, numbered 1-99; (b) upper division courses, numbered 100-199; and (c) graduate courses, numbered 200-399.

GRADUATION

RESPONSIBILITY OF STUDENT—Every candidate for a degree is personally responsible for meeting all requirements for graduation. No University official can relieve him of this responsibility.

A student in the undergraduate program may fulfill requirements for graduation under any catalog during his years of attendance, beginning with the year he first entered the University, provided there is no absence of five or more years* between periods of attendance.

A student who returns to the University after an absence of five or more years* may no longer be a candidate for a degree on the basis of the catalog requirements covered by his previous years of attendance, but must fulfill for graduation all the requirements and provisions beginning with the catalog of the year in which he re-enters the University. In addition, credits earned at Valparaiso University more than fifteen years ago are subject to re-evaluation and shall not be accepted toward graduation requirements unless approved by the appropriate Faculty or University Senate Standing Committee.

In order to receive a second degree, a student must earn at least thirty semester credits and sixty quality points in excess of the total number of semester credits required for the first degree and must, in addition, fulfill all the specific course requirements for the second degree.

Students in the graduate program should refer to page 45 for specific information.

DEGREES—Upon the recommendation of the Faculty of the College of Arts and Sciences, the University confers the degrees of Associate in Science, Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Science in Fine Arts, Bachelor of Science in Home Economics, Bachelor of Science in Physical Education, Bachelor of Science in Education, Bachelor of Music, and Bachelor of Music Education. Upon the recommendation of the Faculty of the College of Business Administration, the University confers the degree of Bachelor of Science in Business Administration. Upon the recommendation of the Faculty of the College of Engineering, the University confers the degrees of Bachelor of Science in Civil Engineering, Bachelor of Science in Electrical Engineering, and Bachelor of Science in Mechanical Engineering. Upon the recommendation of the Faculty of the College of Nursing, the University confers the degree of Bachelor of Science in Nursing. Upon the recommendation of the Faculty of the School of Law, the University confers the degree of Juris Doctor. Upon the recommendation of the Graduate Council and the Graduate Faculty, the University confers the degrees of Master of Arts in Liberal Studies and Master of Education. All work toward a degree must be completed to the satisfaction of the Faculty recommending the degree. In all cases, the student is responsible for meeting the requirements for graduation.

*Three or more years in the School of Law.
CREDIT AND QUALITY POINT REQUIREMENTS—Candidates for graduation with the associate’s degree or the bachelor’s degree must have a standing of two (2.00) in all their work at Valparaiso University. In addition, candidates for the bachelor’s degree must have a standing of two (2.00) in their major field, or fields, based upon their work at Valparaiso University. Also, candidates for the associate degree must have a standing of two (2.00) in all their science courses at Valparaiso University. In the computation of these standings grades of one (1.00) and zero (0) are included. Candidates for the master’s degree, see page 46. Candidates for the J.D. degree, see page 226.

Repetition of Courses for Credit—Unless a course may be repeated for credit, only the credits, grade, and grade points received the last time a course is taken by a student shall be used in determining credit for graduation and the cumulative grade-point average(s). A grade of W shall be excluded from this policy.

The minimum number of credits required for graduation varies with curricula chosen, as shown in the following summary.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degrees</th>
<th>Credits Required</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Associate in Science</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Arts (except in combined curricula)</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Music</td>
<td>128-134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Music Education</td>
<td>134-138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Science (except in combined curricula)</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Science in Education</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Science in Fine Arts</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Science in Home Economics</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Science in Physical Education</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Science in Business Administration</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Science in Civil Engineering</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Science in Electrical Engineering</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Science in Mechanical Engineering</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Science in Nursing</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Juris Doctor</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Master of Arts in Liberal Studies</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Master of Education</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RESIDENCE REQUIREMENTS—Irrespective of other degree requirements, candidates for all bachelor’s degrees must meet the following requirements in residence at Valparaiso University: 1) at least half (with a minimum of 15 credits) the number of credit hours required for the first major; 2) at least 3 credits in religion; 3) at least 3 credits in General Studies where required (Colleges of Arts and Sciences and Business Administration); and 4) at least 30 of the last 40 credits presented for the degree. Candidates for the J.D. degree, see page 226. Candidates for the master’s degree, see page 46.

Ordinarily, credit is not given for courses taken at other approved schools or for correspondence courses taken during a student’s residence at the University. Any exception to this policy must have the approval of a student’s adviser, his dean, and the Committee on Academic and Professional Standards.
APPLICATION FOR DEGREES—A student who wishes to receive his degree at the end of a Fall Semester must make formal application for his degree on a form provided for this purpose by the registrar’s office not later than the preceding April 15th. A student who wishes to receive his degree at the end of a Spring Semester or a Summer Session, must make formal application for his degree on a form provided for this purpose by the registrar’s office not later than the preceding October 15th.

A Summer Session student not enrolled in the previous academic year who expects to receive his degree at the end of a Summer Session must make application for a degree at the beginning of that Summer Session.

PRESENCE AT COMMENCEMENT—A candidate for graduation at the end of the spring term must be present at commencement in order to receive his degree. Degrees are not conferred in absentia, except on special permission from the President.

A student who completes his work toward a degree at the end of a Fall Semester or of a Summer Session may be granted his degree at that time.

BACHELOR’S DEGREES WITH DISTINCTION—1. Graduation “With High Distinction.” A student who has been in attendance at Valparaiso University at least three years and who has maintained a standing of 3.60 in his work at this institution will be graduated “With High Distinction.” A student who has been in attendance for only two years must maintain a standing of 3.80 to be eligible for this honor.

2. Graduation “With Distinction.” A student who has been in attendance at least three years and who has maintained a standing of 3.40 in his work at Valparaiso University will be graduated “With Distinction.” A student who has been in attendance for only two years must maintain a standing of 3.60 to be eligible for this honor.

3. For the professional degree (J.D.), see page 226.

The number of years completed in this institution is determined by the number of semester hours earned and not by the time spent in residence.

HONORS IN SCHOLARSHIP

An undergraduate student (freshman, sophomore, junior, senior) who achieves a standing of 3.50* in any semester will be awarded honors, provided that he received no grades of I or U at the official end of the semester concerned, and that he was registered for at least 14 hours of work for that semester in the College of Arts and Sciences (12 hours in the Washington Semester Program or the Semester on the United Nations or the Overseas Study Programs), for at least 15 hours in the College of Engineering, for at least 14 hours in the College of Business Administration, or for at least 14 hours in the College of Nursing.

Graduating senior honors are announced at Commencement and are based on the work of the last two semesters.

TRANSCRIPTS OF ACADEMIC RECORDS

To comply with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (the Buckley Amendment), official transcripts are released only upon the written request of the student.

*For the School of Law, refer to page 225.
THE COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

Associate Professor H. Peters (Dean);
Associate Professor Feaster (Assistant Dean)

OBJECTIVES OF THE COLLEGE

A. GENERAL EDUCATION PROGRAM

The College of Arts and Sciences offers courses which are designed to provide an intellectual foundation and context for the University's undergraduate programs.

Some of the courses, such as those in writing, mathematics, and foreign languages, are studied as valuable in themselves in addition to their being important in their application to other fields.

Courses in the natural sciences acquaint the student with some of the methods and results of man's efforts to understand and shape his natural environment as well as himself, understood as part of nature. In the courses offered by the social sciences, students inquire into the problems connected with individuals and social groups living together in the peculiar conditions of the modern world. The humanities deal with man's values and perspectives as they are expressed in his intellectual and artistic works. Especially important is the sequence of courses in religion in which the religious dimension of human life is examined. Emphasis is given to a study of the Christian tradition which has shaped much of our cultural heritage and still today lays claim to the loyalties of many people. By requiring a variety of courses in these major branches of learning, the general education program gives the student many occasions in which he may discover his interests and competencies. Thus informed he may make an intelligent choice of a field of concentration. By specifying that general education work continues into the student's junior and senior years, the College affirms the ideal that specialization should always be accompanied by a widening circle of learning in order that the student may see and understand the world whole, as much as possible.

B. THE FIELDS OF CONCENTRATION

The College of Arts and Sciences provides advanced work in a number of fields of study, including several professional programs. It is the objective of the College to provide each of its students with a field of concentration which will introduce him to the basic information, theory, and

A candidate approaches graduation.
methodology of a discipline. Such specialization complements the breadth of the general education program, but at the same time can provide the background for graduate work, professional school, teacher certification, and many types of employment.

**DEGREES AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS OF THE COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES**

**INTRODUCTION**

The College of Arts and Sciences of Valparaiso University grants the following degrees: Associate in Science, Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Music, Bachelor of Music Education, Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Science in Education, Bachelor of Science in Fine Arts, Bachelor of Science in Home Economics, Bachelor of Science in Physical Education. In each case the degree requirements consist of general education requirements and concentration requirements (including an academic major), plus sufficient elective credits to achieve the total credit requirement.

A detailed description of requirements is given in the section on the Bachelor of Arts degree (pages 67-69). For those degrees which are similar to the Bachelor of Arts degree, only deviations from the requirements of the Bachelor of Arts degree are given. The following table is a summary for the varied emphases of the requirements for all degrees in the College:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Requirement</th>
<th>A.S.</th>
<th>B.A.</th>
<th>B.M.</th>
<th>B.M.E.</th>
<th>B.S.</th>
<th>B.S. in Ed.</th>
<th>F.A.</th>
<th>H.E.</th>
<th>P.E.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Education</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Religion</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Language and Communications</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
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**Sub-total for**

| General Education            | 18   | 57   | 43   | 58     | 53-57 | 79           | 49   | 52   | 49   |
| Concentration                | 26   | 40   | 70-91| 76-80  | 40    | 32           | 40   | 40   | 40   |
| Electives                    | 16   | 27   | 0-15 | 27-31  | 13    | 35           | 32   | 35   | 32   |
| **Total**                    | 60   | 124  | 128-134 | 134-138 | 124   | 124           | 124  | 124  | 124  |

*For the Bachelor of Science in Education and the Bachelor of Music Education degrees, this tabulation assumes that the general studies course will be taken in the social science area. Otherwise the social science requirement must be increased by 3 credits. Application of the general studies course to another area in some cases will result in a reduction by three credits in that area.

**This requirement is waived for Christ College students.**
RESTRICTIONS ON THE USE OF CREDITS FOR DEGREES IN THE COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

A student may apply only four credits in Physical Education courses numbered below 10 toward a degree in the College of Arts and Sciences, except for students majoring in Physical Education. Non-music majors are limited to 16 credits in applied music, of which no more than four may be in ensemble music. For further clarification regarding applied music and ensemble, see page 146.

A student may not apply more than 12 credits collectively from the professional colleges of the University toward a degree in the College of Arts and Sciences subject to the following exceptions:

1. Courses in Economics are excluded from this restriction.
2. For a student majoring in Economics, courses in Management Sciences are excluded from this restriction.
3. For a student in the Home Economics — Merchandising Program, courses in the College of Business Administration are excluded.
4. For a student selecting a General Business Minor in lieu of a second major, courses in Business Administration are excluded.

NOTE: A student who transfers from one of these professional colleges into the College of Arts and Sciences may elect to apply credits within the restrictions listed above.

REGULATIONS CONCERNING GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

1. A student may not use any course to meet more than one general education requirement.
2. Only courses of at least three credits may be used in meeting general education requirements (excluding the requirement in physical education), except in specific cases where authorized.
3. A student may not use a course to meet both a general education requirement and the plan of study option of the concentration requirement.
4. Not more than one course in a student's major field may be used in partial fulfillment of each one of the seven basic categories of the general education requirements, with the following exceptions:
   a. A student majoring in the Department of Foreign Languages may use two courses in his major to fulfill the Foreign Language requirement if he fulfills the Literature and Fine Arts requirement with a course outside his major.
   b. A student majoring in Physical Education may use two courses in his major to fulfill the Physical Education requirement.
   c. A student majoring in Religion may use three courses in his major to fulfill the Religion requirement.

NOTE: This restriction is also waived in the case of a student who successfully completes English 65 to fulfill the Literature and Fine Arts requirement, but whose initial declaration of an English major occurs after his enrollment in English 65.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE ASSOCIATE IN SCIENCE DEGREE

A. General Education Requirements:
   One course in each of the following:
   1. Religion (3 credits).
2. English 5, Exposition and Argument (4 credits), or its equivalent.
3. Humanities and Fine Arts (3 credits).
4. Behavioral and Social Sciences (3 credits).
5. Physical Education (1 credit).

For further information on these categories see pages 68 and 69 concerning The General Education Requirements of the Bachelor of Arts degree.

B. Concentration Requirements:
A student must complete at least 30 credits in the Natural Sciences and Mathematics. (Students preparing for admission to one of the allied health fields should develop an appropriate program of study with the Dean's Office.)

C. Other Requirements.
1. A student must complete at least 60 credits.
2. The following work must be completed in residence at Valparaiso University:
   a. 30 of the last 34 credits toward the degree.
   b. At least 15 credits in the Natural Sciences and Mathematics.
   c. The General Education requirement in Religion.
3. The student must earn a cumulative grade-point average of 2.00 on all work in residence and on courses in the Natural Sciences and Mathematics taken in residence.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE

A. General Education Requirements:
1. Religion. Three courses (9 credits) in the Department of Theology.
2. Language and Communications. At least 12 credits including the following:
   a. English. One course (4 credits) in Exposition and Argument.
   b. Foreign Language. Course #20 in a foreign language in which the student has no more than one year of high school credit, or Course #30 in any foreign language. (A student with more than one year of high school credit in a foreign language may not earn college credit in a First Semester course at Valparaiso University.)
3. Humanities and Fine Arts. At least 10 credits including the following:
   a. English. One course (4 credits) in Literary Studies.
   b. Literature or Fine Arts. One course (3 credits). (Only courses of a historical-critical nature may be selected from the fine arts.)
   c. History or Philosophy. One course (3 credits) selected from either department.
4. Behavioral and Social Sciences. Three courses (9 credits) from at least two of the following fields: Economics, Geography, History*, Political Science, Psychology*, and Sociology.

* A student may not apply more than one course in History and one in Psychology toward this requirement.
5. Natural Sciences and Mathematics. Three courses (12 credits) from at least two of the following fields: Biology, Chemistry, Mathematics, Physical Geography*, Physics, and Psychology (with laboratory).

**6. General Studies. One upper-class liberal arts course (3 credits) of an integrative nature from outside the student's major field designated by the Educational Policy Committee.

7. Physical Education. Two single credit courses (2 credits). See page 67 for specific requirements.

B. Concentration Requirements:

1. A student must complete a minimum academic major. The following major fields which are offered by departments may be applied to the Bachelor of Arts degree: Art, Biology, Chemistry, Classics, Economics, English, French, Geography, Geology, German, Greek, History, Journalism, Latin, Mathematics, Music, Philosophy, Physics, Political Science, Psychology, Religion, Social Work, Sociology, Spanish, and Speech and Drama with emphasis in Theatre, Communications, or Speech Pathology.

Of these Classics, French, German, Greek, Latin, and Spanish are offered by the Department of Foreign Languages; Geology is offered through a special program of the Department of Geography; and the remainder are offered by the departments of the same name. In addition certain interdisciplinary programs are listed on pages 80 and 81. No more than 48 credits in any one field may be included in the 124 total credits required for graduation.

2. A student must develop his concentration studies by one of the following options:
   a. He may complete an individual plan of study of at least 40 credits (but not more than 45 credits) which are not used to fulfill General Education requirements. The plan of study normally includes all work in the major field (except those credits used for General Education) plus appropriate related courses. The plan of study must be approved by the major adviser prior to the time at which the student files for his degree.
   b. He may complete a second academic major. This major may be selected from the list in paragraph 1 above. In addition Home Economics or Physical Education may be selected. See page 171 for details concerning a second major offered by the Department of Theology for students interested in voluntary service in the church. See pages 80 and 81 for details concerning the Interdisciplinary Metropolitan Studies Program which offers a second major as well as other interdisciplinary programs.
   c. He may complete a General Business Minor. See page 81 for details of this program.

*Courses in Physical Geography are listed under the Department of Geography.

**This requirement must be fulfilled at Valparaiso. It is waived for Christ College students.
REQUIREMENTS FOR THE BACHELOR OF MUSIC DEGREE

The College of Arts and Sciences offers a special curriculum leading to the degree of Bachelor of Music. The requirements for this degree are given in the announcements of the Department of Music on page 140 of this bulletin.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE BACHELOR OF MUSIC EDUCATION DEGREE

The College of Arts and Sciences offers a special curriculum leading to the degree of Bachelor of Music Education. The requirements for this degree are given in the announcements of the Department of Music on page 142 of this bulletin.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE

The requirements for the Bachelor of Science degree are identical with those of the Bachelor of Arts degree (See pages 68 and 69) except for the following:

1. The Foreign Language Requirement. A student must earn credit for a second semester course in a foreign language. (A student with more than one year of high school credit in a foreign language may not earn college credit in a first semester course at Valparaiso University.)
2. The Natural Science and Mathematics Requirement. A student must include at least one course (4 credits each) from each of the following groupings:
   a. Mathematics 36 (or its equivalent).
   b. Chemistry or Physics.
   c. Biology, Physical Geography, or Psychology (with laboratory).
3. Concentration Requirements. A student must include one science major of at least 32 credits and a plan of study; one science major of at least 32 credits and a non-science major; or two minimum science majors. The following academic majors may be used: Biology, Chemistry, Geology, Mathematics, Physics, Psychology. (Of these, Geology is offered in a special program of the Department of Geography. The others are offered by the departments of the same name.)

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION DEGREE

The College of Arts and Sciences offers a special curriculum in elementary education which leads to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Education. This curriculum is intended for students planning to become teachers in elementary schools. The requirements for this degree are given in the announcement of the Department of Education on page 100 of this bulletin.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN FINE ARTS DEGREE

The requirements for the Bachelor of Science in Fine Arts degree are identical with those of the Bachelor of Arts degree (See pages 68 and 69) except for the following:

1. The Foreign Language Requirement. Work in a foreign language is optional.
2. The Concentration Requirements.
   a. The student must complete a major in Art consisting of at least 40 credits and including Art 196.
b. The student may earn more than 48 credits in the Department of Art provided that he earns at least 62 credits (of the minimum total of 124 credits) in other departments.

c. The student must receive approval by the Department of Art of a portfolio presentation by the beginning of the Junior year in order to be eligible for this degree.

Note: A student completing a major of at least 40 credits will be considered as completing the plan of study option.

Requirements for the Bachelor of Science in Home Economics Degree

The requirements for the Bachelor of Science in Home Economics degree are identical with those of the Bachelor of Arts degree (See pages 68 and 69) except for the following:

1. The Foreign Language Requirement. Work in a foreign language is optional.

2. The Concentration Requirements. The academic major must be in Home Economics. See page 129 for specific requirements of this major.

Requirements for the Bachelor of Science in Physical Education Degree

The requirements for the Bachelor of Science in Physical Education degree are identical with those of the Bachelor of Arts degree (See pages 68 and 69) except for the following:

1. The Foreign Language Requirement. Work in a foreign language is optional.

2. The Concentration Requirements. The academic major must be in Physical Education. See page 150 for specific requirements of this major.

Wehrenberg Hall houses 285 men.
THE LIBERAL ARTS AREAS

INTRODUCTION

Although certain departments in the College of Arts and Sciences are engaged largely in professional and pre-professional programs, the majority of departments are actively engaged in the liberal arts.

The general studies requirement of the general education program concerns upper-class courses which are offered by one or more of the liberal arts departments.

Under the course intensification plan a liberal arts department may schedule a special lecture, discussion, or laboratory section of a course in which each student who registers is assigned additional work for which an extra credit is earned. Enrollment is handled by normal registration procedures.

For purposes of organizing the curriculum, the liberal arts are classified into Humanities and Fine Arts, Behavioral and Social Sciences, and Natural Sciences and Mathematics. This pattern is included in the statement of general education requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree. Furthermore, it is useful as a basis for interdepartmental cooperation in offering courses and in academic advising (see page 11 on the Advising Program.)

THE HUMANITIES AND FINE ARTS

The Departments of Art, English, Foreign Languages, History, Journalism, Music, Philosophy, Speech and Drama, and Theology constitute the Humanities and Fine Arts area offered within the College of Arts and Sciences.

Advisers who are selected from these departments are assigned to those undeclared freshman and sophomore students who indicate a preference for this area of the liberal arts.

All students interested in this area should consider the following guidelines for strengthening their programs beyond minimum requirements:

1. An advanced course in a foreign language is recommended. A student who is planning to do graduate work should consult his department for further guidance concerning a foreign language.

2. One year of Western Civilization or a year of History of Philosophy is recommended.

3. A course in literature or fine arts outside the student's major field is recommended.

4. A course in non-Western studies is recommended.

5. A senior integrative course or seminar is recommended in partial fulfillment of concentration requirements.

Students should consult with their advisers concerning priorities in developing schedules.

The following types of courses are applicable to the Literature or Fine Arts requirement:

1. An intermediate (#65) or advanced literature course in the Department of English.

2. An advanced literature course in one of the foreign languages or a course in literature in translation (#50 or Greek 51) taught by the Department of Foreign Languages.
3. Any of the historical-critical courses in the fine arts listed in each semester's time schedule.

**The Behavioral and Social Sciences**

The Departments of Economics, Geography, History, Political Science, Psychology, and Sociology constitute the Behavioral and Social Sciences. General advisers who are selected from these departments are assigned to those undeclared freshman and sophomore students who indicate a preference for this area of the liberal arts.

A freshman student who plans to major in a social science may have to postpone either natural science or a foreign language for his program. Students interested in graduate study should consult their major departments for further guidance concerning foreign language work.

All students majoring in this area should consider the following guidelines for strengthening their programs beyond minimum requirements:

1. A course dealing with social ethics is recommended in partial fulfillment of the Religion requirement.
2. A year of Western Civilization or History of Philosophy is recommended.
3. A course in Mathematics and one in Statistics is recommended.
4. A course in non-Western studies is recommended.
5. A senior integrative course or seminar is recommended in partial fulfillment of the concentration requirements.

A student with a major in Economics, Geography, History, Political Science, or Sociology may complete a second major under the Interdisciplinary Metropolitan Studies Program. See page 80 for further details concerning this program.

**The Natural Sciences and Mathematics**

The Departments of Biology, Chemistry, Mathematics, Physics, and Psychology constitute the Natural Sciences. The Department of Geography offers work in physical geography which is applicable to the natural science general education requirement and offers a major in geology available through a cooperative program with Indiana University—Northwest Campus. (See page 84 for details). Advisers who are selected from these departments are assigned to those undeclared freshman and sophomore students who indicate a preference for this division.

A freshman student who plans to major in a science may have to postpone either mathematics or a foreign language for his program. He should give priority to mathematics. It is recommended that all students interested in this area fulfill the foreign language requirement with either French, German, or Russian. A student interested in graduate study should consult his department for further information on language work.

Since a major in this area may be applied toward either the Bachelor of Science or the Bachelor of Arts degree, students should note the differences in requirements for these degrees as given on page 70.

Finally, a senior integrative science course or seminar is recommended in partial fulfillment of concentration requirements.

The requirements for the Associate in Science degree are given on page 67. This degree is particularly designed for students who need or desire at least two years of college credit as preparation for admission to a pro-
fessional program in the allied health fields. Such students are assigned to the Dean's Office for academic advising and other assistance. See page 67 for further details.

THE PROFESSIONAL AND PRE-PROFESSIONAL AREAS

The College of Arts and Sciences offers degrees especially designed for elementary teaching, the teaching of music, the performance of music, work in art, work in home economics, and work in physical education. In addition, students may earn a major in social work for the Bachelor of Arts degree and prepare for secondary teaching under a variety of majors for the Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science degrees. Finally, the Deaconess Program, the pre-legal program, and the pre-medical arts program are special programs which a student may complete while majoring in a liberal arts area.

Students interested in any of these professional or pre-professional areas should declare the appropriate major before entering the sophomore year.

TEACHER-EDUCATION PROGRAM

Valparaiso University prepares applicants for the following types of teaching certificates:

1. General Elementary Teacher Certificate
   Optional endorsements available in:
   a. Special Education
   b. Special Subjects

2. Secondary Teacher Certificates in the subject matter fields of:
   a. Arts and Crafts—Area Major, Major, Minor.
   b. Biology—Major, Minor.
   c. Chemistry—Major, Minor.
   d. English—Major, Minor.
   e. Journalism—Minor.
   f. German—Major, Minor.
   g. French—Major, Minor.
   h. Spanish—Major, Minor.
   i. Latin—Major, Minor.
   j. General Home Economics—Major, Minor.
   k. Mathematics—Major, Minor.
   l. Music—Area Major, Major (Vocal or Instrumental), Minor (Vocal or Instrumental).
   m. Physical Education—Minor.
   n. Physical Education and Health—Area Major, Major.
   o. Physics—Major, Minor.
   p. Psychology—Minor.
   q. Social Studies—Area Major, Major, Minor.
   r. Speech—Major, Minor.
   s. General Science—Minor.

The Teacher-Education Program is under the general direction of the Teacher-Education Committee. Eligibility for admission to the program is determined by the Committee.
PREPARATION FOR THE MEDICAL ARTS

Students may prepare for entrance into medical, dental, veterinary, medical technology, or para-medical schools by entering one of the pre-medical arts programs of the University. Students in these programs must have their schedules approved at the beginning of each semester by an assigned special adviser. Advising in the medical arts is handled by pre-medical advisers or the Dean’s Office, depending on the student's choice of field.

In some fields such as medicine, dentistry, and veterinary medicine completion of a bachelor's degree is often advantageous before entering the professional program. However, if three years or less of college work are needed for entrance into a professional program, a student may earn a bachelor's degree through the University's Combined Liberal Arts-Medical Arts program. This involves three years of work at Valparaiso University and one year’s work at an approved professional school. (See the next section of this catalog for details.) This program is often used by students in medical technology. (The University has formal affiliations with the Schools of Medical Technology at St. Mary Mercy and Methodist Hospitals, Gary, Indiana, Lutheran Medical Center, Cleveland, Chicago Wesley Memorial Hospital, and Fort Wayne Lutheran Hospital.)

Students wanting to enter allied health fields which require two years or less of college preparation may want to earn the Associate in Science degree at Valparaiso University which requires two years of college credit. (See page 67 for requirements of this degree). Further information about allied health fields may be obtained from the Dean’s Office.

THE COMBINED LIBERAL ARTS-MEDICAL ARTS PROGRAM

A student may complete the degree of Bachelor of Arts or of Bachelor of Science from Valparaiso University by completing three years of study at the University and completing an additional year’s work at an approved school of medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine, medical technology, optometry, podiatry, physical therapy, or occupational therapy.

Specifically, the student who elects one of these programs must meet the following requirements:

1. He must spend his junior year in residence at Valparaiso University.
2. He must meet all general education requirements for the Bachelor of Arts or of the Bachelor of Science degree with the exception that one course in religion and the general studies requirement are waived.
3. He must complete an academic major. For the Bachelor of Science degree this major must be in one of the science fields.
4. He must offer at least 93 semester credits of college work.
5. He must make application for graduation by the deadline date as noted in the official University calendar as found on pages 3-6 of this catalog and present to the Registrar an official transcript of an additional year's satisfactory work at an approved professional school.

COMBINED LIBERAL ARTS-ENGINEERING PROGRAM

A student may earn in five years (ten semesters) both the Bachelor of Arts degree and one of the Bachelor of Science degrees in Engineering. He may earn the two degrees by completing one of the engineering curricula
and completing the general education requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences as well as the major requirement of that college. This will require him to earn 166 credit hours and to have a standing of at least two (2.00) in all his work. Students electing such a program must have their schedules approved by both the Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences and the Dean of the College of Engineering at the beginning of each semester. Sample or representative curricula for such programs may be obtained upon application to the Dean of the College of Engineering.

**PREPARATION FOR THE STUDY OF LAW**

According to the consensus of legal educators, particular courses are not a prerequisite for law study. Significant qualities of undergraduate preparation derive from the intellectual discipline required by exacting teachers rather than the subject matter of what is taught. The pre-law student should therefore consult with his academic adviser or Pre-Law Adviser to select courses in the student’s areas of interest which will place demands on analytic skills and both verbal and written expression.

**PREPARATION FOR THE FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES**

A student who wishes to enter the Foreign Service of the United States should carefully prepare himself for the Foreign Service Officer Examination. To this end, as many as possible of the following courses should be taken:

- Principles of Economics (Economics 71 and 72)
- American Literature (English 101 and 102)
- Advanced Composition (English 131)
- Modern Foreign Language—French, German, Russian, Spanish (Enough courses to gain fluency in speaking)
- Introduction to Human Geography (Geography 50)
- World Patterns (Geography 52)
- Introduction to Political Science (Political Science 1)
- Comparative Politics (Political Science 44)
- International Relations (Political Science 65)
- American Foreign Policy (Political Science 112)
- Public Administration (Political Science 162)
- Foreign Political Areas (Political Science 153, 154, 158)
- Western Civilization (History 1 and 2)
- The History of the United States (History 30 and 31)
- Introductory Sociology (Sociology 1)

For information concerning the Angus Ward Foreign Service Scholarship, see page 39.

**PROGRAM OF STUDIES IN DEACONESS MINISTRY**

Valparaiso University and the Lutheran Deaconess Association cooperate in the education of women for service in Deaconess Ministry.
The student must meet the requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences for the degree of Bachelor of Arts with a major in religion. She may elect to have a second major in her study program or develop an approved individual plan of study to complement the religion major. Each student must fulfill the requirements of the Department of Theology and the Lutheran Deaconess Association. She is expected to reside in Deaconess Hall in her junior and senior years.

Pi Delta Chi is the professional sorority of student Deaconesses. This organization assists the student in her understanding of the diaconate and of the varieties of ministries in which she can serve God and people.

Professional skill and understanding is developed initially through participation in a directed field work program.

A year of internship is required and may be taken after the junior or senior year. It is a period of experience in which the student serves but she is also testing herself in and developing the knowledge, skills, and understandings required for functioning in Deaconess Ministry.

Student Deaconesses are expected to participate in University activities as part of their learning experience.

The program is under the counsel and guidance of the executive director and staff of the Deaconess Association.

**PREPARATION FOR SEMINARY ENTRANCE**

Although Valparaiso University is not one of the regular preparatory schools of the Lutheran Church with a special program of pre-seminary education, it is possible for students to prepare for the seminary in the University's College of Arts and Sciences. Upon graduation the students are eligible for matriculation at seminaries of the Lutheran Church—Missouri Synod and at other Protestant seminaries requiring the liberal arts B.A. The University Committee on Pre-Seminary Studies stands ready to assist such students in arranging their undergraduate programs for future seminary admission.

Normally the students select a major and a minor from a wide variety of possible subject-matter areas; some in religion, others in philosophy, history, social sciences, classical languages, English, etc. The prime interest of the University and also of most seminaries is a thorough liberal arts education on the undergraduate level to give the future pastor the best possible cultural, historical, and intellectual training. Most seminaries require competence in the languages necessary for seminary studies: Greek, Latin, Hebrew, and German. Courses in all of these languages are offered at the University.

**INDEPENDENT GROUP STUDY PROGRAM**

The independent group study program is administered by the Dean of the College for students who desire to work as a group on an academic project.

**GROUP STUDIES 100. Independent Group Study Project.** Each sem. Cr. 1, 2 or 3. An independent group project is conducted on a topic selected by the group. Grading is limited to the use of S or W. Prerequisites: Approval of a faculty sponsor and the Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences.
A proposal for an independent group study project must be submitted to the Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences at least three weeks before the beginning of the registration period for the semester in which the project is to occur.

Further details and an application form may be obtained at the office of the Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences.

**BLACK STUDIES PROGRAM**

Valparaiso University has established a Black Studies Program. Consistent with the University's commitment to the Liberal Arts tradition, the special emphasis of this program is to assist the student to explore and understand the Afro-American experience.

The nature of the Afro-American experience is such that the program consists largely of work in the social sciences, humanities, and fine arts. Special courses and special sections of existing courses may be used in meeting requirements for a bachelor's degree. In recent years special sections of introductory courses in English and Religion have been offered in connection with this program. In addition, courses in Black Humanities and The Black Urban Community were offered. Finally, certain regular offerings in History, Law, and Urban Studies were particularly appropriate to the program.

This program includes techniques of instruction and involves students in para-curricular and extra-curricular activities appropriate to the Black Experience.

Inquiries about this program should be addressed to the Coordinator of Special Programs.

**HONORS WORK**

Honors Work is designed for students of exceptional ability who might benefit by earning some of the credits required for graduation through independent study rather than through regular course work. Honors Work may be taken by students of the College of Arts and Sciences only in the humanities, the social sciences, the natural sciences, and religion. It may be taken only by candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science.

A student who has completed at least 80 semester hours but has not yet entered upon the work of his last two semesters and who has a standing of at least 3.00 in his major field as well as in all the college work he has undertaken may apply to the Dean's Office for admission to Honors Work with the consent of his major department.

A student making application for admission to Honors Work must present a plan for an independent-study project to be undertaken under the supervision of a member of his major department during the first semester of his senior year. The proposed project must have the approval of the student's major department.

With the approval of the departments concerned, a student may propose an independent-study project intended to integrate work in two or more fields (e.g., English literature and religion). A project of this kind will be supervised by the student's major department.

A student's first independent-study project will be recorded as course number 197 of his major department with the title "Honors Work in" his
major department. A student's second independent-study project will be recorded as course number 198 of his major department with the same title.

A student who has been admitted to Honors Work must present the results of the independent-study project undertaken during the first semester of his senior year in an essay of not less than 5,000 words not later than the day before the beginning of the final examination period of that semester. Three copies of the essay must be presented. The essay will be judged by a committee consisting of two members selected by the student's major department and one member selected by the Dean's Office. If the essay is found worthy of Honors by the committee, the student will be granted 3 semester credits for the independent-study project with the grade of either 4 or 3 and will be admitted to candidacy for graduation "With Honors" in his major field. If the essay is not found worthy of Honors by the examining committee, the Dean's Office, upon consultation with the examining committee, may recommend that the student be granted 3 semester credits with a passing grade other than 4 or 3 for the independent-study project, or it may recommend that he be given the grade of zero (0) for a 3-credit course.

A student who has successfully completed an independent-study project during the first semester of his senior year may make application for permission to undertake another independent-study project during the second semester of his senior year. All regulations concerning the independent-study project undertaken by a student during the first semester of his senior year will apply to the project undertaken during the second semester of that year. A student who has undertaken a project for the second semester of his senior year must present an essay worthy of Honors on his project of that semester in order to remain a candidate for graduation "With Honors."

A student who is a candidate for graduation "With Honors" must pass a three-hour comprehensive written examination on the work of the courses taken in his major field, including Honors Work, at least fifteen days before the beginning of the examination period of the last semester of his senior year. This comprehensive written examination will be set and judged by the student's major department.

A student taking this comprehensive examination will be excused from all the regular final examinations of the last semester of his senior year.

If the comprehensive written examination is found to be worthy of Honors by the examining committee, the student will be recommended to the appropriate Faculty or University Senate Standing Committee to receive the degree for which he is a candidate "With Honors" in his major field provided that upon completion of his requirements for graduation he has a standing of at least 3.00 in his major field as well as in all college work he has undertaken.

If the comprehensive written examination is found not to be worthy of Honors by the examining committee, the Dean's Office, upon consultation with the examining committee, will recommend that the candidate be granted his degree without "Honors."

During the semester or semesters in which a student is working on an independent-study project, he will not be permitted to carry more than 12 credit hours in addition to his Honors Work.
INTERDISCIPLINARY MAJORS

A student in the College of Arts and Sciences may propose a plan of study for an interdisciplinary major which the Dean of the College may approve provided the following conditions are satisfied:

1. The proposed plan of study includes at least 24 credits (chosen from two or more departments) which are not used in meeting general education requirements.
2. The proposed plan of study includes a statement by the student which justifies the types of courses listed.
3. The proposed plan of study includes a statement by a faculty member which supports the plan and states that he is willing to serve as academic adviser to the student.
4. The proposed plan of study must be submitted to the Dean of the College prior to the date to file application of candidacy for the bachelor’s degree.

INTERDISCIPLINARY METROPOLITAN STUDIES PROGRAM

A student with a first major in Economics, Geography, History, Political Science, or Sociology may earn a second major in the area of urban studies. This interdisciplinary program also permits any student to earn a minor or to construct a plan of study for the concentration requirements which uses courses from those listed below. This program is designed essentially to provide students of the social sciences with the tools which are necessary for the conduct of intensive analysis of problems in urban affairs.

MAJOR (See introductory statement for restrictions on the use of this major.)

A minimum of 24 credits selected from those courses listed below and beyond the minimum credits required in the student’s first major field. Courses must include Economics 72, Geography 150, History 137, Political Science 155, Sociology 130 (Topic: Urban Sociology), and a course in statistics.

The Coordinator of the Interdisciplinary Metropolitan Studies Program shall also serve as the adviser of the students enrolled in the program.

MINOR

Although a minor is not required for graduation in the College of Arts and Sciences, a student may request that a minor be listed on his transcript.

A minimum of 15 credits selected from the courses listed below (and beyond the minimum credits required in the student’s major) constitutes a minor. Courses must include: Economics 72, Geography 150, History 137, Political Science 155, and Sociology 130 (Topic: Urban Sociology).

COURSES APPROVED FOR THE METROPOLITAN STUDIES PROGRAM

Further details concerning the courses listed below may be found under the announcements of the individual departments.

Core Courses:
- Economics 72
- Geography 150
- History 137

- Principles of Economics
- Urban Geography
- History of the American City

- Cr. 3
- Cr. 3
- Cr. 3
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Political Science 155</td>
<td>Problems in State and Local Politics</td>
<td>Cr. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology 130</td>
<td>Societal Structures: Urban Sociology</td>
<td>Cr. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statistics</td>
<td>(Specific course to be selected with advice of departmental committee member)</td>
<td>Cr. 3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Other Courses:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Art 118</td>
<td>Modern Design and Architecture</td>
<td>Cr. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology 153</td>
<td>Human Environmental Biology</td>
<td>Cr. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics 71</td>
<td>Principles of Economics</td>
<td>Cr. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics 174</td>
<td>Public Finance</td>
<td>Cr. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics 182</td>
<td>Urban Economic Problems</td>
<td>Cr. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics 199</td>
<td>Problems in Economics</td>
<td>Cr. 1-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geography 152</td>
<td>Urban and Regional Planning</td>
<td>Cr. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geography 154</td>
<td>Cartography</td>
<td>Cr. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geography 162</td>
<td>Seminar in Current Themes in Geography (Urban Topics)</td>
<td>Cr. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geography 168</td>
<td>Independent Study in Geography</td>
<td>Cr. 2-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pol. Science 156</td>
<td>Problems in American Politics</td>
<td>Cr. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pol. Science 175</td>
<td>Seminar in Political Science</td>
<td>Cr. 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology 104</td>
<td>Criminology</td>
<td>Cr. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology 130</td>
<td>Societal Structures: Ethnic Minorities</td>
<td>Cr. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology 130</td>
<td>Societal Structures: Poverty, Social Stratification, or Systems of Justice</td>
<td>Cr. 3-9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology 140</td>
<td>Social Institutions: Medicine</td>
<td>Cr. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology 150</td>
<td>Social Processes: Juvenile Deviance and Delinquency</td>
<td>Cr. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology 195</td>
<td>Independent Study in Sociology I</td>
<td>Cr. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology 196</td>
<td>Independent Study in Sociology II</td>
<td>Cr. 3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GENERAL BUSINESS MINOR**

The program in the field of general business, as prescribed below, offered to students with primary majors in the College of Arts and Sciences is designed to provide minimal exposure to fundamental areas within the business field. An offering of this type cannot be expected to supply all the necessary qualifications for specific job or occupational fulfillment.

This General Business Minor is a third option of concentration requirement number 2 for the Bachelor of Arts degree on page 69 of the catalog. Twenty-four semester credits are required for this minor consisting of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Accounting 11 and 12</td>
<td></td>
<td>Cr. 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics 71 and 72</td>
<td></td>
<td>Cr. 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Administrative Sciences 31</td>
<td></td>
<td>Cr. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Administrative Sciences 41</td>
<td></td>
<td>Cr. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Administrative Sciences 53</td>
<td></td>
<td>Cr. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Administrative Sciences 61</td>
<td></td>
<td>Cr. 3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

At the time Arts and Sciences majors select this minor, they must record this program with the Dean, College of Business Administration. Students must meet all course prerequisites and earn a grade-point average of at least 2.00 in the twenty-four semester hours in this minor.
Valparaiso University students participate in the Oktoberfest in Reutlingen, Germany.

OFF-CAMPUS PROGRAMS
International Studies Semester

Valparaiso University conducts an International Studies Program in which a student has the opportunity to study for one semester at one of the University's overseas centers. At the present time student centers are maintained in Cambridge, England, and Reutlingen, Germany. Each semester approximately twenty undergraduate students may study at each center. These centers offer the students a chance to broaden their knowledge and expand their experience through extensive travel, personal contact, and day-by-day living in a different cultural environment. Inherent in this experience is the development of individual freedom, responsibility, and independence.

Supervising each center is a director from Valparaiso's faculty who secures residences, enlists faculty members, and instructs in two courses. Each center's curriculum is based upon the geographical and cultural setting of the area. Students are required to take at least twelve credit hours of the fifteen offered at each center, and independent-study projects may also be arranged. The courses are taught by the director and local faculty. All credit hours are considered as residence work applicable to graduation from Valparaiso University. Students register at Valparaiso and pay the normal tuition, room without board, general fees, and an additional travel expense which covers air travel and other transportation costs to and from either the Cambridge or Reutlingen center.
Washington Semester Program

The Washington Semester Program, established by an agreement concluded between the American University, Washington, D.C., and Valparaiso University, makes it possible each semester for three superior students to spend one semester of their junior year (or some other semester by special arrangement) at the American University. The purpose of the program is to give the selected students an opportunity to see at first hand the intricacies of the operation of the national government and to obtain an intimate contact with the broad range of governmental and political activity through field visits, consultation with officials, and evaluating sessions led by academic instructors. Only students who have had the course in Political Science 1 will be considered candidates for this program.

Valparaiso students register at Valparaiso for the Washington Semester and pay the usual tuition and other fees to Valparaiso. Expenses for travel, meals, and lodging are paid directly by the students. The Washington Semester gives full credit toward graduation from Valparaiso University. Not open to students who have participated in the Semester on the United Nations.

For information concerning the Washington Semester Program Loan Fund, see page 41.

For a description of the three required courses of the Program, see pages 158-159.

Urban Affairs Semester Program

The Urban Affairs Semester Program, established by an agreement with the American University, Washington, D.C., makes it possible for selected students to spend one semester of their junior year (or some other semester by special arrangement) at the American University. The program is designed to provide students with a broad introduction to urban problems and programs and to examine the intergovernmental characteristics of policy-making. It has four objectives: (1) to provide a solid academic base upon which a student can develop his own unique and personal educational goals, (2) to take advantage of the unique facilities and environment of the nation’s Capital, (3) to use the practical to build toward the theoretical, particularly in the writing of integration papers and the research project, and (4) to provide contact in seminars with officials of local, state, and national government, political parties, interest groups, and the press.

Only students who have had the courses in Political Science 1 and 2 will be considered candidates for this program.

Valparaiso students register at Valparaiso for the Urban Affairs Semester and pay the usual tuition and other fees to Valparaiso. Expenses for travel, meals, and lodging are paid directly by the students. The Urban Affairs Semester gives full credit toward graduation from Valparaiso University. Not open to students who have participated in the Washington Semester or the Semester on the United Nations.

Semester on the United Nations

The Semester on the United Nations, established by an agreement with Drew University, Madison, New Jersey, makes it possible for selected students to spend one semester of their junior year (or some other semester
by special arrangement) at Drew University. The curriculum revolves about on-the-scene observations and analyses of the United Nations through direct contact with the United Nations meetings and headquarters. For two days each week of the semester the student will be in the proximity of the United Nations in New York under the supervision of a member of the Drew University faculty.

Valparaiso students register at Valparaiso for the Semester on the United Nations and pay the usual tuition and other fees to Valparaiso. Expenses for travel, meals, and lodging are paid directly by the students. The Semester on the United Nations gives full credit toward graduation from Valparaiso University. Not open to students who have participated in the Washington Semester Program. Only students who have had the course in Political Science 44 will be considered candidates for this program.

For information concerning the Valparaiso Branch of the American Association of University Women Loan Fund, see page 41.

For a description of the two required courses of the Semester, see page 159.

The Merrill-Palmer Program

This program, established by an agreement with Merrill-Palmer Institute, Detroit, Michigan, and Valparaiso University, makes it possible for selected students to spend a part or all of their junior year, or senior year, or a summer session at Merrill-Palmer Institute. The purpose of the program is to give the superior student an opportunity to interrelate knowledge and to foster inter-personal relations through seminars, class discussions, and practicums. This experience will provide opportunities for work in social services and nursery schools. This program is available to students with a background in Biology, Economics, Home Economics, Psychology, and/or Sociology.

Valparaiso students register at Valparaiso for the Merrill-Palmer Program and pay the usual tuition and other fees to Valparaiso at the current rate. Expenses for travel, meals, and lodging are paid directly by the students. The Merrill-Palmer Institute gives full credit toward graduation from Valparaiso University. In the event the tuition and fees at Valparaiso University exceed the tuition and fees at the Merrill-Palmer Institute, Valparaiso University shall retain $75.00 of this surplus and refund the remainder to the student. In the event the surplus is $75.00, or less, the student will receive no refund.

Students interested in this program should consult the Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences for further details.

The Valparaiso-Indiana Geography and Geology Association (VIGGA)

The purpose of this association is: To provide educational opportunities on the undergraduate level in the geological and geographical sciences to the students enrolled at Valparaiso University and Indiana University Northwest, Gary. Provisions are made for full-time undergraduate students, in these academic disciplines, to enroll beginning with the school year of 1970-1971 under the following conditions:
(a) Students may take a maximum of two courses per semester at the other participating institution.
(b) These courses will be treated as part of the student's normal load at his home institution and tuition and fees will be paid accordingly.
(c) The total number of credit hours to be taken will be determined by the home institution.
(d) Students who wish to take courses at the host institution should obtain the recommendation of the chairman of the Department of Geography (V.U.).
(e) Grades earned shall be recorded at the home institution.
(f) A C or 2.00 average must be achieved on VIGGA courses to qualify the student to register for courses at the host institution in the following semester.

Association students at Valparaiso University are expected to satisfactorily complete the following curriculum from course offerings at Valparaiso University and Association course offerings at Indiana University Northwest in order to complete the major in geology. (Degrees are to be awarded by the home institution):

10  Geomorphology Cr. 4  (VU)
    G-112  Elements of Geology II Cr. 3  (IUN)
    G-221  Introductory Mineralogy Cr. 4  (IUN)
    G-222  Introductory Petrology Cr. 3  (IUN)
    G-323  Structural Geology Cr. 3  (IUN)
    G-334  Principles of Sedimentation and Stratigraphy Cr. 3  (IUN)
    G-406  Introduction to Geochemistry Cr. 3  (IUN)
    G-411  Principles of Invertebrate Paleontology Cr. 3  (IUN)
    G-490  Undergraduate Seminar Cr. 1-2  (IUN)
30  Meteorology and Climatology Cr. 4  (VU)
    G-420  Regional Geology Field Trip Cr. 1-3  (IUN)

Additional Indiana University Northwest Association course offerings open to Valparaiso University students majoring in geology are: G-399, G-404, G-410, G-416, G-499 (see I.U.N. catalog).

**Gary (Indiana) Lutheran Teaching Internship**

This program makes it possible for selected majors in elementary education to spend one semester of their senior year serving as members of a teaching team at Gary Lutheran School. This school has a unique multi-racial, multiage-grouped, open-education program.

Students complete a six week training program in the summer prior to their service as interns. No tuition or fees are charged for the summer program. Credit for 16 hours of professional course work is granted upon successful completion of the internship.

A small stipend is granted to students during this semester and free housing is furnished in Gary.
Adjunct Activities of the College Off-Campus Divisions

Valparaiso University maintains an instructional staff in each of the following hospital schools of nursing: Lutheran Medical Center School of Nursing, St. Louis, Missouri; and Lutheran Medical Center School of Nursing, Cleveland, Ohio. In these schools, as part of cooperative programs, Valparaiso University teaches certain courses in natural sciences, social sciences, English, and religion. University course work done in either of these two hospital schools of nursing may be used to meet part of the residence requirements of the University provided that the student meets the University requirements for admission as a fully matriculated student.

Law Enforcement Education Program

Through a grant received from the Department of Justice and directed by the Sociology Department, financial assistance for “in service” persons is now available to part-time or full-time undergraduate and graduate students interested in police, probation, parole, criminal justice planning, and correctional work. Under the terms of the grant the University may make loans up to $1800.00 and grants up to $600.00 per year to qualified students. Special Activity Fee, $15.00 per semester. Valparaiso University has conducted Intern Probation Programs during the summer session. Inquiries should be addressed to: Director, Law Enforcement Education Program, Department of Sociology, Valparaiso University, Valparaiso, Indiana.

Art works are exhibited at the Sloan Galleries.
THE DEPARTMENT OF ART

Associate Professor Frey (Chairman); Associate Professors Brauer and Caemmerer; Assistant Professor Strimbu; Mr. DeHoff

DEGREES—Completion of the degree requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences with a major in art leads to the degree of Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) or the degree of Bachelor of Science in Fine Arts (B.S. in F.A.).

MAJOR—A minimum of 27 credits in art which must include Art 21, 31, 33, 71, 120, 121 and 151. The Bachelor of Science in Fine Arts degree requires 40 credits in art, which in addition to the major requirement must include Art 196.

Majors with professional or graduate school ambitions should complete the Bachelor of Science in Fine Arts degree. See page 70 for the requirements of this degree. Students in this program may earn up to 62 credits in Art in completing minimal degree requirements. Courses may be chosen to provide a specialization in painting, sculpture, design, ceramics, photography, or art history; they may be selected to provide the student with a broad background. A student who wishes to earn this degree must receive approval from the Department of Art of a portfolio presentation. This should occur by the beginning of the junior year.

Further descriptions of the specialized programs as well as suggested curricula are available from the department chairman. Field trips, Sloan art exhibitions, Visual Arts Council and related art events are integral parts of the program of the Department of Art. Requirements for art major participation in these and other departmental programs are given in the Art Student Handbook.

MINOR—Although a minor is not required for graduation in the College of Arts and Sciences, a student may request that a minor be listed on his transcript.

A minimum of 15 credits in art constitutes a minor. Art 21, 31 or 33, and 120 must be included.

APPROVAL OF SCHEDULES—Students taking a major or a minor in art must have their schedules approved by the chairman of the department at the beginning of each semester. Students who expect to teach art should consult, as early as possible, with the appropriate adviser in the Department of Education concerning state and University requirements.

COURSES IN ART

COURSES IN THE THEORY AND HISTORY OF ART

111. TOPICS IN THE THEORY AND HISTORY OF ART. Cr. 1, 2, 3, or 4. An investigation of selected topics central to major developments and purposes of the visual arts. Included may be topics such as: Far Eastern Art, History of the Cinema, Modern Art since 1945, Primitive Art, Northern Renaissance Art, Byzantine Art, and American Art. May be taken more than once if topics are different. This course may be used to fulfill the Literature or Fine Arts requirement. Field trips and assessment of a fee are dependent on the needs of the particular topic.

1Sabbatical Leave, Academic Year, 1975-1976.
114. ANCIENT ART. Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A study of the art of Ancient Egypt, Mesopotamia, Greece, and Rome. This course may be used to fulfill the Literature or Fine Arts requirement. Field trip fee, $5.00.

115. MEDIEVAL ART. Sem. 1. Cr. 3. A survey of the art and architecture of Europe from the first through the fourteenth centuries. This course may be used to fulfill the Literature or Fine Arts requirement.

116. RENAISSANCE ART. Sem. 1. Cr. 3. A study of the art and architecture of the Renaissance in Europe during the 15th and 16th centuries. This course may be used to fulfill the Literature or Fine Arts requirement.

117. BAROQUE ART. Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A survey of the art and architecture of Europe from 1600 to 1789. This course may be used to fulfill the Literature or Fine Arts requirement. Field trip fee, $5.00.

118. MODERN DESIGN AND ARCHITECTURE. Sem. 1. Cr. 3. A survey of the practical arts of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries, with emphasis on architecture. This course may be used to fulfill the Literature or Fine Arts requirement. Field trip fee, $10.00.

120 (220). MODERN ART. Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A study of the major developments in painting and sculpture in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. This course may be used to fulfill the Literature or Fine Arts requirement. Field trip fee, $10.00.

127. ART APPRECIATION. Each sem. Cr. 3. A course of study which acquaints the student with important works of art; helps him towards an understanding of visual aesthetics; explains the distinctive characteristics of the major visual arts; indicates the influence of cultural contexts; and guides the student in applying general methods of critical analysis. May be taken as a General Studies course by non-art major juniors and seniors. Field trip fee, $5.00.

COURSES IN THE PRACTICE OF ART

21. DRAWING. Each sem. 0+6, Cr. 3. A basic course in the fundamentals of drawing using various media. Studio fee, $10.00.

22. DRAWING: ADVANCED STUDIES. Each sem. 0+6, Cr. 3. A study of more advanced techniques and problems involving the drawing media. This course may be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Art 21. Studio fee, $10.00.

31. TWO-DIMENSIONAL DESIGN. Sem. 1. 0+6, Cr. 3. A basic course in the fundamentals of forming and organizing visual elements on bounded flat surfaces. Studio fee, $10.00.

33. THREE-DIMENSIONAL DESIGN. Sem. 2. 0+6, Cr. 3. A basic course in the fundamentals of forming and organizing visual elements in three-dimensional space. Studio fee, $15.00.

51. CERAMICS. Each sem. 0+6, Cr. 3. Problems in the design, hand construction, and glazing of functional and sculptural clay forms. Studio fee, $15.00.

52. CERAMICS: ADVANCED STUDIES. Each sem. 0+6, Cr. 3. Instruction in the use of the potter's wheel with emphasis on technique and form. Prerequisite: Art 51. Studio fee, $15.00.

61. PHOTOGRAPHY. Each sem. 0+6, Cr. 3. Problems in forming photographic images for expressive aesthetic purposes with instruction in camera and darkroom techniques. Studio fee, $15.00.

62. PHOTOGRAPHY: ADVANCED STUDIES. Each sem. 0+6, Cr. 3. A study of more advanced techniques and problems in photography. Prerequisite: Art 61. Studio fee, $15.00.

71. LIFE DRAWING. Sem. 2. 0+6, Cr. 3. A continuation of Art 21, with emphasis on drawing from the nude model. Prerequisite: Art 21. Studio fee, $15.00.

72. LIFE DRAWING: ADVANCED STUDIES. Sem. 2 0+6, Cr. 3. Special emphasis on the study of the human figure in the context of varying visual ideas. Prerequisite: Art 71. Studio fee, $15.00.
81. **Crafts.** Sem. 1 or Sem. 2. Cr. 0, 1, 2, 3. Basic workshop experience in selected crafts such as: weaving, jewelry, stained glass. May be taken more than once if topics are different. Studio fees will be assessed based on the needs of the particular course.

121. **Painting.** Each sem. 0+6, Cr. 3. Problems in painting in oil and other media. Prerequisite: Art 21. Studio fee, $10.00.

122. **Painting: Advanced Studies.** Each sem. 0+6, Cr. 3. A study of more specialized problems in the painting media, such as composition, glazing, acrylics, dimensional surfaces, etc. Prerequisite: Art 121. Field trip fee, $10.00.

131. **Graphic Design I.** Sem. 1. 0+6, Cr. 3. Problems in the design of graphic mass communications with instruction in typography, layout, and finished art preparation. Studio fee, $15.00.

132. **Graphic Design II.** Each sem. 0+6, Cr. 3. A continuation of Art 131, dealing with actual graphic communications problems. The student solutions may often be printed and used. Prerequisites: Art 31 and 131. Studio fee, $15.00.

151. **Sculpture.** Each sem. 0+6, Cr. 3. Problems in forming sculptural statements in various materials and techniques such as concrete casting, metal welding, wood construction, etc. Prerequisites: Art 21 and 33, or consent of the instructor. Studio fee, $15.00.

152. **Sculpture: Advanced Studies.** Each sem. 0+6, Cr. 3. Advanced problems in the sculpture processes. Prerequisite: Art 151. Studio fee, $15.00.

161. **Printmaking.** Each sem. 0+6, Cr. 3. An introduction to print techniques and composition. Semester 1 deals with projects in relief and intaglio. Semester 2 deals with projects in serigraphy. May be taken more than once if topics are different. Prerequisite: Art 21. Studio fee, $15.00.

162. **Printmaking: Advanced Studies.** Each sem. 0+6, Cr. 3. A continuation of Art 161 with special emphasis on color and photo processes. The student may work in any of the printmaking processes previously examined in Art 161. Prerequisite: Art 161. Studio fee, $15.00.

Courses in the Teaching of Art

109. **Elementary School Art-Methods and Materials Workshop.** Each sem. 0+6, or 0+8, Cr. 3 or 4. A basic course providing the prospective teacher with studio experiences in the selection, organization, and use of two- and three-dimensional art and craft materials for the elementary school. The fourth credit provides opportunities to work in elementary classrooms. This course may not be counted toward a minimum major or a minor in the department. Field trip. Studio fee, $15.00.

110. **Secondary and Middle School Art-Methods and Materials Workshop.** Sem. 2. 0+8, Cr. 4. A basic course providing the prospective teacher with studio experiences in the selection, organization, and use of two- and three-dimensional art materials for the junior and senior high school. This course may not be counted toward a minimum major or a minor in the department. Field trip. Studio fee, $15.00.

191. **The Teaching of Art.** Sem. 1. Cr. 2. A study of the methods of teaching art in the secondary schools. (See Education 191.) This course may not be counted toward a major or a minor in the department. Prerequisite: admission to Supervised Teaching.

Special Studies Courses in Art

Note: The following courses may be repeated for credit.

196. **Senior Studies.** Each sem. Cr. 3. Independent work in a major's specialized program. This work should contribute to and result in a senior exhibition and portfolio. Participation in departmental meetings, seminars, and special events is considered an integral part of this course. Prerequisites: senior art major standing and consent of the department chairman.
SPECIAL STUDIES. Each sem. Cr. 1-4. Special work in the practice of art or the teaching of art arranged for by a professor and one or more students. Included may be, for example, work in the crafts, in liturgical design, or in areas of the practice of art or the teaching of art offered in the catalog. A Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory grade may be given if so stipulated at the beginning of the course. Prerequisite for undergraduates: upperclass major or consent of the instructor. Prerequisite for graduates: undergraduate art major. Studio fee, $5.00 per credit hour.

THE DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGY

Professor Krekel (Chairman); Professors Bloom, Gunther¹, Hanson, and Nichols²; Associate Professors Marks, F. Meyer, and Tan; Assistant Professor Hicks

MAJOR—A minimum of 24 credits in biology beyond Biology 50. Courses must include Biology 60, 61, and 63; one of Courses 64, 65, or Biological Topics: Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy; at least three of courses 157, 159 or 170, 161, 175; and at least two credits in 185, Biological Problems and/or 193, Pro-Seminar.

Majors must include chemistry through Organic Chemistry 71 in their program. It is recommended that the major’s plan of study also include general physics, mathematics, statistics, and additional chemistry. The most appropriate foreign languages for biology majors are German and French.

MINOR—Although a minor is not required for graduation in the College of Arts and Sciences, a student may request that a minor be listed on his transcript.

A minimum of 15 credits in biology constitutes a minor.

APPROVAL OF SCHEDULES

All students taking a major or a minor in the department and all students planning to teach biological subjects must have their schedules approved by the chairman of the department at the beginning of each semester.

NOTE: Entering students who test out of the Unity of Life, 50, by taking a departmental examination will be granted 4 credits toward graduation.

COURSES IN BIOLOGY

41. ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY. Sem. 1. 2+2, Cr. 3. A course of the structure and function of the organs of the human body. Lectures and laboratory work dealing with the epithelial and connective tissues, the skeleton, muscles, the nervous system, and special sense organs, the circulatory system and the blood; the digestive, respiratory, excretory, endocrine, and reproductive systems; and human development. (Given in St. Louis and Cleveland Divisions only).

42. ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY. Sem. 2. 2+2, Cr. 3. A continuation of Biology 41. (Given in St. Louis and Cleveland Divisions only.)

46. MICROBIOLOGY. Sem. 2. 2+2, Cr. 3. A study of micro-organisms and their relation to health and disease. (Given in St. Louis and Cleveland Divisions only.)

¹Disability Leave, Academic Year, 1975-1976.
²Sabbatical Leave, Fall Semester, 1975-1976.
Laboratory work is an important part of the life sciences.

*50. **UNITY OF LIFE.** Each sem. 3+3, Cr. 4. An introductory course designed to give the student a broad view of the principles of biology as related to the nature and activities of protoplasm and the structure, physiology, ecology, reproduction, growth and development of organisms. These principles are considered in historical perspective and include examples from microbes, plants, and animals. No prerequisite. Laboratory fee, $5.00.

60. **DIVERSITY OF LIFE.** Each sem. 2+4, Cr. 4. A survey of the plant and animal kingdoms. Modern classifications systems are considered. Emphasis is on the structures and their functions, life cycles, development, ecology, distribution, social and economic importance of representative members of both kingdoms. Prerequisite: Biology 50. Laboratory and field trip fee, $10.00.

61. **GENETICS.** Each sem. 2+3, Cr. 3. An introductory study (lecture problems, laboratory) of the basic laws of genetics, the physical and chemical basis of inheritance, genes as functional and structural units of heredity and development, and qualitative and quantitative aspects of genetic variation. Prerequisite: Biology 50. Laboratory fee, $5.00. (May not be counted toward the minimum General Education Requirement in the Natural Sciences and Mathematics. See Biology 62.)

62. **GENETICS.** Each sem. 3+3, Cr. 4. Same as Genetics 61 with additional lecture topics on human genetics and social implications. May be used in partial fulfillment of the general education requirement in the Natural Sciences and Mathematics. Prerequisite: Biology 50. Laboratory fee, $5.00.

*Credit for Biology 50 may be earned through the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) subject examination in Biology.
63. **EVOLUTIONARY BIOLOGY.** Sem. 2. 1+0, Cr. 1. A study of the theory of organic evolution, especially the mechanisms currently postulated. Emphasis is on population genetics and speciation. Normally accompanied by Biology 64, 65, and/or 101 Biological Topics: Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy. Prerequisites: Biology 60 and 61. This will be offered as a short course.

64. **ENTOMOLOGY.** Sem. 2. 0+6, Cr. 2. Laboratory, field work, and discussions dealing with the systematics and basic biology of insects and their arthropod relatives. Normally accompanied by Biology 63. Laboratory fee, $5.00.

65. **SYSTEMATIC BOTANY.** Sem. 2. 0+6, Cr. 2. Laboratory, field work, and discussions dealing with the systematics and basic biology of the seed plants. Normally accompanied by Biology 63. Laboratory fee, $5.00.

101. **BIOLOGICAL TOPICS.** Each sem. Cr. 2-3. A consideration of various topics in biology through lectures, laboratory work, field work, and/or conferences. The topics presented will be related to staff and student interests. May be taken more than once if topics are different. A sample of possible offerings is: Ornithology, Biometry, Experimental Botany, Radiation Biology, Immunology, Vertebrate Anatomy, Tropical Biology, Neural Physiology. Prerequisites: Biology 50 and consent of the instructor. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

105 (205). **BIOCHEMISTRY.** (Also offered as Chemistry 105-205). Sem. 2. 4+0, Cr. 4. The chemistry of proteins, carbohydrates, fats, and nucleic acid, and the changes these undergo during processes of digestion and metabolism; stress on physical biochemistry topics and enzyme kinetics. Prerequisite: Chemistry 71 or equivalent.

110. **MICROBIOLOGY.** Each sem. 2+5, Cr. 4 or 2+7, Cr. 5. A study of microbes including bacteria, viruses, rickettsiae and fungi with emphasis on understanding disease and applications for control. May be taken for 5 credits with consent of instructor by students who desire, additional work in a hospital laboratory observing clinical diagnostic procedures and the role of the laboratory. Prerequisites: Biology 50 and Chemistry 44 or 52. Laboratory fee, $5.00. (May not be credited toward graduation by students who take Biology 159.)

115. **ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY.** Each sem. 2+5, Cr. 4. A study of the structure and function of the organs and systems of the human body. Prerequisites: Biology 50 and Chemistry 44 or 52. Laboratory fee, $5.00.

137. **COMPARATIVE PSYCHOLOGY.** (Also offered as Psychology 137.) Sem. 2. 2+4, Cr. 4. A psychological approach to the development of behavioral processes in animals and humans, with special reference to motivational mechanisms of behavior. Prerequisites: 9 hours selected from biology and psychology. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

153 (253). **HUMAN ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY.** Each sem. 2+3, Cr. 3. Lectures, conferences, demonstrations, and laboratory work considering man’s health and physical needs in relation to his past, current, and future environmental situation. Special emphasis is given to problems associated with the biological nature of man, healthful living, occupational and recreational conditions, environmental pollution, and public health organizations and functions. May be used to meet the General Studies requirement. Prerequisites: completion of general education natural science requirements and junior standing. Laboratory fee, $5.00.

157 (257). **ECOLOGY.** Sem. 1. 2+5, Cr. 4. A study of organisms in relationship to their physical and biotic environment. There is considerable field work in local terrestrial and aquatic habitats. Prerequisite: Biology 63. Laboratory and field trip fee, $10.00.

159 (259). **BACTERIOLOGY.** Sem 2. 2+6, Cr. 4. An intensive study of the cell biology of bacteria and their viruses including morphology, cultivation, physiology, environmental factors, and geneties. Prerequisites: Biology 61 and Chemistry 71. Laboratory fee, $5.00.

161 (261). **GENERAL PHYSIOLOGY.** Sem. 2. 3+3, Cr. 4. A study of the fundamental physiological activities of animals and plants. The course will consist of lectures, assigned readings, and experimental work in nutrition (including synthe-
sis, oxidation, and energy release of nutrients and elimination of waste products), irritability and response, and growth and reproduction. Prerequisites: Chemistry 71 (which may be taken concurrently) and Biology 50. Laboratory fee, $5.00.

170 (270). CYTOLOGY. Sem. 1. 2+3, Cr. 3. An introduction to cell biology with reference to composition, structure, function, growth, and differentiation of cells. Cytological aspects of genetics are emphasized. Laboratory work in experimental cytology. Prerequisite: Biology 61. Laboratory fee, $5.00.

175 (275). DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY. Sem. 1. 2+3, Cr. 3. An introduction to the descriptive and analytic study of plant and animal development and growth, with emphasis on higher plants and vertebrate animals. Prerequisite: Biology 61. Laboratory fee, $5.00.

185. BIOLOGICAL PROBLEMS. Each sem. Cr. 1. Special research problems. Prerequisites: 14 credit hours in the department and consent of the chairman of the department. A maximum of 4 credits in this course may be applied toward graduation. S/U grade.

191. THE TEACHING OF BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES. Sem. 2. 1+2, Cr. 2. (See Education 191.) The aims and methods of teaching biology, botany, and zoology in the secondary school. Lectures, discussions, demonstrations, and projects. Prerequisite: admission to Supervised Teaching. This course may not be counted toward a major or a minor in this department.

193. PRO-SEMINAR IN BIOLOGY. Each sem. Cr. 1. Student and staff presentation and discussion of selected topics in biology. A sample of current topics is: Bioethics, Biological Effects of Drugs, Biology of Sex, Endocrinology, Evolution, History of Biological Thought, Human Genetics, Immunology, Light and Life, Protozoology, Radiobiology. Registration open to juniors and seniors who have had 14 credit hours in biology; certain topics may have specific course prerequisites. At least three topics will be offered each semester so that during a two-year period a broad spectrum of topics will be available. A maximum of two Pro-Seminars may be credited toward graduation. S/U grade optional.

THE DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

Professor Cook (Chairman); Professors J. Deters, Larson, Leoschke, Schwan, and L. Oliver Smith; Associate Professors Ferguson and E. Nagel

MAJOR—A minimum of 24 credits in chemistry. Courses must include Chemistry 51, 52 (or 63), 64, and 118 or 120.

Prospective chemistry majors planning to enter the chemical profession or a graduate school should complete not less than 32 credits in chemistry beyond the introductory courses. This major must include Chemistry 64, 112, 120, 122, 130, 193, 194, 140, and 150. Calculus and Physics 68 or equivalent must also be included. German is recommended for meeting the foreign language requirement. This program of courses meets the minimum requirements for certification by the Committee on Professional Training of the American Chemical Society. The Department of Chemistry has the approval of that committee.

MINOR—Although a minor is not required for graduation in the College of Arts and Sciences, a student may request that a minor be listed on his transcript.

A minimum of 16 credits in chemistry constitutes a minor. Chemistry 64 and 71 must be included.

†Four hours in an advanced course in physics or mathematics may substitute for four hours in chemistry.
APPROVAL OF SCHEDULES—All students taking a major or a minor in the department must have their schedules approved by the chairman of the department at the beginning of each semester. Students who pass the Chemistry Placement Examination and successfully complete Chemistry 63 will be granted 8 credits toward graduation.

COURSES IN CHEMISTRY

*43. GENERAL CHEMISTRY. Each sem. 3+2, Cr. 4. Intended for students who elect chemistry to meet one of the natural science requirements. It is a study of the principles of chemistry. Students taking a major or minor in Elementary Education, Home Economics, Nursing, or Physical Education should take this course to meet their chemistry requirement. (Not open to students who have taken Chemistry 51.) Laboratory fee, $10.00.

*44. GENERAL CHEMISTRY. Sem. 2. 3+2, Cr. 4. A continuation of Chemistry 43. It includes the study of organic chemistry and biochemistry. The laboratory work includes organic and biochemical laboratory procedures. (Not open to students who have taken Chemistry 52.) Prerequisite: Chemistry 43 or 51. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

47. GENERAL CHEMISTRY. Sem. 1. 3+2, Cr. 4. This course consists of an introduction to inorganic, organic and physiological chemistry. (Given in St. Louis and Cleveland Divisions only.)

*Credit for Chemistry 51 and 52 (or 43 and 44) may be earned through the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) subject examination in General Chemistry.
51. GENERAL CHEMISTRY. Sem. 1. 3+3, Cr. 4. An introductory course in the fundamental principles of chemistry designed primarily for students who wish to pursue a scientific vocation. It is required of majors and minors in chemistry, and students in the pre-medical, pre-dental, or medical technology curricula except for students who take Chemistry 63. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

51E. GENERAL CHEMISTRY. Sem. 1. 3+2, Cr. 4. Same as Chemistry 51 except for laboratory hours. Intended for engineering students. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

52. GENERAL CHEMISTRY. Sem. 2. 3+3, Cr. 4. A continuation of Chemistry 51. Semi-micro inorganic qualitative analysis is included in the laboratory work. Prerequisite: Chemistry 51. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

52E. GENERAL CHEMISTRY. Sem. 2. 3+0, Cr. 3. Same as Chemistry 52 except for laboratory hours and more emphasis on organic chemistry. Intended for engineering students. Prerequisite: Chemistry 51E.

55. PHYSIOLOGICAL CHEMISTRY. (Also offered as Home Economics 65.) Sem. 2. 3+0, Cr. 3. The chemistry of proteins, carbohydrates, and fats, and the changes these undergo during processes of digestion and metabolism; brief consideration of enzymes, vitamins, and the chemistry of food processing. This course may not be counted toward a major or minor in chemistry. Prerequisite: Chemistry 44.

63. GENERAL CHEMISTRY. Sem. 1. 3+3, Cr. 4. An accelerated introductory course in the fundamental principles of chemistry for students with a strong background in chemistry. The laboratory includes semi-micro inorganic qualitative analysis. This is the introductory course that would normally be taken by the student planning to enter the chemical profession or graduate work in chemistry. Admittance by special examination. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

64. QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS. Each sem. 3+4, Cr. 4. A study of the theory of chemical equilibria, electrochemistry and elementary chemical analysis. The laboratory work consists of an introduction to gravimetric, volumetric, and instrumental methods of analysis. Prerequisite: Chemistry 52 or 63. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

71. ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. Each sem. 3+3, Cr. 4. An introductory survey of the nomenclature, reactions, structure, and properties of carbon compounds. Prerequisite: Chemistry 52 or 63. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

80. ELECTRONICS AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTATION. (Also offered as EE 80 and Physics 80.) Sem. 2. 2+3, Cr. 3. Modern electronic principles and devices are studied, with applications to scientific instrumentation. Laboratory experience with modern instruments is emphasized and simple troubleshooting techniques are taught. Prerequisites: Physics 67 or concurrent enrollment and sophomore standing. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

101 (201). ELEMENTARY PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY. Sem. 1. 3+3, Cr. 4. A one-semester course in physical chemistry covering elementary thermodynamics and kinetics, together with their applications to various chemical systems. Prerequisites: Chemistry 64 and 71 or equivalent. Laboratory fee, $10.00. (Not open for credit to students who have taken Chemistry 111.)

102. PERSPECTIVES IN SCIENCE. Sem. 2. 3+0, Cr. 3. A study of the philosophical and historical basis of scientific theories, and of the methods of scientific research. This course may be used to meet the General Studies requirement.

105 (205). BIOCHEMISTRY. (Also offered as Biology 105-205.) Sem. 2. 4+0, Cr. 4. The chemistry of proteins, carbohydrates, fats, and nucleic acid, and the changes these undergo during processes of digestion and metabolism; stress on physical biochemistry topics and enzyme kinetics. Prerequisite: Chemistry 71 or equivalent.

111. PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY. Sem. 1. 3+3, Cr. 4. A theoretical study of chemistry involving thermodynamics, kinetics and modern structural concepts. Prerequisites: Chemistry 64 and 71 (71 may be taken concurrently), Mathematics 76 or equivalent, and Physics 68. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

*Credit for Chemistry 51 and 52 (or 43 and 44) may be earned through the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) subject examination in General Chemistry.
112. PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY. Sem. 2. 3+3, Cr. 4. A continuation of Chemistry 111. Prerequisite: Chemistry 111. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

118. INTERMEDIATE ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. Sem. 2. 3+3, Cr. 4. A further study of the properties of carbon compounds, including reaction mechanisms and complex organic reactions. Special topics of interest to pre-medical arts students are included. Prerequisite: Chemistry 71. Laboratory fee, $10.00. (Not open for credit to students who have taken Chemistry 120.)

120. INTERMEDIATE ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. Sem. 2. 3+3, Cr. 4. A further study of the properties of carbon compounds, including reaction mechanisms and complex organic reactions. This course is recommended for those planning to enter the chemical profession or graduate school in chemistry. Prerequisite: Chemistry 71. Laboratory fee, $10.00. (Not open for credit to students who have taken Chemistry 118.)

122. ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY. Sem. 2. 2+3, Cr. 3. A study of the theory and practice of instrumental and other advanced analytical techniques. Prerequisite: Chemistry 112 (may be taken concurrently). Laboratory fee, $10.00.

130. CHEMICAL LITERATURE. Sem. 2. 1+0, Cr. 1. Discussion and library work on the important sources of chemical information. Experience in the use of Chemical Abstracts, Beilstein, and chemical journals.

140 (240). ADVANCED ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. Sem. 1. 1+6, Cr. 3. The lecture is devoted to a discussion of physical organic chemistry with experimental methods illustrated by modern organic analysis. The laboratory is devoted primarily to organic analysis by functional groups and by modern instrumental techniques. Prerequisites: Chemistry 120 and 101 or 111, or consent of the chairman of the department. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

150. (250). ADVANCED INORGANIC CHEMISTRY. Sem. 1. 3+0, Cr. 3. A systematic study of the elements and their compounds from the standpoint of the periodic law. Special theoretical topics in inorganic chemistry are discussed. Prerequisite: three years of chemistry.

160. INTRODUCTION TO QUANTUM MECHANICS. Sem. 1. 3+0, Cr. 3. The fundamental concepts of quantum mechanics are examined. Topics include state functions and their interpretations, the Schroedinger equation, approximation methods, the hydrogen atom, and multielectron atoms. Prerequisite: Chemistry 112 or consent of the instructor.

191. THE TEACHING OF PHYSICAL SCIENCES. 1+3, Cr. 2. (See Education 191). A study of the methods of teaching chemistry in secondary schools. Laboratory demonstrations and reference reading; problems relating to laboratory construction and equipment; standard tests. Prerequisite: admission to Supervised Teaching. This course may not be counted toward a major or minor in this department. (Given upon sufficient demand.)

192. SEMINAR IN CHEMISTRY. Each sem. Cr. 0. (Concurrent with 193-194.) Required of all junior forty-credit hour majors. They are expected to participate in discussions but are not required to present a report on a special topic in chemistry. Interested freshmen and sophomores are invited to attend. S/U grade.

193. SEMINAR IN CHEMISTRY. Sem. 1. Cr. 1. Required of all senior forty-credit hour majors. Each student must prepare and present a report on a special topic in chemistry. S/U grade.


195. SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN CHEMISTRY. Sem. 1. Cr. 1. A course for senior majors in chemistry. Each student attacks a chemical problem by study of the literature and by work in the laboratory. A written report is required. Prerequisite: senior standing in the department. Laboratory fee, $5.00.

196. SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN CHEMISTRY. Sem. 2. Cr. 1 or 2. A continuation of Chemistry 195. Prerequisite: Chemistry 195. Laboratory fee, $5.00 per credit hour.
THE DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS
Associate Professor Bernard (Chairman); Assistant Professors Henderson, C. Lee, and Nielsen

The Department of Economics is a department of the College of Business Administration. Students enrolled in the College of Arts and Sciences may, however, take a major or a minor in economics and may count any courses taken in this department towards a degree offered by the College of Arts and Sciences.

For a student majoring in economics the restriction on page 67 does not apply to credits earned in management sciences. In other respects a major in economics is subject to the restrictions which apply to all students in the College of Arts and Sciences (See page 67 "Restrictions on the Use of Credits").

MAJOR—A minimum of 30 credits in economics. Courses must include Economics 71, 72, 185, 186, and 187. Mathematics 36 (or the equivalent) and Management Sciences 85 and 86 or Economics 88 or Economics 89 (or the mathematics equivalent of 89) are also required.

MINOR—Although a minor is not required for graduation in the College of Arts and Sciences, a student may request that a minor be listed on his transcript.

A minimum of 18 credits in economics constitutes a minor. Economics 71, 72, and Management Sciences 85 must be included.

APPROVAL OF SCHEDULES—All students taking a major or a minor in the department must have their schedules approved by the chairman of the department at the beginning of each semester.

COURSES IN ECONOMICS

*71. PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS. Each sem. Cr. 3. An introductory study of the central functions and problems of an economic system with emphasis on the determinants of consumer demand, producer supply, and their interaction in the marketplace. No prerequisite.

*72. PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS. Each sem. Cr. 3. An introduction to macro-economic analysis with emphasis on national income, consumer spending, investment, government, and monetary aspects. No prerequisite.

88. ECONOMETRICS. Sem. 2. Cr. 3. The application of mathematical and statistical techniques to the analysis of economic problems. This includes the study of nonparametric statistical tests, single and multiple regression models and computer applications. Prerequisites: Mathematics 36 and Management Sciences 85 or equivalent.

89. MATHEMATICS FOR ECONOMISTS. Sem. 1. Cr. 3. A course which considers economic problems of a mathematical type along with the necessary mathematical analysis. Not open to students with more than a year of calculus. Prerequisites: Mathematics 36 and Economics 72.

107. INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTING. (Also offered as Computer Science 21.) Each sem. Cr. 2. An introduction to the use of digital computers, including the programming of elementary applications using an algorithmic language such as FORTRAN. This course is not intended for students with previous programming experience. Prerequisite: proficiency in algebra.

170. INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION. Sem. 1. Cr. 3. The analysis of the economic factors underlying the structure, conduct, and performance of American industry. Prerequisites: Economics 71 and 72.

*Credit for Economics 71 and 72 may be earned through the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) subject examination in Introductory Economics.
171. GOVERNMENT REGULATION OF BUSINESS. Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A survey of Government regulation of private business, monopoly, unfair methods of competition, rate-making of public utilities and full employment. Prerequisites: Economics 71 and 72.

173. COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC SYSTEMS. Sem. 1. Cr. 3. A comparative analysis of political theories and the economic systems that derive from those theories. The course will focus on those ideological assumptions that result in capitalism, socialism, fascism, anarchism, etc. as the solution to economic problems. May be used to fulfill the General Studies Requirement. Prerequisites: Economics 71 and 72 or consent of the chairman of the department.

174. PUBLIC FINANCE. Sem. 2. Cr. 3. An analysis of the role of the public sector in a market economy. Public revenues and expenditures, fiscal administration, and taxation are considered as they relate to economic activity. Prerequisites: Economics 71 and 72.

176. INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS. Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A study of the theory underlying and the methods of financing international trade, the deviations from and the restoration of equilibrium and the problems associated with foreign investment and indebtedness. Prerequisites: Economics 71 and 72.

177. MODERN EUROPEAN ECONOMIC HISTORY. Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A history of the economic development of Western Europe from 1750 to the present. Emphasis is placed on the role of the industrial revolution and its impact on modern man. Prerequisites: Economics 71 and 72 and junior standing or consent of the chairman of the department.

178 (278). ECONOMIC HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES. Sem. 1. Cr. 3. The history of the economic development of the United States from the colonial period to the present. Prerequisites: Economics 71 and 72 and junior standing or consent of the chairman of the department.

181. ECONOMICS OF DEVELOPING NATIONS. Sem. 1. Cr. 3. An analysis of economic variables, both theoretical and institutional, which characterize developing nations. Emphasis is placed on cyclical poverty, allocation of resources and policy planning. Prerequisites: Economics 71 and 72.

182. URBAN ECONOMIC PROBLEMS. Sem. 2. Cr. 3. An examination of the regional and spatial characteristics of cities with an emphasis on policies to correct urban problems. Transportation, housing, poverty, and discrimination plus other substantive urban problems will be analyzed and discussed. Prerequisites: Economics 71 and 72.

183. ECONOMICS OF LABOR. Sem. 1. Cr. 3. The approach of workers and employers to the problems of labor; the development of trade unions and collective government regulation of labor relationships; and an economic analysis of wage-employment problems. Prerequisites: Economics 71 and 72.

*185. MONEY AND BANKING. Sem. 1. Cr. 3. A study of the institutions, principles and problems of money and banking in the U. S. Special attention is given to the basic elements of monetary theory and policies. Prerequisites: Economics 71 and 72.

186 (286). INTERMEDIATE MICRO-ECONOMIC THEORY. Sem. 1. Cr. 3. A study of the theoretical concepts and analytical techniques which economists employ to interpret the process of resource allocation under various systems of economic organization. Prerequisites: Economics 71 and 72 and junior standing or consent of the chairman of the department.

187 (287). INTERMEDIATE MACRO-ECONOMIC THEORY. Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A critical examination of theories of national income determination and of techniques for measuring and analyzing aggregate economic activity. Prerequisites: Economics 71 and 72 and junior standing or consent of the chairman of the department.

188. MONETARY THEORY AND POLICY. Sem. 2. Cr. 3. An examination of monetary theories and their impact on aggregate economic behavior. Prerequisite: Economics 185.

*Credit for Economics 185 may be earned through the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) subject examination in Money and Banking.
189 (289). **The History of Economic Thought.** Sem. 1. Cr. 3. Economic thought in its historical development from the Mercantilists to the present day. Prerequisites: Economics 71 and 72 and junior standing or consent of the chairman of the department.

199. **Problems in Economics.** Each sem. Cr. 1-3. A course in which a special topic in economics will be given intensive study. The topic will vary from year to year. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing or consent of the chairman of the department.

**The Department of Education**

*Associate Professor Speckhard (Chairman); Professors Hillila, Lange, and Rubke; Associate Professors Kochendorfer and Swihart; Assistant Professors Anderson, Ballard, Edwards, Ruosch, Schaffer, and Stiemke*

**Accreditation**

Valparaiso University is accredited by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education to prepare elementary and secondary teachers on the undergraduate level. It is a member of the American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education. It is accredited on the undergraduate and graduate levels by the State Board of Education of Indiana as a teacher education institution to meet certification requirements.

**Certification**

For the purposes of the Teacher-Education Program and supervised teaching, the regulations apply which are in force at the time the student is approved for admission to the Teacher-Education Program. All students who expect to teach and have not been admitted to the Teacher-Education Program should consult with the Pre-education Adviser of this department as early as possible to ascertain that certification requirements will be met.

The mere completion of the prescribed courses outlined in the Department of Education does not guarantee that the student will be recommended for certification or a teaching position.

A student holding a bachelor's degree and interested in qualifying for certification should consult with the chairman of the department.

**Advising**

Major—Only students preparing to meet elementary education certification requirements may major in education.

Minor—Only students preparing to meet secondary certification requirements may minor in education. They shall meet the requirements for a major in their teaching field.

Approval of Schedules—All students preparing to teach must have their schedules approved by the Co-ordinator of Secondary Education or by the Co-ordinator of Elementary Education at the beginning of each semester. Approval of the chairman of the department is also required for admission to courses numbered above 110.

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1Sabbatical Leave, Fall Semester, 1975-1976.
An elementary education major engages in practice teaching.

All professional courses in educational methods listed by other departments in the College of Arts and Sciences are given under the supervision of the Department of Education.

**ELEMENTARY EDUCATION**

Undergraduate students who wish to teach in an elementary school should complete the requirements for a Bachelor of Science in Education, a special curriculum in the College of Arts and Sciences. The completion of the requirements for this degree does not in itself qualify a student for a teacher's certificate or license in any given state.

A candidate for the degree of Bachelor of Science in Education must meet all the requirements of the University listed under "Graduation" on page 62 of this bulletin. His course work must include the following as a minimum:

1. **RELIGION**: 9 semester hours
2. **LANGUAGE ARTS**: 17 semester hours
   Must include 14 credits in English (including one course in literature for children) and one course in speech.
3. **SOCIAL SCIENCE**: 18 semester hours
   Must include two courses in history and one course in conservation. The following areas are considered social sciences: economics, geography, history, political science, and sociology.
4. **SCIENCE AND MATHEMATICS**: 21 semester hours
   Must include three courses and a minimum of 12 credits in at least two of the following areas: biology, chemistry, physical geography, and physics and 9 credits of mathematics for the elementary teacher.
5. **FINE ARTS**: 9 semester hours  
   Must include at least one course in history, theory, or methods of music and one course in art.

6. **GENERAL STUDIES**: 3 semester hours  
   Must include one upper-class general studies course. This course may be counted toward meeting the requirements in Language Arts, Social Science, Science, or Fine Arts.

7. **OTHER SUBJECTS**: 5 semester hours  
   Must include general psychology and physical education.

8. **EDUCATION**: 32 semester hours  
   Must include an introductory course in education, psychological foundations of education, methods in elementary education, and 8 credits of student teaching.

9. **ELECTIVES**: In addition to the above requirements, the student must present sufficient electives to achieve the 124 credits required for graduation.

Endorsements for teaching the Special Education and Special Subjects may be completed through special programs with requirements in addition to the above. Specific requirements should be obtained from the Department of Education.

*Freshman* students will be advised by the Pre-education Adviser. A recommended course program is:

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<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Cr.</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Religion</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Science</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Fine Arts</td>
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<td>History</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Speech</td>
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<td>Social Science</td>
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<td>History</td>
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<td>Physical Education</td>
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Foreign language may be started in the freshman year for those who wish to concentrate in this area.

*Sophomore* students will be advised by the Pre-education Adviser. They should complete Introduction to Education during this year. Application for admission to the Teacher-Education Program should be made during the Spring Semester.

*Junior* students who are admitted to the Teacher-Education Program will be advised by the Co-ordinator of Elementary Education. Application for admission to supervised teaching must be filed by March 15.

**SECONDARY EDUCATION**

**Advising**—Prior to admission to the Teacher-Education Program, secondary teacher candidates are asked to consult with the Pre-education Adviser of the Department of Education concerning programs leading to recommendation for teacher certification. Once formally admitted to the Teacher-Education Program, the student should consult periodically with the Co-ordinator of Secondary Education concerning his program.

**Requirements**—An undergraduate student preparing to teach in the secondary schools should complete requirements for the appropriate degree in his major.
General Education certification requirements for all secondary teacher candidates, regardless of the degree sought, are given below:

**Students must ascertain that they are meeting these General Education requirements as well as the University degree requirements.**

I. Humanities—23 semester credits
   - English ................................ 8 credits
   - Speech .................................. 3 credits
   - Foreign Language or Fine Arts ......... 6 credits
   - Philosophy or Religion ............... 6 credits

II. Life and Physical Sciences—15 semester credits
    The 15 credits are to be selected from at least two of the following areas: biology, chemistry, mathematics, physical geography, and physics.

III. Social and Behavioral Sciences—15 semester credits
     The 15 credits are to be selected from at least three of the following areas and must include general psychology: economics, geography, history, political science, psychology, and sociology. (Since some states require all teachers to have a course in United States history, it is recommended that prospective teachers take at least one such course.)

Professional Education requirements include:

1. Introduction to Education (Education 62)—3 credits.
   (Preferably taken in the sophomore year)
2. Formal application and admission to the Teacher-Education Program in the Spring Semester of the sophomore year (see below).
3. Orientation to Secondary Teaching (Education 105)—3 credits.
   (Preferably taken in the junior year.)
4. Formal application and admission to the Professional Semester before March 15 of the year prior to the academic year in which the Professional Semester is to be taken.
5. Completion of the Professional Semester. Courses included in the Professional Semester are:
   - Ed 156 Psychological Foundations of Secondary Education 4 credits
   - Ed 155 Secondary Teaching: Principles and Methods 4 credits
   - Ed 191 Special Methods 2 credits
   - Ed 157 Supervised Teaching in the Secondary-School Subjects 7 credits

Teaching Major and Teaching Minor Requirements

1. A teaching major (or area major) is required of all secondary teacher candidates. A teaching minor is highly recommended.
2. Courses that are used to satisfy General Education requirements may also be counted to meet teaching major and minor requirements.
3. Credits earned by passing examinations and noted on transcripts may be used to meet certification requirements.
4. Specific requirements for teaching majors and minors may be obtained from the Pre-education Adviser, the Coordinator of Secondary Education, or the major adviser.
ADMISSION TO THE TEACHER-EDUCATION PROGRAM

To be admitted to the Teacher-Education Program a student must submit a written application to the Department of Education. This application should be made in the Spring Semester of the sophomore year. Applications are accepted only in January and September.

The Teacher Education Committee of the College of Arts and Sciences will take action on the application upon the recommendation of the Department of Education. The action taken (acceptance, conditional acceptance, or denial) will be based on the following criteria:

(1) grade-point average—normally an applicant must have established a 2.25 g.p.a. in all course work taken at Valparaiso University (a minimum of 12 semester credit hours must be used in establishing this average), and must have established a 2.00 g.p.a. in all course work taken in the Department of Education. Post-baccalaureate students must establish a 2.75 g.p.a. in all course work (12 hours minimum) taken at Valparaiso University subsequent to earning the bachelor's degree.

(2) communication skills—an applicant must have obtained a grade of 2.00 or better in the course Communication Processes (Speech 45) or the equivalent and must give evidence of proficiency in written English.

(3) health—an applicant shall be free of serious mental or physical health problems that might impair future teaching effectiveness.

(4) character—an applicant must have shown the social and emotional maturity, moral character, responsibility, and dependability necessary for success in the teaching profession.

(5) speech and hearing test—an applicant must complete a speech and hearing screening examination.

(6) faculty recommendations—positive recommendations from two faculty members must be obtained by each applicant. One of these must be obtained from the Introduction to Education instructor. Secondary education students must obtain the second recommendation from the major advisor.

When an applicant is noted as questionable on any of these criteria, he may be asked to meet with a subcommittee of the Teacher Education Committee before final action is taken.

These criteria will receive different emphases in considering students desiring to complete the endorsement program for teaching in Special Education. Admission to the Teacher-Education program does not grant admission to the program for teaching in Special Education.

PROFESSIONAL SEMESTER

A professional semester is required of all candidates who wish to be recommended for an initial teaching certificate. This semester includes the methods, principles, and student teaching courses required to meet standards for certification. During this semester the student should enroll only in courses approved for the Professional Semester.

ADMISSION TO THE PROFESSIONAL SEMESTER (including Student Teaching)—Preliminary application for admission to the Professional Semester (Supervised Teaching) must be filed and completed in person with the
Coordinator of Elementary Education or the Coordinator of Secondary Education by March 15 of the Spring Semester prior to the academic year in which the student teaching is to be done. To be eligible for supervised teaching, the student must have met the following requirements:

1. He must have been admitted officially to the Teacher-Education Program.
2. He must have maintained a satisfactory grade-point average since his admission to the Teacher-Education Program and established a 2.00 g.p.a. in all teaching fields.
3. He must have completed at least 12 credit hours in Valparaiso University of which 3 credit hours must be in education.
4. He must have senior standing and be within two semesters and one summer of graduation.
5. He must have shown the social and emotional maturity, moral character, the responsibility, and the dependability necessary for success in the teaching profession.
6. Secondary student teaching candidates must have completed General Psychology (Psychology 51 or 52) and earned at least a 2.00 in Education 105.

**Placement of Student Teachers**—The placement of student teachers and the direction of supervised teaching experiences are the responsibilities of the Coordinator of Student Teaching. Approved elementary and secondary student teachers will be assigned to selected schools in Northwest Indiana.

**Placement**

The Teacher Placement Office gives assistance to beginning and experienced teacher candidates who have completed requirements for certification. All candidates must file their credentials with this office prior to graduation.

**Courses in Education**

**Note:** No student will be admitted to any courses beyond Education 110 unless he has completed Education 62, has been admitted to the Teacher-Education Program, and has achieved at least junior standing.

62. **Introduction to Education.** Cr. 3. The foundation course for the professional preparation of the prospective teacher; also an overview of American education for the concerned citizen. Field experiences, readings, and resource persons will involve students in discussions of educational trends, innovations and controversies.

96. **Educational Psychology.** Cr. 3. This course applies the principles of psychology and the results of experimental research to the problems of teaching and learning. Prerequisite: Psychology 51. (Not open to majors or minors in education.)

105. **Orientation to Secondary Teaching.** 2+3, Cr. 3. A course designed to provide the prospective secondary teacher with the basic rationale and supportive field experiences for an intelligent decision about teaching as a career. The academic course work will include materials dealing with the logical and strategic acts of teaching, the political and institutional aspects of school management, the principles of curriculum development, current issues and trends in secondary education, and secondary education as a career. The field experiences consist of a minimum of forty hours of practical involvement in selected activities in a public secondary school. Prerequisites: Education 62, application for admission to Teacher Education, and advanced course selection. Fee, $25.00.
115. **Principles and Methods of Elementary Education.** Cr. 9. Study of the organization of instruction, classroom management, and skills of teaching in the elementary school. Includes principles, content, curriculum, methods, and techniques involved in teaching reading and science in the elementary school. Involves directed classroom observation and teaching in a micro setting. Normally taken in the junior year.

116. **Psychological Foundations of Elementary Education.** Cr. 4. The course provides a basis in psychological research and theory to aid teachers in guiding the learning and development of children. Involves directed classroom observation. Prerequisites: junior standing and Psychology 51. (To be taken concurrently with Education 115.)

120 (220). **Kindergarten Education.** Cr. 3. This course deals with the curriculum, the teaching techniques and the materials used in the nursery school and kindergarten. Special emphasis will be given to the education needs of the pre-school child.

121. **Philosophy of Education.** Cr. 3. The course is designed to assist the student in formulating a philosophy of education. Basic operational issues in American education will be examined in light of the conflicts and contributions of the major systems of philosophy. Special attention will be given to defining the what, the why, and the how of education in a democracy.

143. **Introduction to Educational Handicaps.** Cr. 3. A study of the psychological and physiological basis of learning disabilities and characteristics and needs of the emotionally disturbed and learning disabled child. Prerequisite: admission to Teacher Education Program for the program in Special Education.

145. **Methods of Teaching the Learning Disabled Child.** Cr. 3. A study of the curriculum and classroom methods used in teaching the learning disabled child. Prerequisite: Education 143.

146. **Methods of Teaching the Emotionally Disturbed Child.** Cr. 3. A study of the curriculum and classroom methods used in teaching the emotionally disturbed child. Prerequisite: Education 143.

147. **Supervised Teaching in the Special Classroom.** Cr. 5. This course gives the opportunity for each morning for one semester for observation and teaching in classrooms offering special education programs. Prerequisites: Education 143 and concurrent registration in Education 145.

155. **Secondary Teaching: Principles and Methods.** Cr. 4. A study of the principles, methods, techniques, and materials involved in teaching in the secondary schools; a basic introductory course to teaching. This course is restricted to students enrolled in the Professional Semester in Secondary Education.

156. **Psychological Foundations of Secondary Education.** Cr. 4. The course provides a basis in psychological research and theory to aid teachers in guiding the learning and development of adolescents. This course is restricted to students enrolled in the Professional Semester in Secondary Education. Prerequisite: Psychology 51.

157. **Supervised Teaching in the Secondary-School Subjects.** Cr. 7. Each student will be assigned to a secondary school for laboratory experiences, which will include at least 7 weeks of full-time classroom observation, classroom teaching, and related activities. Prerequisites: senior standing and concurrent enrollment in the Professional Semester. See special paragraph on Supervised Teaching in the general statement above for conditions of eligibility. Students enrolled in this course may not carry a load of more than 17 credit hours. S/U grade. Fee, $70.00.

165. **Elementary Methods and Techniques of Teaching.** Cr. 8. The student is expected to give full time for approximately eight weeks of the professional semester to a study of the development and organization of the elementary school; including principles, content, curriculum, methods, and techniques involved in teaching the language arts, reading, mathematics, and the social studies. This course is restricted to students enrolled in the Professional Semester in elementary education.
167. **SUPERVISED TEACHING IN THE ELEMENTARY GRADES.** Cr. 8. This course gives the student opportunities for observation, actual classroom teaching, and participation in related activities in elementary schools under the directions of the supervising teacher and the University supervisor. Students are expected to give full time to this course for approximately eight weeks of the semester. Prerequisite: senior standing. See special paragraph on Supervised Teaching under the general statement above for conditions of eligibility. Students enrolled in this course may not carry a maximum load of more than 17 credit hours. S/U grade. Fee, $70.00.

170 (270). **MATHEMATICS IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL.** Cr. 2. Psychological and instructional aspects of arithmetic, elementary algebra, and geometry, including new methods of teaching based on recent scientific studies; diagnostic and corrective measures. Prerequisites (for undergraduates only): Education 165 and a basic course in the updated mathematics or consent of the chairman of the department.

171 (271). **SCIENCE IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL.** 1+2, Cr. 2. Analysis of curriculum and instruction in elementary science; methods of presentation, problems, trends, research findings, and instructional resources. Demonstrations and appropriate experiments for elementary schools. Prerequisite (for undergraduates only): Education 165.

172 (272). **LANGUAGE ARTS IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL.** Cr. 2. An advanced study of the elementary school language arts curriculum considering content and skill requirements as evidenced in present practice and current theory. Prerequisite (for undergraduates only): Education 165.

173 (273). **SOCIAL STUDIES IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL.** Cr. 2. An advanced study of the scope and sequence of curriculum making in elementary school social studies including instructional resources, methods, trends, and problems as viewed by practice, theory, and research. Prerequisite (for undergraduates only): Education 165.

175 (275). **READING IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL.** 1+2, Cr. 2. An introductory course in the teaching of reading including a study of the nature of the reading process, the reading curriculum, and principles, methods, and materials used for the development of effective reading.

176 (276). **FOUNDATIONS OF READING.** Cr. 3. A course designed to review basic and current accepted practices in teaching reading. Problems concerned with the teaching of reading, remedial reading, and guiding the reading of gifted children will be included. Prerequisite: basic course in the teaching of reading.

177 (277). **THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL CURRICULUM.** Cr. 3. A study of the composition of today’s elementary curriculum, the factors which affect its development, the principles governing curriculum organization, and current curricular patterns.

180 (280). **INTRODUCTION TO EDUCATIONAL MEDIA.** 2+2, Cr. 3. An introduction into the ways of effective selection and utilization of media, both material and equipment. The course includes laboratory experience in the production and operation of different media. Fee, $10.00.

182 (282). **EDUCATIONAL MEASUREMENT.** Cr. 3. A course dealing with the history and theory of measurement, statistical analysis and interpretation of measurement data, and testing in relation to pupil achievement and guidance.

185 (285). **THE JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL.** Cr. 2. The role of the junior high school will be explored. Particular attention will be given to a critical analysis of current practice in the nature, purpose, organization, administration, and supervision of the junior high school. Prerequisite: Education 155 or the equivalent.

186 (286). **EDUCATIONAL GUIDANCE AND COUNSELING.** Cr. 3. A course dealing with the nature, functions, and organization of student personnel programs in elementary and secondary schools with counseling and guidance services the central feature. Prerequisite: Education 182 or the equivalent.
191. SPECIAL METHODS IN THE ACADEMIC COURSES IN SECONDARY EDUCATION. Cr. 2. This course is administered by the Department of Education. It is given in the various departments of the College of Arts and Sciences under the following titles:

The Teaching of Art
The Teaching of Biological Sciences
The Teaching of English
The Teaching of Foreign Languages
The Teaching of Social Studies
The Teaching of Home Economics
The Teaching of Mathematics
High School Music Methods
The Teaching of Physical Education
The Teaching of Physical Sciences
The Teaching of Speech and Drama

Prerequisites: Education 62, Education 105, and admission to the Professional Semester.

197. ADVANCED SUPERVISED TEACHING. Cr. 3. Four weeks of full-time student teaching are required. Enrollment in this course is restricted to students: (1) who have completed Education 157 or 167; or (2) who wish to extend their certification coverage. S/U grade. Fee, $35.00

199 (299). CURRENT PROBLEMS IN EDUCATION. Cr. 1, 2, or 3. An intensive study of an area of education. Subtitles, amount of credit, and content will depend on instructor's choice and student interest.

For Graduates Only

305. PHILOSOPHICAL FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATION. Cr. 3. A course in educational thought designed to explore systems of thought with emphasis upon educational philosophical patterns, their implications for influence upon practice and theory in education.

308. CURRICULUM WORKSHOP. Cr. 2 or 3. The course will study in depth a selected area of elementary or secondary curriculum. The area, selected for study will be determined on the basis of interests represented by those taking the course. Prerequisite: consent of the instructor.

310. ADVANCED EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY. Cr. 3. Basic study of psychological concepts and phenomena as related to the teaching-learning situation. Emphasis on the interpretation and analysis of psychological research concerning human behavior and development. Designed particularly for experienced teachers. Prerequisite: 15 hours in education or consent of the instructor.

317. RESEARCH IN EDUCATION. Cr. 3. A course designed to develop skill in reading, interpreting, and evaluating research in education. Particular emphasis will be given to research findings in educational areas of interest to students. Prerequisite: 15 hours in education or consent of the instructor.

320. HISTORICAL FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATION. Cr. 3. The history of American education in its cultural framework. Special attention will be given the reform movements of the 20th Century.

323. RESEARCH IN READING. Cr. 3. A review of basic research in reading as applied to principles of learning, instructional processes, and curricular organization. Prerequisites: Education 276 or equivalent and a course in statistics or measurement.

326. DIAGNOSIS OF READING DIFFICULTIES. Cr. 3. Theory and techniques of testing and evaluation in reading; analysis and interpretation in several areas including physical capacity, mental ability, emotional adjustment and academic achievement. Prerequisite: Education 276 or equivalent.

328. THE SUPERVISION OF STUDENT TEACHING. Cr. 3. A course dealing with the problems of supervising student teaching at the elementary and secondary levels. The historical development of student teaching, current student-teaching programs, and the problems related to the supervision of student teachers in the classroom and the school will be studied. Prerequisites: teaching experience and consent of the instructor.

329. CLINICAL PRACTICUM IN READING. Cr. 3. Guided experience in clinical diagnosis; practice in dealing with specific procedures for the correction of various types of reading disabilities. Prerequisite: Education 326 or the equivalent. (Open only to students completing a reading endorsement at Valparaiso University.)
330. **SEMINAR IN EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH.** Cr. 3. Analysis of procedure and methods of research in education. Emphasis on student-initiated investigation into a selected educational field. Prerequisite: consent of the instructor.

335. **CURRENT EDUCATIONAL THOUGHT.** Cr. 3. A course designed to familiarize the student with current problems and innovations in the field of education. Extensive reading and discussion of selected essays, articles, and books dealing with issues in education are required. Prerequisite: consent of the instructor.

340. **SEMINAR IN EDUCATION.** Cr. 3. An intensive study of a significant topic in education. Subtitles and course content will depend on instructor's choice and student interest. This course may be repeated for credit if the topics are different.

**THE DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH**

*Associate Professor Arlin Meyer (Chairman); Professors Phipps, Risley, Tuttle, Umbach, and Wegman; Associate Professors Cunningham, Feaster, Loucks, and Prahl; Assistant Professors Erdoss, Hall, Loeppert, Riley, Sommer, and Sponberg*

**MAJOR**—A minimum of 24 credits in English in courses numbered 100 or above. Courses must include 100 (Methods of Literary Criticism and Research) and 150 (English Literary History). In addition, each student shall complete at least one course or one semester in English 187 (Seminar in English).

It should be noted that 24 hours constitutes a *minimum* academic major. We encourage students to proceed well beyond the minimum major to attain a balanced view of both British and American literature, including ample study of literature before 1800. No later than the first semester of the junior year, each student shall submit a proposed plan of study to the chairman of the department.

**MINOR**—Although a minor is not required for graduation in the College of Arts and Sciences, a student may request that a minor be listed on his transcript.

A minimum of 12 credits in English in courses numbered 100 or above constitutes a minor. Courses must include 100 or 150.

**PLAN OF STUDY OPTION**—The English Department now has model Plans of Study in several areas, including: English/Journalism; American Studies; English/Political Science/History (Pre-Law); English/Foreign Languages; English/Speech and Drama; English/Science (Pre-Med); English/Psychology; and English/Philosophy/History.

**APPROVAL OF SCHEDULES**—All students taking a major or a minor in the department must have their schedules approved by the chairman of the department at the beginning of each semester. Consult English Department Bulletin or Advanced Course Selection bulletin to determine when any course will be offered.

**COURSES IN ENGLISH**

**INTRODUCTORY COURSES:** English 5 (or 3-4) and 25 are the English component of the required "Language and Communications" and "Humanities and Fine Arts" areas listed under the General Education requirement. They should be completed within the first four semesters, and in the sequence 5, 25. If it appears that a student would have difficulty achieving satisfactory performance in writing in

†For courses given in Christ College, see page 174 of this Bulletin.
English 5, he is advised to take English 3-4, a full-year sequence (2 credits per semester): *this sequence is to be uninterrupted*, except by permission of the chairman of the department. Freshman placement in English 3-4 is made on the basis of SAT Verbal Aptitude scores and writing samples. Supplementary data, such as high school English performance, usage test scores, and personal interviews, may also be used to ensure appropriate placement.

3. FUNDAMENTALS OF COMPOSITION I. Cr. 2. Intended to develop the student’s skills in sentence and paragraph construction, and in the basics of English usage and punctuation, this course relies heavily on carefully reviewed writing assignments and individual tutorial sessions. It is to be followed by:

4. FUNDAMENTALS OF COMPOSITION II. Cr. 2. Intended as a sequel to English 3, and should be taken in the semester following. The emphasis in English 4 is on coherent organization of themes of varying length, with attention to rhetorical and argumentative strategies, critical reading, research methods, and the preparation of term papers.

5. EXPOSITION AND ARGUMENT. Cr. 4. An intensive course in the writing of expository and argumentative prose with emphasis upon coherent organization, the logical progression of thought, and the effective use of language.

25. LITERARY STUDIES. Cr. 4. Readings of poems, plays, and fictional works from various periods, with emphasis upon the understanding and enjoyment of literature gained through close critical analysis. Additional experience in writing complements that of English 5. Prerequisite: English 5 (or 3-4).

INTERMEDIATE COURSES: Prerequisites are English 5 (or 3-4) and 25.

57. BUSINESS COMMUNICATION. Cr. 3. A detailed study of business communication. Includes analysis and practice in a variety of messages used to communicate in business and industry—letters, oral reports, and informal reports. Emphasizes the fundamentals of appearance, style and language, tone and psychology of effective business communication.

65. STUDIES IN CONTEMPORARY LITERATURE.* Cr. 3. (Intended to satisfy the “Literature or Fine Arts” requirement of the General Education section, but may also be taken for elective credit.) Special topics in recent British, American, European, or non-Western literature. Examples of topics which have been prepared are: (1) The Minority Voice in Contemporary American Literature; (2) Southern Letters: 1929 to the Present; and (3) The American Novel Since World War II.

ADVANCED COURSES: Prerequisites are English 5 (or 3-4) and 25. Courses labeled 200 and above are open to qualified graduate students; undergraduates enroll in the dual-numbered courses on the “100” level.

100 (200). METHODS OF LITERARY CRITICISM AND RESEARCH. Cr. 3. Designed to give students practical experience in the theories and methods of modern literary scholarship and criticism. The course aims to acquaint students with the presuppositions about literature which underlie critical writing and thus to provide standards for evaluating critical and scholarly works. It also provides intensive training in the analysis of literary texts. Required for English majors.

101. AMERICAN LITERATURE. Cr. 3. A study of selected works of major American writers from the Colonial Period to the Civil War.

102. AMERICAN LITERATURE. Cr. 3. A study of selected works of major American writers from the Civil War to the present day.

103. MAJOR BRITISH WRITERS. Cr. 3. A study of selected works of the chief British writers from Anglo-Saxon times to the end of the Neoclassical Period.

*All courses designated by asterisk (*) may vary in content and in writers assigned, depending upon the instructor and year given. Such courses may be taken twice for credit, provided topic is new, or there is no significant overlapping in the reading lists.
104. MAJOR BRITISH WRITERS. Cr. 3. A study of selected works of the chief British writers from the beginning of the Romantic Movement to the present day.

105. MASTERPIECES OF WORLD LITERATURE. Cr. 3. A study of major literary works of the Greek, Roman, and Christian traditions, from ancient times through the Renaissance.

106. MASTERPIECES OF WORLD LITERATURE. Cr. 3. A study of major works of Europe and America from the Neoclassical Period to the present day.

109 (209). MEDIEVAL STUDIES.* Cr. 3. A study of medieval lyrics, narratives, and romances, with lectures on medieval social and intellectual backgrounds. In alternate semesters, this course will deal solely with the work of Chaucer.

110 (210). SHAKESPEARE. Cr. 3. Close readings of representative plays: histories, comedies, and tragedies.

120 (220). RENAISSANCE AND SEVENTEENTH CENTURY STUDIES.* Cr. 3. Readings in significant works of selected writers ranging from More to Milton, with attention to the intellectual, religious, and political backgrounds of the Renaissance and earlier seventeenth century.

122. CREATIVE WRITING. Cr. 3. A workshop in the various techniques of writing poetry and short fiction. English majors, as well as other students, may take this course on an S/U basis.

130 (230). RESTORATION AND EIGHTEENTH CENTURY STUDIES.* Cr. 3. An intensive study of several major writers and dominant literary types in England from 1660 to 1780, with attention to the historical and cultural backgrounds of the period.

131. ADVANCED COMPOSITION. Cr. 3. Advanced study of the writing of various kinds of English prose, not including fiction. Considerable writing practice is given, the goal being to develop a lucid, effective style.

141. HISTORY OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE. Cr. 3. An introduction to the development of modern English from Indo-European with emphasis upon structure and vocabulary.

142 (242). MODERN ENGLISH GRAMMAR. Cr. 3. An introduction to such recent linguistic developments as structural grammar and transformational-generative grammar.

143 (243). INTRODUCTION TO LINGUISTICS. Cr. 3. A general introduction to the theory and methodology of linguistics. The course includes descriptive and historical linguistics, basic notions of grammatical theory, and exploration of some of the relations of linguistics to other branches of knowledge. The presentation of general principles will be supplemented by practical problems in linguistic analysis.

145. THE DEVELOPMENT OF ENGLISH DRAMA (900-1642). Cr. 3. The English drama evolved from the native tradition of religious and allegorical plays, and has developed through the centuries by accommodating itself to changes in social and religious thought, as well as to influences from the classics and Continental drama. The readings of this course are designed to trace this development until the closing of the theatres in 1642.

150 (250). ENGLISH LITERARY HISTORY. Cr. 3. A study of various periods, movements, and schools involved in the literary history of England. Attention will be given to major shifts in literary taste and to important extra-literary conditions that have influenced English literature. Required for English majors. Prerequisite: junior standing.

151. THE ROMANTIC MOVEMENT. Cr. 3. A study of the poetry of Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, Shelley, Keats, and minor poets. Some of the prose of the period will be considered incidentally.

*All courses designated by asterisk (*) may vary in content and in writers assigned, depending upon the instructor and year given. Such courses may be taken twice for credit, provided topic is new, or there is no significant overlapping in the reading lists.
152. VICTORIAN LITERATURE. Cr. 3. Several major Victorian poets, novelists, and essayists are read in the light of background studies of Victorian values and mores. Among the writers that may be considered are: Carlyle, Ruskin, Tennyson, Browning, Arnold, the Brontes, Dickens, George Eliot, and Hardy.

156 (256). THE NOVEL. Cr. 3. A study of representative English novels of the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries, with discussion of the social background.

160 (260). MODERN DRAMA. Cr. 3. A study of plays typical of the various phases of the development of British and American drama after 1870, with some attention to related Continental drama.

165. STUDIES IN AMERICAN LITERATURE.* Cr. 3. A study of a significant movement in American literature, such as Transcendentalism, Romanticism, Naturalism, and Realism, or a group of writers related regionally, ethnically, or in some other special way.

170 (270). MODERN FICTION. Cr. 3. Readings of representative works of the most important British and American novelists of the twentieth century, with emphasis on various theories of fiction dominant during the period.

175 (275). MODERN POETRY. Cr. 3. Readings in selected modern poets and their forerunners, especially the French Symbolists. The British and American poets included may range from Yeats and Eliot to Auden, Robert Lowell, and some other contemporary figures.

178. LITERATURE FOR CHILDREN. Cr. 3. A survey, by types, of distinguished literature for children, with emphasis on developing analytical and evaluative techniques. Introduction to bibliographical aids, review media, and research required of elementary education majors.

179 (279). LITERATURE FOR YOUNG ADULTS. Cr. 3. A survey, by types, of distinguished literature suitable for students in the secondary schools. Emphasis on the reading of selected books representing the wide range of literature for adolescents, and developing of analytical and evaluative techniques. Introduction to bibliographical aids, review media, and current research in the field.

180. GENERAL STUDIES IN ENGLISH. Cr. 3. A study of a specific theme or topic in literature (e.g., The Hero in Literature) or in the relationship between literature and another discipline (e.g., Politics and the Novel). This course is designed to fulfill the General Studies requirement. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing.

187. SEMINAR IN ENGLISH.* Cr. 3. Designed chiefly for juniors and seniors interested in active participation, the seminar encourages independent thought and research, and relies upon free discussion rather than lectures. Some recent topics: The Aesthetic Movement from Poe to Yeats and Mann; Satire; Contemporary British Novelists; Anglo-Irish literature. Enrollment limited to 15 students. Required for English majors.

191. THE TEACHING OF ENGLISH. Cr. 2. A study of the methods of teaching English in secondary school (See Education 191). Prerequisite: admission to supervised teaching. This course may not be counted toward a major or minor in English.

194. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN ENGLISH. Cr. 3. Designed to provide advanced students an opportunity to do serious research on a topic which is not covered in any regularly scheduled course offered by the English Department. In advance of the semester in which the student plans to undertake his project, he must arrange for a tutor to direct that project and secure approval for it from the English Department Committee on Honors and Independent Study.

195 (295). TOPICS IN LITERATURE.* Cr. 2 (half course) or Cr. 3. An open-topic course, which may concern a single writer or a group of writers; a literary type or theme; a contemporary art form (e.g., development of the cinema); or an aspect of modern popular culture (e.g., science fiction and fantasy).

*All courses designated by asterisk (*) may vary in content and in writers assigned, depending upon the instructor and year given. Such courses may be taken twice for credit, provided topic is new, or there is no significant overlapping in the reading lists.
197. Honors Work in English. Cr. 3. See this catalog, p. 78, for current regulations regarding honors work. For other types of independent reading and research, consult with the chairman of the Department of English.

For Graduates Only

303. Seminar in Literature for Children. Cr. 3. A study of the great children's literature of the past and the present, of the values that that literature holds for children, and of the criticism of that literature with the aim of developing a set of critical standards for the evaluation of books for children; a study of criteria for selecting books for school use. This course includes a scrutiny of representative scholarship as well as the handling of many bibliographical tools.

309. Theory and Practice of Expository Writing. Cr. 3. Readings and lectures in the theory of exposition; practice in analyzing essays and in writing various forms of exposition; study of the principles of teaching expository writing.

310. Studies in Nineteenth Century British Literature.* Cr. 3. Selected writers from the Romantic and/or Victorian Periods are read in considerable depth, from a special critical, historical or cultural viewpoint.

315. Shakespeare and His Contemporaries.* Cr. 3. A concentrated study of a selection of works by Shakespeare (or by Shakespeare and some of his contemporaries), to reveal both his debts to and his transcendence above the literary, intellectual, and social conventions of his day. The emphasis is largely, though not exclusively, on dramatic literature.

320. Studies in Nineteenth Century American Literature.* Cr. 3. A study of several important American writers of the nineteenth century, selected on the basis of theme, genre, or relation to a particular literary movement or intellectual background.

325. The Western Tradition I. (Also offered as History 325). Cr. 2. A study of some of the important aspects of the heritage that has come down to us from the ancient Greek, Roman, and Judeo-Christian cultures. This course will be devoted, for the most part, to a close reading of important selected texts.

326. The Western Tradition II. (Also offered as History 326). Cr. 2. A study of some of the more important aspects of the heritage that has come down to us from the Middle Ages, the Renaissance, and the Reformation. This course will be devoted, for the most part, to a close reading of important selected texts.

335. Studies in Modern Literature.* Cr. 3. Topic is open, and determined chiefly by expressions of student interest. Thorough investigation of a significant theme, intellectual or cultural trend, movement, or school of writers within the past hundred years. Recent topics include: Visionary and Philosophical Literature (Yeats, Lawrence, Eliot, Mann, Kafka); Literature and Art: The Breakdown of Form in the Twentieth Century; The Image of Woman in Modern Literature.

The Department of Foreign Languages

Professor Helms (Chairman); Professors Moulton and Must¹; Associate Professors Crumpacker, Falkenstein, H. Peters, J. Peters, and Petersen; Assistant Professors S. Baepler, Brent, Kumpf, Mowry, Z. Smith, and Stephan; Mr. Jimenez; Mr. Olsen, Director of Language Laboratory

The Department of Foreign Languages has the following objectives: to give the student in the lower division courses, numbered 10, 20, and 30, a

*All courses designated by asterisk (*) may vary in content and in writers assigned, depending upon the instructor and year given. Such courses may be taken twice for credit, provided topic is new, or there is no significant overlapping in the reading lists.

¹Sabbatical Leave, Spring Semester, 1975-1976.
sound grammatical foundation and to develop the ability to read moderately difficult prose and poetry. It also aims to provide the student with a basic speaking ability, aural comprehension and an introduction to a foreign culture.

Courses numbered 50 or 51 are designed for the Literature or Fine Arts requirement. Courses numbered 100 are designed for the General Studies requirement. All of these courses are taught in English.

In the upper division courses, numbered above 100, the objectives are to continue the work begun in the lower division courses, by becoming proficient in the speaking and writing of the languages offered, to study their literatures and civilizations, and to prepare students for the teaching of foreign languages and for graduate studies.

CREDIT BY EXAMINATION—College credit by examination may be achieved for courses numbered 20 and/or 30 by any student, provided that he has not otherwise earned that credit.

The examination will be given by each section of the Department at the beginning of each semester and during the Summer Session upon sufficient demand.

APPROVAL OF SCHEDULES—All students taking a major or a minor in the department and all students planning to teach French, German, Latin, or Spanish must have their schedules approved by the chairman of the department at the beginning of each semester.
FRENCH

MAJOR—A minimum of 20 credits in French beyond French 30. (For the plan of study option, a student will be expected to take at least 24 credits in French beyond French 30.)

Majors are urged to study at least one other foreign language. In addition, Greek 51 is recommended. Recommended courses in other Departments are: Art 115, 116; English 100 (200), 143 (243); History 1, 2; Philosophy 51, 53; Speech and Drama 185, 186.

MINOR—Although a minor is not required for graduation in the College of Arts and Sciences, a student may request that a minor be listed on his transcript.

A minimum of 10 credits beyond French 30 constitutes a minor in French.

COURSES IN FRENCH

10. FIRST SEMESTER FRENCH. Cr. 4. A course designed to give the student the essentials of French. Laboratory fee, $5.00. Credit may not be counted for graduation by a student with more than one year of high school credit in French. Special sections are scheduled for science majors.

20. SECOND SEMESTER FRENCH. Cr. 4. A continuation of French 10. Prerequisite: French 10 or consent of the chairman of the department. Laboratory fee, $5.00. Special sections are scheduled for science majors.

30. INTERMEDIATE FRENCH. Cr. 4. A continuation of French 20 with emphasis on reading of literary texts. Prerequisite: French 20 or consent of the chairman of the department. Laboratory fee, $5.00.

50. TOPICS IN FRENCH LITERATURE. Cr. 3. A course to meet the Literature or Fine Arts Requirement. Study of a selected form or aspect of French literature in English translation. No knowledge of French required. May not be counted toward a major or minor in French.

100. STUDIES IN FRENCH CIVILIZATION. Cr. 3. A course to meet the General Studies Requirement. Study of the arts, history, literature, music, and philosophy of selected periods or aspects of French civilization. Prerequisite: junior standing. No knowledge of French required. May not be counted toward a major or minor in French.

NOTE: French 30 is a prerequisite for all of the following courses:

110. CONVERSATIONAL FRENCH. Cr. 2. Practice in speaking everyday French. Use of common idioms and practical vocabulary.

111. FRENCH COMPOSITION AND CONVERSATION. Cr. 2. Written composition and continued emphasis on conversational skills.

112. ADVANCED FRENCH COMPOSITION AND CONVERSATION. Cr. 4. A continuation of French 111. Additional work in developing conversational and written skills. Prerequisite: French 111.

113. FRENCH PHONETICS. Cr. 3. A study of the principles of French phonetics with special emphasis upon the difficulties encountered by American students. Much practical training in the laboratory.

114. CONTEMPORARY FRENCH LANGUAGE AND COMMUNICATIONS. Cr. 3-4. The contemporary French language as used in everyday radio broadcasts, newspaper articles, magazines, and other popular publications.

115. FRENCH CIVILIZATION. Cr. 3. Civilization of France from earliest times to the present.

116. MASTERPIECES THROUGH THE CENTURIES. Cr. 3-4. Rapid reading of a few representative works with supplementary lectures and extracts designed to give a broad survey of French literature.
125 (225). SEMINAR IN FRENCH LITERATURE. Cr. 2-4. (Graduate Credit 2-3.)
Intensive study of a French literary topic such as those listed below. May be
repeated provided there is no duplication of material. Prerequisite: consent of
the chairman of the department.
Contemporary Drama
Nineteenth Century Novel
French Lyric Poetry
French Thinkers
Seventeenth Century Theater
Romanticism in the French Theater
Critical Analysis

190. DIRECTED READING IN FRENCH. Cr. 1-4. Intended for students capable of
doing independent study in French language and literature. Prerequisite: con­
sent of the chairman of the department.

191. THE TEACHING OF FOREIGN LANGUAGES. Sem. 1. Cr. 2. (See Educa­
tion 191). A study of the methods of teaching foreign languages in secondary
schools. May not be counted toward a major or a minor in the Department of
Foreign Languages. (Given upon sufficient demand.) Prerequisite: admission to
Supervised Teaching.

GERMAN

MAJOR—A minimum of 20 credits in German beyond German 30. Courses must include German 113 and 145. (For the plan of study option
a student will be expected to take at least 24 credits in German beyond
German 30.) The advanced German courses constitute a two-track
approach: the first emphasizing language and civilization (Courses 110-113,
115, 145), and the second emphasizing literature (remaining courses).

Majors are expected to study at least one other foreign language. In addition,
Greek 51 is recommended. Recommended courses in other Depar­
tments are Art 115, 116, 117; English 100 (200), 143 (243); History 125;
Music 104; Philosophy 53; Speech and Drama 104 (204), 185, 186.

MINOR—Although a minor is not required for graduation in the Col­
lege of Arts and Sciences, a student may request that a minor be listed
on his transcript.

A minimum of 10 credits beyond German 30 constitutes a minor in
German.

THE WALThER M. MILLER MEMORIAL PRIZE—See page 12 for details.

COURSES IN GERMAN

10. FIRST SEMESTER GERMAN. Cr. 4. A course designed to give the student
the essentials of German. Laboratory fee, $5.00. Credit may not be counted for
graduation by a student with more than one year of high school credit in German.

20. SECOND SEMESTER GERMAN. Cr. 4. A continuation of German 10
and reading of selected cultural and literary texts. Special sections for students who
want to acquire a reading knowledge of German. Prerequisite: German 10 or
consent of the chairman of the department. Laboratory fee, $5.00.

30. INTERMEDIATE GERMAN. Cr. 4. Reading and discussion of German liter­
ature on the intermediate level; review of German grammar. Special sections for students who
want to acquire a reading knowledge of German. Prerequisite: German 20 or consent of the chairman of the department.

50. TOPICS IN GERMAN LITERATURE. Cr. 3. A course to meet the Literature
or Fine Arts Requirement. Study of a selected form or aspect of German
literature in English translation. No knowledge of German required. May not
be counted toward a major or minor in German.

100. STUDIES IN GERMAN CIVILIZATION. Cr. 3. A course to meet the Gen­
eral Studies Requirement. Study of the arts, history, literature, music, and
philosophy of selected periods or aspects of German civilization. Prerequisite: junior standing. No knowledge of German required. May not be counted
toward a major or minor in German.
110. CONVERSATIONAL GERMAN I. Cr. 2. Practice in speaking everyday German. This course is also intended for non-majors who wish to increase their conversational fluency. Prerequisite: German 30. May be repeated for credit at Reutlingen Study Center only.

111. CONVERSATIONAL GERMAN II. Cr. 2. A continuation of German 110 with work of increased difficulty. Prerequisite: German 110. May be repeated for credit at Reutlingen Study Center only.

112. WRITTEN GERMAN. Cr. 2. Practice in writing everyday German. This course is also intended for non-majors who wish to increase their writing ability. Prerequisite: German 30.

113. ADVANCED GERMAN. Cr. 2. A course intended primarily for students who plan to teach German, attend German Universities, or to do graduate work in German. Writing, stylistics, and presentation of academic papers. Prerequisite: German 110 or 112.

115. HISTORY OF THE GERMAN LANGUAGE. Cr. 4. A survey of the development of the German language. Prerequisite: German 110 or 120.

120. INTRODUCTION TO GERMAN LITERATURE. Cr. 4. A genre approach to literature. Reading and discussion of at least one tragedy, one comedy, one Novelle, and selections from various types of poetry. Prerequisite: German 30.

125. THE GERMAN LYRIC. Cr. 2. A survey of German lyric verse from its beginning to modern times. Class reading, lectures, independent reading and phonograph recordings. Prerequisite: German 110 or 120.

126. THE GERMAN "Novelle". Cr. 2. Systematic and historical study of the Novelle. Class reading and discussion of representative Novellen; lectures, independent reading, and class reports. Prerequisite: German 110 or 120.

131. THE GERMAN DRAMA. Cr. 2. Development of the German Drama from its beginning to modern times. Reading of representative plays of each period, lectures, and discussion. Prerequisite: German 110 or 120.

145 (245). GERMAN CIVILIZATION. Cr. 3-4. (Graduate Credit 3.) An historical survey of the German cultural heritage in the fields of history, philosophy, religion, sociology, and the fine arts. Prerequisite: German 110 or 120 or consent of the chairman of the department.

153. HISTORY OF GERMAN LITERATURE TO 1700. Cr. 4. Seminar: discussions, lectures, readings. Prerequisite: German 110 or 120.

154. EIGHTEENTH-CENTURY GERMAN LITERATURE (exclusive of Goethe and Schiller). 7 weeks. Cr. 2. Seminar: discussions, lectures, readings. Prerequisite: German 110 or 120.

155. GOETHE AND SCHILLER. Cr. 4. Class reading and discussion, lectures, independent reading, and class reports. Prerequisite: German 110 or 120.

156. NINETEENTH-CENTURY GERMAN LITERATURE. Cr. 4. Seminar: discussions, lectures, readings. Prerequisite: German 110 or 120.

158 (258). TWENTIETH-CENTURY GERMAN LITERATURE. Cr. 3-4. (Graduate Credit 3.) Prerequisite: German 110 or 120.

190. DIRECTED READING IN GERMAN. Each sem. Cr. 1-4. Intended for students capable of doing independent study in German language and literature. Research paper required. Prerequisite: consent of chairman of the department.

191. THE TEACHING OF FOREIGN LANGUAGES. Cr. 2. (See French 191 and Education 191.) Prerequisite: admission to Supervised Teaching.

THE CLASSICS

Major—A minimum of 16 credits in Greek and 12 credits in Latin beyond Latin 30.

Majors are expected to study at least one other foreign language. Recommended courses in other departments are: Art 114; English 110, 143; History 101, 102; Music 103; Philosophy 51; Speech and Drama 40.
GREEK

MAJOR—A minimum of 24 credits in Greek.

Majors are expected to study at least one other foreign language. Recommended courses in other departments are: Art 114; English 110, 143; History 101, 102; Music 103; Philosophy 51; Speech and Drama 40.

MINOR—Although a minor is not required for graduation in the College of Arts and Sciences, a student may request that a minor be listed on his transcript.

A minimum of 16 credits in Greek constitutes a minor.

COURSES IN GREEK

10. FIRST SEMESTER GREEK. Sem. 1. Cr. 4. An introduction to the study of the Greek language, stressing the features of Greek grammar that the student needs for the reading of easy Greek prose. Laboratory fee, $5.00. Credit may not be counted for graduation by a student with more than one year of high school credit in Greek.

20. SECOND SEMESTER GREEK. Sem. 2. Cr. 4. A continuation of Greek 10, followed by reading of Greek prose of moderate difficulty. Prerequisite: Greek 10 or equivalent. Laboratory fee, $5.00.

30. NEW TESTAMENT GREEK. Sem. 1. Cr. 4. Readings from the Gospels, Acts of the Apostles, and Letters of Saint Paul, with study of Koine philology and syntax. Prerequisite: Greek 20 or consent of instructor.

50. GREEK CLASSICS IN TRANSLATION. Cr. 3. A course to meet the Literature or Fine Arts Requirement. Greek literature from Homer through Aristotle. Lectures and readings. No knowledge of Greek required. May not be counted toward a major or minor in Greek.

51. CLASSICAL MYTHOLOGY. Cr. 3. A course to meet the Literature or Fine Arts Requirement. Survey of Greek and Roman myths and their influence on modern literature and art. No knowledge of Greek or Latin required. May not be counted toward a major or minor in Greek or Latin.

100. STUDIES IN GREEK CIVILIZATION. Cr. 3. A course to meet the General Studies Requirement. The cultural history of Greece from the Mycenaean Age through the Graeco-Roman Period, with emphasis on art and architecture. Slide lectures and discussions. No knowledge of Greek required. Prerequisite: junior standing. May not be counted toward a major or minor in Greek.

NOTE: Unless otherwise stated, the prerequisite for each of the following courses is Greek 30 or consent of the chairman of the department.

112. GREEK HISTORIOGRAPHY: HERODOTUS AND THUCYDIDES. Cr. 2-4. A study of two contrasting philosophies of history.

113. PLATO. Cr. 2-4. Reading of representative dialogues. Study of Plato as philosopher and of the personality of Socrates.

114. HOMER. Cr. 2-4. Selections from the Iliad and Odyssey. Study of the literary qualities of the early epic and of life in the Heroic Age.

115. GREEK DRAMA. Cr. 2-4. Selected plays of Aeschylus, Sophocles, and Euripides, with supplementary lectures on the Greek theatre.

116. HELLENISTIC GREEK. Cr. 2-4. Readings from the Greek Septuagint and subsequent Hellenistic literature.

190. DIRECTED READING IN GREEK. Cr. 1-4. Intended for students capable of doing independent study in Greek language and literature. Scholarly paper required. Prerequisite: consent of the chairman of the department.
HEBREW
COURSES IN HEBREW

10. FIRST SEMESTER HEBREW. Cr. 4. Elements of Hebrew grammar stressing oral and reading ability. (Offered in alternate years.) Laboratory fee, $5.00. Credit may not be counted for graduation by a student with more than one year of high school credit in Hebrew.

20. SECOND SEMESTER HEBREW. Cr. 4. A continuation of Hebrew 10, with reading of simpler prose sections of the Old Testament. (Offered in alternate years.) Laboratory fee, $5.00. Prerequisite: Hebrew 10 or equivalent.

30. INTERMEDIATE HEBREW. Cr. 4. Selected reading of Old Testament prose and poetry, with attention to increased vocabulary and linguistic structure. (Offered in alternate years.) Prerequisite: Hebrew 20 or equivalent.

LATIN

MAJOR—A minimum of 20 credits in Latin beyond Latin 30.

Majors are expected to study at least one other foreign language. Recommended courses in other departments are: Art 114; English 110, 143; History 101, 102; Music 103; Philosophy 51; Speech and Drama 40.

MINOR—Although a minor is not required for graduation in the College of Arts and Sciences, a student may request that a minor be listed on his transcript.

A minimum of 10 credits beyond Latin 30 constitutes a minor in Latin.

COURSES IN LATIN

10. FIRST SEMESTER LATIN. Sem. 1. Cr. 4. Study of the fundamentals aimed at an early acquisition of a reading knowledge of Latin. Laboratory fee, $5.00. Credit may not be counted for graduation by a student with more than one year of high school credit in Latin.

20. SECOND SEMESTER LATIN. Sem. 2. Cr. 4. A continuation of Latin 10, followed by study of easy selections from Latin prose authors. Prerequisite: Latin 10 or consent of instructor. Laboratory fee, $5.00.

30. INTERMEDIATE LATIN. Cr. 4. Introduction to Latin epic poetry; readings from the Aeneid of Vergil and the Metamorphoses of Ovid. Prerequisite: Latin 20 or consent of instructor.

50. LATIN CLASSICS IN TRANSLATION. Cr. 3. A course to meet the Literature or Fine Arts Requirement. Latin literature from its earliest Republican beginnings through the Silver Age of the Roman Empire. Lectures and readings. No knowledge of Latin required. May not be counted toward a major or minor in Latin.

51. CLASSICAL DERIVATIVES. Cr. 3. A course to meet the Literature or Fine Arts Requirement. Analysis of English vocabulary, including scientific terms, derived from Latin and Greek. No knowledge of Latin or Greek required. May not be counted toward a major or minor in Latin.

100. STUDIES IN ROMAN CIVILIZATION. Cr. 3. A course to meet the General Studies Requirement. The cultural history of Rome from its legendary period through the Age of Justinian, with emphasis on the Roman contribution to the classical heritage. Slide lectures and discussions. No knowledge of Latin required. Prerequisite: junior standing. May not be counted toward a major or minor in Latin.

NOTE: Unless otherwise stated, the prerequisite for each of the following courses is Latin 30 or consent of the chairman of the department:

115. ROMAN PHILOSOPHY. Sem. 1. Cr. 2-4. Study of representative essays of Cicero and of selections from the De Rerum Natura of Lucretius.

116. LATIN LYRIC AND ELEGIAC POETRY. Sem. 2. Cr. 2-4. Roman society in the last years of the Republic and in the Augustan Age as reflected in Catullus, Horace, Tibullus, and Propertius.
117. **Roman Historians.** Sem. 1. Cr. 2-4. Selections from the works of Nepos, Sallust, Livy, and Tacitus; study of Roman historiography.


120 (220). **Survey of Latin Literature I.** Cr. 2-4. (Graduate Credit 2-3.) Latin prose literature of the Roman Republic and Empire.

121 (221). **Survey of Latin Literature II.** Cr. 2-4. (Graduate Credit 2-3.) Latin poetry of the Roman Republic and Empire.

125. **Latin Composition.** Sem. 1. Cr. 2-4. Latin writing of moderate difficulty, including translation into Latin of passages of connected English prose; review of grammar and syntax.

140. **Medieval Latin.** Sem. 2. Cr. 2-4. Readings in secular and religious prose and poetry extending from the early Middle Ages to the Renaissance.

190. **Directed Reading in Latin.** Each sem. Cr. 1-4. Intended for students capable of doing independent study in Latin language and literature. Scholarly paper required. Prerequisite: consent of the chairman of the department.

191. **The Teaching of Foreign Languages.** Sem. 1. Cr. 2. (See French 191 and Education 191.) Prerequisite: admission to Supervised Teaching.

**RUSSIAN**

MINOR—Although a minor is not required for graduation in the College of Arts and Sciences, a student may request that a minor be listed on his transcript.

A minimum of 10 credits beyond Russian 30 constitutes a minor in Russian.

**Courses in Russian**

10. **First Semester Russian.** Sem. 1. Cr. 4. An introduction to Russian stressing elementary grammar, pronunciation, and reading of simple texts. Laboratory fee, $5.00. Credit may not be counted for graduation by a student with more than one year of high school credit in Russian. Offered in alternate years.

20. **Second Semester Russian.** Sem. 2. Cr. 4. A continuation of Russian 10, with increased emphasis on reading and speaking. Prerequisite: Russian 10 or equivalent. Laboratory fee, $5.00. Offered in alternate years.

30. **Intermediate Russian.** Sem. 1. Cr. 4. An intermediate course in Russian, completing the basic grammar presentation, and reading of Russian and Soviet cultural material. Prerequisite: Russian 20 or equivalent. Offered in alternate years.

50. **Topics in Russian Literature.** Cr. 3. A course to meet the Literature or Fine Arts Requirement. Study of a selected form or aspect of Russian literature in English translation. No knowledge of Russian required. May not

100. **Studies in Russian Civilization.** Cr. 3. A course to meet the General Studies Requirement. Survey of major trends and influences in Russia and the Soviet Union. Prerequisite: junior standing. No knowledge of Russian required. May not be counted toward a minor in Russian.

111. **Russian Composition and Conversation.** Cr. 4. Advanced study of Russian grammar. Written and oral reports. Conversation based on contemporary situations. Prerequisite: Russian 30 or equivalent.
112. **Russian Composition and Conversation.** Cr. 4. A continuation of Russian 111. Prerequisite: Russian 111 or equivalent.

153. **Nineteenth-Century Russian Literature.** Cr. 3. A study of nineteenth-century Russian literary trends through representative works of Pushkin, Lermontov, Gogol, Turgenev, and Dostoevsky. Prerequisite: Russian 30 or consent of instructor.

154. **Late Russian and Early Soviet Literature.** Cr. 3. A study of late nineteenth-century and early twentieth-century Russian and Soviet literary trends through representative works of Tolstoy, Chekhov, and Bunin, and of Gorky and Sholokhov. Prerequisite: Russian 30 or consent of instructor.

**SPANISH**

**Major**—A minimum of 20 credits beyond Spanish 30. Courses must include 111, 120, one course in civilization and one literature course numbered above 120. (For the plan of study option a student will be expected to take at least 24 credits in Spanish beyond Spanish 30.)

**Minor**—Although a minor is not required for graduation in the College of Arts and Sciences, a student may request that a minor be listed on his transcript.

A minimum of 10 credits above Spanish 30 constitutes a minor in Spanish.

**Courses in Spanish**

10. **First Semester Spanish.** Cr. 4. A course designed to give the student the essentials of Spanish. Laboratory fee, $5.00. Credit may not be counted for graduation by a student with more than one year of high school credit in Spanish.

15. **Refresher Course in First Semester Spanish.** 7 weeks. Cr. 0. S/U grade.

20. **Second Semester Spanish.** Cr. 4. A continuation of Spanish 10 in which the student will learn to read simple to intermediate works, to carry on a simple conversation, and to write a coherent paragraph. Prerequisite: Spanish 10 or consent of the chairman of the department. Laboratory fee, $5.00.

25. **Refresher Course in Second Semester Spanish.** 7 weeks. Cr. 0. S/U grade. If course is passed satisfactorily, student will receive credit for Spanish 20.

30. **Intermediate Spanish.** Cr. 4. A course in which the student will perfect grammar skills, deepen his understanding of Hispanic culture, and be expected to read uncomplicated works of literature, write compositions, and be able to sustain a general conversation. Prerequisite: Spanish 20 or consent of the chairman of the department.

50. **Topics in Hispanic Literature.** Cr. 3. A course to meet the Literature or Fine Arts Requirement. Study of a selected form or aspect of Spanish literature in English translation. No knowledge of Spanish required. May not be counted toward a major or minor in Spanish.

100. **Studies in Hispanic Civilization.** Cr. 3. A course to meet the General Studies Requirement. Study of the arts, history, literature, music, and philosophy of selected periods or aspects of Hispanic civilization. Prerequisite: junior standing. No knowledge of Spanish required. May not be counted toward a major or minor in Spanish.

111. **Spanish Composition and Conversation.** Each sem. Cr. 4. A perfection of speaking and writing skills in the Spanish language. Prerequisite: Spanish 30.

116. **Professional Spanish.** Cr. 2-3. An intensive study of the Spanish language in job-oriented situations such as those encountered by counsellors, social workers, medical and business personnel, and others.

120. **Selected Readings in Hispanic Literature.** Each sem. Cr. 4. The reading and discussion of works of Hispanic literature representative of various literary genres, with emphasis on the techniques of literary criticism and the problems of analyzing literature in a second language. Prerequisite: Spanish 111.
130. **SPANISH CIVILIZATION.** Cr. 3-4. A course intended to further the student's knowledge of the varied elements of Spanish history and culture. Lectures and individual oral participation in Spanish. Prerequisite: Spanish 111.

131. **SPANISH-AMERICAN CIVILIZATION.** Cr. 3-4. A course intended to further the student's knowledge of the varied elements of Spanish-American culture. Lectures and individual participation in Spanish. Prerequisite: Spanish 111.

140. **THE SPANISH LANGUAGE IN THEORY AND PRACTICE.** Cr. 3-4. A continuation of the speaking and writing skills developed in Spanish 111, plus an introduction to phonetics and history of the language. Prerequisite: Spanish 111.

**Note:** All literature courses listed below have as their prerequisite Spanish 120, and will offer varying area sub-topics under the general headings listed below. All literature courses are taught entirely in Spanish. Certain of these courses may be repeated provided there is no duplication of material. 

160. **TOPICS IN EARLY SPANISH LITERATURE.** Cr. 2-4. Selected areas of study concerning individual genres, authors, or aspects of early Spanish literature. May be repeated, see note above.

161. **TOPICS IN GOLDEN AGE SPANISH LITERATURE.** Cr. 2-4. Selected areas of study concerning individual genres, authors, movements, or aspects of Spanish literature of the Golden Age. May be repeated, see note above.

162. **TOPICS IN NINETEENTH CENTURY SPANISH LITERATURE.** Cr. 2-4. Selected areas of study concerning individual genres, authors, movements, or aspects of Spanish nineteenth century literature. May be repeated, see note above.

163. **TOPICS IN SPANISH-AMERICAN LITERATURE.** Cr. 2-4. Selected areas of study concerning individual genres, authors, movements, or aspects of Spanish-American literature. May be repeated, see note above.

164 (264). **TOPICS IN CONTEMPORARY HISPANIC LITERATURE.** Cr. 2-4. (Graduate Credit 2-3.) Selected areas of study concerning individual genres, authors, movements, or aspects of contemporary Hispanic literature. May be repeated, see note above.

190. **DIRECTED READING IN SPANISH.** Cr. 1-4. Intended for students capable of doing independent study in Hispanic language, civilization, or literature. Research paper required. May be repeated, see note above.

191. **THE TEACHING OF FOREIGN LANGUAGES.** Cr. 2. (See French 191 and Education 191.) Prerequisite: admission to Supervised Teaching.

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**THE DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY**

*Professor Kallay (Chairman); Professor Strietelmeier; Associate Professors Buls, Rechlin, and Sengenberger; Assistant Professor Janke*

**Field and Function—** Geography is the science which seeks (1) to describe and map the natural and cultural phenomena of the earth, (2) to analyze the distribution of human activity, and (3) to investigate the part which environment plays in man's uses of resources.

Valparaiso University, with more than 75,000 maps, is one of the map depositories of the Army Map Service and United States Geological Survey, from which the department currently receives thousands of national, regional, and topographic maps of all continents.

Geography courses in the department yield social science credit. Courses 10, 20, and 30 give natural science credit. Course 21 gives natural science credit for students who need more than 12 such credits.

**General Major—** A minimum of 30 credits in geography. Courses must include 10, 20 or 30, 50, 52, and 62, and at least one course numbered 150 or above.

**Professional Major—** A professional major is offered students who are contemplating graduate or professional work in geography. Students with a professional major must take at least 35 hours in the department. Also
they are required to take 10, 30, 50, 52, 62, and 154 and at least four of the following systematic or technical courses: 150, 152, 156, 160, 162, 166, 168.

It is recommended that professional geography majors select such courses from the following cognate subjects as will most closely correlate with their program of geographic concentration: biology, economics, history, mathematics, political science, and sociology.

MINOR—Although a minor is not required for graduation in the College of Arts and Sciences, a student may request that a minor be listed on his transcript.

A minimum of 18 credits in geography constitutes a minor. Geography 10, 20 or 30, 50, and 52 must be included.

THE VALPARAISO UNIVERSITY-INDIANA UNIVERSITY NORTHWEST GEOGRAPHY AND GEOLOGY ASSOCIATION (Major in Geology). See page 84 for details.

APPROVAL OF SCHEDULES—All students taking a major or a minor in the department and all students planning to teach geography must have their schedules approved by the chairman of the department at the beginning of each semester.

COURSES IN PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY
(Offering Natural Science Credit)

10. GEOMORPHOLOGY. Each sem. 2+4, Cr. 4. A course designed to introduce the student to the scientific study of landforms. The processes of running water, ground water, glaciers, wind, waves and the principles of geologic structures are analyzed. Their imprint on the landscape is examined with the aid of topographic maps and photographs. Laboratory and field trip fee, $10.00. Open to all students.

20. REGIONAL GEOMORPHOLOGY OF THE UNITED STATES. Sem. 2. 2+4, Cr. 4. The United States is divided into regional areas and the topographic character of each area is examined through the systematic analysis of the geomorphic agents, geologic structures, and geologic time. Prerequisite: Geography 10. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

21. REGIONAL GEOMORPHOLOGY OF THE UNITED STATES. Sem. 2. 2+2, Cr. 3. Same as Physical Geography 20, but with reduced laboratory sessions. Not applicable to general education requirement in Natural Science and Mathematics. Prerequisite: Geography 10. Laboratory fee, $5.00.

30. METEOROLOGY AND CLIMATOLOGY. Each sem. 2+4, Cr. 4. An introduction into the causes of weather and associated climatic characteristics of each continent. Laboratory exercises supplement lectures in the using of meteorological equipment, arranging and recording of climatic data, constructing weather maps, and forecasting future weather conditions. Laboratory fee, $7.00. Open to all students.

COURSES IN GEOGRAPHY
(Offering Behavioral and Social Science Credit)

50. INTRODUCTION TO HUMAN GEOGRAPHY. Each sem. Cr. 3 or 4. Human patterns of movement are examined as they are related to man's perceptions of his world, and the social and communication networks through which he functions. For a fourth hour of credit students are assigned three books to read and evaluate under the direction of the instructor.

52. WORLD PATTERNS. Each sem. Cr. 3 or 4. A survey of the world's great physical-cultural regions with special emphasis upon geographic theories, principles, and concepts. For a fourth hour of credit students must successfully complete a program of extra work under the direction of the instructor.
60. **Conservational Geography.** Each sem. Cr. 3. A study of the nature of American resources, current problems in their development, attitudes that led to the creation of those problems, techniques designed to correct those problems and solutions that appear desirable for the future. Open to all students.

62. **Economic Geography.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A study of world agricultural and industrial production in relation to environmental factors and international interdependence. Also a treatment of the geographic bases for interregional and international trade, centers and routes of trade. No prerequisite.

70. **Landscape in Literature.** Cr. 3. An examination of cultural and physical landscapes through the analysis of selected literary works. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing.

72. **Communicating with Maps.** Cr. 3. Maps are analyzed as a form of communication. Various types of maps are studied and their techniques for communicating information are examined. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing.

74. **Geography of the North American Indian.** Cr. 3. Regional treatment of the past and current conditions of North American Indian land use and settlement from the Columbian to the Reservation period. Special attention will be given to the regional analysis of native cultural areas and the impact of federal policy on contemporary social issues. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing.

76. **The Geography of Poverty.** Cr. 3. An analysis of major poverty areas of the world, with particular emphasis on the United States. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing.

100-107. **Regional Geography.** Each sem. Cr. 3. A geographic interpretation of the physical, social, political, industrial, and commercial patterns of a particular region in relation to national and international regions will be offered. Open to juniors and seniors. No prerequisite. Several regional courses may be offered each semester from the following:

- 100. United States and Canada. Cr. 3.
- 102. Europe. Cr. 3. Recommended for students planning to participate in the overseas study program.
- 103. Africa. Cr. 3.
- 104. Asia. Cr. 3.
- 105. Soviet Union. Cr. 3.
- 106. Near East. Cr. 3.
- 107. Australia-Oceania. Cr. 3.

124. **Political Geography.** Cr. 2. An investigation of the relations between man’s political activities, organizations and the geographic conditions within which they develop. The balance of political power among nations, which may be the product of varying geographic and economic conditions, will be discussed in terms of spatial, human, cultural and ethnic-geography. Open to all students. May be of interest to political science majors.

126. **The Geography of Contemporary World Issues.** Cr. 3. A course designed to introduce the non-geographer to the methods of geographic thought through an examination in depth of selected current world problems. Its primary direction is cultural in approach, concentrating on economic and political geography. May be used to fulfill the General Studies Requirement. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing. Not open to geography majors for credit toward their majors.

150. **Urban Geography.** Cr. 3. A course treating urban settlements as distinct geographic units. Topics which will be covered include the history of urban settlement, economic classification of cities, and patterns of urban land use. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

152. **Urban and Regional Planning.** Cr. 3. A course treating the nature, purposes, objectives, techniques and organization of modern community planning for the promotion of social and economic well-being. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing. Laboratory fee, $10.00.
154. **Cartography.** 0+6, Cr. 3. An introduction to cartographic techniques, compilation, construction, and reproduction. Required of geography majors. Prerequisite: junior standing. Laboratory fee, $5.00.

156. **Environmental Data.** 0+6, Cr. 3. A laboratory course designed to acquaint the student with the various types and sources of environmental information. Data pertaining to the physical environment will be emphasized. Laboratory exercises cover such topics as topographic maps, soil maps, geologic maps, aerial photographs, and remote sensor imagery. The basic techniques for gathering environmental data will be discussed and field work will be conducted. No prerequisites. Open to juniors and seniors. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

160. **Geographic Statistical Analysis.** Cr. 3. A course designed to teach the techniques of data collection and quantitative analysis. Prerequisite: professional major with at least 15 credit hours in geography. Laboratory fee, $5.00.

162. **Seminar in Current Themes in Geography.** Sem. 1 or 2. Cr. 2 or 3. This course is designed to examine current problems from the geographic point of view. A different theme will be selected each time the course is offered. Such topics as rural settlement patterns, ethnic communities, diffusion and perception studies, as well as problems associated with the physical environment may be considered. A student may repeat the course for credit as each new theme is investigated. The three-credit course will extend throughout the full semester and the two-credit course will extend through one-half semester. Prerequisite: junior or senior major or permission of the instructor. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

166. **Pro-Seminar in Geography.** Cr. 3. Readings, papers, and discussion on the development of geographic thought especially in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries; on basic techniques and concepts of the field; on the place of geography within thought and value systems; and on the contributions of major geographers, past and present, to the discipline and to the large world of thought. Prerequisite: senior major.

168. **Independent Study.** Cr. 2 or 3. Individual research or readings on a topic in geography agreed upon by a student and a faculty member of his choice from within the departmental staff. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing. May involve field work.

172 (272). **The Calumet Region (Northwest Indiana).** Cr. 3. The dynamics of human use of the Calumet Region (Northwest Indiana) are examined from the early 1800's to the present time. Attention will focus on population growth, economic development, the physical environment, and urbanization.

174 (274). **Historical Geography of the United States.** Cr. 3. A regional treatment of the exploration, colonization, territorial expansion, migration, transportation, settlement, and economic development of our country, integrated in relation to the physical framework of the environment in which and with which American regional patterns of culture have come to be established. The course is primarily designed for students majoring in one or another of the social sciences. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing. (May be of interest to history majors.)

176 (276). **The Geography of World Affairs.** Sem. 2. Cr. 2. A workshop course to develop the technique of interpreting current world events in the geographic framework in which such events occur. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing.

178 (278). **Area Field Study.** 0+4, Cr. 2. A laboratory and field course designed to give insight into the nature and purpose of geographic field work. It includes such topics as mapping techniques, physical and cultural pattern analysis, rural and urban functions, and an intensive study of a selected area. Prerequisite: consent of the chairman of the department.

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**For Graduates Only**

305. **Geographic Thought.** Cr. 3. A survey of the main strands of geographic thought from antiquity to the present. Emphasis is upon contemporary ways of knowing and interpreting the data of geography. Particular attention is
given to the ideas, principles, and concepts which have been contributed by recent and contemporary scholars in the field. Opportunity is offered for consideration of the ethical, pedagogical, and vocational implications of geography.

310. **Western Cultural Geography.** Cr. 3. An environmental appraisal of the European-American regional patterns of culture which are essential to the understanding of Western man.

315. **Non-Western Cultural Geography.** Cr. 3. An environmental appraisal of the cultural regional patterns of Asia and Africa.

320. **American Resources.** Cr. 3. A study of the development of thought with respect to the nature and function of natural resources of the United States in the context of prevailing physical and cultural conditions.

**THE DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY**

*Professor Boyd (Chairman); Professors Gahl, Kautz, Krodel, and Starlt; Associate Professors Berg, Engelder, Kohlhoff, and Schaefer; Assistant Professor Schoppa*

**Major**—A minimum of 30 credits in history. Courses must include History 1, 2, 170, and two seminars, one of which must involve a major paper.

Students planning on graduate work are strongly urged to acquire reading proficiency in at least one modern foreign language.

**Minor**—Although a minor is not required for graduation in the College of Arts and Sciences, a student may request that a minor be listed on his transcript.

A minimum of 18 credits in history constitutes a minor. History 1 and 2 must be included.

A student reads *The History of Civilization* on microfilm reader.
CONCENTRATION AREAS—For students whose field of interest lies in the Humanities, it is recommended that they attain ability to read a foreign language, and, in the case of the modern languages, to gain sufficient oral ability to maintain a sustained conversation, as well as developing a basic writing ability, that they take a year of philosophy, and a considerable number of literature and fine arts electives.

For students whose field of interest lies in the Social Sciences, or who will be teaching on the secondary level, it is recommended that they take a variety of geography, political science, economics, sociology, and psychology electives, and either a semester of philosophy or a year of mathematics and/or statistics.

APPROVAL OF SCHEDULES—Students taking a major or minor in the department must have their schedules approved by the chairman at registration each semester. In addition, all majors above the freshman level are requested to select a member of the department for general advising of any nature.

COURSES IN HISTORY

SURVEY COURSES

*1. WESTERN CIVILIZATION I. Cr. 3. An introduction to the historical development of the Western world from the ancient Near East to the 18th century.

*2. WESTERN CIVILIZATION II. Cr. 3. An introduction to the historical development of the Western world from the 18th century to the present.

**30. UNITED STATES HISTORY I. Cr. 3. A study of the various aspects of American civilization from the age of discovery to the end of the Civil War, with emphasis on the development of democratic ideas and institutions.

**31. UNITED STATES HISTORY II. Cr. 3. A study of various aspects of American civilization from the Civil War to the present, with emphasis on the development of industrial and world power against a background of social and cultural tensions.

50. LATIN AMERICAN CIVILIZATION I. Cr. 3. A survey of the major periods of Latin American history to 1825, with emphasis on the pre-Columbian Indian cultures, Africa's contribution, and the Iberian heritage.

51. LATIN AMERICAN CIVILIZATION II. Cr. 3. A survey of the republics from independence to the present, relating contemporary Latin American problems to underdevelopment and unrest in the current world scene.

60. EAST ASIAN CIVILIZATION I. Cr. 3. A survey of the traditional cultures of China, Japan, and Korea prior to the impact of Western civilization.

61. EAST ASIAN CIVILIZATION II. Cr. 3. A survey of the modern history of China, Japan, and Korea, with emphasis on the meeting of East and West and the struggle for development and self-expression in our times.

STUDIES IN EUROPEAN HISTORY

Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of the chairman of the department.

101. ANCIENT MEDITERRANEAN WORLD I. Cr. 3. A study of the Eastern Mediterranean peoples from the earliest times to Alexander the Great.

102. ANCIENT MEDITERRANEAN WORLD II. Cr. 3. A study of Hellenistic and Roman civilization to the 5th century A.D.

105 (205). TOPICS IN MEDIEVAL AND EARLY MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY. Cr. 3. An examination of individual periods and topics in European history.

*Credit for History 1 and 2 may be earned through the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) subject examination in Western Civilization.

**Credit for History 30 and 31 may be earned through the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) subject examination in American History.
from 600 to 1700, such as: the early Middle Ages, the later Middle Ages, the Age of the Renaissance, the Protestant Reformation, the Roman Catholic Reformation, the Age of Absolutism. Varied listings to be announced each semester. The course may be repeated for credit if the topics are different.

110 (210). FRENCH REVOLUTION AND NAPOLEON. Cr. 3. A study of the background, development, and significance of the French Revolution and Napoleonic Era.

115 (215). MODERN EUROPE I 1870-1919. Cr. 3. A study of Europe emphasizing themes of nationalism, political evolution, militarism, industrialism, and Western World predominance to the close of World War I.

116 (216). MODERN EUROPE II 1919-. Cr. 3. A study of Europe during the last half century emphasizing the aftermath of World War I, the Nazi Revolution, the road to World War II, and the post 1945 European setting.

120. HISTORY OF ENGLAND I. Cr. 3. A study of main currents in the evolution of the cultural, social, and constitutional institutions of England, and their importance for understanding American history.

121. HISTORY OF ENGLAND II. Cr. 3. A study of main currents in modern British history.

122. MODERN BRITAIN. Cr. 3. An examination of modern British history emphasizing selected problems. CAMBRIDGE STUDY CENTER.

125. HISTORY OF GERMANY. Cr. 3. A study of the German people since the 17th century, with emphasis upon the unique factors shaping their history to the present time.

126. GERMANY DURING THE SIXTEENTH CENTURY. Cr. 3. A study of the political, social, economic, and religious movements in Germany during the age of the Reformation. REUTLINGEN STUDY CENTER ONLY.

STUDIES IN THE HISTORY OF THE AMERICAS

Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of the chairman of the department.


131 (231). THE FOUNDING OF THE NATION 1763-1815. Cr. 3. A study of the events leading to the American Revolution and the working out of new directions in the young United States.

132 (232). THE FEDERAL UNION 1815-1860. Cr. 3. A study of the major problems that beset the American people from the close of the War of 1812 to the eve of the Civil War.

133 (233). CIVIL WAR AND RECONSTRUCTION. Cr. 3. A study of the great watershed conflict in American history, with special emphasis on the problems of Black Americans.

134. MODERN AMERICA I 1896-1929. Cr. 3. An intensive study of recent United States history, emphasizing such themes as continental expansion, industrial development, political reform, immigration and urbanization, minority peoples, imperialism, and world power status.

135 (235). MODERN AMERICA II 1929-. Cr. 3. An intensive study of recent United States history from the great depression and New Deal of the 1930's to the present.

137. HISTORY OF THE AMERICAN CITY. Cr. 3. A study of urban life in America from the colonial town to the late 20th century megalopolis, with emphasis on industrialization, social class, ethnic and race relations, social and criminal violence, and urban ecology. The city of Chicago serves as a paradigm for much of American urban history, and students will investigate it in print and on a weekend field trip.

150 (250). HISTORY OF MEXICO. Cr. 3. A study of the struggle for political, economic, and cultural identity in America's southern neighbor.
STUDIES IN NON-WESTERN HISTORY

Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of the instructor.

160. HISTORY OF CHINA TO 1800. Cr. 3. A study of the political, economic, social, and cultural development of traditional China from the earliest times to the 19th century.

161. HISTORY OF CHINA SINCE 1800. Cr. 3. A study of the decline of traditional civilization resulting from domestic crisis and foreign pressures, and the search for a new orthodoxy in the Chinese Revolution.

SPECIALIZED OFFERINGS

Prerequisite: junior standing or consent of the chairman of the department.

170. THE STUDY OF HISTORY. Cr. 2. A half-semester course examining the nature of history as a discipline and sampling varieties of historical writing.

172. READING AND DISCUSSION SEMINARS. Cr. 2 or 3. These are full or half semester courses covering a variety of subject areas with subtitles and content dependent upon student interest and instructor choice. Examples currently offered include Slavery in the Americas, the Jim Crow Era, and Social Reform Movements in United States history, and seven-week examinations of Russian, German, and Irish revolutionary movements in 19th and 20th century Europe. This course may be repeated for credit if the topics are different.

175. RESEARCH SEMINARS. Cr. 3. These are full semester courses designed for majors, but open to other students with junior-senior standing also. They offer intensive research in both primary and secondary sources, and instruction in historical methodology. A major paper constitutes the largest part of the semester's work. This course may be repeated for credit if the topics are different.

180. SELECTED READINGS IN HISTORICAL LITERATURE. Cr. 2 or 3. An opportunity for majors and non-majors alike to read extensively under the guidance of a member of the department a number of significant works in the history of a given event or historical movement. Arrangements must be made at the beginning of the semester through the chairman, and limits will be imposed on the number of students any instructor may agree to sponsor. This course may not be used in partial fulfillment of the University's general education requirements.

185. THE AMERICAN EXPERIENCE. Cr. 3. An integrative course for non-majors on the junior-senior level designed to fulfill the General Studies Requirement. Students will see how the encounter of diverse races and cultures has shaped modern American society. Particular attention will be given to the effects of continental expansion, industrialization, integration, imperialism and war upon these people and upon the dominant Anglo-Saxon elements.

186. THE ASIAN EXPERIENCE. Cr. 3. An integrative course for non-majors on the junior-senior level designed to fulfill the General Studies Requirement. The course will probe the phenomenon of modernization in East and South Asia, with stress upon political, social, cultural, and religious changes in these traditional civilizations during the 19th and 20th centuries.

191. THE TEACHING OF SOCIAL STUDIES. Cr. 2. A study of the methods of teaching social studies in secondary schools. Prerequisite: admission to Supervised Teaching. This course may not be counted toward a major or minor in the department.

196 (296). THE INTERPRETATION OF HISTORY. Cr. 3. An investigation into the role of interpretation in history with emphasis upon major trends and types of historical thought in Western culture.

For Graduates Only

325. THE WESTERN TRADITION I. (Also offered as English 325.) Cr. 2. A study of some of the important aspects of the heritage that has come down to us from the ancient Greek, Roman, and Judeo-Christian cultures. This course will be devoted, for the most part, to a close reading of important selected texts.
326. **THE WESTERN TRADITION II.** (Also offered as English 326.) Cr. 2. A study of some of the important aspects of the heritage that has come down to us from the Middle Ages, the Renaissance, and the Reformation. This course will be devoted, for the most part, to a close reading of important selected texts.

335. **PROBLEMS IN EUROPEAN HISTORY.** Cr. 3. An intensive study of a significant period or movement in European history. Subtitles and content will depend upon instructor's choice and student interest. Normally, this course will require a major paper.

336. **PROBLEMS IN UNITED STATES HISTORY.** Cr. 3. An intensive study of a significant period or movement in American history. Subtitles and content will depend upon instructor's choice and student interest. Normally, this course will require a major paper.

340. **STUART ENGLAND.** Cr. 3. A concentration upon the religious, political, economic, and social problems of 17th century England, involving civil war, regicide, political experimentation, Restoration, and a resolution of the basic problem of sovereignty.

356. **LATIN AMERICA IN THE 20TH CENTURY.** Cr. 3. A study of the Latin American peoples since 1900, their internal problems, policies, and foreign relations. Attention will be centered upon Mexico and the Caribbean.

**THE DEPARTMENT OF HOME ECONOMICS**

*Assistant Professor Shabowich (Chairman); Assistant Professors Evans and Anita Manning; Mrs. Sylvester*

**DEGREES**—Completion of the degree requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences with a major in home economics leads to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Home Economics or Bachelor of Science in Home Economics—Merchandising.

**MAJOR**—A minimum of 32 credits in home economics. Students electing one of the following programs: fashion merchandising, food merchandising, teacher education, child development, interior design, or general, are required to take Home Economics 5, 45, 8, 11, 140. Students in the emphasis of fashion merchandising or interior design may take Home Economics 7 instead of Home Economics 45. Chemistry 43, 44, Biology 50, Speech 45, Sociology 51, and Psychology 51 are required for all these programs.

Majors taking a dietetics emphasis are required to take Home Economics 5 and 45. The General-Management dietetics program also includes Chemistry 43, 44, and 55, Biology 50, Speech 45, Psychology 51, Sociology 1 and 5. The General-Clinical dietetics emphasis requires Chemistry 51, 52, 71, and 105, Biology 50, Speech 45, Psychology 51, Sociology 1 and 5.

Students entering the dietetics emphasis after the freshman year may find that an additional semester(s) may be required to finish the program to meet the requirements for American Dietetics Association membership.

It is recommended that students in dietetics take the College Level Examination Program in Mathematics at freshman entry level.

Students in the Home Economics—Merchandising program may apply the following courses in the College of Business Administration to their degree: Accounting 11, Economics 71, and Administrative Sciences 31, 41, 131 or 133, 137 or 142.

Students interested in child development and/or pre-school education, may prepare by completing a program in collaboration with Merrill-Palmer
Institute, Detroit. (See page 84 for further details on the Merrill-Palmer Program.) This program should not be entered later than the second semester of the sophomore year.

MINOR—Although a minor is not required for graduation in the College of Arts and Sciences, a student may request that a minor be listed on his/her transcript.

A minimum of 13 credits in home economics constitutes a minor. Home Economics 7 and 8 must be included. Students must also take Sociology 51. This is in addition to the 13 home economics credits.

A special General Business Minor is offered to students in the College of Arts and Sciences (see page 81 for details). Home Economics majors may also take this minor. A program may also be combined with a minor in social work or journalism.

APPROVAL OF SCHEDULES—All students taking a major or minor in this department and including all students planning to teach home economics must have their schedules approved by the chairman of the department or the appropriate adviser at the beginning of each semester.

COURSES IN HOME ECONOMICS

5. FOODS. Sem. 1. 3+0, Cr. 3. A course covering the history of food from ancient times to modern, the food marketing structure, food sanitation and those factors which affect man's food supply.

6. FOOD FOR THE FAMILY. Each sem. 2+4, Cr. 3. Basic principles underlying the preparation of foods with emphasis on the ability to judge quality in foods. Laboratory fee, $30.00.

7. ELEMENTARY NUTRITION. (Also offered as Physical Education 48.) Each sem. 3+0, Cr. 3. A study of the principles of nutrition. Evaluation and planning of diets for the child, the adult, and the family. Study current topics of popular interest.

8. ART IN DAILY LIVING. Each sem. 3+0, Cr. 3. A study of the principles of art in the home, with emphasis on the development of good taste in costume, home furnishing, and creative design.

11. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES. Sem. 2. 3+0, Cr. 3. Significance of fashion and textiles in relation to social, psychological, and economic factors. Interdisciplinary approach.

12. BASIC CLOTHING CONSTRUCTION. Sem. 1 and 2. 1+4, Cr. 2. The purpose of this course is to enable the student to understand elementary principles of clothing construction and learn basic sewing skills. Laboratory fee, $5.00.

20. CLOTHING CONSTRUCTION AND FLAT-PATTERN DESIGN. Sem. 1 and 2. 1+6, Cr. 3. Principles of designing with the flat pattern and fitting garments. Evaluation of various construction methods in relation to style, fabric construction, and end use. Laboratory fee, $5.00. Prerequisite: Home Economics 12 or consent of the chairman of the department.

45. HUMAN NUTRITION. Sem. 1. 3+0, Cr. 3. A study of the body chemistry as related to the utilization of nutrients. The nutritive needs throughout the life cycle are included. Prerequisite: Chemistry 44 or 71.

51. MEAL MANAGEMENT. Each sem. 1+6, Cr. 4. A study of the economic and nutritional problems involved in buying and utilizing food and of the managerial aspects of meal planning and meal service. Guest meals which are planned, prepared and served by the students throughout the semester are followed by product and performance evaluation. Prerequisite: Home Economics 6. Laboratory fee, $30.00.

52. CUSTOM TAILORING. Sem. 1. 1+6, Cr. 3. Advanced clothing construction, with emphasis upon tailoring a suit or coat. Field trip arranged if time permits. Prerequisite: Home Economics 20 or consent of the chairman of the department. Laboratory fee, $5.00.
65. **Physiological Chemistry.** (Also offered as Chemistry 55.) Sem. 1. 3+0, Cr. 3. The chemistry of proteins, carbohydrates, and fats, and the changes these undergo during processes of digestion and metabolism; brief consideration of enzymes, vitamins, and the chemistry of food processing. This course may not be counted toward a major or minor in chemistry. Prerequisite: Chemistry 44.

101. **Family Health.** Sem. 1. 2+0, Cr. 2. (Also offered as Physical Education 47). A study of health concerns as they relate to the needs of the family. Offered as a short course.

102. **Interior Design.** Sem. 1. 3+0, Cr. 3. Application of the principles of art to the design of the home and its furnishings as demonstrated in historic and contemporary dwellings. Field trip arranged. Prerequisite: Home Economics 8 or consent of the chairman of the department.

104. **Advanced Textiles.** Sem. 1. 2+2, Cr. 3. A study of the specific properties of fibers, yarn and fabric construction and finishing, in relation to end-performance of textiles; consumer problems in selection and care of textiles in home furnishings and wearing apparel; a survey of the historic and aesthetic significance of textile design. Prerequisites: Home Economics 11 and junior standing.

114. **Family Housing.** Sem. 2. 3+0, Cr. 3. A study of family housing needs as influenced by family life cycle, geographic location, and income. Problems concerning the choice of house plans, exterior designs, and home construction practices are considered. Field trip arranged. Prerequisite: junior standing.

115. **Consumer Economics.** Each sem. 3+0, Cr. 3. The aim is to prepare a background for intelligent use of resources through a study of buying practices, government action, and social and psychological factors. Judging of commodities and current selling practices in the market place will be studied. May be taken to fulfill General Studies Requirement in the College of Arts and Sciences. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing.

125. **Experimental Foods.** Sem. 1. 1+5, Cr. 3. An advanced course in foods using sensory and objective scoring methods for evaluating foods in experiments. Recipe development and other applications to the foods industry are included. Prerequisites: Home Economics 6 and Chemistry 44. Laboratory fee, $25.00.

126. **Cultural Aspects of Food.** Sem. 2. 2+3, Cr. 3. A study of the historical, social, psychological, economic, religious and aesthetic significance of food customs in various cultures. Prerequisite: junior standing or consent of the chairman of the department. Fee, $30.00.

131. **Clothing Design.** Sem. 2. 1+4, Cr. 3. Fundamentals of draping on personal dress forms to give the student a tool for developing original design ideas. Prerequisite: Home Economics 20. Laboratory fee, $5.00.

135. **The Fashion Business.** Sem. 1. 3+0, Cr. 3; or 3+2, Cr. 4. A study of the fashion industry and the development of fashion throughout the ages. Emphasis upon the development of a fashion portfolio. The additional credit may be earned through a guided work study program either in the summer prior to the semester the student is enrolled or the semester in which the student is enrolled. The work study option is open only to majors in the merchandising program. Course is open only to Home Economics majors. Prerequisites: Home Economics 11, Marketing 31, and junior standing.

140. **Child Care and Development.** (Also offered as Physical Education 116.) Sem. 1. 3+2, Cr. 4. A study of factors affecting the physical, social, mental, and emotional development of young children in the home and fundamental principles in the care and guidance of children. An observation of a preschool child in a family situation for two hours per week and three preschool visitations of two hours each are assigned. Prerequisites: Psychology 51 and junior standing.

149. **Quantity Food Service.** Sem. 1. 2+4, Cr. 3. A study of quality food production and service including menu planning, work planning, and food preparation. Consideration is given to the equipment, the storage facilities, and the safety controls necessary for efficient institutional food service. Prerequisite: Home Economics 51.
150. ORGANIZATION AND MANAGEMENT OF FOOD SERVICES. Sem. 2. 3+0, Cr. 3. A study of the organization and administration of the food service industry including the principles of management and the role of the manager, as well as the structure of the organization. Consideration is given to the control of personnel, costs, sanitation, and safety. Prerequisites: Home Economics 149 and Accounting 11 or consent of the chairman of the department.

152. HOME MANAGEMENT. Sem. 2. 3+0, Cr. 3. A study of the fundamental concepts in the management of the home—the interrelationships of family members—the effect of family philosophy, values, and goals in decisions of the use of resources of time, energy, and money. Prerequisite: junior standing.

162. ADVANCED NUTRITION. Sem. 1. Cr. 3. An advanced study of the metabolic roles of nutrients. Techniques for evaluation of nutritional status are also included. There is an emphasis on research techniques and current research results. Prerequisites: Home Economics 45 and Biology 115.

164. DIET THERAPY. Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A study of the relationship between nutrition and specific diseases, and of the practical therapeutic aspects of special dietary programs. Prerequisites: Home Economics 45 and 162 and Biology 115. Laboratory fee, $5.00.

190. HOME ECONOMICS FOR THE TEACHER. Sem. 1. 3+1, Cr. 3. A study of the teaching of Home Economics including past and present procedures, and future innovations. One hour per week supervised observation in a secondary school home economics department. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing.

191. THE TEACHING OF HOME ECONOMICS. Sem. 2. Cr. 2. (See Education 191.) A study of the methods of teaching home economics in the secondary schools. This course may not be counted toward a major or minor in this department. Prerequisite: admission to Supervised Teaching. Laboratory fee, $5.00.

195. INDEPENDENT STUDY. (Formerly Pro-Seminar in Home Economics.) Sem. 1 or 2. Cr. 1-3. Independent work to be done in a specialized area of home economics as agreed upon by the student and faculty adviser. The number of credits to be earned will be determined by the type of independent study proposal guidelines selected by the student. Proposals for 2 or 3 credits must be approved by the department chairman. Proposal guidelines are available from the faculty. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing.

THE DEPARTMENT OF JOURNALISM

Associate Professor Galow (Chairman)

MAJOR—30 credits in journalism and related fields as indicated below. Courses must include Journalism 130, 131, 132; two courses chosen from 133, 134, and 135; and 6 credits in 170 (at least 3 credits in internship).

In addition to the above 21 credit hours, the student must earn 9 credit hours in courses selected from the following: Art 61, 62 or 198; Photo Journalism; Art 131 or 132; Speech and Drama 91, 92, or 153; Journalism 172 or 175. In certain instances and with the consent of the chairman of the department, the student may substitute courses in other departments for those on the list. A plan of study must be submitted to the chairman of the department no later than the first semester of the junior year.

MINOR—Although a minor is not required for graduation in the College of Arts and Sciences, a student may request that a minor be listed on his transcript.

A minor in journalism consists of 15 credit hours which must be earned in the following courses: Journalism 130, 131, 132, and 170; and one course selected from Art 61, 62, 131, 132, or 198; Speech 91, 92, or 153; or Journalism 133, 134, 135, 170, 172, or 175.

TEACHING MINOR—A teaching minor consists of 24 credit hours which must be earned in the following courses: Journalism 130, 131, 132, 134,
170, and 176; and 6 hours of elective credit from the following: Speech 91, 92, 153; Art 61, 62, 131, 132, 198; English 57, 122, 131; and Journalism 133, 135, 170, 172, 175.

APPROVAL OF SCHEDULES—All students majoring or minoring in Journalism must have their schedules approved by the chairman of the department at the beginning of each semester.

COURSES IN JOURNALISM

130. INTRODUCTION TO MASS COMMUNICATION. (Formerly English 70). Cr. 3. A course in the history, development, and organization of the mass media. Analysis and evaluation of the mass media. Analysis and evaluation of the performance of the media and of their relationships to society and government. Examination of the canons of journalism. Discussion of the problems of libel, slander, and censorship. Prerequisite: English 5 (or 3-4).

131. NEWSWRITING. (Formerly English 71). Cr. 3. A course in the fundamentals of news writing and news gathering. Practice in writing various types of news stories; problems of in-depth writing and reporting; introduction to newspaper organization and methods. Laboratory and field work. Prerequisite: English 5 (or 3-4).

132. NEWSEDITING. (Formerly English 72). Cr. 3. A course in copy editing, headline writing, and newspaper make-up. Basic principles of news evaluation; photo editing; introduction to layout. Laboratory practice. Prerequisite: Journalism 131 or consent of the chairman of the department.

133. BROADCAST NEWS. Cr. 3. A course in the fundamentals and special requirements of radio and television news reporting, writing, and editing. Laboratory and field work. Prerequisite: Journalism 131 or consent of the chairman of the department.

134. ADVERTISING IN MASS COMMUNICATIONS. (Formerly English 74). Cr. 3. Introduction to advertising—copy preparation, graphics, design. Principles of advertising in relation to mass communication. Prerequisite: Journalism 130 or consent of the chairman of the department.

135. INTRODUCTION TO PUBLIC RELATIONS. Cr. 3. Survey of the history, development, principles, and practices of public relations; investigation of public relations ethics, relationships, and role in mass media and society; case studies and experiments in public relations practices. Not open to freshmen.

130. ADVANCED NEWS PRACTICE. (Formerly English 134). Cr. 3. A workshop for the advanced journalism student, comprising in-depth reporting, opinion and editorial writing, specialized editing, and publications design. May be repeated for credit as an independent study project (cr. 1-3) to meet the needs of an individual student or a team of students having a special interest in a journalistic topic or problem not covered in the regular journalism course offerings; or as an internship (cr. 1-3) with regular field work in a non-student-sponsored journalistic agency. Prerequisites: Journalism 131 or 132 and consent of the chairman of the department.

172. SENIOR SEMINAR: SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN JOURNALISM. Cr. 3. Examination of a specific problem in journalism and/or mass communication. Enrollment limited. Free discussion and active student participation are key ingredients of this seminar. Admission by consent of the chairman of the department.

175 (275). MASS MEDIA IN MODERN SOCIETY. Cr. 3. Study of interaction between mass media and society. Examination of freedom of the press theories, communication theory, and relationships—problems in the role of the press with government, business, the courts, and other segments of society.

176 (276). SUPERVISION OF STUDENT PUBLICATIONS. (Formerly English 136 [236]). Cr. 3. Problems and practices of supervision of student newspapers, magazines, yearbooks, and other publications. Prerequisites: Journalism 132 and consent of the chairman of the department.

180. GENERAL STUDIES IN JOURNALISM. Cr. 3. Examination of a specific area or relationship in journalism and/or mass communication, or between journalism and/or mass communication and another discipline. This course is designed to fulfill the General Studies requirement. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing.
THE DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

Assistant Professor R. Deters (Chairman); Professors K. Carlson, Foster, Hallberg, Lennes, Mundt, and Sorenson; Associate Professors Hughes and Sanford; Assistant Professors L. Carlson, Krebs, Reynolds, and Wagenblast

MAJOR—A minimum of 28 credits in mathematics. Courses must include 75, 76, 77, 104, 114, 177 or 184, 193, 194 or 196, and one additional course numbered above 100.

Mathematics majors who will not complete a second major in another department must, at the beginning of their junior year, submit for approval by the chairman of this department a detailed program for their field of concentration. This program should include at least 40 credits in mathematics and related fields and it must include at least one course which applies mathematics to a related field (e.g., Mathematics 163.)

Students having a major in view should begin mathematics in their freshman year. Mathematics majors should elect French, German, or Russian to satisfy the foreign language requirement of the College of Arts and Sciences.

MINOR—Although a minor is not required for graduation in the College of Arts and Sciences, a student may request that a minor be listed on his transcript.

A minimum of 12 credits in mathematics including 36 or 76 constitutes a minor. Credits cannot include more than 8 credits from courses 31, 33, 36, 70, 75, or 76, and must include credits from two courses other than these.
APPROVAL OF SCHEDULES—All students taking a major or minor in this department and all students planning to teach mathematics must have their schedules approved by the chairman of the department (or his representative) at the beginning of each semester.

PLACEMENT EXAMINATION—All students who expect to take courses 21, 31, 33, 36, 70, or 75 should take the Mathematics Department Placement Examination during Orientation Week. This Placement Examination is in three parts.

(1) High School Algebra. Students who do not pass this part must complete Mathematics 10 before enrolling in any of the above courses.

(2) Elementary Functions. Students who pass this part will receive two credits for Mathematics 33. Such a student will normally have an exceptional background in high school mathematics.

(3) Precalculus. Only students who wish to enroll in Mathematics 75 will take this part. Any such student who does not exhibit proficiency in this material will be required to take Mathematics 70 before Mathematics 75.

COURSES IN MATHEMATICS

NOTE: A student may use 2 of the courses Computer Science 21, 31, 33, 70, or Computer Science 65 to satisfy 4 credits of the Natural Science and Mathematics Requirement in the College of Arts and Sciences. Other mathematics courses that may be counted toward the requirement are 36, 54, 75, 76, and 161.

10. ALGEBRA. Sem. 1. 7 weeks. Cr. O. A remedial course in the fundamentals of algebra. Topics include: equations, exponents and radicals, polynomials, factoring, algebraic fractions, and systems of equations. Students will work at their own pace using programmed text material. Completion of this course is approximately equivalent to the completion of three semesters of high school algebra. S/U grade.

31. MATRIX ALGEBRA. Each sem. 7 weeks. Cr. 2. A course for students not majoring in mathematics or the physical sciences. Topics include elementary matrix theory, solution of systems of linear equations, and an introduction to linear programming. Prerequisite: proficiency in algebra.

33. ELEMENTARY FUNCTIONS. Each sem. 7 weeks. Cr. 2. For students not majoring in mathematics or the physical sciences, this is a course on the basic concepts of functions and a study of the elementary functions. Topics include relations, inequalities, functions and their graphs, composition, inverses and their properties; polynomial, exponential, and logarithmic functions. Prerequisite: proficiency in algebra.

*36. INTUITIVE CALCULUS. Each sem. Cr. 4. This course is an intuitive treatment of the calculus for students not majoring in mathematics or the physical sciences. Topics include sequences, differential and integral calculus, and applications. Prerequisite: Mathematics 33 or 70 or the equivalent.

40. LABORATORY IN ELEMENTARY MATHEMATICS. Each sem. 0+2, Cr. 1. This course is designed to provide an opportunity for the prospective elementary teacher to learn certain mathematical concepts in an active, materials-centered situation. Enrollment is restricted to students in the special curriculum in elementary education. Prerequisite: concurrent registration in Mathematics 43 or 44. S/U grade.

43. ELEMENTARY MATHEMATICS I. Sem. 1. Cr. 4. This course is restricted to students majoring in elementary education. Topics include elementary logic, sets, numeration systems with their historical backgrounds; elementary number theory; mathematical systems, the whole number system, and the rational number system.

*Credit for Mathematics 36 may be earned through the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) subject examination in Introductory Calculus.
44. **ELEMENTARY MATHEMATICS II.** Sem. 2. Cr. 4. This is a continuation of Mathematics 33. Additional topics include intuitive geometry, non-metric and metric approaches to geometry, geometric figures of the plane and space, the axiomatic approach; elements of probability and statistics; concepts of algebra, functions, and graphs. Prerequisite: Mathematics 43.

*54. STATISTICAL ANALYSIS.** Each sem. Cr. 4. A course in statistical methods for students not majoring in mathematics. Topics include probability, empirical and theoretical frequency distributions, sampling, correlation and regression, testing hypotheses, estimation of parameters. Emphasis will be placed on illustrations and application of these techniques to the social sciences and business. This course is not open to any student who has had a first statistics course in any department. Prerequisite: Mathematics 36 or the equivalent.

57. **QUANTITATIVE METHODS.** (Also offered as Administrative Sciences 87.) Each sem. Cr. 3. A course covering operations models in the field of management science. Topics such as Bayesian decision-making, inventory analysis, linear programming, queuing theory, and simulation are included. Prerequisites: Mathematics 54 and 36.

70. **PRECALCULUS.** Sem. 1. Cr. 3. A course for students who plan to take the calculus sequence. Topics include sets and numbers, relations and functions, circular and trigonometric functions, exponential and logarithmic functions. Prerequisite: proficiency in algebra. It is recommended that students in Mathematics 70 take GE 12 (FORTRAN for Calculus) during the first 7 weeks of the semester in which they take Mathematics 70.

**75. CALCULUS I.** Each sem. Cr. 4. This course is designed for students who plan to major in mathematics, engineering or a physical science. Topics include a review of set theory, induction and the real number system; functions, inequalities and absolute value; limits, continuity and derivatives. Prerequisite: proficiency in precalculus mathematics as shown on the placement examination or in Mathematics 70. It is recommended that students in Mathematics 75 take GE 12 (FORTRAN for Calculus) during the first 7 weeks of the semester in which they take Mathematics 75.

76. **CALCULUS II.** Each sem. Cr. 4. A continuation of Mathematics 75. Additional topics include area and integration; an introduction to the theory of the integral; techniques of integration; exponential, logarithmic and inverse trigonometric functions; topics from analytical geometry; indeterminate forms and improper integrals. Prerequisite: Mathematics 75.

77. **CALCULUS III.** Each sem. Cr. 4. A continuation of Mathematics 76. Additional topics include sequences, series, polynomial approximation to functions, and improper integrals; vector algebra, calculus of vector-valued functions, and multiple integration. Prerequisite: Mathematics 76.

104. **LINEAR ALGEBRA AND DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS.** Each sem. Cr. 4. Topics include: matrices and determinants; vector spaces and linear transformations; elementary and linear differential equations; Green's function. Prerequisite: Mathematics 77.

105. **LINEAR ALGEBRA AND MULTIVARIATE CALCULUS.** Each sem. Cr. 3. Topics include eigenvalues and eigenvectors with applications to systems of differential equations; quadratic and canonical forms; stability theory. Prerequisite: Mathematics 104.

114. **ABSTRACT ALGEBRA I.** Each sem. Cr. 4. This course provides an introduction to modern abstract algebra. Topics include: relations, operations, and set algebra; congruences and number systems; properties of groups, rings and fields. Prerequisite: Mathematics 76.

132. **INTRODUCTION TO OPERATIONS RESEARCH.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A survey of deterministic and probabilistic models used in Operations Research and Management Science. Topics include linear programming, inventory models, networks, queues, Markov chains, dynamic programming and simulation. (Given in alternate years. Offered in 1975-1976.) Prerequisites: Mathematics 104 and 54 or 145.

*Credit for Mathematics 54 may be earned through the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) subject examination in Statistics.

**Credit for Mathematics 75 may be earned through the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) subject examination in Introductory Calculus.
137. **NUMERICAL ANALYSIS.** Sem. 1. Cr. 3. A mathematical treatment of basic numerical techniques: interpolating polynomials, finite differences, numerical differentiation and integration, solution of differential equations, zeros of functions, error analysis. The material is supplemented by problems to be solved on a digital computer. Prerequisites: Mathematics 104 and proficiency in an algorithmic programming language. (Given in alternate years. Offered in 1975-1976.)

139. **APPLIED ALGEBRA AND NUMERICAL METHODS.** Sem. 1. Cr. 4. A survey of basic algebraic structures from the perspective of computational mathematics. Groups, Boolean algebra, rings, fields and vector spaces. Combinatorics. Matrix computations including systems of linear equations, eigenvalues and eigenvectors. The material will be supplemented by problems to be solved on a digital computer. Prerequisites: Mathematics 104 and proficiency in an algorithmic programming language. (Given in alternate years. Offered in 1976-1977.)

145. **PROBABILITY AND STATISTICS.** Each sem. Cr. 3 or 4. An introduction to probability and statistics, including probability spaces, random variables, classical discrete and continuous probability distributions, correlation and regression, the Central Limit Theorem, and elementary applications of these topics to statistical inference. Prerequisite: Mathematics 77.

146. **MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A continuation of Mathematics 145. New topics include sampling theory, estimation, tests of hypotheses, analysis of variance, and nonparametric statistics. Prerequisite: Mathematics 145.

154. **ELEMENTS OF GEOMETRY.** Sem. 2. Cr. 4. Logic, axiom systems, and models; consistency, independence, and completeness; consideration of the foundations of Euclidean geometry: incidence, separation, congruence; an introduction to non-Euclidean geometry; topics from projective geometry. Prerequisite: Mathematics 36 or the equivalent.

161. **MATHEMATICAL IDEAS.** Each sem. Cr. 4. A one semester course intended primarily for students majoring in the humanities. Important concepts in mathematics will be studied from a non-technical point of view. Prerequisite: junior standing. Restricted to students who have not previously completed a college mathematics course.

163. **MATHEMATICAL MODELS IN THE LIFE AND SOCIAL SCIENCES.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. Topics will be chosen according to the interests of the class. These may include: utility and measurement, graph theory, game theory, learning models, models of growth processes, and simulation. Prerequisites: Mathematics 54 and 36 or 76. (Given in alternate years. Offered in 1976-1977.)

166. **HISTORY OF MATHEMATICS.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A survey of the development of mathematics from the earliest time to the present. Special emphasis on topics in geometry, algebra, and elementary calculus which are related to secondary school mathematics. This course may not be counted toward a minor in mathematics. Prerequisite: Mathematics 36 or the equivalent. (Given in alternate years. Offered in 1975-1976.)

177. **ANALYSIS.** Sem. 1. Cr. 4. Set theory, including cardinal numbers and Dedekind cuts; set functions, multiple integration, and the Jacobian; differentiation and convergence in real n-space; uniform convergence of series and improper integrals; topology of the real line and metric spaces; completion of a metric space; theorems of Heine-Borel and Bolzano-Weierstrass. Prerequisite: Mathematics 104.

182. **INTRODUCTION TO COMPLEX VARIABLES.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. Analytic functions; derivatives; power and Laurent series; integrals; residues; conformal mapping; complex inversion formula for the LaPlace transform; applications to partial differential equations. Prerequisite: Mathematics 104. (Offered upon sufficient demand.)

184. **APPLIED MATHEMATICS.** Sem. 2. Cr. 4. Fourier series and orthogonal functions, Sturm-Liouville systems, initial and boundary value problems involving partial differential equations, LaPlace transforms, calculus of variations. Prerequisite: Mathematics 105.
189. **TOPICS IN MATHEMATICS.** Each sem. Cr. 3. An advanced course for mathematics majors. The topic studied, which may change from year to year, will ordinarily be one of the following: number theory, advanced abstract algebra, differential geometry, partial differential equations, measure and integration or functional analysis. This course may be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: consent of the chairman of the department. Specific course requirements will depend on the content. (Offered upon sufficient demand.)

191. **THE TEACHING OF MATHEMATICS.** Sem. 1. Cr. 2. (See Education 191.) A study of the methods of teaching mathematics in secondary schools. Prerequisite: admission to Supervised Teaching. This course may not be counted toward a major in mathematics.

193. **MATHEMATICS COLLOQUIUM.** Each sem. Cr. O. Students are required to attend the sessions of Mathematics 194 and participate in the discussion of topics presented by faculty and students. Prerequisites: junior standing and Mathematics 104. S/U grade.

194. **MATHEMATICS COLLOQUIUM.** Each sem. Cr. 1. Student presentation of selected topics in mathematics arising from journal reading and research in special problems. Prerequisite: Mathematics 193.

195. **READINGS IN MATHEMATICS.** Each sem. Cr. 1-3. Students study advanced topics in mathematics under the supervision of a faculty member. Written work is required. Prerequisite: consent of the chairman of the department.

196. **INDEPENDENT STUDY IN MATHEMATICS.** Each sem. Cr. 3. Each student must undertake a research problem in mathematics under the direction of a faculty member. Written and oral reports are required. Prerequisite: consent of the chairman of the department.

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**For Graduates Only**

243. **STRUCTURES OF NUMBER SYSTEMS.** Cr. 3. Vocabulary and symbolism of sets, language and the nature of deductive reasoning, number theory and numeration systems, number systems and their properties, modular number systems and groups, postulational method and the search for structure. This course is intended for teachers in the elementary schools. Not open to students who have had a year of calculus.

244. **TOPICS IN MATHEMATICS FOR ELEMENTARY TEACHERS.** (Formerly Fundamentals of Geometry.) Cr. 3. Non-metric and metric approaches to geometry, geometric figures of the plane and space, proof and structure as exemplified in geometry; topics in algebra, probability, and statistics. This course is intended for teachers in the elementary school. Not open to students who have had a year of calculus. Prerequisite: Mathematics 243 or equivalent.

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**Courses in Computer Science**

21. **INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER SCIENCE.** Each sem. Cr. 2. An introduction to the use of digital computers, including the programming of elementary application using an algorithmic language such as FORTRAN or BASIC. This course is intended for students without previous programming experience. Prerequisite: proficiency in algebra.

65. **COMPUTATIONAL MODELS AND METHODS.** Each sem. 3+2, Cr. 4. Mathematical models and computational techniques commonly used to solve problems with a digital computer. Topics may include statistical calculations, simulation of random and deterministic processes, solutions of systems of equations, and elementary searching and sorting techniques. Prerequisites: Math. 31 and CS 21 or GE 12 or the equivalents.

125. **COMPUTER ORGANIZATION AND PROGRAMMING.** Each sem. 2+2, Cr. 3. Fundamentals of the structure and organization of digital computers and the use of programming systems, especially assembly language programming. Prerequisite: CS 65 or GE 169 or EE 129 or Math. 137. Laboratory fee, $10.00.
A variety of experience in musical groups is available.

THE DEPARTMENT OF MUSIC

Associate Professor Telschow (Chairman); Professors Eifrig, Gehring, Powell, and Wienhorst; Associate Professors Balko, Hannewald, Kroeger, McCall, and Sunrall; Assistant Professor Dehnah; Miss Fine and Mr. Mann

ADMISSION—A student who wishes to enroll in any of the degree programs in music must meet all the general requirements for admission to the College of Arts and Sciences (see page 51 of this bulletin). In addition, he must pass an entrance test in musicianship and applied music. Information concerning this test, which will be given prior to matriculation, may be obtained from the chairman of the department.

APPROVAL OF SCHEDULES—All candidates for the Bachelor of Arts degree taking a major or a minor in this department and all candidates for the Bachelor of Music and the Bachelor of Music Education degrees must have their schedules approved by the chairman of the department at the beginning of each semester.

A student planning to teach in a particular state should consult the appropriate adviser of the Department of Education before deciding in which music curriculum to enroll.

DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS—Regulations concerning student performance, concert attendance, ensemble participation, and other matters which concern majors and minors within the department are given in the Department of Music Student Handbook, available in the departmental office.

SPECIAL SEMINARS AND WORKSHOPS—Visiting artists and lecturers are brought to the campus from time to time to conduct seminars and work-

1Sabbatical Leave, Academic Year, 1975-1976.
shops in various fields of music. The Church Music Seminar, the High School Choral Festival, the High School String Festival, the Wind Clinic, and other such events give added breadth to the student's musical education through his observation of a skilled artist or conductor at work.

DEGREES

The Department of Music offers curricula leading to the following degrees: Bachelor of Arts with a major in Music, Bachelor of Music Education, Bachelor of Music, and Master of Arts in Liberal Studies with a music concentration.

BACHELOR OF ARTS

A candidate for the degree of Bachelor of Arts with a major in music must meet all the general requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree.

MAJOR—A minimum of 36 credits in music. Courses must include Music 7, 8, 13, 14, 63, 64, 103, 104; Class Piano 9, 10, 11, 12; and 4 credits on the student's principal instrument. For the plan of study option a student must complete at least 8 credits on his principal instrument (in addition to class piano). The student must pass all the performance tests set for him by this department.

MINOR—Although a minor is not required for graduation in the College of Arts and Sciences, a student may request that a minor be listed on his transcript. A minimum of 18 credits in music constitutes a minor. Courses must include Music 7, 8, 13, 14, and six credits of applied music, including Class Piano 9 and 10. In addition, the student must pass all performance tests set for him by this department.

BACHELOR OF MUSIC

To be eligible for the degree of Bachelor of Music, a student must complete the required curriculum for his major area of concentration. In addition, he must pass all performance tests set for him by this department. He must earn a total of 134 credit hours for a major in church music and 128 credit hours for the remaining programs. He must have a standing of two (2.00) in all his work. The curricula are outlined on page 141.

Two areas of concentration are offered the student majoring in church music: organ and voice. Each student will be expected, however, to acquire enough skill in the organ and choir training to assume a post as a qualified parish organist and choir director.

BACHELOR OF MUSIC EDUCATION

To be eligible for the degree of Bachelor of Music Education, a student must complete the curriculum described on page 142. In addition, he must pass all performance tests set for him by this department. Three areas of concentration are offered the student majoring in music education: a vocal concentration, an instrumental concentration, and an area major. The area major is designed for the student who wishes to prepare himself for teaching in both the vocal and instrumental fields. A student must earn a total of 134 credit hours if his area of concentration is either vocal or instrumental, and he must earn a total of 138 credit hours to complete the area major. He must have a standing of two (2.00) in all his work.
REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF MUSIC

A. GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Religion</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freshman English</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language (Course 20 or 30)</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literary Studies</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History or Philosophy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Behavioral and Social Sciences</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural Sciences and Mathematics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Studies</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


B. MUSIC REQUIREMENTS:

1. Core Curriculum (for all students):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Survey of Music Literature 7, 8</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music Theory 13, 14, 63, 64</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History and Literature of Music 103, 104</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic Conducting 113</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music Theory 135, 136</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ensemble</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. Other Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program:</th>
<th>Church Music</th>
<th>History &amp; Literature Composition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Principal Instrument:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orchestration 112</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choral Conducting 114</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Service Playing 115</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pro-Seminar 121 or 123</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>2-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Improvisation 141, 142</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hymnology 171</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History of Church Music 174</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent Study 194</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Composition</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Piano* (or harpsichord)</td>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organ (or harpsichord)</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>24**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Voice (may include Voice Class 39)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instruments</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>24**</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total required for graduation: 134

*To include Class Piano 9, 10, 11, 12.
**Applied music must include at least eight credits in keyboard instruments beyond Class Piano, and it must include a principal medium of at least eight credits.
***Recommended: a second foreign language, a course in non-Western studies.
**的要求 for the Degree of Bachelor of Music Education**

**A. General Education Requirements:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Religion</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freshman English</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literary Studies</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Survey of Music Literature 7, 8</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Science (may include one history course)</td>
<td>6*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural Science</td>
<td>15*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>2</td>
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</table>

**Total** 53

**B. Professional Education Requirements:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Secondary Teaching: Principles and Methods</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Education 62</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orientation to Secondary Teaching 105</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychological Foundations of Secondary Education 156</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High School Music Methods 191</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supervised Teaching 157</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total** 23

**C. Music Requirements:**

1. **Core Curriculum (for all students):**
   - Class Piano, 9, 10, 11, 12                   | 4       |
   - Music Theory 13, 14, 63, 64                  | 16      |
   - History of Music 103, 104                    | 8       |
   - Basic Conducting 113                         | 2       |
   - Ensemble                                     | 8       |

**Total** 38

*A General Studies course must be included in the Social Science or Natural Science Category.*
## 2. Other Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Principal Instrument:</th>
<th>Choral-general</th>
<th>Instrumental</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Voice</td>
<td>Piano</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choral Conducting 114</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inst. Conducting 125</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orchestration 112</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary School</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music Methods 109</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Piano 100</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organ 100</td>
<td>-</td>
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<td>Applied music elective (not in principal instrument)</td>
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### Area Major

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**MASTER OF ARTS IN LIBERAL STUDIES**

The requirements for the degree, Master of Arts in Liberal Studies, are given on page 46 of this catalog. Within this framework the Department of Music offers a concentration in the field of music. While the details of the program for a music concentration are worked out in a conference between the student and his adviser, the following guidelines are announced:

1. Each student will be expected to take the Seminar in Music History 308 at least twice (six credits).

2. No more than ten credits in applied music are ordinarily counted toward degree requirements. This restriction does not apply to credits in composition.
3. No more than fifteen credits in a combination of applied music and composition are ordinarily counted toward degree requirements.

4. Any student who has had no more than sixteen credits of undergraduate theory will be expected to take Theory 235 or 236.

COURSES IN MUSIC

COURSES IN THEORY, HISTORY, AND METHODS

1. Introduction to Music. Each sem. Cr. 3. A study of the materials of music and their use in the basic forms and styles of musical art. This course may be used to fulfill the Literature or Fine Arts requirement.

7. Survey of Music Literature. Sem. 1. Cr. 2. An introduction to the literature of music. Examples demonstrating various forms and styles are heard and discussed. This course, together with Music 8, may be used to fulfill the Literature or Fine Arts requirement.

8. Survey of Music Literature. Sem. 2. Cr. 2. A continuation of Music 7. This course, together with Music 7, may be used to fulfill the Literature or Fine Arts requirement.

13. Music Theory. Sem. 1. 3+2, Cr. 4. A course in the fundamentals of music which includes an introduction to sight singing, dictation, creative writing, counterpoint, part writing, form and analysis, instrumentation, and orchestration. Prerequisite or concurrent registration: Class Piano 9.

14. Music Theory. Sem. 2. 3+2, Cr. 4. A continuation of Music 13. Prerequisites: Music 13, Class Piano 10 (Class Piano 10 may be taken concurrently.)

63. Music Theory. Sem. 1. 3+2, Cr. 4. A continuation of Music 14 with special emphasis on the harmonic developments of the Classic and Romantic periods. Prerequisites: Music 14, Class Piano 11 (Class Piano 11 may be taken concurrently.)

64. Music Theory. Sem. 2. 3+2, Cr. 4. A continuation of Music 63 with special emphasis on tonal counterpoint. Prerequisites: Music 63, Class Piano 12 (Class Piano 12 may be taken concurrently.)

103. History and Literature of Music. Sem. 1. 3+3, Cr. 4. The development of musical thought from the ancient world through the early Christian era, the Middle Ages, the Renaissance, and the Reformation to the middle of the 17th century. This course may be used to fulfill the Literature or Fine Arts requirement. Prerequisites: Music 7, 8, 14, and junior standing.

104. History and Literature of Music. Sem. 2. 3+3, Cr. 4. The development of musical thought and literature from the middle of the 17th century to the present. This course may be used to fulfill the Literature or Fine Arts requirement. Prerequisite: Music 103.

107. Music Methods for the Elementary Teacher. Cr. 3. A study of materials, methods, and techniques of general classroom music for the primary grades. This course is open only to elementary education majors and may not be counted toward a major or minor in this department.

109. Elementary School Music Methods. Sem. 1. Cr. 2. A study of materials, methods of procedure and supervision for primary grades. Field trips are a requirement of this course. This course may not be counted toward a major or minor in this department. Prerequisite: Music 14.

110. Language Diction. Sem. 1. Cr. 1. This course gives the student a practical knowledge of pronunciation used in singing the four principal languages in music literature: Italian (Latin), French, German, and English. (Offered in 1975-1976 and in alternate years thereafter.)

111. Language Diction. Sem. 2. Cr. 1. A continuation of Music 110. Prerequisite: Music 110. (Offered in 1975-1976 and in alternate years thereafter.)

113. Basic Conducting. Sem. 1. Cr. 2. An introduction to conducting including a study of score reading, beat patterns, acoustics, and interpretive principles. Prerequisite: Music 14 or consent of the instructor.


115. Service Playing. Sem. 1. Cr. 1. A practical course in the function of the organ in the church service emphasizing the playing of hymns, accompanying of the music of the liturgy, and improvisation. Prerequisites: Music 64 and senior standing.

120. Music in History. Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A study of music as a cultural expression in the history of Western civilization. The major stylistic traditions of musical art. This course may be used to fulfill the General Studies requirement. It is not open to music majors or minors. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing.

121 (221). Pro-seminar in Music. Sem. 1. Cr. 2 or 3. An intensive study of a limited area in the history or theory of music. This course may be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: consent of the chairman of the department.

123 (223). Pro-seminar in Pedagogy of Music. Sem. 1. Cr. 2. A consideration of the problems of teaching basic musicianship at all levels. Special attention will be given to the adapting of basic principles to the media of most interest to the members of the pro-seminar. Prerequisite: consent of the chairman of the department. (Offered in 1976-1977 and in alternate years thereafter.)


132. Workshop in Music Education. Cr. 1-2. A study of current topics in music education in summer workshop sessions of one or two weeks.


136 (236). Music Theory. Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A study of 20th-century music techniques. Creative projects and analysis form an integral part of the course. Prerequisite: Music 64.

141 (241). Advanced Keyboard Harmony and Improvisation. Sem. 1. Cr. 2. Practical keyboard work including harmonization of melodies, realization of figured basses, transposition, modulation, and improvisation. Open only to organ and piano majors with at least junior standing.


171 (271). Hymnology. Sem. 2. Cr. 2. A study of the Christian hymn from its earliest sources to the present day. Prerequisites: junior standing and consent of the chairman of the department.

174 (274). History of Church Music. Sem. 1. Cr. 2. A study of the development of church music from the earliest history of the Church in the Old Testament to the present, with special emphasis on the period from Luther to Bach. Prerequisites: junior standing and consent of the chairman of the department.


194. Independent Study in Music. Each sem. Cr. 3. A course of study arranged by the student with the consent of and under the supervision of a faculty adviser. The study will result in a written essay on a topic approved by the adviser. Prerequisites: Music 64 and 104.
For Graduates Only

308. Seminar in Music History. Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A study in depth of a specific period or problem in the history of music. Topics covered will change from semester to semester. This course may be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Music 64 and 104.

310. Problems in Music Education. Cr. 3. A concentrated study of specific areas of music education. Topics to be covered will change from semester to semester. This course may be repeated for credit if the topics are different. Prerequisite: consent of the chairman of the department.

Applied Music

Note: Non-music majors who are candidates for degrees in the College of Arts and Sciences are restricted to 16 credits toward graduation in applied music, of which no more than 4 may be in ensemble music.

A. Private Instruction* One-half hour per week of private instruction plus three hours of practice per week for a period of one semester gives one semester hour of credit. One-half hour per week of private instruction plus six hours of practice per week for a period of one semester gives two semester hours of credit. Forty-five minutes of private instruction and nine hours of practice per week gives three semester hours of credit. Private instruction is supplemented by repertoire classes in the various media that meet one 50-minute class period per week.

For Undergraduates

100. Each sem. Cr. 1-3. Open to all students in the University, including the Evening Division. Beginning students in any medium should usually register for only one credit. Registration for three credits is available only to candidates in the Bachelor of Music program in their principal applied music medium.

For Graduates

200. Each sem. Cr. 1-2. Open to qualified graduate students who have good reason to include such study in their program. Prerequisite: approval of the chairman of the department. Such approval is generally granted only to students that have the equivalent of an undergraduate major in music.

For Graduates

300. Each sem. Cr. 2-3. Open only to graduate students holding a Bachelor of Music degree with a major in the given instrument or having the equivalent level of performing ability. Admission by audition only and with the approval of the chairman of the department.

Voice
Piano and Jazz Piano
Harp
Harpsichord (by audition only)
Organ (by audition only)
Violin
Viola
Violoncello
Contrabass
Classic Guitar
Flute

Composition. A program of study dealing creatively with the problems of musical form. Prerequisites: consent of the instructor and the chairman of the department.

*See page 25 for appropriate fees.
B. CLASS INSTRUCTION

9, 10, 11, 12. CLASS PIANO. Each sem. Cr. 1. A practical course in which basic musicianship is developed through work at the keyboard. Harmonization and improvisation are emphasized. The material is designed to correlate closely with Music Theory 13, 14, 63, 64. Each course is a prerequisite for the next course in the sequence. Concurrent enrollment in Piano 100 is limited to two credits for piano majors in the B.M. curriculum and to one credit for all other students.

31. STRINGED INSTRUMENT CLASS (violin, viola). 0+2, Cr. 1. Violin and viola are studied for the purpose of giving the student a fundamental playing and teaching knowledge of the instruments.

32. STRINGED INSTRUMENT CLASS. (cello, bass viol). 0+2, Cr. 1. Cello and string bass are studied for the purpose of giving the student a fundamental playing and teaching knowledge of the instruments.

33. SINGLE-REED INSTRUMENT AND FLUTE CLASS. 0+2, Cr. 1. Clarinet, saxophone, and flute are studied for the purpose of giving the student a fundamental playing and teaching knowledge of the instruments.

34. DOUBLE-REED INSTRUMENT CLASS. 0+2, Cr. 1. Oboe and bassoon are studied for the purpose of giving the student a fundamental playing and teaching knowledge of the instruments.

35. BRASS INSTRUMENT CLASS. 0+2, Cr. 1. Trumpet, French horn, trombone, baritone horn, and tuba are studied for the purpose of giving the student a fundamental playing and teaching knowledge of the instruments.

37. PERCUSSION INSTRUMENT CLASS. 0+2, Cr. 1. Percussion instruments are studied for the purpose of giving the student a fundamental playing and teaching knowledge of the instruments.

39. VOICE CLASS. Sem. 2. 0+2, Cr. 1. This course is designed to give the student a fundamental technical performing and teaching knowledge of the vocal instrument.

C. INSTRUCTION IN ENSEMBLE MUSIC

NOTE: Non-music majors who are candidates for degrees in the College of Arts and Sciences are restricted to 16 credits toward graduation in applied music, of which no more than 4 may be in ensemble music.

Instruction in one of the following ensembles for a period of one semester gives one semester hour of credit. If a student has earned eight credits in ensemble music, any additional enrollments are graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis.

All ensemble courses are available for graduate credit on either the 200 or 300 level. Enrollment is limited to students who have specialized training and background to participate in the ensemble in some special capacity (such as assistant conductor, sectional leader, or project director) to be determined by the instructor of the ensemble and with the approval of the chairman of the department.

150, 250, 350. CHOIR. Admission by audition only. This includes University Choir, University Choral Society, Schola Cantorum, and Chamber Choir.

152, 252, 352. UNIVERSITY BAND. Admission by audition only.

154, 254, 354. UNIVERSITY ORCHESTRA. Admission by audition only.

156, 256, 356. OPERA WORKSHOP. Admission by audition only.

158, 258, 358. CHAMBER MUSIC. Admission by approval of the chairman of the department. This credit may be earned by participation in the Collegium Musicum.

THE DEPARTMENT OF PHILOSOPHY

Professor Klein (Chairman); Professor Scheimann;
Associate Professor J. Smith

MAJOR—A minimum of 27 credits in philosophy. Courses must include Philosophy 3, 51, 53, either 52 or 54, and 127.
Majors who are preparing to study philosophy in graduate school are advised to complete a minimum of 36 hours in philosophy. Courses should include, in addition to those indicated above, the following: 110, 121, 123, 129, 146, and either 142 or 144. (Note: No more than 48 credits in any one field may be included in the 124 credits required for graduation.)

MINOR—Although a minor is not required for graduation in the College of Arts and Sciences, a student may request that a minor be listed on his transcript. A minimum of 12 credits in philosophy constitutes a minor. Courses must include Philosophy 3, 51, and any one of the following: 52, 53, 54.

APPROVAL OF SCHEDULES—All students taking a major or a minor in the department of philosophy must have their schedules approved by the chairman of the department at the beginning of each semester.

PREREQUISITES—Courses numbered under 100 have no prerequisites. Courses numbered over 100 have, as prerequisite, any one of the courses numbered under 100 or Philosophy 101 taken in Christ College or consent of the chairman of the department. The department urges, but does not require, that majors and others planning to take 100-level courses take Logic (Philosophy 3) and the History of Philosophy sequence (51, 53, and either 52 or 54) prior to taking 100-level courses.

COURSES IN PHILOSOPHY†

TIME OF OFFERINGS—It is expected that the courses will be given at the times indicated below. Changes may occur as staffing considerations require. Consult the Philosophy Department Bulletin—published by the department at the beginning of each year—or the University’s Advanced Course Selection Guide to ascertain when any particular course will be offered.

1. SOCIAL PHILOSOPHY. Each sem. Cr. 3. A philosophical introduction to problems of social thought and action. The course will emphasize the problem of relating one's individual moral values to those of society through a study of some of the major works in social philosophy.

2. PHILOSOPHICAL PROBLEMS. Sem. 1. Cr. 3. A general introduction to philosophy through readings selected to illustrate a variety of philosophical topics and problems. Attention will be given to analyzing philosophical arguments.

3. LOGIC. Each sem. Cr. 3. An introduction to formal logic in which truth-functional logic and elementary quantification theory are the primary topics. The traditional logic of the syllogism will be studied as one part of contemporary logic. Some consideration will be given to the application of logic in the formal analysis of arguments.

4. ETHICS. Sem. 1 or 2. Cr. 3. An introduction to the major ethical theories, both classical and modern, which have been advocated as an explanation of moral judgments. Attention will be given to discussing particular moral problems from the point of view of the theories studied.

51. HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY I: ANCIENT PHILOSOPHY. Sem. 1. Cr. 3. An approach to the philosophies of ancient Greece and Rome which emphasizes their systematic character and their current relevance. Primary documents will be read throughout.

52. HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY II: MEDIEVAL PHILOSOPHY. Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A tracing of basic themes in the great philosophies of the Western world from Plotinus to William of Ockham. Primary documents will be read throughout. (Offered in 1975-1976.)

†For course given in Christ College, see page 179 of this Bulletin.
53. **History of Philosophy III: Early Modern Philosophy.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. An introduction to basic themes in European philosophy from Hobbes through Hume. Primary documents will be read throughout.

54. **History of Philosophy IV: 18th and 19th Century Continental Rationalism.** Sem. 1. Cr. 3. A tracing of basic themes in the tradition of German idealism from Kant through Marx. Primary documents will be read throughout. (Offered in 1975-1976.)

110. **Philosophy of Science.** Sem. 1. Cr. 3. A systematic approach to the philosophical problems involving the concepts, methodologies, and theories of physical and biological sciences, leading toward an interpretation of science. May be used to fulfill the General Studies requirement. (Offered in 1975-1976.)

112. **Philosophy of Religion.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A philosophical analysis of some of the beliefs, concepts, and problems involved in one or more of the major religious traditions. May be used to fulfill the General Studies requirement. (Offered in 1976-1977.)

121. **Metaphysics.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. An examination of traditional and contemporary metaphysical topics, such as ontology, appearance and reality, persons, the mind-body problem, the analytic-synthetic distinction, the private-language problem. (Offered in 1975-1976.)

123. **Contemporary Ethics.** Sem. 1. Cr. 3. A study of 20th century British and American ethical and meta-ethical theories and their application to moral problems. (Offered in 1976-1977.)

127. **Epistemology.** Sem. 1. Cr. 3. An examination of some topics in traditional and contemporary theories of knowledge such as skepticism, perception, memory, belief, and truth.

129. **Symbolic Logic.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A study of quantification theory, including the concepts of proof, consistency, and completeness, and topics in logical theory. (Note: Philosophy 3, or its equivalent, will be presupposed.) (Offered in 1975-1976.)

142. **Phenomenology.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. An examination of some of the major works of 20th century German and French phenomenologists and their approach to philosophical problems. (Offered in 1976-1977.)

144. **Existentialism.** Sem. 1. Cr. 3. An examination of some of the major works of 19th and 20th century existentialists and their approach to philosophical problems. (Offered in 1976-1977.)

146. **Analytic Philosophy.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. An examination of some of the works of representative 20th century British and American "analytic philosophers" and their approach to philosophical problems. (Offered in 1975-1976.)

190. **Philosophical Topics.** Cr. 3. An examination of the works of one major philosopher, such as Kant or Wittgenstein; or of a single philosophical problem area such as scientific explanation or free action; or of a single philosophical approach such as Positivism or Pragmatism. (This course may be taken more than once if the topics are different.)

193. **Independent Projects.** Cr. 1, 2, or 3. Students may undertake independent study of some man, problem, theme, etc., under the supervision of some member of the philosophy department.

At the beginning of each academic year the Department of Philosophy prepares a bulletin explaining the scope and logistics of the course offerings for each semester of that year. Copies are available at every registration and at the departmental office, Meier Hall 114.
THE DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Assistant Professor Koch (Chairman, Men's Division);
Professors Emory Bauer¹ and Koenig; Associate Professor Krause;
Assistant Professors Amundsen and Colyer;
Part-time Assistant Professors Drinkhahn and Purden
Professor Ruth E. Brown (Chairman, Women's Division);
Assistant Professors Elsie Bauer² and Betts; Visiting Lecturer Peterson;
Miss Heiney

Degree—Completion of the degree requirements of the College of Arts
and Sciences with a major in physical education leads to the degree of
Bachelor of Science in Physical Education (B.S. in P.E.).

Major—A minimum of 24 credits in physical education. Courses 1 and
3 (Women) must be taken by all women physical education majors. Courses
2, 3, 4, and 5 (Men) must be taken by all men physical education majors.
They must also be class assistants in any two of the aforementioned four
classes.

Majors must also complete Biology 50 and 115, and Chemistry 43 and
44. (A year of another natural science may be substituted for Chemistry
43 and 44 only with the permission of the chairman of the division.)

¹Sabbatical Leave, Fall Semester, 1975-1976.
²Leave of Absence, Fall Semester, 1975-1976.
MINOR—Although a minor is not required for graduation in the College of Arts and Sciences, a student may request that a minor be listed on his transcript.

A minimum of 12 credits in physical education constitutes a minor.

Students may elect to select a plan of study which may lead to a specialty in recreation or health.

APPROVAL OF SCHEDULES—All students taking a major or a minor in the department and all students planning to gain certification in physical education should have their schedules approved by the chairman of the division at the beginning of each semester, beginning with their freshman year.

*Courses in Physical Education*

*Note: Two credit hours in physical education earned in courses numbered below 10 are required for any bachelor's degree offered by the University. Not more than four credit hours earned in courses numbered below 10 may be counted toward any degree (except for students majoring in physical education). Courses 1 and 3 (Women) must be taken by all women students.*

BEGINNING COURSES FOR MEN

1. **Physical Development.** Each sem. 0+2, Cr. 1. S/U grade optional.
2. **Soccer and Wrestling.** Each sem. 0+2, Cr. 1.
3. **Team Sports.** Each. sem. 0+2, Cr. 1.
4. **Tennis and Bowling.** Each sem. 0+2, Cr. 1.
5. **Badminton and Golf.** Each sem. 0+2, Cr. 1.
6. **Beginning Swimming.** (Non-swimmers only.) Each sem. 0+2, Cr. 1.
7. **Intermediate Swimming.** Each sem. 0+2, Cr. 1.
8. **Hygiene.** Each sem. 1+0, Cr. 1.

BEGINNING COURSES FOR WOMEN

1. **Team Sports and Physiological Stress Activities.** 0+2, Cr. 1. Conditioning programs (swimming, cross country, bicycling, indoor run) combined with team sports (volleyball, field hockey, basketball, softball). Any of the stress activities may be combined with any of the team sports. S/U grade is optional.
2. **Individual Activities** Each sem. 0+2, Cr. 1. Various individual and dual activities are offered: tennis, bowling, golf, badminton, swimming, (beginning and intermediate), synchronized swimming, fencing, modern dance, ballet, gymnastics, billiards. Intermediate levels of the activities will be provided when possible. Students may register independently for two offerings within the semester. S/U grade optional.
3. **Independent Study.** Each sem. Cr. 1. A student may select a particular area, skill, or aspect of an activity and plan an individualized program to develop skill in that particular activity. S/U grade optional.

THE ACTION NATURE OF MAN

The study of man's physical, psychological, sociological development from the perspective of man and action—the significance of movement as a facet of man's development.

PHYSIOLOGICAL-STRUCTURAL NATURE OF MAN

40. **The Structure and Function of Movement.** Each sem. 2+2, Cr. 3. A study of the structure and function of the body—how it affects and is affected by movement.

*Anyone, except a National Guard member, who has served in the Armed Forces for at least one year, is exempted from this requirement.*
41. (265*). *The Body and Stress.* Each sem. 2+2, Cr. 3. A study of the effects of stress and injury on the body and the significance of body function in relation to stress.

47. *First Aid and Safety.* (Also offered as Home Economics 101.) Sem. 1. Cr. 2. A study of the prevention and treatment of injuries, leading to the Standard and Advanced American Red Cross First Aid Certificates. This will be offered as a short course.

48. *Elementary Nutrition.* (Also offered as Home Economics 7). Each sem. 3+0, Cr. 3. A study of the principles of nutrition. Evaluation and planning of diets for the child, the adult, and the family.

49. *Independent or Independent Group Study.* Each sem. Cr. 1.

**Performance Nature of Man**

Basic performance and movement

51. (266*). *Individual and Team Activities.* Each sem. Cr. 1. (Graduate Credit 3.) This course will be presented in four one-hour courses. No more than four credits of this course may be presented for graduation.

55. *Rhythmic Gymnastics.* Sem. 1. 1+1, Cr. 1, 1+2, Cr. 2. The use of small apparatus and rhythms in gymnastics. The additional credit may be earned by those interested in certification in the elementary school and will involve stunts and tumbling and self testing activities for children.

56. *Gymnastics.* Sem. 2. 1+1, Cr. 1.


63. *Advanced Lifesaving.* Sem. 1. 1+1, Cr. 1. Analysis and practice of skills in swimming and lifesaving. This course leads to the American Red Cross Advanced Lifesaving Certificate.

64. *Theory and Practice of Rhythm.* Sem. 2. 1+2, Cr. 2. Fundamentals of rhythmics, child rhythms, folk dance, square dance, and other social recreational activities.

65. *Modern Dance.* Sem. 2. 1+1, Cr. 1. Skills and teaching techniques involved in the modern dance.

67. *Methods and Evaluation.* Sem. 1. 2+2, Cr. 3. Teaching, organizational methods, evaluation techniques for activities and movement programs in the elementary, junior high, and high school program.

68. *Planning and Conducting Sports Programs.* Sem. 2. Cr. 3. The planning, organization, and conducting of intra-mural and inter-school sports programs. In addition to specific responsibilities, the general role of the coach and the sports administrator is explored.

69. *Water Safety Instruction.* Sem. 2. 1+1, Cr. 1. Techniques of teaching swimming and lifesaving. This course leads to the American Red Cross Water Safety Instructor's Certificate. Prerequisite: an American Red Cross Senior Lifesaving Certificate.

89. *Gymnastics and Tumbling.* (Men.) Sem. 1. 2+3, Cr. 3. The theory and analysis of skills and teaching techniques involved in apparatus, stunts, and tumbling. Analysis, interpretation, development of advanced knowledges and skills in various types of movement.


*Offered in 1975 Summer Session Workshops only. Topics are: Course 265 Athletic Training and Conditioning; Course 266 Teaching and Coaching.
94. **Principles and Practices of Track and Field Coaching.** (Men.) Sem. 2. Cr. 2. History, rules, fundamentals, and strategy. Lectures, reports, discussions, and practice.

95. **Principles and Practices of Basketball Coaching.** (Men.) Sem. 1. Cr. 2. An analysis of the strengths and weaknesses of widely used offensive and defensive systems; fundamentals, strategy, and coaching problems included.

98. **Principles and Practices of Football Coaching.** (Men.) Sem. 2. Cr. 2. An analysis of the strengths and weaknesses of widely used offensive and defensive systems; fundamentals, scouting, and use of motion pictures included.

99. **Tests and Measurements in Health and Physical Education.** Sem. 1. Cr. 3. A study of motor ability tests, sports proficiency tests, health knowledge tests, etc.

**Psychological-Sociological Nature of Man**

110. **Action and Society.** Each sem. Cr. 1. This course will be presented in four one-credit seminars: Historical Foundations of Activity; Structure and Administration of Activity; Philosophical and Historical Implications of Activity; Psychological and Sociological Implications of Activity. These courses will be offered as short courses.

111. **Psychology of Action.** Sem. 1. Cr. 3. The psychology of action dealing with the athlete at different age levels, communication, motivation, discipline, building team cohesion, etc.

112. **Movement and Learning.** Each sem. 2+2, Cr. 3, 3+2, Cr. 4. The study of the place of movement in the life of the child. Ways in which various types of activity can affect the development of the child.

113. **The Learning Potentials of the Out-of-Doors.** Sem. 1. 1+2, Cr. 2. This course will be offered as a short course. Learning opportunities as provided by camping and out-door education.

114. **Seminar in Health and Physical Education.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. Discussion of current problems and issues in health and physical education.

115. **Sports and Society.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. An interdisciplinary study of the role of sport: its political, psychological, physiological, and philosophical implications in the life of man. May be used to fulfill the General Studies requirement.

116. **Child Care and Development.** (Also offered as Home Economics 140.) Sem. 1. 3+2, Cr. 4. A study of factors affecting the physical, social, mental, and emotional development of young children in the home. Fundamental principles in the care and guidance of children. An observation of a pre-school child in a family situation is assigned for two hours per week and a field trip is made to a nursery school. Prerequisites: Psychology 51 and junior standing.

117. **Human Behavior and Social Environment.** (Also offered as Social Work 120.) Each sem. Cr. 3. This course explores the human developmental life cycle and its interplay with societal values and community functioning. Theoretical approaches to human development and societal influences are critically examined. Prerequisite: Social Work 51 or consent of the chairman of the department. Course fee, $10.00.

118. **Psychology of Childhood.** (Also offered as Psychology 177.) Each sem. Cr. 3. A course which gives the student an understanding of the development and behavior of the child, with emphasis given to analysis of related research. Prerequisite: 6 hours of psychology.

119. **Independent or Independent Group Study.** Each sem. Cr. 1.

191. **The Teaching of Physical Education.** Each sem. Cr. 2. A study of the problems and methods of teaching physical education. (See Education 191.) Prerequisite: admission to Supervised Teaching. This course may not be counted toward a major or minor in physical education.

197. **Research in Physical Education.** Each sem. Cr. 1. Investigation of various research techniques and problem design. A research project will be conducted.
THE DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS

Professor Armin Manning (Chairman); Professor Shirer; Associate Professor Naumann; Assistant Professor Scheiderer

MAJOR—A minimum of 28 credits in physics. Courses must include Physics 71, 74, 110, 111, 121, 122, 193, and 195.

One year of chemistry is strongly recommended. Students preparing for graduate work should also take Physics 107, 130, 183, 187, and Mathematics 184.

MINOR—Although a minor is not required for graduation in the College of Arts and Sciences, a student may request that a minor be listed on his transcript.

A minimum of 16 credits in physics constitutes a minor. Physics 110 and Physics 111 must be included.

APPROVAL OF SCHEDULES—All students taking a major or minor in this department and all students planning to teach physics must have their schedules approved by the chairman of the department at the beginning of each semester.

COURSES IN PHYSICS

42. INTRODUCTORY PHYSICS. Sem. 2. 3+3, Cr. 4. A one-semester survey of physics. It includes a study of mechanics, heat, sound, electricity, and modern physics laboratory work in each of these fields. This course may not be counted toward a major or minor in physics and is limited to those majoring in special curricula. Students are expected to have had high school algebra and plane geometry or the equivalent. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

67. CONCEPTS OF PHYSICS. Sem. 1. 3+3, Cr. 4. A course in which the modern interpretations of the fundamental phenomena and laws governing the behavior of the physical universe are discussed. Intended as the basic introduction to physics for both non-science and science majors, this course stresses the logical content and structure of the causal relations between matter and energy rather than their mathematical formulation. Laboratory experiments in mechanics and electromagnetism. Prerequisite: 3 units of high-school mathematics or equivalent. Laboratory fee, $10.00. Note: This course may be used to fulfill the natural science general education requirement.

68. CONCEPTS OF PHYSICS. Sem. 2. 3+3, Cr. 4. A continuation of Physics 67. Laboratory experiments in wave motion, thermal phenomena, relativity, and atomic structure. Prerequisite: Physics 67. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

69. ACOUSTICS. Sem. 2. 3+2, Cr. 4. A study of the physical nature of sound waves, the production and measurement of sound and physical and psychophysical basis of hearing and music. Laboratory fee, $10.00. Note: This course is basically for those majoring in music and may be used to fulfill the natural science general education requirement.

71. ANALYTICAL MECHANICS. Sem. 1. 4+0, Cr. 4. A course utilizing vectors and the calculus to study the forces and fields of mechanics on a mathematically rigorous basis. Prerequisites: Physics 68 and Mathematics 76, or advanced placement by the chairman of the department.

74. ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM. Sem. 2. 3+3, Cr. 4. This course emphasizes the fundamental laws of electricity and magnetism. Maxwell's equations, dielectric media, magnetic media, and problems of electromagnetic radiation. Vector methods are used. Prerequisite: Physics 71 or advanced placement by the chairman of the department.

80. ELECTRONICS AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTATION. (Also offered as Chemistry 80 and EE 80.) Sem. 2. 2+3, Cr. 3. Modern electronic principles and devices are studied, with applications to scientific instrumentation. Laboratory experience with modern instruments is emphasized, and simple troubleshooting techniques are taught. Prerequisites: Physics 67 or concurrent enrollment and sophomore standing. Laboratory fee, $10.00.
81. **DESCRIPTIVE ASTRONOMY I.** 2+0, Cr. 2. A study of the principles of astronomical observation, the tools and methods employed by the modern astronomer to gain information and knowledge concerning the solar system. Lecture time will occasionally be used for observation of the planets and predominant constellations. Only elementary mathematics is required. This course, together with Physics 82, may be used to fulfill natural science general education requirement.

82. **DESCRIPTIVE ASTRONOMY II.** 2+0, Cr. 2. A continuation of Physics 81. A study of the stellar system in general. Stellar classification; the content and evolution of stars, galaxies, and the universe. Some emphasis will be placed on the methods used to obtain information necessary to construct a model universe. As in Physics 81, lecture time will occasionally be replaced by observation. Only elementary mathematics is required. Physics 81-82 may be used to fulfill natural science general education requirement.

83. **OBSERVATIONAL ASTRONOMY.** Each sem. 0+3, Cr. 1. Practical experience in the application of photographic and photometric techniques to astronomical problems, stellar magnitudes, spectral classification, variable stars and satellites. Prerequisites: Physics 81-82. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

107. **OPTICS.** Sem. 1. 3+0, Cr. 3. A study of electromagnetic radiation, with emphasis on interference, diffraction, dispersion, polarization, absorption, and scattering. Prerequisite: Physics 74.

110. **INTRODUCTORY MODERN PHYSICS.** Sem. 1. 3+0, Cr. 3. An introduction to atomic and nuclear physics. Topics include properties of the electron, scattering theories, special relativity, nuclear structure, neutron physics, accelerators, nuclear energy, and chain reactions. Prerequisite: Mathematics 77. (Mathematics 77 may be taken concurrently.)

111. **INTRODUCTORY MODERN PHYSICS LABORATORY.** Sem. 1. 0+3, Cr. 1. This course must be taken concurrently with Physics 110. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

121. **EXPERIMENTAL PHYSICS.** Sem. 1. 0+3, Cr. 1. Experiments in modern physics and radioactivity. A 300kev positive ion accelerator and a scattering chamber are used in this course. Prerequisites: Physics 110 and Mathematics 77. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

122. **EXPERIMENTAL PHYSICS.** Sem. 2. 0+3, Cr. 1. Students are required to develop the theory in selected experiments in advanced mechanics, optics, heat, spectroscopy, electromagnetism, etc., and perform these experiments. Each student will present an oral report on one of these experiments at the PHYSICS COLLOQUIUM and write reports on the others. Prerequisites: Physics 110 and Mathematics 77. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

130. **THERMAL PHYSICS.** Sem. 2. 3+0, Cr. 3. A study of heat, thermodynamics, and introductory statistical physics. Prerequisite: Physics 68.

181. **REACTOR PHYSICS.** Sem. 2. 3+3, Cr. 4. Neutron and reactor physics for students with physics or engineering backgrounds. Topics include neutron physics, fission, neutron diffusion, neutron moderation, bare homogeneous thermal reactors, reflected reactors, heterogeneous reactors, and an introduction to neutron transport theory. Laboratory work in neutron detection, slowing down and diffusion, subcritical reactor studies, and pulsed neutron methods. Prerequisite: Physics 121. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

183 (283). **INTRODUCTION TO QUANTUM MECHANICS I.** 3+0, Cr. 3. The fundamental concepts of quantum mechanics are examined with applications to atomic, nuclear, and solid state physics. Topics include the Schroedinger equation, perturbation theory, the hydrogen atom, angular momentum and electron spin, identical particles, multielectron atoms, and collision theory. Prerequisite: Physics 110 or consent of the chairman of the department. (Given in alternate years.)

184 (284). **INTRODUCTION TO QUANTUM MECHANICS II.** 3+0, Cr. 3. A continuation of 183 (283). Prerequisite: Physics 183. (Given in alternate years.)

185. **RADIOACTIVITY AND REACTOR PHYSICS.** Sem. 1. Cr. 3. This course is designed for those in the industrial field who wish to gain a knowledge of the properties of radioactive materials and the fundamentals of reactor physics. The course contents will be adjusted to the needs of the class and will basically
cover the following topics: nuclear structure, nuclear stability, natural and induced radioactivity, laws of radioactive decay, neutron activation, energy levels of nuclei, neutron cross-sections, the fission cross-section, and fissionable materials.

186. RADIOACTIVITY AND REACTOR PHYSICS. Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A continuation of Physics 185 covering the following topics: nuclear reactors and their classification, calculations for homogeneous and heterogeneous reactors, reactor periods and control, and health physics. This material will be covered by lecture and laboratory demonstrations. Prerequisite: Physics 185.

187 (287). THEORETICAL PHYSICS. 3+0, Cr. 3. Theorems of mathematical physics and applications, including small oscillations, general rotations, and potential theory. Prerequisites: Physics 71 and 74 and Mathematics 104. (Given in alternate years.)

191. THE TEACHING OF PHYSICAL SCIENCES. Sem. 1. 1+3, Cr. 2. A study of the methods of teaching physics in secondary schools. Laboratory demonstrations and reference reading; problems relating to laboratory constructions and equipment; standard tests. This course may not be counted toward a major or minor in physics. (See Education 191.) Prerequisite: admission to Supervised Teaching. (Given upon sufficient demand.)

193. PHYSICS COLLOQUIUM. Each sem. Cr. 0. All physics majors except freshmen and sophomores must register for this course.

195. SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN PHYSICS. Each sem. Cr. 1-2. Each student undertakes a special research problem. A written report and an oral presentation at the PHYSICS COLLOQUIUM are required. Prerequisite: consent of the chairman of the department. Laboratory fee, $10.00 per credit hour.

THE DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

Assistant Professor Combs (Acting Chairman); Professor Huegli;
Associate Professors Balkema and Trost\(^1\); Mr. Baas and Mr. Freie

MAJOR—A minimum of 30 credits in political science. Courses must include Political Science 1, 2, 44, 53 or 54, and 199.

MINOR—Although a minor is not required for graduation in the College of Arts and Sciences, a student may request that a minor be listed on his transcript.

A minimum of 18 credits in political science constitutes a minor. Political Science 1, 2, and 44 must be included.

APPROVAL OF SCHEDULES—Students taking a major or a minor in this department must have their schedules approved by the chairman of the department at the beginning of each semester.

For information concerning the Washington Semester Program see page 83. For information concerning the Urban Affairs Semester Program see page 83. For information concerning the Semester on the United Nations see page 83.

COURSES IN POLITICAL SCIENCE

1. INTRODUCTION TO POLITICAL SCIENCE. Each sem. Cr. 3. An introduction to some basic concepts, approaches, and methods in the discipline of political science.

*2. THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES. Each sem. Cr. 3. A study of the structure and function of the federal system, with emphasis on the national government. (Recommended for general education requirement.)

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\(^1\)Director, University Overseas Center, Cambridge, England, 1975-1977.

\(^2\)Credit for Political Science 2 may be earned through the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) subject examination in American Government.
10. **THE FIELD OF LAW.** Sem. 1. Cr. 1. A course designed to help students prepare for the professional study of law. Open to all students. (This course may not be counted toward a major or minor in political science.)

41. **STATE AND LOCAL POLITICS IN THE UNITED STATES.** Each sem. Cr. 3. Comparative analysis of state and local political systems in the United States. Emphasis to be placed on the contemporary role of states and localities in the development and implementation of public policies.

44. **COMPARATIVE POLITICS.** Each sem. Cr. 3. Comparative study of Western and non-Western political systems. Includes examination of conceptual frameworks for comparative analysis.

**Note:** The following courses are not open to freshmen.

53. **CLASSICAL POLITICAL THEORY.** Sem. 1. Cr. 3. An intense investigation of the major formulations and problems of politics as developed by political philosophers from the Greeks through the nineteenth century.

54. **CONTEMPORARY POLITICAL THEORY.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. An intense investigation of the major, empirical and normative formulations of politics in the twentieth century.

65. **INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.** Sem. 1. Cr. 3. The fundamentals of international politics and international organization, particularly the United Nations and its specialized agencies.

**Note:** The following courses are not open to sophomores, except 158.

112. **AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A study of contemporary American foreign policy including its implementation and execution. Prerequisite: Political Science 2. (Given in alternate years.)

153. **POLITICS OF INDUSTRIALIZED STATES.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A study of political systems in the Western industrialized world. Attention will primarily be directed at Western and Eastern Europe, alternately. Prerequisite: Political Science 44 or consent of the chairman of the department.

154. **POLITICS OF DEVELOPING STATES.** Each sem. Cr. 3. A study of the governments and political problems of selected newly-independent, underdeveloped states. Areas given in a semester will vary across Africa, Latin America, the Middle East, and the Far East. Prerequisite: Political Science 44 or consent of the chairman of the department.
155 (255). PROBLEMS IN STATE AND LOCAL POLITICS. Sem. 1. Cr. 3. A study in depth of important contemporary problems on the state or municipal levels in the United States. Given in cooperation with the Community Research Center. Prerequisite: Political Science 41 or consent of the chairman of the department.

156 (256). PROBLEMS IN AMERICAN POLITICS. Either sem. Cr. 3. An intensive study of topics in the process, policies, and functions of the American political system. (e.g., Political Parties). Prerequisite: Political Science 2 or consent of the chairman of the department.

157. PROBLEMS IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS. Sem. 2. Cr. 3. An intensive study of topics in international relations (e.g. International Organizations). Prerequisite: Political Science 65 or consent of the chairman of the department.

158. PROBLEMS IN POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY. Each sem. Cr. 3. The study of one or more specific problems or philosophers in modern political philosophy. Prerequisites: Political Science 53 and 54 or consent of the chairman of the department.

159. PROBLEMS IN THE JUDICIAL PROCESS. Sem. 2. Cr. 3. The study of selected topics relating to the judicial process, Constitutional Law, and other socio-legal problems. Generally the course will focus on issues relating to the courts as a political system, influences on judicial decisions, and the import of court decisions. Prerequisite: Political Science 2.

160. CONSTITUTIONAL LAW I. Sem. 1. Cr. 3. An analysis of Supreme Court decisions relating to judicial review, the power of national and state governments, federalism, the separation of powers, Presidential and Congressional power, and related topics. Prerequisite: Political Science 2.

161. CONSTITUTIONAL LAW II. Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A continuation of Constitutional Law I focusing on Supreme Court decisions relating to the Bill of Rights, equal protection, due process, and related topics. Prerequisite: Constitutional Law I recommended but not required.

162. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION. Sem. 1. Cr. 3. An introduction to the basic principles of administrative organization and management in government. Prerequisites: Political Science 2 and junior standing.

175. SEMINAR IN POLITICAL SCIENCE. Either semester. Cr. 2. These are full or half-semester courses covering a variety of subject areas, with subtitles and content dependent upon instructor choice and student interest. They will be of two types, and labeled accordingly: (a) reading and discussion seminars, or (b) seminars with major papers.

191. THE TEACHING OF SOCIAL STUDIES. Sem. 1. Cr. 2. (See Education 191.) A study of the methods of teaching social studies in secondary schools. Prerequisite: admission to Supervised Teaching. (This course may not be counted toward a major or minor in political science.)

193. GENERAL STUDIES IN POLITICAL SCIENCE. Each sem. Cr. 3. Topics to be considered will come primarily from policy areas in political science and interdisciplinary offerings (e.g., The Political Novel). May be used to fulfill the General Studies requirement.

195. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN POLITICAL SCIENCE. Each sem. Cr. 1-3. Individual research on a specific problem in one of the fields of government under the supervision of a member of the departmental staff. A written report is required. Prerequisites: Major with junior standing and consent of the chairman of the department.

199. RESEARCH IN POLITICAL SCIENCE. Each sem. Cr. 3. Student is to bring to bear a special topical interest and substantive methodological insights received during the course of his major in the department, on a research paper. Paper should be seen as the culminating effort of the major. Prerequisite: major with senior standing.

WASHINGTON SEMESTER PROGRAM

56.411. SEMINARS IN UNITED STATES GOVERNMENTAL PROCESSES II. Sem. 2. Identical with 56.410.

56.412. INDIVIDUAL PROJECTS. Sem. 2. Analytical reports prepared under the guidance and counseling of the academic directors of the Program.

SEMESTER ON THE UNITED NATIONS


133. RESEARCH SEMINAR ON INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION. Each sem. Cr. 3. Selected topics and problems concerning the United Nations. The preparation of research projects designed to develop research techniques appropriate to international affairs. Conducted at the Drew University facilities in New York, New York.

For Graduates Only

209. BASIC POLITICAL ISSUES. Each sem. Cr. 3. A course devoted to detailed examination and consideration from many angles of a specific fundamental political problem. Copious required readings. Discussions conducted by members of the class.

320. READINGS AND RESEARCH IN POLITICAL SCIENCE. Each sem. Cr. 3. In consultation with a faculty member, the student selects a program of readings and/or a research project in his area of interest.

THE DEPARTMENT OF PSYCHOLOGY

Assistant Professor Millar (Chairman); Professor Waldschmidt;
Associate Professors Berry, Harris, Ikeda, and Karvellas; Miss Wilson

MAJOR—A minimum of 27 credits in psychology. Courses must include Psychology 51 or 52, 131 or 173, 132, 150, and two of the following laboratory courses: 135, 136, 137, or 154. For the Bachelor of Science degree, courses must include Psychology 52, 131, 132, 150, and two of the following laboratory courses: 135, 136, 137, or 154.

MINOR—Although a minor is not required for graduation in the College of Arts and Sciences, a student may request that a minor be listed on his transcript.

A minimum of 18 credits in psychology constitutes a minor. Courses 51 or 52, and 131 or 173 must be included.

APPROVAL OF SCHEDULES—All students taking a major or a minor in psychology must have their schedules approved by the chairman of the department at the beginning of each semester.

COURSES IN PSYCHOLOGY

*51. GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY. Each sem. Cr. 3. An introduction to the general field of psychology with special emphasis upon the scientific study of behavior. The final examination is left to the discretion of the instructor. (For behavioral and social science credit only. Not open to students who have taken 52.)

52. GENERAL EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY. Each sem. 3+2, Cr. 4. Identical with Psychology 51, with the exception that laboratory work is conducted in selected problem areas. (For natural science credit only. Not open to students who have taken 51). Laboratory fee, $10.00.

Credit for Psychology 51 may be earned through the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) subject examination in General Psychology.
Note: Psychology 51 or 52 is a prerequisite for all of the following courses.

125. Human Growth and Development. Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A study of the human life cycle, involving socialization processes, personality development, physical growth and decline, and environmental influences on the life cycle. Major empirical findings will be reviewed with attention to theoretical issues and methodological problems.

126. Psychology of Adolescence. Sem. 1. Cr. 3. Analysis of the physical, mental, and emotional development of the adolescent, and the interaction of the adolescent with his social world.

127. Industrial Psychology. Sem. 1. Cr. 3. This course deals with psychological principles, techniques, and procedures applied to technical and employment problems in business and industry.


130. Psychology of the Abnormal. Each sem. Cr. 3. An analysis of behavior disorders is made within the framework of psychological theory and research.

131. Statistical Methods. Each sem. Cr. 4. An introduction to the fundamentals of descriptive and inferential statistics. Selected advanced topics in experimental design and inferential statistics are also covered. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

132. Physiological Psychology. Each sem. Cr. 3. A study of the structure and functions of the nervous system in relation to perception, learning, and emotion. With the consent of the instructor a limited number of students may undertake laboratory work for an additional credit hour under the Course Intensification Plan.

135. Experimental Psychology: Sensation and Perception. Sem. 2. 2+4, Cr. 4. A study of the sensory and perceptual processes. Supervised individual experimentation. Prerequisites: Psychology 131 or 173, and 132. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

136. Experimental Psychology: Conditioning and Learning. Sem. 1. 2+4, Cr. 4. A study of the basic principles in motivation, conditioning, learning, problem solving, concept formation, language, and higher ideational processes with representative laboratory experiments in selected areas. Supervised individual experimentation. Prerequisite: Psychology 131 or 173. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

137. Comparative Psychology. (Also offered as Biology 137.) Sem. 2. 2+4, Cr. 4. A psychological approach to the development of behavioral processes in animals and humans, with special reference to motivational mechanisms of behavior. Prerequisites: 9 hours selected from biology and psychology. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

150. Contemporary Psychological Theories. Each sem. Cr. 3. A systematic analysis of contemporary psychological theories with special reference to their historical origins in science, philosophy, and the classical systems of psychology. Prerequisite: 6 hours of psychology.

152. Psychology of Personality. Sem. 2. Cr. 3. An introduction to theoretical problems, methodology, and empirical findings in the area of psychodynamics, with emphasis on social and biological factors in personality and motive development. Prerequisite: Psychology 131 or 173.

154. Psychological Measurement and Evaluation. Sem 1. 3+2, Cr. 4. Principles and methods of psychological measurement and evaluation; statistical analysis, interpretation, and manipulation of measurement data. Construction, administration, and interpretation of various psychological tests will be undertaken. Prerequisite: Psychology 131 or 173. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

160. Current Problems in the Behavioral Sciences. Sem. 2. Cr. 3. Students are invited to submit to the chairman current problems in the behavioral sciences which they would like to study. One or more of these problems will be
selected by the staff, and the topics will be announced. May be used to fulfill the General Studies requirement. Prerequisite: Psychology 51 or 52 or consent of the instructor.

173 (273). Statistical Methods for the Behavioral Sciences. Each sem. Cr. 3. An introduction to the fundamentals of descriptive and inferential statistics. (Not open to students who have taken Psychology 131 or the equivalent.) Laboratory fee, $10.00.

*177 (277). Psychology of Childhood. (Also offered as Physical Education 118). Each sem. Cr. 3. A course which gives the student an understanding of the development and behavior of the child, with emphasis given to analysis of related research. Prerequisite: 6 hours of psychology or consent of the chairman of the department.

180 (280). The Exceptional Child. Sem 1. Cr. 3. A course designed to help the student understand the impact of various physical and mental handicaps on the child's life. Emphasis will be given to the child's personal, social, and intellectual development and to the effect of this growth on the learning process. Prerequisite: Psychology 177 (277) or the equivalent.

185 (285). Behavior Modification. Sem. 1. Cr. 3. An experimental analysis of human behavior, with emphasis upon (1) the principles of various behavior modification techniques, (2) application of these principles to personality development, (3) methods used in recent research, and (4) application of behavior modification to the classroom. Prerequisite: 6 hours of psychology.

190 (290). Methods of Clinical Psychology. Sem. 2. 2+2, Cr. 3. A study of the techniques of diagnosis and therapy employed in the clinical setting. Supervised practice in testing. Prerequisite: Psychology 130 or consent of the chairman of the department. Laboratory fee, $5.00.

193. Pro-Seminar in Psychology. Each sem. Cr. 1. This course is designed to provide more detailed coverage of significant topics within the field than is possible in the regular course offerings of the department. A few such topics, determined jointly by the interests of the faculty and the students, will be discussed each semester. Prerequisite: An advanced laboratory course in psychology.

195. Special Problems in Psychology. Each sem. Cr. 1-3. Individual research projects under staff supervision. A written report is required. Prerequisite: An advanced laboratory course in psychology or consent of the chairman of the department. Laboratory fee, $10.00. This course may be repeated for credit. Maximum: 6 credit hours.

For Graduates Only

301. Learning and Motivation. Cr. 3. A study of the principles, techniques, and variables observed in the learning and motivational behavior of various organisms. Prerequisite: 6 hours of psychology or educational psychology.

303. Cognitive Processes. Cr. 3. Analysis of various cognitive processes, such as concept formation, reasoning, problem solving, creativity, and language. Prerequisite: 6 hours of psychology or educational psychology.

310. Principles of Psychotherapy. Cr. 3. Representative theoretical approaches to the process of personality change and to the techniques used in treating neurotic and psychopathic disturbances. Prerequisite: 3 hours of psychology at the graduate level.

315. Problems in Personality Theory. Cr. 3. A treatment of the theoretical systems of personality, current approaches to the assessment of human motives, and the behavioral consequences of specific motives in the individual and society. Prerequisite: 3 hours of psychology at the graduate level.

*The following courses are the equivalent to Psychology 177 (277): Psychology 125 or 126, Physical Education 117 or 118, Education 116, or Social Work 120.
THE DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL WORK

Associate Professor Rivers (Chairman); Associate Professor Neal; Assistant Professors Franzen and Walton

The Department of Social Work is a member of the Council on Social Work Education. The department offers a special curriculum, the completion of which leads to the degree of Bachelor of Arts with a major in social work.

The primary task of this department is to prepare its graduates for entry into the profession at the beginning level of practice. Secondarily, some majors may seek graduate education in social work. Finally, selection of courses from this department will enhance the preparation of students who anticipate a career in one of the various helping professions, such as the field of ministry, health care, education, law, and behavioral sciences.

The curriculum is a strong liberal arts program with a sequence of carefully selected courses from this department and other departments of the College of Arts and Sciences.

The majority of both full-time and part-time faculty hold the ACSW credential, as do many of the field instructors.

MAJOR—A minimum of 28 credits in social work. Courses must include Social Work 51, 110, 120, 140, 155, 156, and 165. The following sequence is recommended for social work majors. Freshman: Social Work 51; Sophomore: Social Work 110, 120; Junior: Social Work 140, 165; Senior: Social Work 155, 156.

Also required are Psychology 51 and either 150 or 154, Sociology 1 and 51, one course in political science, and one of the following courses: Economics 71 or 72, Geography 62, or Home Economics 115. Biology is recommended in meeting the general education requirement.

A student's formal admission into the department as a major requires completion of Social Work 51 and departmental approval.

Students wishing to move beyond a generic base, may elect to concentrate in one of the following areas: aging, church social services, criminal justice, and urban studies.

Each social work major is assigned a permanent faculty adviser. Students may participate in the Student Social Work Organization and also select their representative to department meetings.

A Department of Social Work manual is available to all majors.

MINOR—Although a minor is not required for graduation in the College of Arts and Sciences, a student may request that a minor be listed on his transcript.

A minimum of 16 credits in social work constitutes a minor. Social Work 51, 110, 120, 140, and 165 must be included.

APPROVAL OF SCHEDULES—All students taking a major or minor in the department must have their schedules approved by the chairman of the department or their adviser at the beginning of each semester.
 COURSES IN SOCIAL WORK

51. INTRODUCTION TO THE PROFESSION OF SOCIAL WORK. Cr. 3. The major objective of this course is to familiarize the student with the basic issues, concepts, and systems encountered by the social work practitioner in the helping process with the community. This course is required for all social work majors and minors; it can be of great benefit to students pursuing a career in such fields as corrections, education, ministry, law, nursing, medicine, and church work. Community volunteer and observational experience are required. Course fee, $5.00.

110. SOCIAL WELFARE: POLICY AND SERVICES. Each sem. Cr. 3. The major focus (objective) of the course includes an historical survey and review of social welfare policies and programs. A descriptive analysis is made of various private, voluntary, and governmental welfare programs and agencies. Values, attitudes, political and economic forces are explored in viewing the American response to the needs of welfare consumers. Prerequisite: Social Work 51 (may be taken concurrently by juniors and seniors) or consent of the chairman of the department. Course fee, $10.00.

120. HUMAN BEHAVIOR AND SOCIAL ENVIRONMENT (Also offered as Physical Education 117). Each sem. Cr. 3. This course explores the human developmental life cycle and its interplay with societal values and community functioning. Theoretical approaches to human development and societal influences are critically examined. Prerequisite: Social Work 51 or consent of the chairman of the department. Course fee, $10.00.

140. PROFESSIONAL INTERVENTION AND HUMAN SERVICES. Each sem. 3+4, Cr. 4. A course that both introduces a student to human systems theory (individual, group, and community) and to the variety of social work interventions. There is an experiential laboratory for class members. Prerequisites: Social Work 51, 110, and 120. Laboratory fee, $15.00.

155. SOCIAL WORK PRACTICE I. Sem. 1. Cr. 5. The generic social methods and field instruction course is designed to establish a common base for direct service to people—individuals, family, small group, and community—and institutional segments of society. The central theme of the semester is that the problems with which the social worker are involved dictate particular social work intervention. The substantive concentration of the sequence, therefore, is on the integration of theories, principles, skills, and processes of the various social work methods with clients. Students enroll in Section A—Personal Functioning, Section B—Interpersonal Relationships, or Section C—Societal Processes, according to individual interests and needs. A professionally directed field practicum is offered each semester. The student works on each Thursday in a community social service agency. Prerequisites: senior standing and a major in social work. Course fee, $15.00.

156. SOCIAL WORK PRACTICE II. Sem. 2. Cr. 7. In this second semester course the student experiences an intensification of the required field practicum which will include work days on Tuesday and Thursday. Prerequisite: Social Work 155. Course fee, $25.00.

165. INTRODUCTION TO METHODS OF SOCIAL RESEARCH. Cr. 3. This course is an introductory overview of the basic processes in scientific inquiry in the social sciences, particularly social work. Major topics to be covered are: problem formulation, research design, measurement, data collection, analysis and interpretation, and reporting results.

SPECIALIZED DEPARTMENTAL OFFERINGS

170. SOCIAL WORK COLLOQUIUM. Cr. 2 or 3. A study of selected topics of contemporary concern for the social worker, such as adulthood, clinical methods and techniques for the helping professions, housing, independent study, juvenile delinquency, poverty, and urban minority life. Varied listings to be announced. Prerequisites: Social Work 51, 110, and junior standing or by consent of the chairman of the department. Course fee, $10.00, dependent on selection of topic.
180. ADVANCED SEMINARS IN SOCIAL WORK. Cr. 1-3. These are full or half-semester courses specializing in particular areas of social work practice or methodology such as, Administration, A Study of Federal Agency Structures, Current Issues in Group Services, Family Therapy, New Techniques for Solving Community Problems, Research, Supervision, and Children's Services. Prerequisites: successful completion of the basic course(s), junior or senior standing, and consent of the chairman of the department. Course fee, $10.00.

THE DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY

Professor J. Johnson (Chairman); Associate Professor Martinson; Assistant Professors Hewitt and Maher; Mr. Williams

MAJOR—A minimum of 29 credits in sociology. Courses must include Sociology 1, 101, 102, 195, 196. No more than one course from the group numbered 5, 11, 12, and 185 may be included within the minimum requirement.

A course in statistics is recommended. Most majors should elect Psychology 173. Prospective graduate students with an adequate mathematical foundation should elect Mathematics 54. Mathematics 21 (Introduction to Computing) is also valuable in preparing for graduate study.

MINOR—Although a minor is not required for graduation in the College of Arts and Sciences, a student may request that a minor be listed on his transcript.

A minimum of 16 credits in sociology constitutes a minor. Sociology 1 and 101 must be included, the latter to be taken during the junior or senior year. No more than three (3) credits earned from courses 5, 11, 12, and 185 may be applied to the 16 credit requirement.

APPROVAL OF SCHEDULES—All students taking a major or minor in the department should have their schedules approved by the designated departmental adviser at the beginning of each semester. Normally, Sociology 101 and 102 will be taken in the junior year; and the 195, 196 sequence will be started in the second semester of the junior year.

COURSES IN SOCIOLOGY

1. INTRODUCTORY SOCIOLOGY. Each sem. Cr. 3. A study of the primary elements of sociological analysis, emphasizing the nature of social organization, the basic social structures within which men live, the forces which hold groups together, and lead to social change, and the scientific method as applied to social behavior. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

5. CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY. Each sem. Cr. 3. The study of the principles of physical and cultural development with a comparison of selected cultural areas of the world. Field trip fee, $5.00.

11. SOCIAL PROBLEMS. Each sem. Cr. 3. Analysis of major social problems in the United States which arise from the operation of social systems. Possible topics include urbanization, crime and delinquency, mental illness, sexual deviance, race prejudice and discrimination, drug addiction, and poverty. Prerequisite: Sociology 1 or consent of the chairman of the department.

12. BLACK STUDIES: BLACK URBAN COMMUNITIES. Each sem. Cr. 3. A study of selected topics such as leadership, change, relationship to dominant society, and power relationships. Prerequisite: Sociology 1 or consent of the chairman of the department.
51. **The Family.** Each sem. Cr. 3. A study of the family as a basic social unit and institution, emphasizing the various forms and functions of the family in a cross-cultural perspective. Special consideration of modern influences upon the interaction and organization of the American family. Prerequisite: Sociology 1 or consent of the chairman of the department. Field trip fee, $5.00.

52. **Culture and Personality.** Cr. 3. The organization and content of culture and its significance for individual personality, considered from the anthropological, sociological, and psychological viewpoints. Prerequisite: Sociology 1 or consent of the chairman of the department.

101 (201). **Sociological Analysis I.** Sem. 1. Cr. 4. A study of the historical development of sociological thought and the theoretical contributions of major orientations in contemporary sociology, along with an introduction to the philosophy of social science and the logic of theory construction. Required of junior majors. Prerequisite: Sociology 101 or consent of the chairman of the department. Offered upon sufficient demand.

102 (202). **Sociological Analysis II.** Sem. 2. Cr. 4. The construction of testable hypotheses and basic techniques for testing them. Required of junior majors. Prerequisite: Sociology 101 or consent of the chairman of the department. Offered upon sufficient demand. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

104 (204). **Criminology.** Each sem. Cr. 3. An analysis of crime in contemporary society with an emphasis upon theories of causation, enforcement, adjudication, institutionalization of offenders, and trends in correctional treatment. Prerequisite: Sociology 101 or consent of the chairman of the department. Field trip fee, $5.00.

120 (*220). **Social Collectivities.** Each sem. Cr. 3. Studies of social phenomena which can effectively be analyzed with an emphasis on group-type structure. Possible topics include small groups, work organizations, or voluntary associations. Prerequisite: Sociology 1 or consent of the chairman of the department. This course may be taken more than once for credit if the topics are different.

130 (*230). **Societal Structures.** Each sem. Cr. 3. Studies of relatively stable, large-scale social phenomena which can effectively be analyzed with an emphasis on the interplay among groups, processes, and sets of beliefs. Possible topics include social stratification, poverty, ethnic minorities, population analysis, urban sociology, occupations, political sociology, systems of justice, or human sexuality. Prerequisite: Sociology 1 or consent of the chairman of the department. This course may be taken more than once for credit if the topics are different.

140 (*240). **Social Institutions.** Each sem. Cr. 3. Studies emphasizing socially shared beliefs and practices developed to deal with the major problems of societies. Possible topics include law, medicine, religion, sports, or education. Prerequisite: Sociology 1 or consent of the chairman of the department. This course may be taken more than once for credit if the topics are different.

150 (*250). **Social Processes.** Each sem. Cr. 3. Studies of social phenomena which can effectively be analyzed with an emphasis on processes of influence, development, or change. Possible topics include socialization, juvenile delinquency, societal change, mass communications, sociology of knowledge, collective behavior, face-to-face interaction, aging, life cycle stages, adolescence, sociology of death. Prerequisite: Sociology 1 or consent of the chairman of the department. This course may be taken more than once for credit if the topics are different.

184. **General Studies in Sociology.** Cr. 3. A study of selected topics of contemporary concern such as the role of women in society, addictive living, war, and power. Subjects will be approached from the sociological perspective, but the findings by physical sciences, social sciences, other than sociology, and the humanities will be utilized where appropriate in an attempt to integrate knowledge in these areas. May be used to fulfill the General Studies requirement. Prerequisite: Sociology 1 or completion of the behavioral and social sciences requirement for general education or consent of the chairman of the department.

*Assessment of laboratory fee dependent on selection of topic.
185 (*285). Special Problems in Sociology. Cr. 1-4. The investigation of a specialized topic in sociology, either individually or in a scheduled course. This course may be taken more than once for credit if the topics are different. Prerequisite: Sociology 1 or the consent of the chairman of the department.

195. Independent Study in Sociology I. Each sem. Cr. 3. The initiation of individual research on a specific problem in sociology. Required of majors. Prerequisites: Sociology 1 and 102 or consent of the chairman of the department. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

196. Independent Study in Sociology II. Each sem. Cr. 3. The continuation of individual research on a specific problem in sociology. Required of majors. Prerequisites: Sociology 102 and 195. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

For Graduates Only

301. Seminar in the Family. Cr. 3. Analysis of the development of current theory and the nature of contemporary research problems on the family. Prerequisite: consent of the chairman of the department.

302. Seminar in Criminology and Penology. Cr. 3. Critical review of current theory, practice, and research in criminology and penology. Prerequisite: consent of the chairman of the department.

*310. Seminar in Sociology. Cr. 3. An investigation of selected problems and concepts within sociology from the standpoint of sociological theory and current research. Topics may include religious systems and institutions, contemporary educational systems and structures, social systems and social change, ethnic systems and structures, juvenile deviance and delinquency, organized crime, stratification, mental health, poverty, life cycles. Prerequisite: consent of the chairman of the department. This course may be taken more than once for credit if the topics are different.

*Assessment of laboratory fee dependent on selection of topic.
University players perform in the "Little Theatre" in Kroenke Hall.

THE DEPARTMENT OF SPEECH AND DRAMA
Professor Sitton (Chairman); Professor Kussrow; Associate Professors Dallmann and Pick; Assistant Professor Guse; Mr. R. Johnson, Mr. Robison

MAJOR IN SPEECH AND DRAMA—A minimum of 30 credits in one area of concentration.

MAJOR CONCENTRATION AREAS

COMMUNICATIONS—It is recommended that courses be chosen from the following: 40, 45, 70, 91, 92, 104 or 105, 108, 145, 146, 153, 170, 171, and 185 or 186.

DRAMA—It is recommended that courses be chosen from the following: 1, 35, 45, 67, 68, 69, 70, 81, 101, 104, 105, 138, 166, 182, 185, 186, 193, and 198.

SPEECH PATHOLOGY—It is recommended that courses be chosen from the following: 20, 45, 150, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, and 159.

Students choosing speech and drama as their major or minor are advised to supplement their work with courses from the following fields: English and American literature, fine arts, philosophy, sociology, psychology, history, and foreign languages.

Students concentrating in speech pathology are advised to supplement their work with a minor in psychology. Also, they should plan to continue their work in an accredited graduate school. Those interested in public school therapy should consult the director of the speech clinic.
MINOR CONCENTRATION AREAS

Although a minor is not required for graduation in the College of Arts and Sciences, a student may request that a minor be listed on his transcript. A minimum of 15 credits in one of the concentrations constitutes a minor.

COMMUNICATIONS—It is recommended that courses be chosen from the following: 40 or 45, 70, 92, 108, 145, 146, 153, 170 and 171.

DRAMA—It is recommended that courses be chosen from the following: 40 or 45, 67 or 68, 70, 81, 104 or 105, 166, and 185 or 186.

SPEECH PATHOLOGY—It is recommended that courses be chosen from the following: 20, 45, 150, 154, 155, and 156.

PLAN OF STUDY OPTIONS

The Department of Speech and Drama offers plans of study in several areas: Drama/English; Political Science/Communications; Speech Pathology/Psychology.

THE UNIVERSITY THEATRE—Additional training and experience in acting and in dramatic production are provided by the University Theatre. (Further information concerning the University Theatre may be found on page 16 of this bulletin.) Since the University Theatre serves as a laboratory for courses in theatre, majors and minors are required to work a minimum number of hours on productions each year. The hours are to be determined by the departmental faculty.

THE SPEECH CLINIC—This clinic is a service offered by the Department of Speech and Drama to persons with communication disorders in the University and community and to foreign students. It also serves as a laboratory for the courses in speech pathology. Anyone interested in remedial speech work should consult the director of the clinic.

APPROVAL OF SCHEDULES—All students majoring or minoring in speech and drama must have their schedules approved by the chairman of the department at the beginning of each semester.

COURSES IN SPEECH AND DRAMA

1. STAGE MAKE-UP. Sem. 1. 1+1, Cr. 1. A laboratory course in the fundamentals of stage make-up.

20. INTRODUCTION TO VOICE SCIENCE AND PHONETICS. Sem. 1. Cr. 3. A study of the anatomy and physiology of the speech mechanism, acoustic theory, and phonetics. This is a basic course for students of speech pathology, speech communication, and linguistics.

35. DRAMA AND THE CHURCH. Sem. 1. 2+2, Cr. 2. This course examines the theological dimension of creative action on the presentational level.

40. PUBLIC COMMUNICATION. Each sem. Cr. 2. Fundamental principles of organization, generation of argument, use of language, and components of delivery in a variety of speechmaking experiences. This course also includes the principles of selecting, analyzing, and evaluating information, and the use of evidence and proof for effective construction of the speech and criticism of the rhetorical situation.

45. COMMUNICATION PROCESSES: THEORY AND PRACTICE. Each sem. Cr. 3. A study of verbal and non-verbal human communication based upon intrapersonal communication models. Students participate in a variety of semi-structured and pre-structured communication events.
67. **Technical Production.** Sem. 1. 2+2, Cr. 2. A survey of the development of scenic art. An examination of practices in the construction, painting, mounting, rigging, shifting and the lighting of scenery.

68. **Theatre Practicum.** Each sem. Cr. 1 or 2. Creative work in technical production on plays in the University Theatre. Prerequisite: consent of the technical director. May be repeated for credit.

69. **Scene Design.** Sem. 2. Cr. 2. A study of the principles of scenic art with practice in perspective drawing, water color painting, mechanical drawing and model building.

70. **Oral Interpretation.** Each sem. Cr. 2. A basic course stressing the communication of thought and feeling from the printed page to the listener. Emphasis is on analysis, interpretation, and reading of drama, verse, and prose.

81. **Acting.** Sem 1. 2+2, Cr. 2. A basic course in the theory and technique of acting.

91. **Introduction to Broadcasting.** Each sem. Cr. 3. A study of the fundamental principles of radio techniques, the history of radio, and the social influence of radio. A special concern is to familiarize the student with FCC regulations, practical radio skills, and some pertinent communication models for a better understanding of the significance of this specific mass communication. Each student is required to air a weekly radio show on the campus radio station and to obtain a 3rd class FCC Radio License.

92. **Studies in Mass Media Communication.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A study of media forms and language concepts with a special emphasis on a comparison between the printed media and the electronic media. Also included in the course is a study of communication theories and models relevant to understanding the process of the mass media.

101. **The Child and Creative Dramatics.** Each sem. 2+2, Cr. 2. A course designed for students interested in directing plays for and with children. Prerequisite: consent of the instructor. This course may be taken for credit more than once if the topics are different.

104 (204). **Contemporary Theatre and Its Literature.** Each sem. Cr. 3. A study of the aesthetic and literary aspects of drama beginning with Beckett. This course may be used to fulfill the Literature or Fine Arts requirement.

105 (205). **Modern American Theatre and Its Literature.** Sem. 1. Cr. 3. A survey of modern American drama from O'Neill through Williams. This course may be used to fulfill the Literature or Fine Arts requirement.

108. **Persuasion.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A study of motivational communication in influencing human behavior and belief. This course includes psychological and rhetorical theories of persuasion, attitude formation and change, audience analysis, current motivational research, and the ethics of persuasion.

138. **Playwriting.** Each sem. Cr. 2. A course devoted to creative writing experiences in the dramatic form. May be repeated for credit.

145. **Argumentation and Debate.** Sem. 1. Cr. 3. The theory and practice of advocacy through logical discourse. This course includes projects and experiences in the process of rational decision making, especially the research and development of argument, analysis, case construction, and evidence.

146. **Small Group Communication.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. The study of the theories and techniques of communicating in small groups. This course includes a variety of experiences and critical evaluation in group participation and leadership skills. Special emphasis placed upon principles of group structure, group participation, leadership functions, problem solving, brainstorming, role playing, and interviewing techniques.

150. **Introduction to Speech Pathology.** Sem. 1. Cr. 3. A study of the nature and treatment of disorders of speech and language.

152. **Clinical Practice in Speech Pathology.** Each sem. 0+2 or 0+4, Cr. 1 or 2. Supervised clinical experience in the diagnosis and treatment of communication disorders. This course may be repeated for credit if the topics are different. Prerequisites: 20, 45, 150, at least two of the series 155-159, and consent of the director of the speech clinic.
153. **INTRODUCTION TO GENERAL SEMANTICS.** Each sem. Cr. 3. An examination of relationships between language and human behavior.

154. **INTRODUCTION TO AUDIOLOGY.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. An introduction to the anatomy and pathologies of the ear, theories of hearing, and the physics of sound.

155. **ARTICULATION DISORDERS.** Sem. 1. Cr. 2 or 3. The diagnosis and treatment of functional and organic disorders of articulation. Offered in odd years.

156. **DELAYED SPEECH AND LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT.** Sem. 1. Cr. 2 or 3. The diagnosis and treatment of delayed onset of speech and language in children. Offered in even years.

157. **STUTTERING.** Sem. 2. Cr. 2 or 3. The nature and treatment of stuttering in children and adults. Offered as announced.

158. **VOICE DISORDERS.** Sem. 2. Cr. 2 or 3. The diagnosis and treatment of functional and organic disorders of phonation. Offered as announced.

159. **APHASIA.** Sem. 2. Cr. 2 or 3. The diagnosis and treatment of the impairment of symbolization caused by brain damage. Offered as announced.

166. **PLAY DIRECTING.** Sem. 2. 2+2, Cr. 2. The course includes a study of the art of directing, the problems of choosing the play, methods of casting, and rehearsal procedures. Students direct one-act plays for public performance. Prerequisites: SPDR 67 or 68 and 81.

170. **THE RHETORIC OF AGITATION AND CONTROL.** Sem. 1. Cr. 3. The history and analysis of the role of rhetoric in effecting social change and maintaining control from the ancient Greeks to modern Western society. This course includes a study of thinkers and public speakers, from Plato and Aristotle to Kenneth Burke. Special attention is given to the practitioners of the rhetorical arts such as Demosthenes, Pericles, Machiavelli, Hitler, Churchill, and Franklin D. Roosevelt.

171. **STUDIES IN AMERICAN CONTROVERSY.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. The study of structured communication in America from the Revolutionary period to the present as seen in the controversial issues, social movements, and spokesmen of the times in politics, the courts, and the public platform. This course includes critical evaluations of selected American speakers such as Darrow, Martin Luther King, John F. Kennedy, and Malcolm X. The principles and practices of rhetorical criticism as applied to the study of American public discourse and rhetorical strategies are of specific concern.

182. **ACTING.** Sem. 2. 2+2, Cr. 2. A continuation of study in the theory and technique of acting. Prerequisite: SPDR 81.

185 (285). **DRAMATIC FORM: TRAGEDY.** Sem. 1. Cr. 3. A survey of the literature, history, and theory of tragedy and melodrama from the ancient to the modern theatre. This course may be used to fulfill the Literature or Fine Arts requirement.

186 (286). **DRAMATIC FORM: COMEDY.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A survey of the literature, history, and theory of comedy and farce from the ancient to the modern theatre. This course may be used to fulfill the Literature or Fine Arts requirement.

191. **THE TEACHING OF SPEECH AND DRAMA.** Sem. 2. Cr. 2. A study of the methods of teaching speech and drama in the secondary schools. (See Education 191.) Prerequisite: admission to Supervised Teaching. This course may not be counted toward a major or minor in the department.

193. **ADVANCED ACTING.** Sem. 1. 2+2, Cr. 2. An intensive study of characterization, ensemble playing, and acting technique. Prerequisites: SPDR 81 and 182.

195. **PROJECTS IN SPEECH AND THEATRE.** Each sem. Cr. 1, 2, or 3. A course offering talented students an opportunity to study intensively an area of theatre arts or communication. May be repeated for credit.

198. **CONTEMPORARY MAN IN DRAMA.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A search for the psychological, philosophical, and theological perspectives of man.
THE DEPARTMENT OF THEOLOGY

Professor Keller (Chairman); Professors R. Baepler, Koepke, Krodel, and Rast; Associate Professors Albers, Droge, Jungkuntz, Korby, Lasky, and Ludwig; Assistant Professors Brockopp, Senne, Truemper, Weinhold, and Widiger; Mr. Niedner, Miss Sayler

GENERAL EDUCATION—The general education requirement in religion at Valparaiso University is three courses of 3 credits each. The first of these three courses must be chosen from the series of seven options numbered 10-70, and is to be taken during the student's freshman or sophomore year. Thereafter any course, unless otherwise specified, may be taken to fulfill the general education requirement.

To meet the general education requirement students are encouraged to take at least one advanced course (100 and above), and shall normally take at least one course in their junior or senior year. They are expected to select a variety of areas for their program.

MAJOR—The major offered by the Department of Theology consists of 18 hours beyond the 9 hours required for General Education.

a) Students who desire to earn a major in religion shall complete at least one course in each of the following five areas: Bible (10, 100, 101-102); Church History (20, 110); Christian Thought (30, 40, 120-124); Church and Ministry (50, 130); History of Religions (60, 140). They shall also take 180 and three additional religion courses chosen in consultation with the chairman of the department.

b) Students with a first major in another department may develop their concentration according to (a) above, or by completing the following alternative major program, intended to prepare for voluntary service in the Church: Religion 60, 101, 102, 173, 174, and four additional religion courses chosen in consultation with the chairman of the department.

MINOR—Although a minor is not required for graduation in the College of Arts and Sciences, a student may request that a minor be listed on his transcript. A minimum of 9 hours (three courses) beyond the general education requirement, chosen by the student in consultation with the chairman of the department, constitutes a minor.

GENERAL STUDIES COURSE—Religion 160 is designed to fulfill the General Studies requirement of the College of Arts and Sciences. It does not fulfill the religion requirements for general education, the minor, or the major.

APPROVAL OF SCHEDULES—All students taking a major or minor in this department must have their schedules approved by the chairman of the department at the beginning of each semester.

COURSES IN RELIGION†

Courses 10-70 are designed to provide the student with a variety of options for introduction to the study of Christian religion.


†For courses given in Christ College, see page 179 of this Bulletin.
20. **FORMATIVE EVENTS IN CHURCH HISTORY.** Each sem. Cr. 3. A study of those events which shaped the Church's understanding of her nature and mission.

30. **THE CHRISTIAN FAITH.** Each sem. Cr. 3. A study of the ecumenical creeds of Christendom in their historical setting and their continuing significance.

40. **CHRISTIAN ETHICS.** Each sem. Cr. 3. A study of norms for ethical judgment and the dynamics for ethical action in the light of the Christian faith.

50. **THE CHURCH AND HER WORK.** Each sem. Cr. 3. A study of the life and work of the Church and of her institutions.

60. **HISTORY OF RELIGIONS.** Each sem. Cr. 3. A study of the major religions of mankind and of the ways in which they interpret the nature of reality and the divine/human relationship.

70. (Formerly Religion 1. Introduction to Religious Studies). **CHRISTIAN COMMITMENT AND CULTURAL OPTIONS.** Each sem. Cr. 3. A study of religious commitment, with special concentration on the nature of the Christian message and commitment, its origins, its central focus, and its contact with contemporary culture.

100. **STUDIES IN THE BIBLE AND ITS WORLD.** Each sem. Cr. 3. An examination of individual topics, such as: Israel's Life and Worship, the Prophetic Faith, Archaeology and the Religions of the Ancient Near East, Judaism, the Gospels and Jesus, Paul and the Epistles. Varied listings to be announced each semester.

101. (Formerly 73). **INTRODUCTION TO THE BIBLE: OLD TESTAMENT.** Sem. 1. Cr. 3. A study of the history and theology of the Old Testament with attention to the role of the Old Testament in Christian Faith. This course is designed principally for majors.

102. (Formerly 74). **INTRODUCTION TO THE BIBLE: NEW TESTAMENT.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A study of the history and theology of the New Testament with attention to its rooting in the Old Testament. Prerequisite: Religion 101.

110. **STUDIES IN CHURCH HISTORY.** Each sem. Cr. 3. An examination of individual topics, such as: History of the Early Church, the Medieval Synthesis, the Reformation, the Church in the Revolutionary Age. Varied listings to be announced each semester.

120. **STUDIES IN CHRISTIAN THOUGHT.** Each sem. Cr. 3. An examination of selected issues and topics in Christian thought past and present, such as: The Christological Question in the Early Church, The Theological System of Thomas Aquinas, Theology and the Technological Society, the Christian-Marxist Dialogue. Varied listings to be announced each semester.

121. (Formerly 71). **LIFE AND THOUGHT OF MARTIN LUTHER.** Sem. 1. Cr. 3. A study of the life of Martin Luther and the structure of his thought.

122. (Formerly 72). **LUTHERAN CONFESSIONAL THEOLOGY.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A study of the historical background and doctrinal content of the confessions of the Lutheran Church.

123. (Formerly 171). **COMPARATIVE CHRISTIANITY.** Sem. 1. Cr. 3. An examination of various Christian denominations in the light of their history and confessions.

124. (Formerly 172). **CHRISTIANITY AND CULTURE.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. An examination of the contemporary Christian life through its encounter and dialogue with the world.

130. **STUDIES IN WORSHIP AND THE LITURGY.** Each sem. Cr. 3. An examination of individual topics, such as: Worship and Secularization, Principles and Form of Worship, Art and Liturgy. Varied listings to be announced each semester.

140. **STUDIES IN THE HISTORY OF RELIGIONS.** Each sem. Cr. 3. An examination of topics in individual religious traditions, or of motifs in several traditions, such as: Buddhism, Creation Myths, African Religions. Varied listings to be announced each semester.

150. **COLLOQUIUM.** Each sem. Cr. 3. An approach to the understanding of the Christian faith in the light of current questions, problems, and interdisciplinary dialogue through readings and discussion. Each semester a number of
colloquia will be offered, each dealing with a particular topic, such as: Religion and Medicine, Communications and Theology in a Mass Culture, Church and Race Issue.

160. **The American Religious Experience.** Each sem. Cr. 3. An investigation of American religious thought with special emphasis on the interaction between religion and American cultural development. This course fulfills the General Studies requirement and may not be used to fulfill the religion requirements for general education, the minor, or the major.

170. (Formerly 90). **Practicum in Ministry.** Each sem. Cr. 1-3. Semester to semester design for field experience in various local agencies, together with reflection on the work being done. This course may be taken only as an elective for a maximum of 6 credit hours. Arranged with the chairman of the department.

173. **Ministry of the Laity.** Sem. 1. Cr. 3. A theological study of the diaconal activity of the Church, with special emphasis on the role of the laity.

174. **Ministry of the Laity.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. Continuation of Religion 173, with emphasis on practical guidance and experience. Prerequisite: Religion 173.


177. (Formerly 81). **Christian Education.** Sem. 1. Cr. 3. A study of the principles of Christian education combined with teaching experience in nearby parishes. This course is designed principally for the Deaconess program.

178. (Formerly 82). **Deaconess Work.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A study of the various fields of Deaconess ministry, care, and counseling, combined with field experience in nearby parishes and institutions. This course may not be used to fulfill the religion requirements for general education, the minor, or the major.

180. **Theology Seminar.** Each sem. Cr. 3. Advanced study of selected areas or issues in the discipline of theology. Varied listings to be announced each semester. Prerequisites: senior standing and consent of the chairman of the department.

181 (281). **Theology and the Sciences of Man.** Sem. 1. Cr. 3. An investigation of the areas of common interest in the fields of Christian theology and the social or personality sciences. Varied listings to be announced each semester.

182 (282). **Contemporary Ethical Issues.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. Advanced studies in selected contemporary ethical issues. Prerequisite: senior standing. Varied listings to be announced each semester.


184 (284). **Systematic Theology II.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. Continuation of Religion 183 (283). Prerequisite: Religion 183 (283).

190 (290). **Independent Study.** Each sem. Cr. 1-3. Prerequisites: junior standing, 12 semester hours in religion, and consent of the chairman of the department.

**For Graduates Only**

320. **Biblical Studies Today.** Cr. 3. A survey and evaluation of the post-Reformation revolution in biblical studies, its origin and nature of the problems with which it has confronted the Church and the Church's response.

350. **The Christian Message and Eastern Cultures.** Cr. 3. A study of the historical and cultural impact of the Christian message on the life of the people of selected Eastern countries.

352. **The Church and the Secular Age.** Cr. 3. A study of secularism with special emphasis on the theological evaluation of it in the works of contemporary theologians, and an examination of the Church's life and task in response to the challenges of the secular age.
365. **The Lutheran Liturgical Heritage.** Cr. 3. A study of the theology and forms of the Lutheran Rite in their historical and religious settings. Special attention is given to the implications of current liturgical renewal for the Lutheran understanding of the Liturgy.

381. **Basic Theology of the Reformation.** Cr. 3. A study of the historical setting and structural coherence of Reformation theology in terms of its 16th century context and its role in contemporary theological and secular thought.

382. **The Dynamics of Modern Roman Catholicism.** Cr. 3. A study of the theology and structure of current Roman Catholicism in relation to the internal development of that communion since Trent.

385. **Images of Man.** Cr. 3. A seminar exploring differing views of man. A selected number of works by significant writers from various disciplines will be studied.

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**CHRIST COLLEGE**

*Professor R. Baepler (Dean); Professors R. Luecke and Rubel; Associate Professor Reiner; Assistant Professor R. Lee; Mr. Olmsted*

Christ College is an Honors College emphasizing liberal studies and providing a place in undergraduate study for courses and programs which implement honors standards and offer the freedom and flexibility for educational experimentation.

The College shares the general purposes of Valparaiso University. Its membership is drawn from the University's four undergraduate colleges in which each student is completing a normal specialized program. Through these colleges a university degree will be granted with the added honors designation, "Christ College Scholar" or "Christ College Associate" for students who at the same time have met the requirements of Christ College.

The program of courses offered by Christ College replaces many of the general education courses required of all students by the University. This program, supplemented by additional seminar work, invites its students to inquire beyond their specialized interests into larger contexts of thought, action and production, encouraging thereby the exploration of values and the integration of knowledge. Such liberal studies are an excellent preparation for many professions. Personal and intellectual growth of high quality is fostered by a resident staff which works closely with small numbers of students.

Above all Christ College encourages the restlessness of the seeker who desires to know things as they are and whose thought and imagination have been captured by some vision of things as they might be under the grace of God and the exertions of human will and intelligence.

To achieve these purposes Christ College provides a variety of planned programs and supervised study leading to a student's graduation with the honors designation "Christ College Scholar" or "Christ College Associate"; one or more comprehensive Freshman Programs which approach general education experimentally at the level of honors work and fulfill part of the University's general education requirement; a range of courses and programs, largely experimental or interdisciplinary in nature, which do not naturally fall into the traditional division of work among the regular departments;

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1 Sabbatical Leave, Spring Semester, 1975-1976.
2 Study Leave, Academic Year, 1975-1976.
The Freshman Program is a network of activities designed to capitalize on the educational opportunities arising from a series of carefully designed general studies. The Freshman Program is offered to a relatively small group of freshmen who are willing to invest more of themselves in the academic enterprise than might normally be required of them. Small classes, tutorial work, and an experimental flair characterize the multidisciplinary work of the Program.

Students are admitted into the Program upon approval of their applications for admission. The application form, which is available through the Dean’s office, asks that a student provide evidence of his ability to profit from the Program, together with an expression of his personal intellectual goals. Since a limited number of students can be accepted for the Program, the Christ College staff will choose its registrants from among the applicants.

The Freshman Program is planned as a two-semester sequence and carries eight hours of academic credit per semester. The “course” is called “Problems of Inquiry: The Humanities and Social Sciences” and successful completion of the Program satisfies part of the general education require-
ments of the student's college. Students from the professional colleges as well as from the College of the Arts and Sciences are enrolled in the Program. A further description of it is available through the office of the Dean of the College.

**ADMISSION AND MEMBERSHIP**

Any student at Valparaiso University is welcome to enroll in the courses offered by Christ College, subject to the approval of the instructor of the course. Students who wish to become members of the College may apply for admission beginning with their sophomore year but no later than the middle of their junior year. Students admitted to the College are designated "Members of Christ College." Since such students are at the same time enrolled in another University college, they are jointly advised by their departmental adviser and their Christ College adviser.

In admitting students, consideration will be given to the interests and goals of the student, his academic achievement and promise, and evidence of his initiative, originality, creativity or qualities of leadership.

Once admitted to membership, a student's status is periodically reviewed by the faculty to determine whether the student is satisfying the standards and requirements of the College. These requirements include satisfactory academic progress toward the College's stated goals and contribution to the common life of the College and the University. Even when a student is not directly involved in the courses offered by the College, he shall contribute to the College's common life, partly through his relationship with his adviser and partly through membership in the Christ College Symposium which meets periodically during each semester at a regularly scheduled hour. He may further contribute by assisting in teaching; opportunities for instructional assistance shall be arranged particularly for senior students.

The faculty takes an interest in the total program of each member. Accordingly it may authorize certain variations in the normal academic requirements of a student if such variations seem desirable. For example, it may permit him to carry additional hours, to waive prerequisites for advanced courses, to acquire academic credit through examination, and to waive certain University requirements if such waivers are justified. In general, the faculty may tailor the student's program to meet his interests and needs within the general framework of the University's objectives.

Membership in Christ College is never terminated by the mechanical application of arbitrary criteria such as grade-point average or the student's academic record for a particular semester. In general Christ College students should expect to maintain an average grade of 3.00 or better, but in every case the judgment of whether a student should be admitted, retained, or readmitted as a member of the College will be made only after thorough consideration of the probable best interests of the student.

A member of Christ College may graduate as a "Christ College Scholar" or a "Christ College Associate." The particular requirements of each designation are stated below. The transcript of each graduate will carry this designation together with an explanation of its meaning.

Members of the College will normally be required to meet, by course examination or other evidence of qualification, the regular requirements for graduation except where explicitly modified. The faculty of Christ Col-
lege may recommend such adjustments in these requirements as are in the spirit of the University's requirements and in the best interests of the students.

**REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATING AS A CHRIST COLLEGE SCHOLAR**

1) Membership in Christ College for a minimum of three semesters.
2) Twenty-five hours of work in courses in the College at a grade average of at least 3.00. Students who have completed part or all of the Freshman Program need offer only twenty-one additional hours.
3) Humanities 105 and 106.
4) Three courses in Christ College taken during the junior and senior years. These courses shall be either junior-senior seminars or tutorial and independent-study work taken under the auspices of the College. Students enrolled in an off-campus program of the University may petition to waive one of these three courses. Of the three courses, one shall be the Senior Honors Seminar which shall not be waived except for extraordinary reasons. This seminar replaces the junior-senior General Studies requirement of the University.
5) One course in religion sponsored by Christ College.
6) An appropriate independent-study project. This shall not count as one of the three required junior-senior courses referred to in 4, above.

**REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATING AS A CHRIST COLLEGE ASSOCIATE**

1) Membership in Christ College for a minimum of three semesters.
2) Sixteen hours of work in courses in the College at a grade average of at least 3.00. Students who have completed part or all of the Freshman Program need offer only twelve additional hours.
3) Humanities 105 or 106.
4) The Senior Honors Seminar.
5) One course in religion sponsored by Christ College.
6) An appropriate independent-study project.

**URBAN SEMESTER**

Through Christ College Valparaiso University offers to all students a semester long program involving residence in Chicago in cooperation with a number of midwest colleges. This program involves the student in direct observation of urban life in the context of academic reflection and research. Students admitted to the program may earn from 13-16 credits, including closely supervised independent study. In addition, each student is required to engage in a service job supplied him by the Director. The program is taught by a special staff, partly recruited from the cooperating colleges and partly from other academic institutions.

The following courses are offered in a residential program in Chicago in cooperation with the Associated Colleges of the Midwest:

- Urban Studies 138 The City and Its Systems ......... 6 credits
- Urban Studies 150 Power and Justice ................. 4 credits
- Liberal Studies 194 Independent-Study Project ....... 3 credits

*S/U grade.
Students shall be admitted to this program on the recommendation of an appropriate committee. This program is scheduled to be offered for the school years of 1975-1976 and 1976-1977.

SPECIAL PROGRAMS

These interdisciplinary programs aim to develop in students a greater sense of the relatedness of various fields of knowledge and experience, and to increase their awareness of value-choice in intellectual and social life. They thus provide a background for a wide range of professions and, when combined with concentrated study in a particular field, prepare a student for advanced graduate scholarship in a more specialized sense.

These programs are open to all members of the University and are normally begun in a student's junior year. Each student is assigned an adviser with whom he shall regularly confer in the planning and execution of his program. (Several programs are presently under study; the Special Program in the Humanities began in the fall of 1969).

THE SPECIAL PROGRAM IN THE HUMANITIES

The Humanities are concerned with the works of the human spirit, a spirit discernible in works of literature, philosophy, history, religion, and the fine arts. Together they constitute the preponderant common subject matter of the Humanities, each being a different manifestation of the same spirit. Thus these works can be explored as imaginative and intellectual constructs within historical contexts and traditions. Indeed, viewed from such a standpoint, certain works more commonly associated with social and scientific thought, are drawn into the range of concern of this Program.

A student with a first major in any department of the Arts and Sciences may earn a second major in an interdisciplinary study of the humanities. These combined majors comprise the Special Program in the Humanities. In this plan of study special emphasis is given to offering the student coherence in course programming, concreteness in working with basic source material, and directness in relationships among the student, the teacher, and the "tradition." When the knowledge and skill acquired in a regular major are placed within the broader context offered by the humanistic disciplines, the student may both enrich the perspective he brings to his own area of specialization, and develop a more acute sense of the methods, materials, and identity of this discipline. In addition, the Humanities program insures an orderly movement from interdisciplinary work and from conventional instruction to independent study. A more detailed explanation of the program is available from the office of the Dean of Christ College. A brief outline of the study plan follows:

I. Supporting Studies. Students in the Special Program in the Humanities are expected to develop historical perspective, basic appreciation in the fine arts, and some insight into the relation of theology and the imagination before or during their formal work in the Special Program. Evidence of this background for the study of the humanities is furnished by taking the following courses to satisfy the University's general education requirements:
A. Humanities 105 and 106, Masterpieces of Literature (Christ College); English 105 and English 106, Masterpieces of World Literature; or, History 1 and History 2, Western Civilization I and II; or, Philosophy 51 and Philosophy 53, History of Philosophy I and III; or, satisfactory passing of the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) subject examination in Western Civilization.

B. Art 127, Art Appreciation; or Music 1, Introduction to Music.

C. An upper-division course is an area of religion related to this program as approved by his adviser.

II. Core Sequence. Each student must take the following three seminars.

A. Humanities 150: Interpretation in the Humanities

B. Humanities 195: Value and Judgment in the Humanities

C. Liberal Studies 198: Senior Honors Seminar

Selection of specific seminars or sequences of seminars will be determined through advising and continued review of the student’s program.

III. Supplementary Courses. Each student will select three courses from Liberal Studies 191, Humanities 160, 170, and 180.

IV. Independent Study. A three credit independent study resulting in an essay on an approved topic. A study proposal is to be submitted by the end of the spring term of the junior year.

The Special Program in the Humanities may also serve as a nucleus or coordinated portion of the “individual program of studies” or an “interdisciplinary major.” The Special Program may be taken as an academic minor: the minor shall consist of sixteen hours, including Interpretation in the Humanities. Any of the 160-180 seminars may be taken individually or in combination by any student, subject to the instructor’s permission.

COURSES IN CHRIST COLLEGE

Humanities and Social Sciences 35. PROBLEMS OF INQUIRY I. Sem. 1. Cr. 8. A close examination of major works selected from various disciplines within the humanities and social sciences. Special attention is given to the arts necessary for proper reading, argument, and writing. Weekly essays read in a tutorial setting are basic to the course. Advisory grades (4, 3, 2, 1, 0) will be given throughout the semester but the final course grade will be S/U.

Humanities and Social Sciences 36. PROBLEMS OF INQUIRY II. Sem. 2. Cr. 4. A half-semester course which is a continuation of Humanities and Social Sciences 35. The course will focus intensively on aspects of works selected from the writings of several systematic thinkers such as Plato, Aristotle, and Freud. S/U grade optional.

Humanities and Social Sciences 37. PROBLEMS OF INQUIRY III. Sem. 2. Cr. 4. A half-semester course which is a continuation of Humanities and Social Sciences 36. The course will deal with a number of masterpieces drawn from the humanities and the sciences. Each student will conduct a major investigation of a problem to be formulated in the course of the term.

Humanities 105. MASTERPIECES OF LITERATURE. Sem. 1. Cr. 4. A study of selected masterpieces of world literature. Prerequisite: Humanities and Social Sciences 35 or English 5.
Humanities 106.  

**Masterpieces of Literature.** Sem. 2. Cr. 4. Continuation of Humanities 105. Prerequisite: Humanities and Social Sciences 35 or English 5.

Religion 180.  

**Issues in Contemporary Christian Thought.** Each sem. Cr. 3. A study of contemporary Christian writers and the issues they deal with in their effort to relate the Christian faith to modern culture.

Philosophy 101.  

**Philosophy of the Arts and Sciences.** Sem. 1. Cr. 3. An exploration of the liberal arts and their use in the study of various subject matters.

Urban Studies 138.  

**The City and Its Systems.** Each sem. Cr. 6. An introduction to the history of the city and to various methods of studying and perceiving urbanism. The major part of this interdisciplinary course proposes to study, through systems analysis, selected sub-systems of the city of Chicago, such as housing, work, transportation, and communications. This course is offered only in Chicago and includes field work experience.

Urban Studies 140.  

**Urban Practicum.** Summer term. Cr. 3. A combination of studies, work assignments and summer internships in the areas of the arts, medicine, politics or law, and social services designed to provide students with an opportunity to relate formal studies to various spheres of activity within the modern metropolis. Offered in Chicago. S/U grade.

Urban Studies 150.  

**Power and Justice.** Each sem. Cr. 4. Social and ethical analysis is brought to bear on a particular problem selected from the contemporary urban scene.

Liberal Studies 140.  

**Special Topics.** Each sem. Cr. 2-3. Each year Christ College will offer courses, often in the form of seminars and open to all juniors and seniors in the University, dealing with themes of social, intellectual, or artistic importance. These courses will ordinarily be multidisciplinary in nature. Topics dealt with in the past and likely to be repeated in the future include:

- Law and Society
- Personality and Politics
- Technology and Human Culture
- American Public Policy
- The Unity of the Arts
- Scientific Theories

Liberal Studies 155.  

**Tutorial Studies.** Each sem. Cr. 2-4. A course of studies arranged by a professor and one or more students. S/U grade optional. Open only to members of Christ College. Prerequisite: consent of the dean.
Liberal Studies 185. **CHRIST COLLEGE SYMPOSIUM.** Each sem. Cr. 0. A periodic occasion for presentation and discussion of items and topics of special interest to members of the Christ College community. S/U grade.

Liberal Studies 191. **INQUIRY IN THE LIBERAL ARTS.** Sem. 1 or 2. Cr. 3. A course in the theory and practice of the liberal arts. Students in this course will collaborate with instructors as tutorial assistants in other courses offered by the College. S/U grade.

Liberal Studies 194. **INDEPENDENT-STUDY PROJECT: (Area of concentration.)** Each sem. Cr. 3-6. A special independent-study project in which there are no provisions for independent work in the student's major area of concentration. Approval of the project must be obtained from the head or chairman of the department concerned and the Dean of the College. Only under special circumstances may a student register for this course in a regular Summer Session. However, under certain circumstances, some credit may be assigned for a portion of the work done during the summer months.

Liberal Studies 198. **SENIOR HONORS SEMINAR.** Cr. 3. A seminar offered under the supervision of the faculty of Christ College. The purpose of the course is to study a limited number of significant works in various fields of study through a common topic or theme. Required of Christ College seniors. Open also to all seniors on the Dean's list as space permits.

Humanities 150. **INTERPRETATION IN THE HUMANITIES.** Sem. 1. Cr. 4. An introductory study of interpretive problems in the humanities. Primary attention will be given to the theory and practice of interpretation, particularly in relating interpretation to authorial or artistic intention, varying subject matters, and differing audience expectations. Required for humanities majors.

Humanities 160. **HUMANITIES SEMINAR.** Sem. 1 or 2. Cr. 3. An interdisciplinary study of a particular topic (e.g., Christian Humanism, Marxist Humanism, Technology and Culture) on the basis of works selected from the various fields of the humanities. Prerequisite: consent of the dean.

Humanities 170. **HUMANITIES SEMINAR.** Sem. 1 or 2. Cr. 3. An interdisciplinary study of a representative person whose work and life have had a significant influence in the Western Tradition (e.g., Nietzsche, Coleridge, Goethe). Prerequisite: consent of the dean.

Humanities 180. **HUMANITIES SEMINAR.** Sem. 1 or 2. Cr. 3. An interdisciplinary study of the thought, sensibility and social context of a particular period (e.g., The Greek Experience, The Romantic Movement, Man in the Modern Epos) through an examination of selected works from that period. Prerequisite: consent of the dean.

Humanities 186. **INDEPENDENT STUDY.** Sem. 1 or 2. Cr. 3. A course of study arranged by the student with an instructor. The study will comply with requirements and options for independent study as described under the Special Program in the Humanities (III. Independent Study).

Humanities 195. **VALUE AND JUDGMENT IN THE HUMANITIES.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A study of evaluative problems encountered in assessing the significance of selected texts and/or works in the performing or fine arts the student has reflected on in his undergraduate experience. Open to seniors only.

Public Affairs. 135. **PUBLIC AFFAIRS SEMINAR: (TOPIC).** Sem. 1 or 2. Cr. 3. Application of the arts of inquiry, invention and judgment to a selected issue currently under public discussion. The approach is interdisciplinary from the standpoint of involving several academic and professional fields and in shaping new questions for research and policy formation.
The College of Business Administration is located in DeMotte Hall.

THE COLLEGE OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Professor Laube (Dean); Professor Hutchins (Secretary)

OBJECTIVES

The College of Business Administration, as an integral part of Valparaiso University, shares the philosophy and the general objectives of the University.

The special objective of the College of Business Administration, however, is to provide the appropriate basic education for business careers and for graduate work in three fundamental areas. Each student, in addition to majoring in a department, is required to complete a number of courses which provide an introduction to various phases of business. Because of the variety of business opportunities and the changing environment within which business operates, the student is encouraged to broaden his background and his outlook by taking as many courses as possible in the liberal arts.

The College of Business Administration encourages each student to learn to think coherently, logically, and creatively and to learn to apply his knowledge and understanding of human society and of Christian principles gained from the liberal arts and religion to business decision making and to his conduct as a businessman.
ORGANIZATION

The College of Business Administration is an administrative and instructional unit of the University under the direction of the Dean of the College of Business Administration. It comprises three departments: the Department of Accounting, the Department of Administrative Sciences, and the Department of Economics. Course offerings in the Department of Administrative Sciences are structured to permit limited concentrations in management, marketing, finance, and management sciences.

CURRICULA

The College of Business Administration offers three four-year curricula leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Business Administration. In addition to taking certain prescribed courses in accounting, business law, marketing, finance, management, and economics, the student must complete a major in one of the three departments: Accounting, Administrative Sciences, or Economics. The requirements for a major in each of these three departments are set forth in the curricula described below.

Each of the three curricula requires that the student devote approximately one half of his time to required and elective courses in the liberal arts. The required courses include English, religion, the natural sciences, mathematics, the social sciences, and physical education. The liberal arts electives may be chosen from any of the natural sciences, humanities, languages, or social sciences. The student will normally choose elective courses in those areas which provide both diversity and support to his educational background. Specific details concerning the prerequisites for courses in the liberal arts will be found in the announcements of the College of Arts and Sciences.

STUDENT ORGANIZATION

All students in the College of Business Administration are eligible for membership in The Association of Business Students of the College of Business Administration. This association offers the student the opportunity for development through field trips, a guest speaker program, and participation in other extracurricular activities.

OMICRON DELTA EPSILON

Omicron Delta Epsilon, an international honor society in economics, recognizes undergraduate students for their scholastic attainment in the area of economics. Its objectives are to establish closer ties between students and faculty and to encourage discussion on economic topics. Students who have completed twelve credits of economics with an average of 3.00 or better and have a similar average in their overall scholastic work are eligible for membership. The Delta Indiana Chapter of Omicron Delta Epsilon was established at Valparaiso University in 1969.

COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

The College of Business Administration has established an arrangement with the Internal Revenue Service such that two students each year from the Department of Accounting participate in a work-study program with the Gary, Indiana office of the Internal Revenue Service. Students selected
for this program work during the summer between their junior and senior years and half time during their senior year. This arrangement is designed to familiarize the student with accounting practices and also to give him a singular advantage should he elect to join the Internal Revenue Service after graduation.

**GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS**

In order to be eligible for the degree of Bachelor of Science in Business Administration, a student must complete one of the three curricula prescribed by the College of Business Administration and must meet all the additional requirements for graduation set by the University (see pages 62-64 of this bulletin).

No credits earned in secretarial studies and only twelve semester credits earned in the College of Engineering may count towards the degree of Bachelor of Science in Business Administration. Credits earned in Developmental Reading are treated in the same manner as secretarial studies. Students who transfer to the College of Business Administration from another college within the University must have their work evaluated with reference to the requirements of the appropriate curriculum.

**ADMISSION**

The requirements for admission to the College of Business Administration are the same as those for admission to the College of Arts and Sciences. These requirements may be found on page 51 of this bulletin.

**BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION CURRICULA**

The following courses are common to each major.

**LOWER DIVISION**

**COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Religion</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English: Exposition and Argument</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literary Studies</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Mathematics 31-33, 36</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural Science (Any two courses)</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Economics 71 and 72</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**COLLEGE OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Accounting 11 and 12</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marketing, Administrative Sciences 31</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Management, Administrative Sciences 41</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finance, Administrative Sciences 61</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Management Sciences 85</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>**Business Law, Administrative Sciences 53</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**UPPER DIVISION**

**COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Religion</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>General Studies</strong></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Liberal Arts Electives</strong></td>
<td>12-14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Or the appropriate equivalents. Students who place out of mathematics requirements should consult with the Dean of the College regarding remaining mathematics requirements and appropriate substitute courses.
**Accounting majors must take Business Law 55.
***For all majors these liberal arts electives must contain at least 3 credits of social science other than economics.
****Any approved course except Home Economics 115.
CURRICULA LEADING TO THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

The required and elective courses for the three majors are as follows.

ACCOUNTING MAJOR

UPPER DIVISION
Major Requirements in the College of Arts and Sciences
Mathematics 21 ............................................. 2 credits

Major Requirements in the College of Business Administration
Accounting 101 ............................................. 3 credits
Accounting 102 ............................................. 3 credits
Accounting 111 ............................................. 3 credits
Accounting 115 ............................................. 3 credits
Management Sciences 87 .................................. 3 credits
Business Law, Administrative Sciences 152 .................. 3 credits
Management, Administrative Sciences 146 or 147 ........... 3 credits
Economics Elective .......................................... 3 credits
Accounting Electives ....................................... 12 credits
Business Electives .......................................... 6 credits

Total, College of Business Administration ..................... 42 credits

ADMINISTRATIVE SCIENCES MAJOR

UPPER DIVISION
Major Requirements in the College of Business Administration
Accounting 103 ............................................. 3 credits
Marketing, Administrative Sciences 132 ...................... 3 credits
Management, Administrative Sciences 146 or 147 ........... 3 credits
Finance, Administrative Sciences 161 ......................... 3 credits
Finance
(Any course numbered above Administrative Sciences 161) .... 3 credits
Management or Marketing
(Any course numbered above Adm. Sc. 41 or Adm. Sc. 31) .... 3 credits
Management Sciences 87 .................................. 3 credits
Economics Elective .......................................... 3 credits
Specialization Options:
A. Business Electives ....................................... 18 credits
B. Management, Marketing,
or Finance ................................................. 9 credits
Business Electives .......................................... 9 credits 18 credits
C. Related Arts and Sciences Field
and approved by the Dean,
College of Business Admin. ................................ 12 credits
Business Electives .......................................... 6 credits 18 credits 18 credits

Total ..................................................................... 42 credits

†A transfer student may apply a maximum of 6 credits in religion from his advanced standing to the religion requirement. Otherwise, a transfer student with more than 45 credits but less than 75 credits of advanced standing need complete two courses (6 credits) of religion at Valparaiso University. A transfer student with 75 credits or more of advanced standing need complete one course (3 credits) of religion at Valparaiso University.
ECONOMICS MAJOR

UPPER DIVISION
Major Requirements in the College of Business Administration

- Economics 185 ........................................ 3 credits
- Economics 186 ........................................ 3 credits
- Economics 187 ........................................ 3 credits
- Management Sciences 86 or Economics 88 or Economics 89 (or mathematics equivalent to Economics 89) ........................................ 3 credits
- Management, Administrative Sciences 146 or 147 ........................................ 3 credits
- Economics Electives ........................................ 15 credits
- Business Electives ........................................ 12 credits

Total ........................................ 42 credits

THE DEPARTMENT OF ACCOUNTING

Professor Sievers (Chairman); Associate Professor Ehrenberg; Assistant Professor Mortensen; Mrs. Martin

COURSES IN ACCOUNTING

*11. ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES. Each sem. 2+2, Cr. 3. A course developing and giving practical application to the fundamental principles and procedures of accounting to the single proprietorship, partnership, and corporate forms of business enterprise. Laboratory fee, $5.00.

*12. ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES. Each sem. 2+2, Cr. 3. A continuation of Accounting 11. Prerequisite: Accounting 11 or the equivalent. Laboratory fee, $5.00.

101. INTERMEDIATE ACCOUNTING I. Sem. 1. Cr. 3. A study of the preparation and analysis of working papers and statements, problems relating to the organization and operation of corporations, and the classification and valuation of various balance sheet accounts. Prerequisite: Accounting 12 or the equivalent. Laboratory fee, $5.00.

102. INTERMEDIATE ACCOUNTING II. Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A continuation of Accounting 101. Prerequisite: Accounting 101 or the equivalent. Laboratory fee, $5.00.

103. MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING. Each sem. Cr. 3. Non-accounting majors only. A course designed to develop and to present the accounting aids needed by management for effective control of a business enterprise. Prerequisite: Accounting 12 or the equivalent.

111. COST ACCOUNTING. Sem. 1. Cr. 3. A course designed to expose students in depth to specialized problems of cost accumulation and analysis of a manufacturing operation. Topics also include budgeting, profit volume relationships, accounting system for cost, and profit planning. Prerequisite: Accounting 12 or the equivalent. Laboratory fee, $5.00.

112. ADVANCED COST ACCOUNTING. Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A course designed to prepare students to analyze and use cost information for decision making purposes. Direct costing, cost-volume-profit relationships, estimated costs and standard costing systems, and variance analyses are covered in more depth than in Accounting 111. Prerequisite: Accounting 111. Laboratory fee, $5.00.

115. ADVANCED ACCOUNTING. Sem. 1. Cr. 3. A course dealing with the special problems of business organizations expanding into multiple groups, including the federal tax dimension. Prerequisite: Accounting 102.

*Credit for Accounting 11 and 12 may be earned through the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) subject examination in Introductory Accounting.
116. **ACCOUNTING PROCEDURES IN SPECIAL AREAS.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A course dealing in accounting procedures covering partnerships, joint ventures, installment sales, consignments, receiverships, estates, trusts, foreign exchange, government and fund accounting. This course is designed primarily for students who intend to enter public accounting or law. Prerequisite: Accounting 102.

120. **INCOME TAX ACCOUNTING.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A study of the underlying principles of income taxation and the special accounting problems involved in the determination of the tax liability of the individual. Prerequisites: Accounting 12 and junior standing in the College or consent of the chairman of the department.

123. **ACCOUNTING THEORY.** Sem. 1 Cr. 3. A critical investigation of current and classical accounting theories as they exist within the framework of the underlying fundamental principles, concepts, and postulates. Prerequisite: Accounting 102.

125. **CONTROLLERSHIP.** Sem. 1. Cr. 3. A course designed to acquaint the student with contemporary accounting problems and theory through use of selected case studies; also internal control, including what it is, how it is used, and what it can do for the business organization. Topics will include accounting systems-manual accounting procedures, mechanical, automatic and electronic adaptions to the accounting needs; budget programming and control; and projection for analysis of return on capital invested. Prerequisites: Accounting 111 and senior standing in the College or consent of the chairman of the department.

128. **PRINCIPLES OF AUDITING.** Sem. 2. Cr. 2. A study of the application of accounting theory and practice to the procedures followed in performing the various steps in balance sheet, detailed and special audits including the legal and ethical responsibilities of the accounting profession. Prerequisites: Accounting 111 and 115. Laboratory fee, $5.00.

129. **PROBLEMS IN ACCOUNTING.** Each sem. Cr. 1-3. A course in which a special topic in accounting will be given intensive study. The topic will vary from year to year. Prerequisites: senior standing in the College and consent of the chairman of the department.

**THE DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATIVE SCIENCES**

*Associate Professor Wilson (Chairman); Professors Hutchins and Laube; Assistant Professors Bierwagen, Buckley, Dvorske, and Teague*

**COURSES IN BUSINESS LAW**

*53. THE LEGAL ENVIRONMENT OF BUSINESS.** Each sem. Cr. 3. A survey of the nature, formation, and application of law in our society. Prerequisite: Accounting 12.

55. **BUSINESS LAW I.** Sem. 1. Cr. 3. An introduction to law and the judicial system and a study of the law of contracts and agency. Prerequisite: Accounting 12.

152. **BUSINESS LAW II.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A study of the Uniform Commercial Code including the law of sales, commercial paper, and secured transactions; and with attention to the law of business organizations and property. Prerequisite: Business Law 53 or 55.

**COURSES IN FINANCE**

51. **RISK AND INSURANCE.** Each sem. Cr. 3. An introduction to risk and risk bearing for business and individuals. Topics include the theory of risk, the insurance mechanism, insurance techniques, and a survey of insurance functions by principal types of coverage. Prerequisite: Accounting 12.

*Credit for Business Law 53 may be earned through the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) subject examination in Introductory Business Law.*

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61. PRINCIPLES OF FINANCE. Each sem. Cr. 3. A survey of the principles of finance from the viewpoint of the manager, emphasizing the use of financial statements, tools, and concepts for measuring, planning and controlling for profitability and liquidity. Prerequisite: Accounting 12.

153. PROPERTY AND LIABILITY INSURANCE. Sem. 1. Cr. 3. A study of the basic economics and legal concepts of property and liability insurance. Special attention is given to the protection of business assets through insurance coverage. Prerequisite: Finance 51.

154. LIFE AND HEALTH INSURANCE. Sem. 2. Cr. 3. An analysis of the alternate techniques for protection against economic losses for the individual through death, disability, and retirement. Prerequisite: Finance 51.

161. CORPORATE FINANCE. Sem. 1. Cr. 3. An analysis of the administrative and managerial problems of raising short-term capital for the corporate enterprise. Prerequisite: Finance 61.

162. CAPITAL AND DEBT FINANCING. Sem. 2. Cr. 3. An analysis of the managerial problems connected with the generating of long term capital for the corporate enterprise. Prerequisite: Finance 61.

163. PRINCIPLES OF INVESTMENT. Each sem. Cr. 3. A survey of the principles of investment, security analysis, measurement of the investment risk, the organization and operation of security exchanges, and the investment policies of individuals and financial firms. Prerequisite: Finance 61.

164. SECURITY ANALYSIS. Sem. 2. Cr. 3. An advanced analysis of the techniques and methods utilized in the evaluation of securities. Prerequisite: Finance 61.

169. PROBLEMS IN FINANCE. Each sem. Cr. 1-3. A course in which a special topic in finance will be given intensive study. The topic will vary from year to year. Prerequisite: senior standing in the College or consent of the chairman of the department.

**Courses in Management**

*41. PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT. Each sem. Cr. 3. In this course the various concepts of management which include the management process, behavioral, decision making, quantitative, and management systems are examined with an analysis of their application. Prerequisite: sophomore standing in the College.

105. SMALL BUSINESS MANAGEMENT. Sem. 1. Cr. 3. Essentials of small business management and operation; required records and reports; sources of assistance to small businesses. Prerequisite: junior standing in the College or consent of the chairman of the department, except where offered in special programs.

140. BUSINESS POLICIES. Sem. 1. Cr. 3. A case method approach to organization problems stressing alternative actions in decision making on the various business functions. Prerequisite: senior standing in the College.

141. PRODUCTION MANAGEMENT. Sem. 1. Cr. 3. Provides the student with an understanding of the basic production operations of a business firm relating to the plant location, the physical background, plant layout, material handling, plant safety, industrial hygiene, maintenance, product design, simplification, and development, industrial research, inventory control, quality control, and production control. (Offered in alternate years.) Prerequisite: Management 41.

142. PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT. Each sem. Cr. 3. An analysis of the policies and practices of personnel administration such as manpower planning, selection, placement, compensation, and training. Prerequisite: junior standing in the College or consent of the chairman of the department.

143. ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR. Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A study of behavioral factors regarding interpersonal relations, organizational change, and similar problems. (Given in alternate years). Prerequisite: Management 41.

*Credit for Management 41 may be earned through the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) subject examination in Introduction to Business Management.
145. **INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A study of employer and employee relations with special attention to wage determination, grievance procedure, arbitration, and the negotiation of collective bargaining agreements in both the private and public sector. Prerequisite: Management 142.

146. **MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS AND ORGANIZATIONAL THEORY.** Sem. 1. Cr. 3. An integrated study of the relationship between managerial systems and organizational theory. Prerequisite: Management 41.

147. **MANAGEMENT SIMULATION.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. Emphasis is upon decision making as applied through a computer simulation game in which students represent executive positions on a manufacturing firm. Prerequisite: senior standing in the College.

148. **BUSINESS AND MODERN SOCIETY.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. An analysis of modern business in its contemporary environment with particular reference to the ethical, political, and sociological context of business operations. Prerequisite: senior standing in the College or consent of the chairman of the department.

149. **PROBLEMS IN MANAGEMENT.** Each sem. Cr. 1-3. A course in which a special topic in management or marketing will be given intensive study. The topic will vary from year to year. Prerequisites: senior standing in the College and consent of the chairman of the department.

**COURSES IN MANAGEMENT SCIENCES**

**85. STATISTICS I.** Each sem. Cr. 3. A course in the elements of statistical inference and the application of statistical methods to business and economic problems. Content includes descriptive statistics, probability theory and probability distributions, estimation, and tests of hypotheses. Prerequisites: Mathematics 31 and 33. Laboratory fee, $5.00.

86. **STATISTICS II.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A continuation of Management Sciences 85. New topics include non-parametric statistics, analysis of variance, regression and correlation analysis, and time series analysis. Prerequisite: Management Sciences 85. Laboratory fee, $5.00.

87. **QUANTITATIVE METHODS.** Sem. 1. Cr. 3. A course covering operations models in the field of management science. Topics such as Bayesian decision making, inventory analysis, linear programming, queuing theory and simulation are included. Prerequisites: Management Sciences 85 and Mathematics 36. Laboratory fee, $5.00.

102. **INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTING.** (Also offered as Mathematics 21.) Each sem. Cr. 2. An introduction to the use of digital computers, including the programming of elementary applications using an algorithmic language such as Fortran. This course is not intended for students with previous programming experience. Prerequisite: proficiency in algebra.

187. **ADVANCED QUANTITATIVE METHODS.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A continuation of Management Sciences 87. The course considers models covered in Management Sciences 87 in more depth and also covers new topics such as game theory, dynamic programming, and Markov analysis. Prerequisite: Management Sciences 87.

**COURSES IN MARKETING**

*31. **PRINCIPLES OF MARKETING.** Each sem. Cr. 3. An introductory study in the marketing of goods and services using the managerial approach. Among those areas studied will be price, promotion, product and distribution. Prerequisite: sophomore standing.

*Credit for Marketing 31 may be earned through the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) subject examination in Introductory Marketing.

**Credit for Statistics 85 may be earned through the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) subject examination in Statistics.
131. RETAILING. Sem. 1. Cr. 3. A survey of modern practices in retailing, such as store location, organization, buying, sales promotion and merchandise planning and control. Prerequisite: Marketing 31.

132. MARKETING MANAGEMENT. Sem. 1. Cr. 3. A study of the marketing problems of the firm approached from the management point of view. Prerequisites: Marketing 31 and Management 41.

133. PROMOTIONAL TECHNIQUES. Each sem. Cr. 3. An introductory study of marketing communication tools which include advertising, personal selling, publicity, and sales promotions. Prerequisite: Marketing 31.

137. CONSUMER BEHAVIOR. Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A study of the factors which influence the behavior of consumers in the market. Contributions from the behavioral and social sciences are related to various marketing applications. Prerequisite: Marketing 132.

138. MARKETING RESEARCH. Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A study of important research concepts and techniques as applied to marketing decision making. Emphasis will be placed upon marketing investigation and analysis of research results through a field project. Prerequisites: Marketing 132 and Management Sciences 85.

139. PROBLEMS IN MARKETING. Each sem. Cr. 1-3. A course in which a special topic in marketing will be given intensive study. The topic will vary from year to year. Prerequisites: senior standing in the College and consent of the chairman of the department.

THE DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS

Associate Professor Bernard (Chairman);
Assistant Professors Henderson, C. Lee, and Nielsen

COURSES IN ECONOMICS

* 71. PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS. Each sem. Cr. 3. An introductory study of the central functions and problems of an economic system with emphasis on the determinants of consumer demand, producer supply, and their interaction in the marketplace. No prerequisite.

* 72. PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS. Each sem. Cr. 3. An introduction to macro-economic analysis with emphasis on national income, consumer spending, investment, government, and monetary aspects. No prerequisite.

88. ECONOMETRICS. Sem. 2. Cr. 3. The application of mathematical and statistical techniques to the analysis of economic problems. This includes the study of nonparametric statistical tests, single and multiple regression models and computer applications. Prerequisites: Mathematics 36 and Management Sciences 85 or equivalent.

89. MATHEMATICS FOR ECONOMISTS. Sem. 1. Cr. 3. A course which considers economic problems of a mathematical type along with the necessary mathematical analysis. Not open to students with more than a year of calculus. Prerequisites: Mathematics 36 and Economics 72.

107. INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTING. (Also offered as Mathematics 21.) Each sem. Cr. 2. An introduction to the use of digital computers, including the programming of elementary applications using an algorithmic language such as Fortran. This course is not intended for students with previous programming experience. Prerequisite: proficiency in algebra.

170. INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION. Sem. 1. Cr. 3. The analysis of the economic factors underlying the structure, conduct, and performance of American industry. Prerequisites: Economics 71 and 72.

171. GOVERNMENT REGULATION OF BUSINESS. Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A survey of government regulation of private business, monopoly, unfair methods of competition, rate-making of public utilities and full employment. Prerequisites: Economics 71 and 72.

*Credit for Economics 71 and 72 may be earned through the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) subject examination in Introductory Economics.
173. **Comparative Economic Systems.** Sem. 1. Cr. 3. A comparative analysis of political theories and the economic systems that derive from those theories. The course will focus on those ideological assumptions that result in capitalism, socialism, fascism, anarchism, etc. as the solution to economic problems. Prerequisites: Economics 71 and 72 or consent of the chairman of the department.

174. **Public Finance.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. An analysis of the role of the public sector in a market economy. Public revenues and expenditures, fiscal administration, and taxation are considered as they relate to economic activity. Prerequisites: Economics 71 and 72.

176. **International Economics.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A study of the theory underlying and the methods of financing international trade, the deviations from and the restoration of equilibrium and the problems associated with foreign investment and indebtedness. Prerequisites: Economics 71 and 72.

177. **Modern European Economic History.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A history of the economic development of Western Europe from 1750 to the present. Emphasis is placed on the role of the industrial revolution and its impact on modern man. Prerequisites: Economics 71 and 72 and junior standing or consent of the chairman of the department.

178 (278). **Economic History of the United States.** Sem. 1. Cr. 3. The history of the economic development of the United States from the colonial period to the present. Prerequisites: Economics 71 and 72 and junior standing or consent of the chairman of the department.

181. **Economics of Developing Nations.** Sem. 1. Cr. 3. An analysis of economic variables, both theoretical and institutional, which characterize developing nations. Emphasis is placed on cyclical poverty, allocation of resources and policy planning. Prerequisites: Economics 71 and 72.

182. **Urban Economics and Problems.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. An examination of the regional and spatial characteristics of cities with an emphasis on policies to correct urban problems. Transportation, housing, poverty, and discrimination plus other substantive urban problems will be analyzed and discussed. Prerequisites: Economics 71 and 72.

183. **Economics of Labor.** Sem. 1. Cr. 3. The approach of workers and employers to the problems of labor; the development of trade unions and collective government regulation of labor relationships; and an economic analysis of wage-employment problems. Prerequisites: Economics 71 and 72.

*185. **Money and Banking.** Sem. 1. Cr. 3. A study of the institutions, principles and problems of money and banking in the U. S. Special attention is given to the basic elements of monetary theory and policies. Prerequisites: Economics 71 and 72.

186. (286). **Intermediate Micro-Economic Theory.** Sem. 1. Cr. 3. A study of the theoretical concepts and analytical techniques which economists employ to interpret the process of resource allocation under various systems of economic organization. Prerequisites: Economic 71 and 72 and junior standing or consent of the chairman of the department.

187 (287). **Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A critical examination of theories of national income determination and of techniques for measuring and analyzing aggregate economic activity. Prerequisites: Economics 71 and 72 and junior standing or consent of the chairman of the department.

188. **Monetary Theory and Policy.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. An examination of monetary theories and their impact on aggregate economic behavior. Prerequisite: Economics 185.

*Credit for Economics 185 may be earned through the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) subject examination in Money and Banking.
189. THE HISTORY OF ECONOMIC THOUGHT. Sem. 2. Cr. 3. Economic thought in its historical development from the Mercantilists to the present day. Prerequisites: Economics 71 and 72 and junior standing or consent of the chairman of the department.

199. PROBLEMS IN ECONOMICS. Each sem. Cr. 1-3. A course in which a special topic in economics will be given intensive study. The topic will vary from year to year. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing in the College or consent of the chairman of the department.

THE COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
Professor Lehmann (Dean); Professor Mortimer (Secretary)

CURRICULA AND DEPARTMENTS

The College of Engineering offers four-year curricula leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Science in Civil, Electrical, and Mechanical Engineering. Special options are available which combine work in chemistry and biology for a pre-medical program or to prepare a person for a career in bio-engineering or chemical engineering. These programs are accredited by the Engineers' Council for Professional Development. A double-degree program is also offered for students desiring to earn the degree of Bachelor of Arts in addition to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Engineering.

The College of Engineering is a member of the Engineers' Council for Professional Development and an institutional member of the American Society for Engineering Education.

ENGINEERING EDUCATION AT VALPARAISO UNIVERSITY

The College of Engineering recognizes the responsibility to offer a program which is strong in engineering fundamentals yet broad in liberal arts in order to prepare graduates for the expanding role engineers are assuming. More and more engineers are being called upon to serve as managers, advisers to governmental bodies, and directors of major scientific projects. It is, therefore, obvious that an engineer must be more than a technically competent person.

Valparaiso University believes that it is important for the engineer to have a proper perspective of the social, moral, and ethical problems of today. It further believes that such a perspective can be gained only by full participation in the academic, social, cultural, and spiritual life of a Christian university. The College of Engineering has, therefore, been made an integral part of the University in order to give the student an opportunity to participate in all phases of University life.

ACADEMIC PROGRAM

The academic programs of the College of Engineering prepare the student for either industry or graduate school. The first year and one-half is designed to give the student a good general education, including a firm foundation in mathematics and the physical sciences. During the following two and one-half years the student receives a broad education in the particular field of engineering that he has chosen. In his senior year the student has the option to select either graduate school oriented or terminal de-
sign courses. All programs contain extensive laboratory work which demonstrate practical applications and support the theory taught in the classroom. In addition, each senior student works on an independent study project in an area of personal interest. Many of these projects involve solving real engineering problems supplied by industry.

One-fourth of the engineering program is devoted to non-technical course work. These courses are placed throughout the four years and include religion, literature, English composition, economics, public speaking, and several electives. The academic program plus participation in the life of the University help the student mature socially and spiritually, as well as professionally.

LOCATION

Valparaiso University’s location, approximately fifty miles from the heart of Chicago and a short distance from the Calumet and St. Joseph Valley industrial areas of Indiana, provides opportunity for close contact with industry through inspection trips. Student members of the professional engineering societies are welcome at meetings of the parent societies in the area.

ORGANIZATION

The College of Engineering constitutes a separate administrative and instructional unit of the University and is under the direction of the Dean of the College of Engineering. It is divided into the Department of Civil Engineering, the Department of Electrical Engineering, and the Department of Mechanical Engineering. The College places its major emphasis on producing an outstanding undergraduate program.
PLANT AND FACILITIES

The College of Engineering is located in the Gellersen Engineering-Mathematics Center. This building was made possible through the generosity of the late William A. Gellersen of Oakland, California, and houses the offices, classrooms, and laboratories of the College of Engineering, as well as the offices, classrooms and computer center of the closely-related Department of Mathematics of the College of Arts and Sciences.

The Laboratories of the Department of Civil Engineering

Materials Testing Laboratory—This laboratory contains equipment necessary to conduct investigations of the behavior of real engineering materials under static, impact, and cyclic loading conditions. This equipment includes both mechanical and hydraulic universal testing machines with capacities up to 60,000 pounds for applying tensile, compressive, torsional, and flexural loads. Fatigue testing machines are also available for applying alternating direct stress and/or bending stress to test specimens or to actual machine or structural components. In addition, instrumentation is available for measuring and recording the deformation and deflection resulting from the applied load.

Fluids Mechanics Laboratory—This laboratory contains apparatus for instructional use and also for student and staff research activities. The equipment includes: devices for measuring fluid pressure, discharge and velocity, Reynolds number apparatus, smoke tunnel, a tilting flume, subsonic wind tunnel, a water table, a pipe network, electric analog equipment, a pump-Pelton wheel-impulse rig, a Hele-Shaw unit, a set of instructional films and miscellaneous supporting apparatus.
Environmental Engineering Laboratory—This laboratory is equipped with apparatus required for physical, chemical, and bacteriological analyses of air, water, waste water, and solid wastes. The laboratory is also equipped to handle individual investigation and research studies by the students and staff in the field of environmental engineering.

Concrete and Soil Mechanics Laboratory—This laboratory contains the equipment required for conducting the ASTM standard tests on Portland cement, aggregates, cement and masonry products and soil as an engineering material. Among the major pieces of equipment are a 400,000 pound compression testing machine, direct shear, unconfined compression, consolidation and triaxial testing machines.

The Laboratories of the Department of Electrical Engineering
Systems Analysis Laboratory—This laboratory is equipped with electro-mechanical and electrohydraulic devices and components, transducers, recorders, and breadboard apparatus. Analog computers and special measuring devices are used for component modeling and system studies.

Electrical Science Laboratory—Instruction in basic electrical instrumentation and circuit testing is given in this laboratory. Work stations are equipped with signal generators, power supplies, oscilloscopes, metering and components necessary for study of elementary electrical and electronic circuitry. Electric and electromechanical systems are modeled and tested.

Junior Laboratories—Two laboratory rooms are equipped with the necessary instrumentation and devices for conducting studies in semiconductor electronics, active and passive networks, transmission media and signal spectra.

Microwave Laboratory—This laboratory is equipped with the necessary instrumentation for making precision measurements of electrical quantities at all frequencies. It also contains the necessary signal sources, cabling, wave guides, and auxiliary equipment for the study of the propagation of electrical energy at high frequencies.

Energy Conversion—This laboratory is equipped to conduct studies of the behavior of electrical energy conversion devices and their control under static and dynamic conditions. In addition to conventional motors and generators, special educational machines, including a Westinghouse Generalized Machine are available for study.

Communications—This laboratory contains opto-electronic devices, noise and signal generating equipment and measurement instrumentation for studies of analog and digital methods of information transmission and signal processing.

The Laboratories of the Department of Mechanical Engineering
Energetics—This laboratory is equipped for the study of mobile power sources. Equipment consists of reciprocating and rotating (Wankel) spark ignition and compression ignition engines, fuel cell and associated measurement and analysis instruments.

Experimental Stress—This laboratory contains the necessary equipment for experimental studies of stress and strain distribution using Brittle coatings, photoelasticity, electrical strain gage, and Birefringent coating.
Heat Transfer and Gas Dynamics—This laboratory is equipped with a heat exchanger, natural convection loop, refrigeration and air conditioning units, blowers, compressors, shock tube, flow table, thrust stand, a supersonic wind tunnel, and necessary instrumentation for the study of heat transfer and compressible fluid flow.

Manufacturing Processes—This laboratory contains modern production equipment including both tracer and numerically controlled machines; standard tool room equipment; and foundry, welding, heat treatment, plating and inspection facilities. It is equipped to conduct fundamental metallurgical studies, machine tool measurements, and production methods studies.

Measurements and Controls—This laboratory contains the equipment for measurement in the areas of pressure, temperature force, torque displacement and fluid flow. Equipment for both static and dynamic studies is available. The laboratory is also equipped with standard process control devices as well as complete process systems and process analogs.

Vibrations and Sound—This laboratory contains a vibration table, electrical vibration excitation equipment, system models, a sound chamber, and sound measuring instrumentation.

Interdepartmental Laboratories

Television Center—This facility is equipped with a control room for the preparation of videotapes and videocassettes for instructional use and student self-evaluation. Television cameras, recorders, monitors, special effects, and distribution equipment are operated by trained personnel to provide supplementary audio-visual material for the classroom teacher. The facility also houses dial-access and videocassette study carrels which are provided for independent study and/or review of material at times convenient to the student. The study carrels are also available for use by other academic departments of the University.

Computation Room—The College of Engineering maintains a room, available during school hours to students, for basic and advanced automatic calculations. The room is equipped with various types of electronic calculation machines located in individual carrels. Scientific keyboard machines, including programmable types and automatic plotting, are also included.

The Computer Center—The digital computer laboratory, which is under the administrative direction of the mathematics department, is housed in the Gellersen Engineering-Mathematics Center and is available for use by the students and faculty of the College of Engineering. The Center is equipped with an IBM 1711 digital computer system complete with analog to digital and digital to analog interface equipment and disc pack memory console. The Center also houses the necessary accessory devices such as printers, sorters, key punches, and data link terminals from each of the engineering bays. This system is used for academic purposes only.

STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS

Professional development of engineering students is encouraged through the activities of the Engineering Society. Upper division students are encouraged to join the local student chapters of the American Society of Civil Engineers, the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, and the Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers. Officers of these Founder
Societies form the Joint Engineers Council which administers the affairs of the Engineering Society. The Engineering Society conducts a general interest program for all engineering students and sponsors social and recreational activities for the College of Engineering.

The Engineering Supply Store is a student operated nonprofit store that supplies students with engineering materials at reduced prices. Surplus earnings are used to finance Engineering Society activities.

**TAU BETA PI**

Junior and senior students who have distinguished themselves by high scholarship, exemplary character, unselfish activity, and breadth of interest in their profession may be elected to membership in Tau Beta Pi, the national engineering honorary fraternity. The Delta Indiana chapter of Tau Beta Pi was installed at Valparaiso University on March 23, 1963. The chapter of Tau Beta Pi serves to replace Appian Society, which was a local honorary organization founded in 1959.

**PROFESSIONAL REGISTRATION OF ENGINEERS**

Registration of anyone who wishes to practice professional engineering is required by law in each of the states and the District of Columbia. The purpose of the law is to assure the general public that anyone professing to practice engineering has had his qualifications examined and accepted by a State Board of Examiners. It is desirable, therefore, that every engineering graduate apply for registration as an Engineer-in-Training (EIT) shortly before or upon graduation. EIT examinations for the State of Indiana are held each spring at Valparaiso University and at other institutions offering accredited engineering programs.

**SPECIAL PROGRAMS**

Programs can be planned which meet special needs of students who study engineering at Valparaiso. Typical career programs are in nuclear engineering, medicine, bio-engineering, or chemical engineering. These programs involve replacing some technical and free electives with courses in chemistry and biology. Each student plans his program in consultation with his department head and must secure the approval of the Dean of the College of Engineering. Upon graduation the student receives a Bachelor of Science degree in Civil, Electrical, or Mechanical Engineering.

Students who have an interest in nuclear engineering take modern physics and reactor courses offered by the Department of Physics. The Department of Physics has an excellent new reactor facility.

**DOUBLE-DEGREE PROGRAMS**

The double-degree program leads to the degree of Bachelor of Arts in addition to the Bachelor of Science. Five years are usually required to complete this program, although exceptional students have completed it in less time.

A student may earn two degrees by completing one of the engineering curricula and completing the general education requirements of the B. A. degree as well as one of the academic majors for that degree. This will require him to earn 166 credit hours and to have a standing of at least two (2.00) in all his work. Students electing such a program must have their
schedules approved by both the Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences and the Dean of the College of Engineering at the beginning of each semester. Students interested in this program can get further information from the Dean of the College of Engineering.

ADMISSION

The requirements for admission to the first-year class in engineering are set forth on page 51 of this bulletin.

REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION

In addition to the requirements for graduation set forth on page 62 of this bulletin, the student must complete one of the prescribed curricula.

THE COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND CHRIST COLLEGE

Certain students enrolled in the College of Engineering may be invited to participate in the program of Christ College. For administrative purposes, these students will be enrolled in the College of Engineering. They will pursue a normal engineering program, but may substitute courses offered in Christ College for a portion of the required and elective courses offered in the College of Arts and Sciences. These students will be assigned an academic adviser who is a member of the faculty of the College of Engineering as well as a member of the Christ College Committee of the University. In conjunction with their advisers, and with approval of the Dean of the College of Engineering, these students will plan and execute an enriched program taking advantage of the specialized courses not normally offered within the departmental framework of the various colleges; the intention of such a program is to prepare a student to meet both personal and professional educational goals in a much more comprehensive manner.

HONORS WORK

A student of exceptional ability may pursue a program of independent study or research during his senior year. Details of this program must be worked out with the Department Chairman and have the approval of the Dean of the College of Engineering.

INSPECTION TRIPS

Inspection trips to industrial plants are arranged and conducted by members of the engineering faculty and are designed to correlate the instruction with the industries visited.

PLACEMENT

Each year the University Placement Service provides arrangements so that interested organizations may interview students on campus. The Placement Service will also make contacts for students with firms who are not in a position to interview prospects on campus. Representatives from approximately two hundred organizations from all parts of the United States visit the campus each year seeking engineering students.

APPROVAL OF SCHEDULES

All engineering students must have their schedules approved by their advisers at the beginning of each semester.
ENGINEERING CURRICULA
(Four-Year Program)

The first one and one-half years are common to all departments.
(In the three columns for each semester, the first is the number of lecture
hours per week; the second the number of laboratory hours per week; and
the third the number of semester hours of credit.)

**FIRST YEAR**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>First Semester</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>M 75.</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Religion</td>
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<tr>
<td>GE 10.</td>
<td>Introduction to Engineering</td>
<td>1 2 1</td>
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<td>(First Seven Weeks)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GE 12.</td>
<td>Fortran for Calculus</td>
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<td></td>
<td>(Second Seven Weeks)</td>
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<tr>
<td>PE</td>
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<tr>
<td>GE 69/GE 90.</td>
<td>Energy Systems/Mechanics-Statics</td>
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Total Credits .......... 15

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<td>Calculus II</td>
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<td>E 5.</td>
<td>Exposition and Argument</td>
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<td>PE</td>
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<td>GE 90/GE 69.</td>
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<td>GE 14/GE 63.</td>
<td>Graphics/Engineering Science I</td>
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Total Credits .......... 17

**SECOND YEAR**

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<td>Ch 51E.</td>
<td>General Chemistry</td>
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<td>Electricity and Magnetism</td>
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<tr>
<td>GE 94.</td>
<td>Mechanics-Dynamics</td>
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<td>Religion</td>
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Total Credits .......... 18

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<td>Linear Algebra and Differential Equations</td>
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<td>CE 100.</td>
<td>Surveying</td>
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<td>GE 64.</td>
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<td>EE 96.</td>
<td>Principles of Electrical Engineering</td>
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<td>Bi 50.</td>
<td>Unity of Life</td>
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<td>Geo 10.</td>
<td>Geomorphology</td>
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Total Credits .......... 17/18
### Second Semester

**ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING**

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**MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>M</th>
<th>104.</th>
<th>Linear Algebra and Differential Equations</th>
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<tr>
<td>Ch</td>
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Total Credits .................................................. 18

Total Credits .................................................. 17

A transfer student may apply a maximum of 3 credits in religion from his advanced standing to the religion requirement. A transfer student with more than 68 credits of advanced standing need only complete one course (3 credits) of religion at Valparaiso University.
THE DEPARTMENT OF CIVIL ENGINEERING

Professor Peller (Chairman); Professors El-Naggar and Mortimer;
Associate Professors Schueler and Spring; Mr. Herron

CURRICULUM
THIRD YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CE 103. Mechanics of</td>
<td>CE 109. Structural</td>
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<tr>
<td>Materials 3 0 3</td>
<td>Analysis I 4 0 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE 106. Fluid Mechanics</td>
<td>CE 116. Structural</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I 2 3 3</td>
<td>Design I 3 3 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE 112. Materials</td>
<td>CE 122. Soil and</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engineering 1 3 2</td>
<td>Foundation Engineering</td>
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<tr>
<td>CE 120. Soil Mechanics</td>
<td>E 164. Environmental</td>
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<tr>
<td>Principles of</td>
<td>Engineering I</td>
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<tr>
<td>Economics 3 0 3</td>
<td>E 169. Digital</td>
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<td>E 25. Literary</td>
<td>Computer Methods</td>
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FOURTH YEAR

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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>CE 115. Structural</td>
<td>CE 113. Fluid</td>
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<td>Mechanics II 2 0 2</td>
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<td>CE 117. Structural</td>
<td>CE 114. Engineering</td>
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<tr>
<td>Design II 3 0 3</td>
<td>Management 3 0 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>CE 163. Transportation</td>
<td>Technical Elective 3 0 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>3 0 3</td>
<td>CE 191. Independent</td>
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<tr>
<td>CE 165. Environmental</td>
<td>Study Project I 1 3 2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Engineering II 3 0 3</td>
<td>Free Elective 3 0 3</td>
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<td>CE 190. Independent</td>
<td>Liberal Arts Elective 3 0 3</td>
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<td>Study Project I</td>
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<td>Technical Elective 3 0 3</td>
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<td>Total Credits 17</td>
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Technical Electives

| CE 166. Environmental  |
| Engineering III 2 2 3  |
| ME 105. Experimental   |
| Stress Analysis 2 2 3  |
| Mathematics 3 0 3      |

Comment: 15 credits of electives required as follows:
6 credits of technical electives.
3 credits of free electives to be selected from any University offering
(students electing Bio 50 or Geo 10 may register for a 2 credit free
elective).
6 credits of liberal arts electives approved by the Dean of Engineering.

Total Credits, 136
THE DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

Professor E. Luecke (Chairman); Professors Dauberman, Shewan, and Vocke; Associate Professor Vater; Assistant Professor Bohlmann

CURRICULUM THIRD YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>EE 131.</strong> Electromagnetic Field Theory 3 0 3</td>
<td><strong>EE 138.</strong> Energy Conversion 3 0 3</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>EE 132.</strong> Laboratory II 0 6 2</td>
<td><strong>EE 133.</strong> Laboratory III 0 6 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>EE 140.</strong> Electronics I 3 0 3</td>
<td><strong>EE 141.</strong> Electronics II 3 0 3</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>EE 135.</strong> Network Analysis 3 0 3</td>
<td><strong>EE 153.</strong> System Theory I 3 0 3</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>GE 64.</strong> Engineering Science II 3 0 3</td>
<td><strong>CE 106.</strong> Fluid Mechanics I 2 3 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Elective 3 0 3</td>
<td>Principles of Economics 3 0 3</td>
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<td><strong>Total Credits 17</strong></td>
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FOURTH YEAR

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<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>ME 177.</strong> Heat Transfer 3 0 3</td>
<td><strong>SP 40.</strong> Public Communication 2 0 2</td>
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<td><strong>EE 154.</strong> System Theory II 3 0 3</td>
<td><strong>EE 191.</strong> Independent Study Project II 1 3 2</td>
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<td><strong>EE 158.</strong> Communication Theory 3 0 3</td>
<td>Electives 12</td>
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<td><strong>EE 190.</strong> Independent Study Project I 1 3 2</td>
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<td>Electives 7</td>
<td><strong>Total Credits 18</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Total Credits 18</strong></td>
<td><strong>Total Credits, 136</strong></td>
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Comment: 25 credits of electives required as follows:
- 16 credits of technical electives of which at least 13 credits must be in electrical engineering.
- 3 credits of free electives to be selected from any University offering.
- 6 credits of liberal arts electives approved by the Dean of Engineering.

THE DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

Professor Zoss (Chairman); Professors Kruger and Lehmann; Associate Professor Lux; Assistant Professors Rose, Schoech, and Steffen

CURRICULUM THIRD YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>GE 169.</strong> Digital Computer Methods 2 0 2</td>
<td><strong>GE 64.</strong> Engineering Science II 3 0 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ME 104.</strong> Materials Laboratory 1 3 2</td>
<td><strong>CE 103.</strong> Mechanics of Materials 3 0 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ME 172.</strong> Fluid Dynamics 3 0 3</td>
<td><strong>ME 177.</strong> Heat Transfer 3 0 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ME 180.</strong> Mechanisms 3 0 3</td>
<td><strong>ME 186.</strong> Manufacturing Processes 2 6 4</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>ME 187.</strong> Statistical Engineering 2 3 3</td>
<td><strong>SP 40.</strong> Public Communication 2 0 2</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>EE 96.</strong> Principles of Electrical Engineering 3 3 4</td>
<td>Principles of Economics 3 0 3</td>
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<td><strong>Total Credits 17</strong></td>
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1Sabbatical Leave, Fall Semester, 1975-1976.
### FOURTH YEAR

**First Semester**

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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>ME 179.</td>
<td>Heat Power Design</td>
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<tr>
<td>ME 190.</td>
<td>Independent Study Project</td>
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**Second Semester**

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<td>Electives</td>
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**Comment:** 27 credits of electives required as follows:

- 15 credits of technical electives of which at least 12 credits must be in mechanical engineering.
- 6 credits of free electives to be selected from any University offering.
- 6 credits of liberal arts electives approved by the Dean of Engineering.

Total Credits, 136

### COURSES IN ENGINEERING*

**GENERAL ENGINEERING**

- **GE 4. ELEMENTARY GRAPHICS.** Sem. 2. 1+3, Cr. 2. A course of study designed to acquaint the student with the graphic language-techniques (lettering and line work), scale drawing and size description, orthographic projection, sectional representation, and other conventional methods, graphic theory involving lines and plane relationships, and pictorial representation (perspective and isometric). Emphasis on blue-print reading and interpretation of plans and elevations. Brief survey of methods, practices, and techniques of home construction. (Not open to engineering students.) Prerequisite: sophomore standing. Laboratory fee, $5.00. (Given in alternate years.)

- **GE 10. INTRODUCTION TO ENGINEERING.** Sem. 1. First 7 weeks. 1+2, Cr. 1. A study of computational techniques employed in operating programmable calculators and in making engineering calculations. Experiments dealing with statics and thermodynamics.

- **GE 12. FORTRAN FOR CALCULUS.** Sem. 1. Each 7 weeks. Cr. 1. An introduction to FORTRAN programming for students planning to take the calculus sequence (Mathematics 75 and 76). This course is not intended for students with previous programming experience.

- **GE 14. GRAPHICS.** Each sem. 1+4, Cr. 2. A basic course in the theory and techniques of engineering graphics. Emphasis is placed on theoretical geometric projections including line and plane principles in space, orthographic projections with auxiliary and oblique views, intersections and contours. Graphical accuracy, lettering, and technical graph techniques supplement theoretical concepts.

- **GE 63. ENGINEERING SCIENCE I.** Each sem. 2+0, Cr. 2. An introduction to the principles of wave motion including wave characteristics, interference, Doppler effect, refraction, reflection, polarization, and diffraction. Applications involve electromagnetic, sound, and water waves. Prerequisite: Mathematics 70 or concurrent registration.

- **GE 64. ENGINEERING SCIENCE II.** Each sem. 3+0, Cr. 3. A study of the fundamental laws of atomic and nuclear structure, including properties of the electron and the special theory of relativity as applied to atomic and subatomic particles. A study is included of the development of nuclear energy and its application and the use of isotopes in industry. Prerequisite: Mathematics 76.

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*See page 67 for the number of credits that may be applied toward a degree offered by the College of Arts and Sciences.
GE 69. ENERGY SYSTEMS. Each sem. 3+0, Cr. 3. A basic course in heat and thermodynamics. The first and second laws of thermodynamics are emphasized through energy balances, conservation of energy and energy limits. Properties of fluids and vapors are studied using tables and charts, and the equation of the perfect gas. Functions, principles of construction, and actual performance of heat power machinery are analyzed to demonstrate theory and practice.

GE 90. MECHANICS-STATICS. Each sem. 3+0, Cr. 3. Resolution and composition of forces; couples; free-body diagram; principles of equilibrium; friction; first and second moments of areas.

GE 94. MECHANICS-DYNAMICS. Each sem. 3+0, Cr. 3. A basic course in kinematics. Motion of a particle in rectangular, curvilinear, and polar coordinates; motion of a rigid body; forces involved in moving systems; work and energy relations; impulse and momentum; periodic motion. Prerequisites: Mathematics 76 or concurrent registration and GE 90.

GE 95. ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM. Sem. 1. 3+0, Cr. 4. A study of the definitions and properties of electric and magnetic force fields. The application of Kirchhoff's Laws to elementary DC and AC circuits is emphasized. Prerequisite: Mathematics 75. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

GE 101. MAN AND TECHNOLOGY. Cr. 3. A study of socio-technological problems and the development of concepts which lead to an understanding of the use and misuse of technology and science. No prerequisite.

GE 169. DIGITAL COMPUTER METHODS. Each sem. 2+0, Cr. 2. An introductory course in numerical methods using the digital computer. Topics include the following: programming for the digital computer using the FORTRAN language, selected methods of numerical analysis applied to solutions of engineering problems, comparison of selected numerical methods. Prerequisites: Mathematics 77 or concurrent registration with previous exposure to FORTRAN and GE 12.

GE 195. SENIOR PROBLEM. Each sem. Variable credit. Selected students are permitted to work out a special problem in their particular field under the supervision of a member of the faculty. Each student will be required to keep a progress notebook and to turn in a final report, typed in triplicate and in approved form. Open only to students with acceptable senior standing upon permission of the faculty and approval of the Dean of the College of Engineering.

THE DEPARTMENT OF CIVIL ENGINEERING

CE 100. SURVEYING. Sem. 2. 2+3, Cr. 3. A study of the art and science of field measurements of length and angles. Special emphasis is placed upon the theory of errors; use of surveying instruments; computer and calculator techniques as applied to surveying problems; and field practice in Transit-Tape Traversing and route surveying. Prerequisite: Mathematics 76. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

CE 103. MECHANICS OF MATERIALS. Each sem. 3+0, Cr. 3. Concepts of stress and strain; stress-strain relations; plane states of stress and strain at a point; elementary analysis of stress distributions and deformations; axial loading, torsion of circular shafts, shear force and bending moment diagrams, elementary theory of bending. Introduction to statically indeterminate problems. The continuous beam; conjugate beam method; introduction to the buckling of columns. Prerequisites: Mathematics 77 and GE 90.

CE 106. FLUID MECHANICS I. Each sem. 2+3, Cr. 3. An examination of fluid properties, fluids at rest, and fluid flow including conservation of mass, momentum, energy, fluid friction, lift, drag, dimensional analysis, and similitude. Applications include pipe flow, channel flow, pumps, turbines, flow measurement, hydraulic model studies, and flow around submerged objects. Prerequisite: GE 94. Laboratory Fee $10.00.

CE 109. STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS I. Sem. 2. 4+0, Cr. 4. Analytical and graphical methods for the determination of axial, flexural, shearing, and torsional stresses and their resulting deflections. Common structural forms of both determinate and indeterminate types such as bridge and roof trusses, cable-structures, beams and frames will be treated. Influence line theory and energy methods will be introduced. Prerequisite: CE 103.
CE 112. MATERIALS ENGINEERING. Sem. 1. 1+3, Cr. 2. A study of the mechanical properties of engineering materials and the relationship between their behavior and the design of structural and machine components. The macro- and micro-structure of materials are studied and the elementary concepts of failure including fracture, yielding, and elastic instability are presented along with the classic theories of failure. Experimental investigations involving static yielding and fracture, high cycle fatigue, cryogenic temperature impact, and elevated temperature creep are conducted in the laboratory. Prerequisite: CE 103, or concurrent registration. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

CE 113. FLUID MECHANICS II. Sem. 1. 2+0, Cr. 2. Application of the principles of fluid mechanics to solution of engineering analysis and design problems. Topics include: model testing, advanced closed conduit and open channel hydraulics, a study of reservoirs, ground water flow, advanced flow about objects and other items of current interest. Prerequisites: CE 106, CE 164, and GE 169.

CE 114. ENGINEERING MANAGEMENT. Sem. 2. 3+0, Cr. 3. The application of engineering economy concepts to construction projects using the case study approach. Investigating methods of construction management and the role the engineer plays in interacting with client and contractor. Prerequisite: senior standing in the College.

CE 115. STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS II. Sem. 1. 3+0, Cr. 3. Analysis of statically indeterminate structures, using the approximate method, classical methods and contemporary methods. These will include moment distribution, slope-deflection, matrix methods, elastic center column analogy and digital computer approaches. Prerequisites: GE 169 and CE 109.

CE 116. STRUCTURAL DESIGN I. Sem. 2. 3+3, Cr. 4. The design of steel structural system components using elastic, interaction, semi-elastic methods. Design of bolted, riveted, pinned, and welded connections. Use of AISC and AASHO codes in the design of steel buildings, plate girders, and bridges. Prerequisite: CE 109 or concurrent registration.

CE 117. STRUCTURAL DESIGN II. Sem. 1. 3+0, Cr. 3. The analysis and design of reinforced concrete structural system components using working-stress method and ultimate-strength method. Design will include bending, shear and diagonal tension, bond, compression members, slab design and footings. Prerequisites: CE 109 and CE 115.

CE 118. STRUCTURAL DESIGN III. Sem. 2. 2+2, Cr. 3. The design of structural system components using methods of composite design, plastic design and prestressed concrete design. Prerequisites: CE 116 and CE 117.

CE 120. SOIL MECHANICS. Sem. 1. 2+3, Cr. 3. The study of index, structural, mechanical, and hydraulic properties of soils. Soil compaction and stabilization. Theoretical soil mechanics, including shearing strength, pressure distribution, consolidation, active and passive states of plastic equilibrium, and flow through permeable media. Elementary principles of laboratory identification and testing of soils. Fundamental properties of plain concrete and its components, including batch design. Prerequisites: CE 103, CE 106, CE 112, or concurrent registration. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

CE 122. SOIL AND FOUNDATION ENGINEERING. Sem. 2. 3+0, Cr. 3. A continuation of CE 120. Further aspects of theoretical soil mechanics, including slope stability, lateral earth pressure and retaining walls, vertical pressure distribution and settlement, bearing capacity analysis, and load capacity of individual piles and pile groups. Proportioning of shallow and deep foundations. Subsoil investigation techniques. Prerequisite: CE 120.

CE 163. TRANSPORTATION. Sem. 1. 3+0, Cr. 3. A survey of the application of engineering principles to the location, design, and construction of highway systems, railroads, and airports. Prerequisite: CE 122.

CE 164. ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING I. Sem. 2. 2+3, Cr. 3. The general aspects of man and his environment and the effects of pollution on nature's resources. Among topics considered are: water supply; water distribution; waste water problems; waste water collection; solid waste disposal; and the study of air and water quality criteria. Field trips are required. Prerequisite: CE 106. Laboratory fee, $10.00.
CE 165. ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING II. Sem. 1. 3+0, Cr. 3. The application of environmental pollution control principles to unit processes studies and design. Field trips are required. Prerequisite: CE 164.

CE 166. ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING III. Sem. 1. 2+2, Cr. 3. The history of the air pollution problem. Study of the different types of pollutants and their effect on the environment as well as investigation of the methodology for determining air quality criteria and standards, regulations, and ordinances. Discussion of plans for the implementation of air pollution control. Prerequisite: CE 165.

CE 167. TRAFFIC ENGINEERING. Sem. 2. 2+2, Cr. 3. An introductory study of traffic flow: techniques for describing the flow and capacities of highways and intersections. Economic factors are considered. Prerequisite: CE 163.

CE 190. INDEPENDENT STUDY PROJECT I. Sem. 1. 1+3, Cr. 2. The application of theoretical and experimental engineering concepts and mathematical principles in the analysis, design, or investigation of an engineering system. Individual or group problems in the field of civil engineering to be selected by the student with the approval of the civil engineering faculty. Prerequisite: senior standing in civil engineering. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

CE 191. INDEPENDENT STUDY PROJECT II. Sem. 2. 1+3, Cr. 2. A continuation of the project selected in CE 190. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

THE DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

EE 80. ELECTRONICS AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTATION. (Also offered as Chemistry 80 and Physics 80.) Sem. 2. 2+3, Cr. 3. Modern electronic principles and devices are studied, with applications to scientific instrumentation. Laboratory experience with modern instruments is emphasized, and simple troubleshooting techniques are taught. Prerequisites: Physics 67 or concurrent enrollment and sophomore standing. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

EE 96. PRINCIPLES OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING. Each sem. 3+3, Cr. 4. Principles and applications of electronic and electromagnetic devices. Laboratory work in basic rotating machines, transformers; semiconductor circuitry, logic circuits, amplifiers, and instrumentation. Prerequisite: GE 95. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

EE 127. LABORATORY I. Sem. 2. 0+3, Cr. 1. Experimental study of linear and piece-wise linear circuits and instrumentation techniques. Prerequisite: GE 95. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

EE 128. LINEAR CIRCUITS. Sem. 2. 3+0, Cr. 3. This is an introduction to the analysis of linear circuits. Topics include: circuit laws and theorems, transient and sinusoidal analysis, complex frequency, and frequency response. ECAP is introduced as an aid in circuit analysis. Prerequisite: GE 95.

EE 129. NON-LINEAR CIRCUITS. Sem. 2. 3+0, Cr. 3. An introduction to the analysis of non-linear electrical devices and their performance in circuits and systems. Topics emphasized are: switching circuits; two state devices; Boolean algebra and logic circuits; piecewise-linear models of non-linear devices; computer methods. Prerequisite: GE 95.

EE 131. ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELD THEORY. Sem. 1. 3+0, Cr. 3. The study of fundamental laws of static and dynamic electric and magnetic fields. Maxwell's equations; applications to boundary value problems including transmission lines and traveling waves. Prerequisite: Mathematics 77.

EE 132. LABORATORY II. Sem. 1. 0+6, Cr. 2. The study of signals and signal processing circuits, emphasizing instrumentation and measuring techniques. Prerequisite: concurrent registration in EE 135 or EE 140. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

EE 133. LABORATORY III. Sem. 2. 0+6, Cr. 2. A study of energy conversion devices and an introduction to project design. Case studies and open-end design problems are emphasized. Prerequisites: Concurrent registration in EE 138 and EE 141. Laboratory fee, $10.00.
EE 135. NETWORK ANALYSIS. Sem. 1. 3+0, Cr. 3. Networks are characterized by terminal and port parameters, and responses are extended from the first order system to the second and nth order. Networks studied include linear amplifiers, filters, and coupled amplifiers. Fourier analysis is applied to signals and network responses. Prerequisite: GE 95.

EE 138. ENERGY CONVERSION. Sem. 2. 3+0, Cr. 3. A study of electromagnetic devices with emphasis on the principles and operating characteristics of transformers and rotating electrical machines. Prerequisites: GE 95 and concurrent registration in EE 133.

EE 140. ELECTRONICS I. Sem. 1. 3+0, Cr. 3. A study of semiconductor theory as it applies to diodes and transistors; the steady state switching characteristics of diodes and transistors; clipping, clamping, and comparator circuits; and transistor amplifiers and their biasing circuits. Prerequisite: GE 95.

EE 141. ELECTRONICS II. Sem. 2. 3+0, Cr. 3. A continuation of EE 140. The analysis and design of amplifiers. Power and small signal amplifiers, multiple transistor circuits, integrated circuits, multivibrator and logic circuits, oscillators, and amplifiers. Prerequisite: EE 140.

EE 153. SYSTEM THEORY I. Sem. 2. 3+0, Cr. 3. An introduction to system analysis with emphasis on linear time-invariant and discrete-time systems; and an introduction to state space methods. Prerequisite: EE 135.

EE 154. SYSTEM THEORY II. Sem. 1. 3+0, Cr. 3. A continuation of System Theory I, modern automatic control techniques; and selected topics. Prerequisite: EE 153.

EE 158. COMMUNICATION THEORY. Sem. 1. 3+0, Cr. 3. The effects of system bandwidth and noise on the transmission of information; amplitude modulation; frequency modulation; pulse modulation; sampling theorem; information measure; channel capacity; and the application of statistical methods. Prerequisite: EE 153.

EE 190. INDEPENDENT STUDY PROJECT I. Sem. 1. 1+3, Cr. 2. The application of theoretical and experimental engineering concepts and mathematical principles to the analysis, design, and investigation of an engineering system. Individual or group problems in the field of electrical engineering are to be selected by the student with approval of the faculty. Prerequisite: senior standing in electrical engineering. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

EE 191. INDEPENDENT STUDY PROJECT II. Sem. 2. 1+3. Cr. 2. A continuation of the project selected in EE 190. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING TECHNICAL ELECTIVES

EE 143. DIGITAL SYSTEM DESIGN. 2+2, Cr. 3. A course in the organization and design of digital systems for computation, communication, and control. Prerequisite: EE 129 or consent of the chairman of the department.

EE 144. MICROWAVES. Sem. 1. 3+3, Cr. 4. An introduction to guided waves, microwave devices and systems, with a detailed study of waveguides, microwave circuit theory, and antennas. Laboratory experiments emphasize precise measuring technique and system performance. Prerequisite: EE 131. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

EE 145. ELECTRO-OPTICAL SYSTEMS. 3+0, Cr. 3. The application of electro-optical devices in the solution of problems in sensing, communication, and display. Special devices include: lasers, fibre optics, photo detectors, light emitting and light sensitive diodes, and illumination. Prerequisite: EE 158.

EE 149. TOPICS IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING. Cr. 2 or 3. The investigation of electrical engineering topics of special interest. Prerequisite: consent of the chairman of the department.

EE 155. POWER SYSTEM ENGINEERING. 3+0, Cr. 3. Power system components, load flow and the control of voltage and energy, are studied. System fault studies are related to system protection. Prerequisite: EE 138.
EE 156. SERVOMECHANISM DESIGN. 3+3, Cr. 4. The performance and compensation of feedback control systems are investigated. The identification problem and representation problem are solved using time-domain and frequency-domain methods. Electromechanical and electrohydraulic components and systems are investigated in the laboratory. Prerequisite: EE 153. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

THE DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

ME 104. MATERIALS LABORATORY. Sem. 1. 1+3, Cr. 2. A study of the composition and mechanical properties of engineering materials as related to their selection in design and fabrication process. Destructive and nondestructive tests are performed to determine mechanical properties, along with metallurgical examination of micro- and macro-structure of materials. Variables considered are heat treatment, material composition, and manufacturing processes. Prerequisites: Chemistry 52E and GE 90.

ME 170. THERMODYNAMICS. Sem. 2. 3+0, Cr. 3. The study of the second law of thermodynamics to reversible and irreversible processes, entropy, real gases, gas and gas-vapor mixtures. The application of thermodynamic principles to the study of vapor and gas cycles. Prerequisite: GE 69.

ME 172. FLUID DYNAMICS. Sem. 1. 3+0, Cr. 3. The study of fluid flow, both compressible and incompressible, in variable and constant area ducts. The control volume method is employed in application of the conservation equations to flow systems. Fluid dynamics theory is applied to engineering design. Prerequisites: GE 94 and ME 170 or concurrent registration.

ME 173. MECHANICAL MEASUREMENTS LABORATORY. Sem. 2. 2+3, Cr. 3. Investigations into typical industrial and laboratory primary transducers and read out equipment in the mechanical measurement areas. Dynamic as well as static measurements are emphasized. Prerequisite: GE 69. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

ME 177. HEAT TRANSFER. Sem. 1. 3+0, Cr. 3. The principles and practice of heat transfer by conduction, radiation, free and forced convection, vapor condensation, and boiling liquids. Unsteady state heat transfer, dimensional analysis, analytical and graphical solutions to engineering problems related to heat exchangers. Prerequisite: Mathematics 104.

ME 179. HEAT POWER DESIGN. Sem. 1. 2+3, Cr. 3. The design of systems and equipment applying thermodynamic, flow and heat transfer fundamentals to power generation, energy conversion and environmental control. Inter-relation of theory and practice based on reliability, safety, environmental and economic considerations is incorporated in both lecture and laboratory study. Emphasis will be placed on reciprocating and rotating spark ignition and compression engines, steam and gas turbine power plants, and pollution considerations of combustion processes. Prerequisite: senior standing in mechanical engineering. Laboratory fee $10.00.

ME 180. MECHANISMS. Sem. 1. 3+0, Cr. 3. A study of the kinematics of mechanisms and machines by graphical and analytical methods; displacement, velocity, and accelerations of linkages, cams, and gears are investigated. Synthesis techniques are considered. Prerequisites: Mathematics 77 and concurrent registration in GE 169 and GE 94.

ME 183. MACHINE DESIGN. Sem. 1. 2+3, Cr. 3. The rational application of topics developed in Mechanics of Materials to the design of machine elements. The fundamental principles of the theories of failure, combined stresses, contact stresses, stress concentration, fatigue and deflection analysis are considered in relation to the design of shafting, springs, fastness, and general mechanical elements. Prerequisite: CE 103.

ME 186. MANUFACTURING PROCESSES. Sem. 1. 2+6, Cr. 4. A study of manufacturing methods including production drawings, tools, materials, fabrication techniques, and inspection. Machinability of materials, application of machine tools, welding, metallurgy, casting, heat treating, and numerical control are introduced through lecture and laboratory work. Field trips to industrial facilities are arranged. Prerequisites: GE 14 and ME 187 or consent of the chairman of the department. Laboratory fee, $10.00.
ME 187. STATISTICAL ENGINEERING. Sem. 2. 2+3, Cr. 3. An introduction to the application of statistics and probability theory in the solution of engineering problems. Concepts of variance, tolerance, and statistical properties of engineering materials are applied to design and production problems. The algebra of normal functions, learning curves, engineering economics, and statistical quality control techniques are related to manufacturing, reliability, and maintainability. Prerequisite: Mathematics 104 or concurrent registration.

ME 190. INDEPENDENT STUDY PROJECT I. Sem. 1. 1+3, Cr. 2. The application of theoretical and experimental engineering concepts and mathematical principles in the analysis, design, or investigation of an engineering system. Individual or group problems in the field of mechanical engineering to be selected by the student with the approval of the mechanical engineering faculty. Prerequisite: senior standing in mechanical engineering. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

ME 191. INDEPENDENT STUDY PROJECT II. Sem. 2. 1+3, Cr. 2. A continuation of ME 190. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING TECHNICAL ELECTIVES

ME 105. EXPERIMENTAL STRESS ANALYSIS. Sem. 1. 2+2, Cr. 3. An introduction to experimental methods for measuring stresses and strains including: Brittle coatings, photoelasticity, electrical strain gages, Birefringent coatings, and Moire grids. Stress distributions in machine and structural components subjected to various loadings are analyzed both theoretically and experimentally. Prerequisites: Mathematics 104 and CE 103.

ME 181. AUTOMATIC CONTROL. Sem. 1. 2+2, Cr. 3. Basic fundamentals of instrumentation with particular application to process control. System dynamics and stability concepts using step, ramp and frequency response techniques. Prerequisite: Mathematics 104.

ME 182. VIBRATIONS. Sem. 2. 2+2, Cr. 3. Vibration analysis; isolation and determination of natural frequencies for various systems; practical aspects of vibration isolation and absorption; critical speeds; balancing. Prerequisites: Mathematics 104 and GE 94 and CE 103.

ME 184. HEAT POWER DESIGN. Sem. 2. 2+2, Cr. 3. A continuation of ME 179. Emphasis will be placed on heat transfer, air conditioning and environmental control systems and modern energy sources. Prerequisite: senior standing in mechanical engineering.

ME 185. MACHINE DESIGN. Sem. 2. 2+2, Cr. 3. A comprehensive study in the design and selection of flexible drives, antifriction and journal bearings, lubrication, gearing and gear trains. Topics in the design of high-speed cams, linkages, and critical frequencies of shafting as related to deflection are considered. Prerequisite: senior standing in mechanical engineering.

ME 188. PRODUCTION OPERATIONS AND SYSTEMS. Sem. 1. 2+2, Cr. 3. An analysis of production operations including both physical systems which produce goods and services, and management systems which provide decisions, information, and control data. Course emphasis is placed on analysis, synthesis, and improvement of individual operations within the production system. Inspection visits to production facilities are planned. Prerequisites: GE 14, ME 186, and ME 187. Laboratory fee, $10.00.
A nursing student's academic life centers around Le Bien Hall.

THE COLLEGE OF NURSING

Professor D. Smith (Dean); Associate Professors Bluemel and Sheehan; Assistant Professors Ruth M. Brown, Juell, Krueckeberg, and Sprecher¹; Mrs. Barlow, Mrs. Kimmey, and Mrs. Droege

OBJECTIVES

The College of Nursing offers a four-year curriculum leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Nursing. The specific purposes of the College of Nursing are:

1. To prepare beginning practitioners of nursing who are capable of making independent nursing judgments and assuming responsibility for the health care of individuals and families in a variety of health care settings.

2. To offer an education which can serve as a basis for graduate study.

In accordance with the philosophy of Valparaiso University, we believe that the responsibility of the College of Nursing is to foster the intellectual, emotional, and spiritual growth of the student as an individual, as a potential member of the nursing profession and as an effective citizen, through a curriculum which combines a program of professional nursing and liberal arts courses and which emphasizes the development of Christian character and the inculcation of Christian ideals. We believe that nursing exemplifies the Christian ideal of service to one's fellow man.

¹Study Leave, Academic Year, 1975-1976.
DEGREE REQUIREMENTS OF THE COLLEGE OF NURSING

In order to realize its objectives, the College of Nursing holds the students to the following degree requirements:

A. A minimum of 58 credits in nursing. The specific requirements are:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Clinical Nursing</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal-Child Health</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nursing in Chronic Illness</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pharmacology</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pathophysiology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nursing in Acute Illness</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Community Nursing</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mental Health—Psychiatric Nursing</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nursing in the Social Order</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leadership in Nursing Care</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seminar in Clinical Nursing</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

58

B. A minimum of 55 credits from the College of Arts and Sciences. The specific requirements are:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Exposition and Argument</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literary Studies</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abnormal Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unity of Life</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anatomy and Physiology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Microbiology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Environmental Biology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Chemistry (must include laboratory)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religion</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Growth and Development</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

55

C. Electives:

In addition to meeting the requirements in Nursing and Arts and Sciences, the student must present for graduation a sufficient number of electives to bring the total number of semester credits to 124. These electives are to be selected from the offerings of the College of Arts and Sciences.*

*Six credits earned in the College of Business Administration may be counted toward a degree of Bachelor of Science in Nursing.
D. Requirements for Admission to Nursing Courses:

A student must have a minimum cumulative grade-point average of 2.00 to be admitted to the first nursing course (usually N 52).

In reviewing the academic record of students, the nursing faculty evaluates the progress of any student earning grades below 2.00 in more than one required course and makes recommendations to the dean regarding the necessity of repeating those courses.

Continuation of the nursing program requires that the student entering the junior year shall have completed the required courses listed in the suggested schedule for freshman and sophomore years with an overall grade-point average of at least 2.00.

**SUGGESTED SCHEDULE**

**FRESHMAN YEAR**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry 43</td>
<td>4 Chemistry 44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology 50</td>
<td>4 Biology 115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology 1</td>
<td>3 English 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religion</td>
<td>3 Psychology 125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology 51</td>
<td>3 Physical Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Credits 17</td>
<td>Total Credits 16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SOPHOMORE YEAR**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biology 110</td>
<td>4 Nursing 52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology 173</td>
<td>3 Nursing 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology 130</td>
<td>3 Nursing 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religion</td>
<td>3 English 25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Credits 17</td>
<td>Total Credits 15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**JUNIOR YEAR**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nursing 103</td>
<td>4 Nursing 104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nursing 105</td>
<td>6 Nursing 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology 153</td>
<td>3 Religion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3 Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Credits 13</td>
<td>Total Credits 16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SENIOR YEAR**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nursing 107</td>
<td>6 Nursing 106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nursing 109</td>
<td>6 Nursing 108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>3 Nursing 110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Credits 15</td>
<td>Total Credits 15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits: 124**

**Note:** The student is responsible for providing transportation whenever it is necessary for off-campus clinical experience.
COURSES IN NURSING

52. INTRODUCTION TO CLINICAL NURSING. Each sem. 4+6, Cr. 6. Introduces the student to the nature and scope of professional nursing and to fundamental organizational, interpersonal, manipulative, and observational skills. Laboratory fee $20.00.

100. PATHOPHYSIOLOGY. Sem. 2. 3+0, Cr. 3. A study of pathologic conditions which stimulate alterations in physiologic behaviors and the body’s attempt to control these conditions. Prerequisites: Biology 110 and 115.

101. PHARMACOLOGY. Each sem. 2+0, Cr. 2. Introduces the principles of pharmacology with emphasis on commonly used groups of drugs as a foundation for further study in clinical nursing courses.

NOTE: The prerequisites for the following courses are Nursing 52, 100, and 101 and at least junior standing. See also requirements for admission statement above.

102. NURSING IN ACUTE ILLNESS. Each sem. 4+6, Cr. 6. Emphasizes the identification and application of scientific principles in nursing care and a problem-solving approach in meeting the nursing needs of patients with acute medical and surgical conditions. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

103. MATERNAL-CHILD HEALTH I. Each sem. 2+6, Cr. 4. Focuses on the reproductive function of the family and the concomitant relationships of the family members during the childbearing and childrearing phases of the health continuum. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

104. MATERNAL-CHILD HEALTH II. Each sem. 2+6, Cr. 4. The application of concepts of growth and development to the nursing care of the sick child with emphasis on understanding the effects of illness and hospitalization on the child and his family.

105. NURSING IN CHRONIC ILLNESS. Each sem. 4+6, Cr. 6. Study and practice in the nursing care of persons who have a chronic illness with emphasis on the principles of rehabilitation, the aging process, and related psychosocial and physiological concepts. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

106. LEADERSHIP IN NURSING CARE. Each sem. 3+9, Cr. 6. Focuses on the basic principles of administration, teaching, and research as they apply to the management of a nursing unit, to team leadership, and to the improvement of patient care. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

107. MENTAL HEALTH—PSYCHIATRIC NURSING. Each sem. 3+9, Cr. 6. Focuses on the major concepts of mental health and on the role of the nurse in prevention and care of the mentally ill. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

108. SEMINAR IN CLINICAL NURSING. Each sem. 3+9, Cr. 6. Focuses on planning and implementing comprehensive care to patients with complex health problems and on utilizing the interdisciplinary team. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

109. COMMUNITY NURSING. Each sem. 3+9, Cr. 6. Delineates organized community efforts for the promotion of health and prevention of disease and focuses on the role of the public health nurse in the family and the community. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

110. NURSING IN THE SOCIAL ORDER. Sem. 2. 3+0, Cr. 3. Focuses on the influences of social, political, economic, and religious forces on the development of nursing and on the present status of nurses.
The School of Law functions in Wesemann Hall.

UNIVERSITY CALENDAR FOR 1975-1976
For the School of Law

1975

FALL SEMESTER

August 25, Monday, 8:00 A.M.  Instruction begins.
August 26 and 27, Tuesday and Wednesday.  Registration during free periods.
October 15, Wednesday.  Last day to file application of candidacy for the Juris Doctor degree to be conferred in May 1976.
October 18, Saturday.  Homecoming Day.
November 21, Friday, 6:30 P.M.  Thanksgiving recess begins.
December 1, Monday, 8:00 A.M.  Thanksgiving recess ends.
December 5, Friday, 6:30 P.M.  Instruction ends.
December 6, Saturday, 8:00 A.M.  Reading period begins.
December 9, Tuesday, 6:30 P.M.  Reading period ends.
December 10, Wednesday, 8:00 A.M.  Final examinations begin.
December 19, Friday, 6:30 P.M.  Final examinations end. Semester ends.

1976

SPRING SEMESTER

January 12, Monday, 8:00 A.M.  Instruction begins.
January 12, Monday, 8:00 A.M.  Registration during free periods.
March 12, Friday, 6:30 P.M.  Spring recess begins.
March 22, Monday, 8:00 A.M. Spring recess ends.
April 15, Thursday. Last day to file application of candidacy for the Juris Doctor degree to be conferred in December 1976.
April 16, Friday. Vacation day.
April 23, Friday, 6:30 P.M. Instruction ends.
April 24, Saturday, 8:00 A.M. Reading period begins.
April 27, Tuesday, 6:30 P.M. Reading period ends.
April 28, Wednesday, 8:00 A.M. Final examinations begin.
May 7, Friday, 6:30 P.M. Final examinations end. Semester ends.
May 12, Wednesday, Noon. Deadline for grades for candidates for the Juris Doctor degree.
May 16, Sunday. 102nd Annual Commencement.

UNIVERSITY CALENDAR FOR 1976-1977
For the School of Law

1976

FALL SEMESTER

August 23, Monday, 8:00 A.M. Instruction begins.
August 24 and 25, Tuesday and Wednesday. Registration during free periods.
October 15, Friday. Last day to file application of candidacy for the Juris Doctor degree to be conferred in May 1977.
October 16, Saturday. Homecoming Day.
November 19, Friday, 6:30 P.M. Thanksgiving recess begins.
November 29, Monday, 8:00 A.M. Thanksgiving recess ends.
December 3, Friday, 6:30 P.M. Instruction ends.
December 4, Saturday, 8:00 A.M. Reading period begins.
December 7, Tuesday, 6:30 P.M. Reading period ends.
December 8, Wednesday, 8:00 A.M. Final examinations begin.
December 17, Friday, 6:30 P.M. Final examinations end. Semester ends.

1977

SPRING SEMESTER

January 17, Monday, 8:00 A.M. Instruction begins.
January 17, Monday, 8:00 A.M. Registration during free periods.
March 11, Friday, 6:30 P.M. Spring recess begins.
March 21, Monday, 8:00 A.M. Spring recess ends.
April 8, Friday. Vacation Day.
April 15, Friday. Last day to file application of candidacy for the Juris Doctor degree to be conferred in December 1977.
April 29, Friday, 6:30 P.M. Instruction ends.
April 30, Saturday, 8:00 A.M. Reading period begins.
May 3, Tuesday, 6:30 P.M. Reading period ends.
May 4, Wednesday, 8:00 A.M. Final examinations begin.
May 13, Friday, 6:30 P.M. Final examinations end. Semester ends.
May 18, Wednesday, Noon. Deadline for grades for candidates for the Juris Doctor degree.
May 22, Sunday. 103rd Annual Commencement.
THE SCHOOL OF LAW

Professor A. W. Meyer (Dean); Professors Bartelt, Gromley, Hiller, Stevenson, and Willis; Associate Professors Berner, Bodensteiner, and Brockington (Assistant Dean); Assistant Professors Barnes, Levinson, Martz, and Stith; Visiting Associate Professor Fleischer; Associate Professor Hess, Law Librarian; Mrs. Rennolet, Assistant Law Librarian

GENERAL INFORMATION

HISTORY—The School of Law was founded in 1879 as the Northern Indiana Law School. In 1905 it became a part of Valparaiso College, now Valparaiso University. The School moved into quarters in DeMotte Hall in 1926 and into Wesemann Hall in September 1963. It was approved by the American Bar Association in 1929, and since that time it has met continuously the requirements established by that Association’s Council on Legal Education and Admission to the Bar. In 1930 it was admitted to membership in the Association of American Law Schools. The degree of Juris Doctor which is granted by the School is approved by the Board of Regents of the University of the State of New York. Valparaiso University, of which the School is an integral part, holds membership in the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools.

LOCATION AND FACILITIES—The School of Law is housed in its own building completed for occupancy during the late summer of 1963 and located on Valparaiso University’s beautiful new campus. This modern law plant including library, classrooms, faculty and student offices, and lounges, was made possible by the gifts of loyal alumni, friends of Valparaiso University, many congregations of The Lutheran Church-Missouri Synod, and especially the generosity of the late Mr. Adolph H. Wesemann and his wife Janette, of LaGrange, Illinois, in whose honor the building is named. This building is evidence of the determined policy of the Valparaiso University Administration to develop and maintain as an integral part of its educational complex a quality school for the training in law of those who desire it.

Students in the School of Law find it to their advantage that the School is located in a county seat which has three trial courts in session throughout most of the year. In addition, there are numerous trial courts in adjacent Lake County, a heavily industrialized area. The Federal District Court holds its sessions in nearby Hammond, and a United States Court of Appeals sits throughout the year in Chicago, about fifty miles away.

LAW LIBRARY—The law library, which contains approximately 76,000 volumes and government documents, meets the requirements of all accrediting associations. It contains the official and unofficial reports of the Supreme Court of the United States and the official reports (of appellate courts) of all states up to the establishment of the National Reporter System, which now provides complete coverage of all federal and state appellate court reports. The library contains all sets of general annotated decisions, English appellate cases to date, as well as English digests and statutes, Canadian reports and Canadian Abridgment, the Federal Code Annotated, the United States Code Annotated, and earlier compilations of federal...

statutes, the United States Statutes at Large, the current statutes of all of the states and the District of Columbia, the American Digest System, state and special digests, a complete set of Shepard's Citators, 300 legal periodicals, most in complete bound sets, the standard law encyclopedias, and a collection of state trials, legal histories, and treatises on law, jurisprudence, and related subjects.

OBJECTIVES

The term “law” is a comprehensive one, including, as it does, three relatively distinct elements: the great body of judicial decisions from England and the United States, more commonly called Anglo-American Common Law; constitutions and statutory enactments of national and state legislatures; and various decisions and rulings by individuals and boards in the executive branches of national and state governments. It is no longer sufficient for a lawyer to be grounded merely in the Common Law; he must have a thorough working knowledge and understanding of all three elements of the law. The study of law is a rewarding one, and its rewards are not necessarily limited to a knowledge of law for its own sake, important and valuable though this may be. Historically, the School of Law has conceived its purpose to be the preparation of lawyers for general private practice. The law is not a set of rules self-executing in nature; the services of thousands of judges, lawyers, legislators, and administrators are required to make the law a working force in the everyday world. Consequently, the major task of all American law schools has been the training of young men and women to fill these roles. The School, however, also recognizes that there is a real and growing need for law training for the persons who are to carry on the complex activities of modern governmental units or modern business enterprises. It therefore welcomes students who are preparing for public service careers or for careers in business or engineering. Finally, the School recognizes that some of its students may not be clear as to the area of their interest. It therefore offers a sound education in the general field of the law so that a student may later intelligently choose his particular field of interest.

The School recognizes that, if its students are to be prepared adequately to meet the needs of practice, government, or business, it must introduce them to the basic concepts of the law, teach them to think like lawyers, and train them in the skills needed in the profession of law.

ORGANIZATION

The School of Law of Valparaiso University is distinguished by three characteristics: it is Christian, it is national, and it is small.

Christian—The School of Law, as an integral part of the University, shares to the fullest the cultural life of the campus. Like other students in the University, law students are encouraged to participate in many and varied religious activities of the University. In addition, a constant effort is made by the School to make Christianity relevant to the study and practice of the law. To focus this effort, the School requires each third-year student to take the course in jurisprudence, which explores both past and present legal philosophy, as well as the nexus between Christianity and the law.
**National**—The School of Law is a *national* school in that it does not confine its interest to the laws of any one state. It clearly recognizes that the concept of justice belongs to all courts and all states and all people. It also recognizes, however, that the law of various states may differ because of economic or geographic considerations; it therefore encourages its students to keep abreast of local developments in the law by providing easy access to statutes, court reports, and treatises which articulate these differences.

**Small**—Despite its unprecedented growth during the past few years, the School of Law is still relatively small. Recognizing the distinct advantages of a small law school, the faculty is determined to limit enrollment and to maintain a very favorable faculty-student ratio. Even with the increased enrollment most second-year and third-year classes are small, making maximum participation by each student possible. Easy access to faculty members for personal consultation and advice is a Valparaiso tradition.

A thorough grounding in substantive law is the basis of the curriculum. The student must, however, also be thoroughly familiar with the framework in which the substantive law has been developed and is used in the work of the courts; for that reason, adjectival courses are integrated with substantive courses. The School of Law recognizes as a further objective the teaching of the basic skills which are the tools of every good practicing lawyer and which must be understood even by students not planning to enter private practice. Training in these skills is therefore considered an integral part of the curriculum, both as course-study and as required extracurricular activity.

First-year students are required to take the following block schedule:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>FIRST SEMESTER</strong></th>
<th><strong>Cr.</strong></th>
<th><strong>SECOND SEMESTER</strong></th>
<th><strong>Cr.</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>119. Torts I</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>120. Torts II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>121. Criminal Law I</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>122. Criminal Law II</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123. Contracts I</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>124. Contracts II</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>125. Property I</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>126. Property II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129. Procedure I</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>130. Procedure II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>135. Legal Problems I</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>136. Legal Problems II</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SECOND AND THIRD YEARS**

Second- and third-year courses are elective except that second-year students are required to take Constitutional Law and either Legal Process or American Legal History, third-year students are required to take Jurisprudence, The Legal Profession, and a Seminar. With permission of the dean and the instructor involved, a student may engage in an independent research project during his third year in lieu of the seminar requirement. A substantial paper reflecting the results of his research will be required. Students should consult the description of courses (pages 227 to 231) to determine which courses are "strongly recommended", or "prerequisite" to other courses. As a guide to course selection, courses numbered in the 200’s were formerly considered third-year courses.
LAW REVIEW

The Valparaiso University Law Review is published three times each year by the students of the School of Law. The Review affords superior students the opportunity to develop analytical, research, and writing skills and, thus, is an invaluable adjunct to legal education. The Review contains articles and book reviews by distinguished law teachers and practicing lawyers, and notes by members of the editorial staff. It is edited in its entirety by the student Board of Editors. It is considered an honor to be appointed to the Review staff.

LEGAL AID

The recognized obligation of the bench and the bar is to provide equal justice under law to all persons in our society, rich and poor. The law school, training the judges and lawyers of the future, is the logical starting point in meeting that obligation. The courses offered enable students to gain insight into the particular legal problems of the poor and to serve justice and the community.

The second-year classroom course in Law of the Poor presents students with a theoretical framework of the law pertinent to poor people. Students also engage in field work, observing judicial and administrative proceedings, and assisting lawyers and third-year students in the preparation of cases. In addition, a second-year, two-credit hour course titled "Introduction to Legal Aid" is designed to develop basic skills in interviewing, pretrial procedures, and preparation and use of memoranda and trial briefs. This course is prerequisite to the third-year courses in the Clinical Program.

The third-year course, Clinical Program in Legal Problems of the Poor, allows students to gain practical work experience while dealing with actual legal problems of indigents and agencies working with the poor. Participating students represent clients in criminal, civil, and administrative proceedings. Indiana Supreme Court Rules allow these students to represent their clients in court under the supervision of a licensed attorney.

LECTURE PROGRAM

The School of Law recognizes that the practicing lawyer and persons working in areas related to law have something of very real significance to say to the student of law, but that it is difficult for them to say this within the confines of academic classes which may conflict with busy schedules. The School and the Student Bar Association, therefore, bring prominent men from various fields to the campus for special lectures on subjects of interest and importance to law students.

ORGANIZATIONS

1. ALUMNI—The Alumni Association of the School of Law was organized in its present form in 1938 and has devoted itself since to the task of supporting the School of Law. In 1963, the Association established the Student Assistance Trust, a fund from which needy law students may borrow to help finance their education. The Association, which holds annual meetings, maintains a close relationship with the administration of the School at all times. The School draws many of its lecturers from the Association.
2. Fraternities—Two intercollegiate law fraternities have chapters on the campus: Phi Alpha Delta and Delta Theta Phi.

3. Student Government—The Student Bar Association of the School is one of the oldest organizations for student self-government among the law schools of the Middle West. It is affiliated with the Law Student Division of the American Bar Association. Each year the Student Bar Association sponsors the annual observance of Law Day and makes all arrangements for the Day’s activities. In addition, the Association sponsors numerous speakers and provides social recreation for its members. All students are members of the Association and have an opportunity to participate in the activities and share the responsibilities of the organization.

4. Law Wives—The wives of law students may participate in the activities of Amicae Curiae, an official adjunct of the Student Bar Association. The purpose of the organization is to promote a better understanding of the legal profession, to cooperate with the Student Bar Association and the School of Law and to establish a continuing liaison with the faculty members and their wives as well as with law wives’ groups in law schools throughout the country.

Endowed Chair

Mr. Edward A. Seegers of River Forest, Illinois, has endowed a faculty chair in honor of his father and mother, Louis and Anna Seegers.

Law Day

In the spring of each year the School of Law celebrates Law Day, U.S.A. The day’s activities include arguments of a moot appellate case, a banquet, and a talk by a distinguished member of the bench or bar.

National Moot Court Competition

The School of Law participates each year in the National Moot Court Competition sponsored annually among accredited law schools by The Young Lawyers Committee of the Bar Association of the City of New York. The names of the members of the team chosen to represent the school each year are engraved on an appropriate plaque displayed in the Law Library.

The Charles L. Vaughan Memorial Award

Mr. Charles R. Vaughan, an alumnus of the School of Law, established this award in memory of his father who was a prominent trial attorney. The award is presented annually to the student whose performance in Trial Advocacy merits special recognition.

The John E. Christen Memorial Award

Mr. and Mrs. F. E. Christen established this award in memory of their son, John E., who was graduated from the School of Law in 1965 and who had been elected President of the Law Alumni Association in the month preceding his untimely death in November 1969. The award is made annually to a third-year law student whose law school performance has manifested substantial improvement and whose financial need makes him a worthy candidate for financial assistance.
A number of other awards are available in the School of Law for outstanding scholarship and achievement. Among those being currently offered are the following: The Student Bar Association Award; the Nathan Burkan Memorial Prize; the Lawyers Cooperative Publishing Company and Bancroft-Whitney Company award; the West Publishing Company award; the Prentice-Hall Taxation Award; the U. S. Law Week Award; the Lutheran Laymen's League Award. Awards are also presented to the top oral advocates in the moot court competition by the West Publishing Company and the Bobbs-Merrill Company.

FINANCIAL AID

A limited number of grants are available each year. They are awarded principally on the basis of demonstrable financial need. Applicants for grants should apply on a form provided by the School of Law. Applicants for grants are considered after certificates of admission to the School of Law have been issued.

National Defense loans may be applied for through the central Financial Aid Office of the University. The University Financial Aid Office also assists in applying for Federally insured loans.

PLACEMENT

The School of Law actively assists graduating seniors seeking positions in the profession. Close liaison is maintained with the Placement Service of the University.

The School of Law subscribes to the policy of the Association of American Law Schools which requires its members to deny use of their placement facilities to prospective employers who discriminate on the grounds of race, color, religion, sex, or national origin.

PRE-LEGAL EDUCATION

No particular course of study is prescribed for students planning to enter schools of law. The attention of the pre-law student is, however, called to the recommendation of the Committee on Pre-Legal Education of the Association of American Law Schools that pre-legal education should be concerned with the development in pre-law students of basic skills and insights involving education for:

A. Comprehension and expression in words;
B. Critical understanding of the human institutions and values with which the law deals; and
C. Creative power in thinking.

The law schools seek in their entering students ability to understand, ability to think for themselves, and ability to express their thoughts clearly and forcefully.

ADMISSION

TIME OF ENTRANCE—No person will be admitted to the School of Law as a first-year student at a time other than at the beginning of a fall
Persons who desire to be admitted with advanced standing must comply with existing regulations.

*APPLICATION FOR ADMISSION—Applications for admission to the School of Law may be obtained by writing to the Dean, School of Law, Valparaiso University, Valparaiso, Indiana. Applications will be accepted starting October 1.

Applications for admission to the School of Law will be considered only from those persons who have been graduated with a bachelor's or higher degree from Valparaiso University or another college or university accredited by one of the regional associations of colleges.

Applications for admission to the School of Law will be considered only the School of Law and by registering with the Law School Data Assembly Service (LSDAS) of the Educational Testing Service, Princeton, N. J. An LSDAS registration form is provided with each application form but the LSDAS form must be sent directly to the Educational Testing Service, not to the School of Law. The LSDAS registration involves supplying LSDAS with a transcript from each college and university attended. Except in unusual cases, transcripts should not be supplied until they include a record of three full academic years. If the application is approved, the applicant must supply a final transcript certifying the receipt of a bachelor’s degree directly to the School of Law. The LSDAS registration must also be supported by a report of the applicant’s score on the Law School Admission Test administered by the Educational Testing Service at various testing centers throughout the country in October, December, February, April, and July. It is administered on the campus of Valparaiso University in October and February. Application forms for taking the test are supplied with the LSDAS registration materials or may be obtained from either the School of Law or the Educational Testing Service. The applicant should indicate on the test application form and on the LSDAS registration form that the score is to be reported to the Valparaiso University School of Law.

The deadline for submission of application materials is March 15. This deadline will be considered met if all materials have been received by the Law School Data Assembly Service on that date. Applicants should note that the April and July administrations of the LSAT are too late to be considered.

DEPOSIT REQUIREMENT—The School of Law requires a tuition deposit of $50.00. Applicants admitted must remit this deposit within 15 days of the date of the certificate of admission or by April 1, whichever is later.

This deposit is not refundable except for extraordinary reasons such as illness or military service, but will be credited to the applicant’s tuition fee when he registers.

Failure to remit the deposit within the time specified will result in cancellation of the certificate of admission.

TRANSFER STUDENTS—A student transferring to Valparaiso from another law school may receive credit ordinarily not exceeding one year, provided: (1) that the law school from which he is transferring is a member of the Association of American Law Schools or is on the approved list of the American Bar Association; (2) that the student transferring meets the scholastic average required for graduation by that law school and all other

*Application Fee, see page 31 of this Bulletin.
conditions and requirements for continued attendance at that school; (3) that his scholastic standing meets the requirements of Valparaiso University for advanced standing; (4) that the work which he has completed is similar in character to that which is given at Valparaiso University; and (5) that he has met the entrance requirements of the School of Law for beginning law students. The right is reserved to withhold such credit, wholly or in part. Credit which has been granted provisionally may be withdrawn because of unsatisfactory work at this University. No advanced standing is given for courses completed with a grade of D.

Students who enter with advanced standing because of credits transferred from another school must earn a numerical average of at least 70 in all law work undertaken at Valparaiso University in order to be eligible for a degree. In the computation of a student’s standing grades of 55 earned at Valparaiso University are included.

All candidates for admission to the School of Law, whether as first-year students or as candidates for advanced standing, must, in addition, meet any and all requirements imposed by the American Bar Association and the Association of American Law Schools for admission to an approved school of law. All transfer students must take the Law School Admission Test if they have not already done so. Applicants who have previously taken the test should request that their scores be sent to the Dean, School of Law, Valparaiso University.

SPECIAL STUDENTS—In extraordinary cases, applicants who do not hold a bachelor’s degree, may be admitted as special students provided: (A) they are at least 23 years of age and (B) there is evidence that their experience and training have equipped them to engage successfully in the study of law despite the lack of required college credit.

REGISTRATION

All students are expected to register on the official registration days of each semester as listed in the School of Law Calendar.

*RESPONSIBILITY ASSUMED BY REGISTRATION—By registering, the student subscribes to the terms and conditions, financial and otherwise, which have been set forth in these announcements.

CHANGE OF PROGRAM—During the first seven days of classes of the semester, changes of enrollment may be made with the written approval of the Dean. There is no adjustment in the tuition and general fees after the first seven days of classes of a semester.

Students who wish to drop courses after the first seven days of classes of the semester will be permitted, upon the approval of the Dean and of the instructors concerned to withdraw from the course with a grade of W up to and including the end of the ninth week of a semester.

Students who wish to drop courses after the first seven days of classes of the semester should read the regulation regarding a grade of W. Application for changes in enrollment must be made by the student on proper forms and filed at the Office of the Registrar.

ADMISSION TO COURSES AS AN AUDITOR—A classified student may register in a course as an auditor only with the permission of his adviser and the instructor concerned. An auditor may not be admitted to the final examination and is never granted credit for the course audited. No additional fee is charged when the student pays full tuition.

*See page 55.
WITHDRAWAL FROM THE UNIVERSITY—A student who wishes to withdraw from the University for the remainder of a semester should apply to the Business Office for a permit to withdraw. Upon receipt of the permit properly signed, the Registrar will authorize the return of such fees as are refundable. In every case the parent or guardian is notified of the withdrawal by the Vice-President for Student Affairs.

The term "honorable dismissal" refers to conduct and character only, not to class standing and grades. It will not be granted unless the student's conduct and character are such as would entitle him to continue in the University.

A student who withdraws from the University without authorization is not entitled to refunds of any kind and the instructor of each subject in which the student is enrolled is required to report a final grade of 55 to the Registrar.

COURSE LOAD

COURSE LOAD—The course load for first-year students is the block schedule. Second- and third-year students must carry a minimum of 14 credit hours in each semester and may not register for more than 16 credit hours in each semester.

EXAMINATIONS

The regular written examinations of the University are held at the close of each semester.

The semester examinations are conducted according to a published schedule.

NUMERICAL MARKING SYSTEM

Results of work will be recorded in the Registrar's Office as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>84 and above</td>
<td>Excellent.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>77-83</td>
<td>Good.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70-76</td>
<td>Satisfactory.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56-69</td>
<td>Poor; indicates a deficiency but gives hour credit for graduation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55</td>
<td>Failure.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

I. Incomplete. The grade I (Incomplete) may, at the discretion of the instructor, be given to a student whose completed work in a course indicates the probability of his passing the course but who has failed to complete a segment of the assigned work of the course because of circumstances beyond his control. An I (Incomplete) received in one semester or summer session must be removed by the beginning of the official examination period of the next succeeding semester or it will automatically become a grade of 55. The student's deadline for submitting the outstanding work to the instructor shall be one full week prior to that date.

W. An authorized withdrawal. (See Change of Program). This mark carries no credit.

Any student withdrawing from a subject without first securing the official permission of his adviser will receive a grade of 55 in that subject for the semester.
Only in exceptional cases, such as prolonged or serious illness, will the Educational Processes Policy Committee permit a student to withdraw from a course without a grade of 55 after the end of the ninth week of the semester.

S. Satisfactory; meets course objectives. Hours with grade of S count toward graduation but are not counted in computing the student’s standing. All regular work of the course is required of students electing the S/U registration. It is assumed that this work should be of 70, or better, quality to warrant the grade of S.

U. Unsatisfactory; does not meet course objectives. Hours with grade of U do not count toward graduation and are not counted in computing the student’s standing.

Grades of S and U are used in courses which are so designated in the course descriptions contained in the University Bulletin. (See page 55 for further use.) They may be used in other courses only in exceptional cases when approved by the dean of the respective college and the Vice-President for Academic Affairs.

**DEFINITION OF THE STANDING OF A STUDENT**—A student’s standing is determined by his average numerical grade. (Computed by multiplying the numerical grade in each subject by the credit value of that subject, and dividing the total by the total number of credits attempted.)

**CLASS HONORS IN SCHOLARSHIP**

A student who achieves a standing of an average numerical grade of 86 in any semester will be awarded class honors, provided that he has received no grades of I or U at the official end of the semester concerned, and that he was registered for at least 12 hours of work for the semester.

First-, second-, and third-year students eligible for honors in scholarship are given special recognition at honors convocations. Graduating honors for third-year students are announced at Commencement and are based on the work of the last two semesters.

**CLASSIFICATION**

**Classification of Students**—A student in the School of Law shall have completed 30 hours to be classified as a second-year student, and 60 hours to be classified as a third-year student.

**Unclassified Students**—Unclassified students are those students who meet the requirements for admission as regularly classified students working toward a degree, but who, for valid reasons, are temporarily departing from degree requirements or from specified curricula. Credits received while a student is unclassified may be subject to revision should the student in the future become a candidate for a degree. This status is not available to students dismissed from the University for academic or other reasons.

**APPROVAL OF SCHEDULES**

All students must have their programs of study approved by the Dean of the School of Law at the beginning of each semester.
SCHOLASTIC REQUIREMENTS

A student in the School of Law will be denied permission to continue if his cumulative numerical average is less than 70 at the end of any semester in which his total credit hours exceeds 46.

For less than 46 hours, the standards for retention are governed by faculty rules, copies of which are available in the Office of the Dean and are distributed at the beginning of each academic year.

Any student whose numerical average falls below 70 is on scholastic probation.

GRADUATION

Degree—The University offers a three-year (six-semester) curriculum leading to the degree of Juris Doctor (J.D.). The degree is conferred upon recommendation of the Faculty of the School of Law. All work toward a degree must be completed to the satisfaction of the Faculty. In all cases, the student is responsible for meeting the requirements for graduation.

A student who returns to the School of Law after an absence of three or more years may no longer be a candidate for a degree on the basis of the catalog under which he first entered the University, but must fulfill for graduation all the requirements and provisions of the catalog of the year in which he re-enters the University.

Course, Credit, and Numerical Grade Requirements—A candidate for graduation must have undertaken a total of 90 credit hours with numerical grades of 56 or better in a minimum of 85 credit hours. The student must also have received passing grades in the courses required for graduation. In addition he must have a numerical average of at least 70 in all law work undertaken at Valparaiso University. In the computation of this standing grades of 55 to 69, inclusive, earned at Valparaiso University are included.

Residence Requirements—To be eligible for graduation from the School of Law a student must have been enrolled as a full-time student in an accredited law school for six semesters. In addition, the student must complete his last 30 hours in residence at Valparaiso University.

Application for Degree—A student who wishes to receive his degree at the end of the Spring Semester must make formal application for his degree on a form provided for this purpose by the Registrar’s Office not later than the preceding October 15.

Presence at Commencement—A candidate must be present at commencement in order to receive his degree. Degrees are not conferred in absentia, except on special permission from the President.

A student who completes his work toward a degree at the end of the Fall Semester or the Summer Session may be granted his degree at that time.

Individual Honors at Graduation

1. Graduation “With High Distinction.” A student who has been in attendance at Valparaiso University at least three years and who has maintained a numerical average of 86 in his work at this institution will be graduated With High Distinction. A student who has been in attendance for only two years must maintain a numerical average of 88 to be eligible for this honor.
2. Graduation "With Distinction." A student who has been in attendance at least three years and who has maintained a numerical average of 84 in his work at Valparaiso University will be graduated With Distinction. A student who has been in attendance for only two years must maintain a numerical average of 86 to be eligible for this honor.

REGISTRATION WITH BAR AUTHORITIES

The rules of many states require the filing of certain forms with state officials before the study of law is begun. Any student desirous of pursuing a career in law should obtain instructions from the proper authorities in the state in which he intends to practice. This is usually the board of bar examiners or the clerk of the highest court. Failure to comply with such a rule may delay admission to the bar for a substantial period. The law library has on file a compendium of the regulations on bar admissions for all states.

REQUIREMENTS WITH REGARD TO STUDENTS WHO WORK

The study of law is an exacting one and demands a very considerable portion of the students' time. The School of Law therefore requires each student to register with the Dean the number of hours per week that he works.

COURSES IN LAW*

REQUIPED COURSES FOR FIRST-YEAR STUDENTS

119. TORTS I. Sem. 1. Cr. 2. Civil liability for damage to persons and property resulting from intentional or negligent conduct. Limitations on liability. Liability of owners and occupiers of land. Strict liability. The impact of legislation on common law concepts.
120. TORTS II. Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A continuation of Law 119.
121. CRIMINAL LAW I. Sem. 1. Cr. 2. General considerations; solicitation and attempt; assault, battery, and mayhem; false imprisonment; homicide; rape; larceny; embezzlement and false pretenses; receiving stolen property; burglary; arson; combination of persons.
122. CRIMINAL LAW II. Sem. 2. Cr. 2. A continuation of Law 121.
123. CONTRACTS I. Sem. 1. Cr. 3. The general scope and purpose of the legal protection accorded contracts; mutual assent and consideration; the rights of third parties; assignment; the effect of changed circumstances; conditions; specific performance; the Statute of Frauds. Economic and psychological aspects of the subject are considered along with legal history, comparative law and modern statutory developments. Primary emphasis is placed on the contract in litigation, but problems of negotiation, draftsmanship, and legal planning are considered throughout.
124. CONTRACTS II. Sem. 2. Cr. 2. A continuation of Law 123.
125. PROPERTY I. Sem. 1. Cr. 3. Real property; easements and profits, licenses, water; adverse possession and prescription; conveyancing, execution of deeds, subject-matter, estates created; creation of easements by implication, covenants for title, estoppel by deed, priorities.
126. PROPERTY II. Sem. 2. Cr. 3. Personal property; possessory interests in chattels, finding, bailment, lien, acquisition of ownership; emblements; fixtures. Real property, general introduction, types of estates in land, equitable estates. Statute of Uses and its effects, waste, covenants running with land.
129. PROCEDURE I. Sem. 1. Cr. 3. Jurisdiction; venue; immunity; variance; theory of pleading; nature and scope of equity; amendments; alternative pleading.

*See page 67 for the number of credits that may be applied toward a degree offered by the College of Arts and Sciences.
130. **PROCEDURE II.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. Allocation of burden; detail required in pleading; discovery; pre-trial conference; adjudication without trial; joinder and splitting; parties.

135. **LEGAL PROBLEMS I.** Sem. 1. Cr. 2. A problem course designed to develop the basic legal skills required in the preparation of memoranda and other legal documents which necessitate the search for and synthesis of legal and non-legal materials.

136. **LEGAL PROBLEMS II.** Sem. 2. Cr. 2. A continuation of Law 135.

**SECOND- AND THIRD-YEAR COURSES**

161. **COMMERCIAL TRANSACTIONS AND CONSUMER PROTECTION I.** Sem. 1. Cr. 2. Legal problems in modern commercial practice: the financing and marketing transactions by which goods are produced, moved, stored, protected, and distributed. Particular attention is given to the effects of Uniform Laws and the Uniform Commercial Code.

162. **COMMERCIAL TRANSACTIONS AND CONSUMER PROTECTION II.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A continuation of Law 161.

164. **CONSTITUTIONAL LAW.** Sem. 1. Cr. 4. Relations between the federal government and the states; scope of legislative, judicial, and executive powers; interstate commerce; money; federal taxation; territories and dependencies; constitutional limitations in favor of life, liberty, and property; due process of law and equal protection of the laws; powers of states. (A required second-year course.)

165. **BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS.** Sem. 2. Cr. 4. The principal forms of all the various business associations are analyzed and studied.

166. **EVIDENCE.** Sem. 1. Cr. 4. Rules for exclusion of evidence; functions of court and jury; burden of proof; circumstantial evidence; hearsay; examination of witnesses, with demonstrations thereof. Prerequisite to Trial Advocacy and Clinical Program.

167. **TAXATION.** Sem. 2. Cr. 4. A study of the basic principles of the federal income taxation of individuals. Prerequisite to Law 254, Business Planning.

169. **TRUSTS AND ESTATES I.** Sem. 1. Cr. 3. A study of the essential tools of lifetime and testamentary planning of estates: (1) intestate succession; (2) wills and testaments; (3) uses and trusts, express, resulting, and constructive; (4) future interests in real property; (5) perpetuities and restraints on alienation; (6) powers of appointment; and (7) gifts, charitable and *causa mortis*. Prerequisite to Trusts and Estates II.

170. **TRUSTS AND ESTATES II.** Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A continuation of Law 169.

*173. **LEGAL PROCESS.** Sem. 2. Cr. 2. A problem course study designed to heighten student awareness and understanding of the main institutions and processes (courts, legislatures, executive, administrative, private law making) of the American legal system in the perspective of their everyday working inter-relationships.

*175. **AMERICAN LEGAL HISTORY.** Sem. 2. Cr. 2. A study of the sources and development of Anglo-American law, with particular emphasis on the evolution of American legal institutions since the founding of the Republic and their relation to the social process in the United States.

177-178. **LEGAL WRITING.** Sem. 1. Cr. 1; Sem. 2. Cr. 1. Preliminary participation in Law Review activities. Admission by invitation and permission of the dean only. Students who receive credit with honors are eligible to register for Law Review in the succeeding semester. S/U grade.

180. **LAW REVIEW.** Sem. 2. Cr. 1. Participation in Law Review activities, including the writing, editing and publication of legal notes and articles. Admission by invitation only. S/U grade.

184. **LAW OF THE POOR.** Sem. 1. Cr. 2. Open to senior students in the various baccalaureate programs of the University with the consent of the instructor. A study of welfare law; the need for remedial legislation; juvenile

*Second year students must elect either Legal Process or American Legal History.
courts and youth problems; legal problems of housing; education of the poor; indigents accused of crime. (Strongly recommended as a second-year course for those students intending to register for the Clinical Program courses in the third year.)

188. **APPELLATE ADVOCACY.** Sem. 1. Cr. 2. The preparation of briefs and presentation of oral arguments at the appellate level. The problems are assigned in the form of records on appeal. Students are required to prepare written briefs and present oral arguments on a competitive basis.

190. **TRIAL ADVOCACY.** Sem. 2. Cr. 2. A training course designed to develop through student participation the desired skills of a trial lawyer: pre-trial preparation; proving facts in court; closing arguments; attention to the tactical and ethical aspects involved. S/U Grade. Prerequisite: Law 166.

192. **INTRODUCTION TO LEGAL AID.** Sem. 2. Cr. 2. A course designed to develop basic skills in interviewing, pre-trial procedures, and preparation and use of memoranda and trial briefs. S/U grade. Prerequisite to the third-year Clinical Program courses.

194. **PRISONERS' RIGHTS.** Cr. 2. An examination of substantive and procedural rights of prisoners; evolving standards of "cruel and unusual punishment;" access to law books, lawyers, and the courts. Emphasis will be placed on the study of, and involvement in, the on-going process of change in this area, through negotiation, litigation, and legislation.

195. **SEX DISCRIMINATION AND THE LAW.** Cr. 2. This course constitutes a survey of the legal sources and remedies for sex discrimination in such areas as constitutional law, employment, education, media, criminal law, domestic relations, public accommodations, government programs, etc. The course will utilize cases and readings to illustrate the common aspects of sex discrimination and to investigate litigative and legislative avenues for change.

202. **LAW AND MEDICINE.** Cr. 2. A course designed to acquaint law students with the medical profession, its organization and specialization; scientific and technical terminology; the doctor-patient relationship; the physician as an expert witness; hospital organization and records. Discussion of common personal injury problems of interest to practicing attorneys. Some reference to professional malpractice and health insurance.

215. **JURISPRUDENCE.** Sem. 1. Cr. 2. An examination of various theories of law relative to its nature, source, growth, and function. Relation of law to other disciplines. A critical examination of philosophies of law in the light of the teachings of Christianity. (A required third-year course.)

220. **THE LEGAL PROFESSION.** Sem. 2. Cr. 2. The study of the individual canons of professional ethics adopted by the American Bar Association and other materials on the lawyer's professional responsibility. (A required third-year course.)

223. **FAMILY LAW.** Cr. 3. The promise to marry and the breach thereof; husband and wife; parent and child; liability of minors in contract and tort.

224. **CONFLICT OF LAWS.** Cr. 3. A study of the territorial jurisdiction of courts; the enforcement of foreign judgments; the problems arising when the operative facts of a case are connected with jurisdictions having different rules of law; the control exercised by the federal government.

227. **ADMINISTRATIVE LAW.** Cr. 3. The development of administrative law; delegation of legislative power; administrative rulemaking, administrative adjudication and finality; judicial review of administrative determinations; extraordinary remedies in administrative cases; various doctrines, long established and new, applying to the administrative process; reviewing specific cases illustrating the foregoing matters.

229. **THE PUBLIC ORDER OF THE WORLD COMMUNITY.** Cr. 3. A study of the role of authority in the decision-making processes of the world community. Consideration is given to formal prescription and effective practice with respect to the participants in such processes (nation-states, international governmental organizations, political parties, pressure groups, private associations, individuals);
arenas of interaction; bases of power; practices; and effects. The principal emphasis is upon the many roles of the nation-state in the value shaping and sharing processes of the world community.

233. MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS. Cr. 3. Incorporation and incidents of existence; types of organizations; legislative control; corporate agencies, expressed and implied powers; revenue and indebtedness; acquisition and control of property; liability in contract and tort; remedies; home rule.

235. FEDERAL PRACTICE. Cr. 3. A study of the federal courts with respect to the part played by them in achieving a workable federalism. Special attention will be given to the original jurisdiction of the federal district courts, the relationship of the federal courts to state courts and state law, and the permissible and desirable range of federal judicial power.

236. FEDERAL PRACTICE. Cr. 3. A continuation of Law 235.

237. SECURITIES REGULATION. Cr. 3. Federal and state regulation of issuance and subsequent sales of corporate securities.

238. ADMIRALTY. Cr. 2. A study of the doctrines of admiralty as administered by the federal courts under the Constitution. Consideration is given to the problems of jurisdiction, carriage of cargo and passengers, rights and duties of maritime workers, salvage, insurance, and the conflict of laws at sea.

240. INSURANCE. Sem. 2. Cr. 3. A study of insurable interest, concealment, representation, warranty, cause of invalidity, increase of hazard, the peril insured against, the amount of recovery, subrogation, conditions applicable after loss, waiver and estoppel, assignment of policies, and rights of beneficiaries.

254. BUSINESS PLANNING. Sem. 1. Cr. 3. The object of the course is to teach a basic understanding of corporate taxation in a context of problems likely to be encountered by a lawyer. Related law and principles of corporations, accounting, and securities regulation will be covered to the extent they relate to the problems. Prerequisite: Law 167.

256. FEDERAL ESTATE AND GIFT TAXATION. Cr. 2. A detailed study of the federal taxation of estates and gifts. Prerequisite to Law 258, Estate Planning.

258. ESTATE PLANNING. Sem. 2. Cr. 2. The principles of lifetime and testamentary planning of estates. Integrates the principles of the law of property, wills, and trusts; considers the favorable and unfavorable aspects, on such planning, of state and federal taxes. Prerequisite: Law 256.

260. CURRENT LITIGATION. Cr. 2. A clinical course in which students will be assigned various tasks to assist practicing attorneys in current litigational problems. Students will work under the supervision of a member of the faculty and the practicing attorney. Enrollment is by invitation only and preference will be given the students not enrolled in the Clinical Program courses. Students registered for the Clinical Program courses may not also take the Current Litigation course and count the 2 credit hours toward the 90 hour graduation requirement.

261. CURRENT LITIGATION. Cr. 2. A continuation of Law 260.

262. LAW AND ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROLS. Cr. 3. An interdisciplinary study of the legal problems involved in air, water, and noise pollution.

271-272. LAW REVIEW. Sem. 1. Cr. 1., Sem. 2. Cr. 1. Participation in Law Review activities, including the writing, editing, and publication of legal notes and articles. Admission by invitation only. (Note: This course may be offered in satisfaction of seminar requirement.) S/U grade.

273. LABOR LAW. Cr. 3. Organization, including the right to organize; protection against interference; discrimination and employer domination; selection of representatives. Collective bargaining, including the requirement of bargaining; provisions and enforcement of collective agreements. Strikes, picketing, and boycotts. Intra-union and inter-union relationships.

278. DEBTORS' PROTECTION AND CREDITORS' RIGHTS. Cr. 3. The legal position of the creditor, secured and unsecured, and his legal and equitable remedies. Fraudulent conveyances, general assignments, creditors' agreements, receiverships, and bankruptcy.

285. ECONOMIC REGULATION. Cr. 3. A study of the statutes and legal theories involved in the preservation of competition. Monopoly; exclusive dealing; resale price maintenance; mergers; stock acquisitions.
286. **Land Acquisition and Use.** Cr. 3. A study of the legal concepts and institutions relating to the marketing of land. The principal emphasis will be upon control of land use and development through legislation and private agreement; the marketing and financing of real estate; risks of title defects and methods of title assurance.

287. **Criminal Procedure.** Cr. 3. Covers an in-depth study of the nature of due process, and within this area takes into consideration arrest, searches and seizures; electronic eavesdropping; the right to counsel; confessions; entrapment; news media; disclosure and multiple punishment. Rights of juveniles and post-conviction proceedings are also considered.

288-289. **Seminar.** Sem. 1. Cr. 1., Sem. 2. Cr. 1. The seminar requirement is designed to afford third-year students an opportunity to build on the knowledge they have gained during their first two years of law study, by permitting them to make in-depth studies in specialized subjects. Since a substantial investigation paper is required in all seminars, students also gain experience in advanced research and writing. The seminar runs throughout the year, thus permitting adequate time for critiques and redrafts of the papers. In past years seminars have been offered in Securities Regulation, Church and State, Civil and Political Rights, Social Legislation, Commercial Arbitration, Commercial Law, Business Problems, Federal Antitrust Laws, and Natural Resources. These seminars will be supplemented from time to time as student interest demands. With permission of the dean and the instructor involved, a student may engage in an independent research project during his third year in lieu of the seminar requirement. The supervising instructor will prescribe the student's responsibilities in the project in addition to the substantial research paper which is required.

290-291. **Clinical Program in Legal Problems of the Poor.** Sem. 1. Cr. 3, Sem. 2. Cr. 3. Clinical course designed to give students practical work experience while dealing with the legal problems of the poor. Involves students in both civil and criminal litigation, and in the economic and social problems which underlie such litigation. To participate in the Program students must first to be certified to the Supreme Court of Indiana by the dean. Students on academic probation are not permitted to register for these courses. Students electing the Clinical Program are required to register for both semesters. An "Incomplete" is assigned at the end of the first semester and is removed upon the satisfactory completion of both semesters. Only in exceptional cases will students be permitted to register for the second semester without having taken the first semester. S/U grade. Prerequisites: Law 166 and 192.

292. **Clinical Program in Legal Problems of the Poor.** Cr. 3. A continuation of Law 290 and 291.

293. **Civil and Political Rights in the United States.** Cr. 3. A course dealing with the relationship of the polity and the individual and the impact thereon of the First, Thirteenth, Fourteenth and Fifteenth Amendments to the Constitution. In particular, this course will examine such areas as freedom of speech; freedom of religion and other individual rights including privacy, travel, individuals within private corporations; and discrimination, that is, the rights of the person in voting, education, the administration of justice and federal-state relations, employment, housing, public accommodations, and health and welfare services.

294. **Remedies.** Cr. 3. Forms of judicial and equitable relief which courts can grant by way of redress to those who have been or may be injured including legal doctrines to prevent unjust enrichment; alternate choices and tactical advantages of each.

295. **The Rights of Juveniles and the Mentally Handicapped.** Cr. 3. An examination of the rights of juveniles in relation to their parents and various institutions in society, e.g., schools, courts, etc. Special focus on the delinquent child. With respect to the mentally handicapped, special emphasis will be placed on commitment procedures, civil disabilities, and the rights of mental patients, including the right to treatment.

In certain courses a small charge will be made for relevant mimeographed materials distributed to the class.
The Chapel of the Resurrection is the focal point of the Campus.

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Montana State College (B.S., 1925); State University of Iowa (M.A., 1929); Universidad Nacional Autonoma de Mexico; La Sorbonne, Paris (Diploma, 1934), Le College de France.

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Progressive School of Music (Certificate, 1925); South Dakota Teachers College; Stanford University (A.B., 1930; M.A., 1931); Louisiana State University (Ph.D., 1939).

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Professor Emeritus of Education
Concordia Teachers College, River Forest, Illinois (Diploma, 1932); Den-
ver University; Ball State Teachers College (B.S. in Ed., 1952; M.A. in Ed.,
1954); Indiana University.

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Concordia Collegiate Institute; Concordia Theological Seminary, St. Louis,
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vard University; Johns Hopkins University; The University of Chicago;
Thiel College (D.D. [Hon.], 1947); Capital University (L.L.D. [Hon.],
1950); Indiana University (L.L.D. [Hon.], 1959); Pacific Lutheran University
(L.H.D. [Hon.], 1962); Wabash College (L.L.D. [Hon.], 1962); Wartburg
College (L.L.D. [Hon.], 1966); St. Joseph's College (D.D. [Hon.], 1967);
Indiana State University (L.L.D. [Hon.], 1968); California Lutheran College
(L.H.D. [Hon.], 1970). October 26, 1971, inaugurated member of the
Indiana Academy.

ALFRED H. L. MEYER, Ph.D., Distinguished Service Professor Emeritus of
Geography
University of Illinois (A.B., 1921; A.M., 1923); The University of Chicago;
Northwestern University; University of Michigan (Ph.D., 1934).

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Indiana State Normal College (Diploma, 1913); Indiana University (A.B.,
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Business and Finance
Valparaiso University (A.B., 1931); University of Kentucky (M.A., 1937);
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A.C.S.W.

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Columbia University (Ph.D., 1927).

4Retired, end Fall Semester 1973-1974.
5Deceased, January 18, 1974.
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6 RHEA ANN ADGATE, B.S. in H.E., Part-time Instructor in Home Economics
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7 JAMES WILLIAM ALBERS, Th.D., Assistant Professor of Theology
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8 SALLY ALLEN, M.A., Part-time Instructor in Foreign Languages
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es-Lettres, 1954); The University of Chicago.

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Marquette University; Valparaiso University (A.B., 1944; J.D., 1947); Yale
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EMORY G. BAUER, M.A., Director of Athletics, Professor of Physical Education, Coach, Baseball
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JILL P. BAUMGARTNER, M.A., Part-time Instructor in English
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ROBERT E. BECKLEY, M.A., Assistant Professor of Sociology
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For 1974-1975 only.
For Spring 1974-1975 only.
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31 For 1973-1974 only.
32 For Fall 1973-1974 only.
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34 For 1973-1974 only.
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Retired, end Summer Session 1974-1975.
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For 1973-1974 only.
99† OTTO PAUL KRETZMANN, S.T.M., Litt.D., (Hon.), D.D. (Hon.), LL.D., (Hon.), L.H.D. (Hon.), Chancelor of the University, Professor of Theology Concordia Collegiate Institute; Concordia Theological Seminary, St. Louis, Missouri (S.T.M., 1924; Litt.D. [Hon.], 1941); Columbia University; Harvard University; Johns Hopkins University; The University of Chicago; Thiel College (D.D. [Hon.], 1947); Capital University (LL.D. [Hon.], 1950); Indiana University (LL.D. [Hon.], 1959); Pacific Lutheran University (L.H.D. [Hon.], 1962); Wabash College (LL.D. [Hon.], 1962); St. Joseph's College (D.D. [Hon.], 1967); Indiana State University (L.L.D. [Hon.], 1968); California Lutheran College (L.H.D.) [Hon.], 1970); October 26, 1971, inaugurated member of the Indiana Academy.

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100Deceased, May 14, 1974.
101For 1973-1974 only.
102Beginning 1974-1975, Vice-President For Business Affairs.
103For 1973-1974 only.
104For 1974-1975 only.
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112Beginning 1974-1975, rank of Associate Professor.
113For Spring 1973-1974 only.
114For 1974-1975 only.
115For Spring 1973-1974 only.
116Beginning 1974-1975, rank of Part-time Assistant Professor.
117Beginning 1974-1975, Full-time Instructor.
118For 1973-1974 only.
119For 1974-1975 only.
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124For Spring 1973-1974 only.
125For 1974-1975 only.
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128For 1974-1975 only.
129For Fall 1974-1975 only.
130For Fall 1974-1975 only.
131For 1973-1974 only.
132For Summer 1973-1974 only.
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184For 1973-1974 only.

183For 1973-1974 only.

182For 1974-1975 only.

181For Graduate Division 1973-1974 only. Beginning 1974-1975, Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences.
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1943); Washington University (M.A., 1949); The University of Chicago.

145EUGENE C. SCHAFFER, M.Ed., Assistant Professor of Education
Temple University (B.A., 1968; M.Ed., 1971); Philadelphia College of
Textiles and Science.

146SHIRLEY MARGARET SCHAPER, M.A.R., Part-time Instructor in Religious Edu­
cation
Valparaiso University (B.A., 1963); Concordia Theological Seminary, St.

WILLIAM G. SCHEIDERER, M.A., Assistant Professor of Physics
Concordia Teachers College, Seward, Nebraska (B.S., 1957); University of

RICHARD WILLIAM SCHEIMANN, Ph.D., Professor of Philosophy
Concordia (Junior) College, Fort Wayne, Indiana (Diploma, 1944); Con­
cordia Theological Seminary, St. Louis, Missouri (B.A., 1945; M.Div.,
1950); The University of Chicago; Divinity School, The University of
Chicago (Ph.D., 1963).

147MICHAEL VERNE SHERSCHLIGT, M.A., Part-time Instructor in English
Concordia Senior College (B.A., 1964); Concordia Theological Seminary,
St. Louis, Missouri (B.D., 1968); Washington University (M.A., 1970).

144For 1974-1975 only.
145For 1974-1975 only.
146For Spring 1973-1974 only.
147For Fall 1973-1974 and Visiting Instructor for Spring 1973-1974 only.

256
MICHAEL A. SCHMITT, J.D., Assistant Professor of Law
Loyola University (B.A., 1969); Yale University School of Law (J.D., 1973).

WILLIAM JOSEPH SCHOECH, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Electrical Engineering
Valparaiso University (B.S. in E.E., 1966); Pennsylvania State University (M.S.I.E., 1969); Purdue University (Ph.D., 1971). Professional Engineer (Indiana).

ROBERT KEITH SCHOPPA, Ph.D., Instructor in History
Valparaiso University (B.A., 1966); Taiwan National Normal University; University of Hawaii (M.A., 1968); University of Michigan (Ph.D., 1975).

WARREN SCHRADER, JR., M.B.A., Part-time Instructor in Administration
Iowa State University (B.S., 1960); Michigan State University (M.B.A., 1969).

JAMES EDWARD SCHUELER, M.S., Associate Professor of Civil Engineering
Valparaiso University (B.S. in C.E., 1959); Northwestern University (M.S., 1960). Professional Engineer (Indiana).

ROBERT C. SCHULTZ, Dr. theol., Professor of Theology
Concordia Theological Seminary, St. Louis, Missouri (B.A., 1949; M.Div., 1952); Friedrich Alexander University, Erlangen, Germany (Dr. theol., 1956); Harvard Divinity School; The Menninger Foundation.

THEODORE CARL SCHWAN, Ph.D., Professor of Chemistry
Valparaiso University (A.B., 1941); University of Notre Dame (M.S., 1949; Ph.D., 1953).

DANA B. SCHWANHOLT, M.S., Professor of Education
Indiana University (A.B., 1929; M.S., 1934).

GEOFFREY RANDAL SCOTT, LL.M., Assistant Professor of Law
Grinnell College; University of Illinois; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1968; J.D., 1971); Yale University School of Law (LL.M., 1973).

ALBERT FRANK SCRUMNER, M.A., LL.D., (Hon.), University Archivist, with rank of Distinguished Service Professor Emeritus, Vice-President Emeritus, Business and Finance
Valparaiso University (A.B., 1931); University of Kentucky (M.A., 1937); Concordia Teachers College, Seward, Nebraska (LL.D., [Hon.], 1956).

NANCY MARSH SEARLES, B.A., Part-time Instructor in Art
Colby College; Skidmore College (B.A., 1959).

NANCY CAROL SEDERBERG, M.Ed., Assistant Professor of Sociology
Thiel College (A.B., 1964); University of Pittsburgh (M.Ed., 1965).

EDGAR PAUL SENE, M.A., Assistant Professor of Theology
St. John's College, Winfield, Kansas (Diploma, 1952); Concordia Theological Seminary, St. Louis, Missouri (B.A., 1954; M.Div., 1958); Washington University (M.Ed., 1958); Divinity School, The University of Chicago (M.A., 1969).

ERMA LUCILE SHABOWICH, M.S. in H.E., Assistant Professor of Home Economics
Fort Hays Kansas State College (B.S. in H.E., 1952); New Mexico State University (M.S. in H.E., 1966).

MARY JOSEPHINE SHEEHAN, M.A., Associate Professor of Nursing
Adelphi University (B.S., 1959); New York University (M.A., 1962); Northwestern University.

WILLIAM SHEWAN, Ph.D., Professor of Electrical Engineering
Valparaiso University (B.S. in App. Sci., 1950); University of Notre Dame (M.S. in E.E., 1952); Purdue University (Ph.D., 1966).

DONALD LEROY SHIRER, Ph.D., Professor of Physics
Case Institute of Technology (B.S., 1952); The Ohio State University (M.Sc., 1953; Ph.D., 1957); University of Illinois.

For 1973-1974 only.


For Fall 1974-1975 only.

For 1973-1974 only.


Karen Kent Shirer, M.M., Part-time Instructor in Music
Ohio State University (B.M., 1957); American Conservatory of Music
(M.M., 1958); University of Minnesota; University of Illinois.

Terry Lee Shy, M.S.P.E., Part-time Instructor in Physical Education, Coach,
Track

Janet Louise Sievers, M.B.A., Associate Professor of Accounting
Valparaiso University (A.B., 1939); The University of Chicago (M.B.A.,
1952). C.P.A.

Palmer Christie Singleton, Jr., LL.B., Part-time Lecturer in Law
Indiana University (A.B., 1943); University of Michigan (LL.B., 1949).

Marilyn Snyder Sirugo, B.A., Part-time Instructor in English
Carleton College (B.A., 1951); Valparaiso University.

Fred Sitton, Ph.D., Professor of Speech and Drama
Texas Western College (B.A., 1943; M.A., 1951); University of Texas
(M.F.A., 1954); University of North Carolina (L.D.A., 1959); North­
western University (Ph.D., 1962).

Dorothy Paulsen Smith, R.N., Ph.D., Dean of the College of Nursing, with
rank of Professor
Whitworth College (R.N., B.S., 1955); Western Reserve University (M.S.,
1960); Yale University (Ph.D., 1967).

John Leigh Smith, M.A., Assistant Professor of Philosophy
Columbia University; Roanoke College (B.A., 1952); Lutheran Theological
Seminary, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania (B.D., 1955); University of Virginia

Lewis Oliver Smith, Jr., Ph.D., Professor of Chemistry
Grove City College (B.S., 1944); University of Rochester (Ph.D., 1947).

Mirtha Toledo Smith, LL.D., M.S., Instructor in Foreign Languages
Villanova University, Havana, Cuba (LL.D., 1959); Indiana State Uni­
versity (B.A., 1964; M.S., 1965); Universidad Central de Madrid, Spain;
Indiana University.

Pamela Elizabeth Glin Smith, M.L.S., Assistant Librarian with rank of
Instructor

Ronald J. Sommer, M.A., Assistant Professor of English
Wabash College (B.A., 1960); Yale School of Drama; Brown University
(M.A., 1963); Indiana University.

John Raymond Sorenson, Ph.D., Professor of Mathematics
Valparaiso University (B.S., 1957); Purdue University (M.S., 1959; Ph.D.,
1966); Cornell University.

Norma Jean Acker Sorenson, M.S., Part-time Instructor in Biology
Valparaiso University (B.S., 1962); Purdue University (M.S., 1965).

Anita Louise Spadafore, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Art
University of Toronto (B.A., 1959); Pious XII Institute of Graduate Studies
(M.A., 1965); Northwestern University (Ph.D., 1973).

Gerald Paul Speckhard, Ed.D., Associate Professor of Education
Valparaiso University (B.A., 1952); Stanford University; University of
Wisconsin (M.S., 1959); Concordia Teachers College, Seward, Nebraska;
University of Colorado (Ed.D., 1966).

Arvid Frederic Sponberg, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of English
Augustana College (Illinois) (B.A., 1966); The University of Chicago
(M.A., 1967); University of Michigan (Ph.D., 1973).
ELISE LINNEA SPRECHER, R.N., M.A. in L.S., Instructor in Nursing  
Hinsdale Sanitarium and Hospital School of Nursing (R.N., 1953); Andrews 
University (B.S. Nurs., 1967); University of Wisconsin; Valparaiso University 

BRADFORD H. SPRING, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Civil Engineering  
Cornell University (B.C.E., 1959; M.S., 1961); University of Wisconsin 
(Ph.D., 1973).

JOHN ROBERT STAGER, M.A., Assistant Librarian with rank of Assistant Professor  
University of Riga, Latvia (Mag. Oec., 1930; Mag. Iur., 1933); The University 
of Chicago, Graduate Library School; Western Michigan University  

CAROLYN YELDELL STALEY, M.M., Part-time Instructor in Music  
Ouachita University; Indiana University (B.M., 1969; M.M., 1972).

DENNIS P. STANCZAK, M.B.A., Part-time Instructor in Accounting  
St. Joseph's College (B.S., 1966); University of Arkansas (M.B.A., 1967).

JAMES DILL STARTT, Ph.D., Professor of History  

JOHN RUDOLPH STEFFEN, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Mechanical Engineering  
Valparaiso University (B.S. in M.E., 1966); University of Notre Dame 
(M.S.M.E., 1968); Rutgers University (Ph.D., 1974).

ARTHUR RAYMOND STEIGER, B.M., Part-time Instructor in Music  
American Conservatory of Music (B.M., 1970).

JANET LOUISE STEIN, M.S., Part-time Instructor in Biology  
Valparaiso University (B.S., 1972); Purdue University (M.S., 1974).

NAOMI IRENE STEPHAN, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Foreign Languages  
Indiana University (B.A., 1961; Ph.D., 1973); University of Illinois (M.A., 1962); Hochschule fur Musik, Germany (Diploma [Voice], 1965).

RICHARD HAROLD STEVENSON, LL.M., Professor of Law  
St. Ambrose College (B.A., 1952); State University of Iowa (J.D., 1955); 
Harvard University (LL.M., 1959).

EUGENIA ADELE STIEMKE, M.A., Assistant Professor of Education  
Valparaiso University (B.A., 1945); Columbia University; Johns Hopkins University  
(M.A., 1956).

RICHARD TAYLOR STITH III, J.D., Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Law  
Harvard College (A.B., 1965); Universidad de la Republico, Uruguay; 
University of California, Berkeley (M.A., 1967); Yale University (M.Phil., 1971; Ph.D., 1973; J.D., 1973).

ROBERT M. STOLTZ, M.D., Medical Director and University Physician with rank of Professor  
Valparaiso University (B.A., 1949); Indiana University School of Medicine  
(M.D., 1953).

John Henry Strietelmeier, M.A., Litt.D., (Hon.), Professor of Geography  
Valparaiso University (A.B., 1942); Northwestern University (M.A., 1947); 
Concordia Theological Seminary, St. Louis, Missouri (Litt.D., [Hon.], 1963); University of Cambridge.

GEORGE STRIMBU, M.S., Part-time Assistant Professor of Art  
Institute of Design of Illinois Institute of Technology (B.S., 1956; M.S., 1966); Purdue University; Indiana University; Fordham University.

JANET MALMQUST SULLIVAN, M.A.E., Assistant Professor of Art  
University of Illinois (B.A., 1943); School of the Art Institute of Chicago; 
Illinois Institute of Technology (M.A.E., 1953).

Beginning 1974-1975, rank of Assistant Professor.
For Spring 1974-1975 only.
For 1974-1975 only.
For 1974-1975 only.
For Spring 1974-1975 only.
Vice-President For Academic Affairs as of September 1, 1973.
Beginning 1974-1975, Full-time Assistant Professor.
For 1973-1974 only.
174 JOHN SUMRALL, D.M.A., Assistant Professor of Music
Eastman School of Music (B.M., 1959; M.M., 1963); University of Illinois (D.M.A., 1974).

175 ALAN MAURITZ SWANDON, Ph.D., Part-time Assistant Professor of English
Indiana University (A.B., 1963; M.A., 1965); The University of Chicago (M.A., 1967; Ph.D., 1973); University of Stockholm, Sweden.

WAYNE E. SWIHART, M.A., Associate Professor of Education
Manchester College (A.B., 1940); Ashland College and Theological Seminary; The Ohio State University (M.A., 1945); Indiana University.

JANET PAULINE SYLVESTER, M.A., Instructor in Home Economics
Ball State University (B.S., 1966; M.A., 1970).

JAMES CHIEN-HUA TAN, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Biology
Chung-Shing University, Republic of China (B.S., 1957); Montana State University (M.S., 1961); Slippery Rock State College; North Carolina State University at Raleigh (Ph.D., 1968).

175 ALAN JOSEPH TEAGUE, M.A., Assistant Professor of Administration
The University of Chicago (A.B., 1941); University of Michigan (M.B.A., 1958); Washington University (M.A., 1969).

FREDERICK H. TELSCHOW, D.M.A., Associate Professor of Music
Valparaiso University (B.A., 1951); Concordia Theological Seminary, St. Louis, Missouri; University of Nebraska (M.M., 1960); Eastman School of Music (D.M.A., 1970).

KARL THIELE, M.A., M. Div., Part-time Assistant Professor of Theology
St. John's College; Concordia Theological Seminary, St. Louis, Missouri; Oklahoma City University; University of Oklahoma (M.A., 1961); University of Tulsa.

E. ROBERT THORMAHLEN, B.A., Part-time Instructor in Accounting
Wilson Junior College; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1960).

PAUL EDWARD THUNE, B.A., Registrar with rank of Assistant Professor, Secretary of the Faculty, Clerk of the University Senate
University of Notre Dame; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1948).

JAMES E. TRICE, A.M., Part-time Lecturer in Education
University of East Carolina (B.S., 1960); George Washington University (A.M., 1965); College of William and Mary; University of Virginia; LaVerne College; University of Maryland.

ALBERT RAYMOND TROST, JR., Ph.D., Associate Professor of Political Science

DAVID GEORGE TRUEMPER, S.T.D., Assistant Professor of Theology
Concordia (Junior) College, Milwaukee, Wisconsin (Diploma, 1959); Concordia Senior College, Fort Wayne, Indiana (B.A., 1961); Concordia Theological Seminary, St. Louis, Missouri (M.Div., 1965; S.T.M., 1969); Lutheran School of Theology, Chicago (S.T.D., 1974).

†ALLEN EDMOND TUTTLE, Ph.D., Professor of English
Washburn College (A.B., 1938); The University of Chicago; Northwestern University (A.M., 1947; Ph.D., 1950).

NORMAN E. TUCHSEN, M.B.A., Assistant Professor of Administration
University of Minnesota (B.S.C.E., 1956); The University of Chicago (M.B.A., 1967).

HERBERT H. UMBACH, Ph.D., Professor of English
Concordia (Junior) College, Fort Wayne, Indiana (Diploma, 1926); Concordia Theological Seminary, St. Louis, Missouri (M.Div., 1929); Washington University (M.A., 1930); Cornell University (Ph.D., 1934); American University.

174 Beginning 1974-1975, rank of Associate Professor.
175 For Spring 1973-1974 only.
176 For 1974-1975 only.
177 For 1974-1975 only.
180 On Sabbatical Leave, Fall 1974-1975.
181 For 1973-1974 only.
STEPHANIE EDNA UMBACH, M.A., Assistant Librarian with rank of Assistant Professor
Valparaiso University (B.A., 1959); Indiana University (M.A., 1961).

JOSEPH H. VAN MOL, M.A.T., Part-time Instructor in Foreign Languages
MacMurray College (A.B., 1964); Indiana University (M.A.T., 1967);
University of Akron, Certificate NOEA Institute.

GERHARD A. VATER, M.S. in E.E., Associate Professor of Electrical Engineering
University of Wisconsin (B.S. in E.E., 1937); Illinois Institute of Technology;
Purdue University (M.S. in E.E., 1960).

MERLYN C. VOCKE, Ph.D., Professor of Electrical Engineering
Valparaiso University (B.S. in E.E., 1955); University of Notre Dame
(M.S. in E.E., 1957); Purdue University; University of Iowa (Ph.D., 1971).
Professional Engineer (Indiana).

CHARLES ROBERT VOELKER, M.A., Instructor in Administration
Grove City College (A.B., 1969); Ball State University (M.A., 1972).

WAYNE JAMES VON BARGEN, Ph.D., Assistant Director, University Counseling Center, Part-time Assistant Professor of Psychology

JERRY M. WAGENBLAST, M.S., Assistant Professor of Mathematics
Purdue University; Illinois Institute of Technology (B.S., 1962; M.S., 1967); Indiana University; University of California, Santa Barbara; University of Notre Dame.

RUDOLPH C. WALDSCHMIDT, Ph.D., Professor of Psychology
Concordia Teachers College, River Forest, Illinois; Valparaiso University
(A.B., 1936); The University of Chicago (Ph.D., 1957).

KATHRYN MACKINNON WALL, M.A., Part-time Lecturer in English
Ball State University (B.S., 1964); Indiana University (M.A., 1971).

LOU JEANNE WALTON, M.A., Assistant Professor of Social Work
Valparaiso University (B.A., 1960); University of Illinois; The University of Chicago (M.A., 1969).

LUCILLE E. WASSMAN, Ed.D., Part-time Assistant Professor of Religious Education
Indiana University (B.S.Ed., 1953; M.S.Ed., 1956); Teachers College,

ERNEST ROGERS WEBSTER, Ed.D., Assistant Professor of English
University of North Carolina (A.B., 1962; M.A.T., 1965); University of Northern Iowa, Ball State University (Ed. D., 1970).

BURTON D. WECHSLER, LL.B., Professor of Law
University of Michigan (B.A., 1947); University of Colorado; Oklahoma Agricultural and Mechanical College; Harvard University Law School (LL.B., 1949).

NOLA JEAN WEGMAN, Ph.D., Associate Professor of English
Northwestern University, (B.S., 1953; M.A., 1954; Ph.D., 1967).

LOUIS ALBERT WEHLING, J.D., Professor of Political Science
University of Illinois (A.B., 1932); The University of Chicago (J.D., 1935);
University of Southern California (A.M., 1940).

ROBERT JAMES WEINHOLD, B.A., Assistant Professor of Theology
St. Paul’s (Junior) College (A.A., 1949); Concordia Theological Seminary,
St. Louis, Missouri (B.A., 1952; Diploma, 1955).

RONALD WEST, M.A. in L.S., Part-time Instructor in History
Indiana University (B.M.E., 1960); Purdue University; Western Michigan University; Valparaiso University (M.A. in L.S., 1967).

182 For Fall 1974-1975 only.
186 For Fall 1973-1974 and Fall 1974-1975 only.
187 For Summer 1973-1974 only.
189 Deceased, May 9, 1974.
SUZANNE FLYNN WHITEHEAD, M.S., Associate Professor of Nursing
Holy Cross School of Nursing; Case-Western Reserve University (B.S., 1959); University of Pennsylvania (M.S., 1962).

NORMAND JOHN WIDIGER, A.B., Assistant Professor of Theology
St. John's College (A.A., 1940); Concordia Theological Seminary, St. Louis, Missouri (A.B., 1945); University of Alabama; The University of Chicago.

RICHARD WILLIAM WIENHORST, Ph.D., Professor of Music
Valparaiso University (B.A., 1942); American Conservatory of Music (M.M., 1948); Ecoles D'Art Americaines du Fontainbleau (Diploma, 1951); Albert Ludwigs Universitat, Freiburg, Germany; Eastman School of Music (Ph.D., 1962).

SUE ESTHER WIENHORST, M.A., Part-time Assistant Professor in Christ College
Valparaiso University (B.A., 1951); Albert Ludwigs Universitat, Freiburg, Germany; The University of Chicago (M.A., 1958).

190 BILLY LYNN WILLIAMS, M.A., Instructor in Sociology

191 EMMA LOUISE WILLIAMS, B.A., Part-time Instructor in Religious Education
Valparaiso University (B.A., 1967); University of Alberta.

*† RUSSELL A. WILLIS, LL.B., Professor of Law
Indiana University (B.A., 1944; LL.B., 1948).

192 RAYMOND BOYD WILSON, D.P.A., Assistant Professor of Administration

193 SALLY Lu WILSON, M.S., Instructor in Psychology
Valparaiso University (B.A., 1970); Purdue University (M.S., 1972); Cornell University.

194 HERMAN WING, LL.B., M.D., Part-time Adjunct Professor of Law
University of Maine (B.A., 1943); University of Texas, Southwestern Medical School (M.D., 1950); University of Texas School of Law (LL.B., 1955).

195 STEVEN D. WRAY, Ph.D., Visiting Assistant Professor of Sociology

196 JOHN ZIMMERMAN, B.M., Part-time Instructor in Music
Chicago Conservatory of Music (B.M., 1967).

LESLEY M. ZOSS, Ph.D., Professor of Mechanical Engineering
Valparaiso University; University of Pennsylvania; Purdue University (B.S. in M.E., 1949; M.S. in M.E., 1950; Ph.D., 1952). Professional Engineer (Indiana).

OFF-CAMPUS COOPERATING PROGRAMS

3 DAVID ERNEST BODENSTAB, B.S., Instructor in Biology
Valparaiso University (B.S., 1970).

2 JOHN WESLEY CONSTABLE, Ph.D., Part-time Instructor in Theology
Concordia Collegiate Institute; Concordia Theological Seminary, St. Louis, Missouri (B.A., 1945); State University of Iowa (M.A., 1960); Ohio State University (Ph.D., 1967).

1 LESTER W. DRAHEIM, B.A., Part-time Assistant Professor of Theology
Concordia (Junior) College, St. Paul, Minnesota; Concordia Theological Seminary, St. Louis, Missouri (Diploma, 1939; B.A., 1951); University of Kansas City.

2 DONALD FITZ, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Social Sciences
University of Oregon (B.A., 1969); University of Texas (Ph.D., 1974).

4 ROBERT ADELBERGT GRUNOW, M.A., Part-time Assistant Professor of Sociology
Concordia (Junior) College; Concordia Theological Seminary, St. Louis, Missouri (B.A., 1946; M. Div., 1949); University of Detroit (M.A., 1957).
Valparaiso University appoints its Faculty without regard to race, sex, creed, color, or national origin.
# Statistics

## Summary of Attendance

### Summer Session 1974-1975

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<th>College</th>
<th>Freshman</th>
<th>Sophomore</th>
<th>Junior</th>
<th>Senior</th>
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<td>107</td>
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FORMS OF BEQUEST

BECAUSE of the constantly increasing tendency on the part of our friends to provide for the growing needs of the University by bequests and the many inquiries received each year as to the proper wording thereof, there are given below forms for the convenience of those who plan to remember Valparaiso in their wills.

(GENERAL)

I give and bequeath to The Lutheran University Association, a corporation existing under the laws of the State of Indiana, and located in the City of Valparaiso, in said State, ........................................ dollars, to be used at the discretion of the Corporation of said Association.

(SPECIFIC)

I give and bequeath to The Lutheran University Association, a corporation existing under the laws of the State of Indiana, and located in the City of Valparaiso, in said State, ................................. dollars, and direct that the income therefrom shall be used for the purposes following, that is to say:

(Here specify in detail the purposes such as: Faculty salaries, equipment and facilities, etc.)

As in some states a bequest for charitable purposes is void unless the will is executed at least a certain length of time (varying in different states) before the death of the testator, and is attested by two or more credible, and at the same time disinterested witnesses, it is advisable to ascertain the requirements of the law in the state in which the testator resides, and to be careful that such requirements are complied with.
... a growing and maturing private University of academic excellence, operating within the Lutheran tradition, whose purpose is the development of an effective Christian personality that will leave its mark throughout society.